



# CodeMeter Developer Guide 7.0 - December 2019

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## 1 Version

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## 2 About this Guide

CodeMeter® is the technology of Wibu-Systems providing secure protection and effective license management of software and digital content.



In the following parts of the document the term *CmDongle* will be used representing all *CodeMeter* hardware form factors. *CmActLicense* represents the pure software and activation based variant of the protection and licensing system *CodeMeter*. If there is a technical reference to both variants, the term *CmContainer* is used. Moreover, throughout this document, at times, the terms "licensor" and "licensee" are used. The term "licensor" may be replaced by "developer" or "vendor", while "licensee" refers to the software "end user" or a user of digital content.

The *CodeMeter* Developer Guide is divided into separate parts.

The preface gives you an overview of the Guide's structure, holds references for the user of the *CodeMeter* Software Development Kit (SDK), informs on typographic conventions used, and helps you when contacting the support team of Wibu-Systems.

[Part II](#)<sup>18</sup> sketches the outstanding features of *CodeMeter* in the areas of security, hardware and software-based software protection, and flexible license management. [Part III](#)<sup>26</sup> follows describing how the concept of *CodeMeter* meets protection, licensing, and security requirements. Moreover, basic terms are introduced.

[Part IV](#)<sup>48</sup> describes *CodeMeter Start Center*, the communication turntable to open single *CodeMeter* tools, while [Part V](#)<sup>50</sup> turns the attention to *CodeMeter License Server* as the central component of *CodeMeter* designed to run as a service on each computer, where *CodeMeter* protected digital content is used.

[Part VI](#)<sup>53</sup> and [Part VII](#)<sup>299</sup> point to the automatic and individual integration of the protection into your software. On the one hand, *AxProtector* for integrating automatic software protection using the graphical user interface (GUI) or the commandline for different project types. On the other hand, *IxProtector* for integrating individual software protection with the *Software Protection API* (WUPI) and the basic *CodeMeter Core API*.

[Part VIII](#)<sup>305</sup> comprises the applications you use to create, manage, and deliver *CodeMeter* licenses of protected digital products: *CodeMeter License Editor*, *CmBoxPgm*, and *Code Meter License Central*. [Part IX](#)<sup>345</sup> follows with a description of deployment options: what does your customer need for running the protected software?

[Part X](#)<sup>353</sup> informs you on advanced *CodeMeter* features, such as, *Implicit Firm Item*, *Enabling*, using own keys, and the backup / restore of *CmContainer* contents.

Finally, [Part XI](#)<sup>368</sup> is designed as an Administrator Guide holding *CodeMeter* installation information for different operating systems, the tools *CodeMeter WebAdmin*, *CodeMeter Control Center*, *CmDust* and *cmu* which support the administrator in the daily use of *CodeMeter*.

The Guide closes with a glossary and an index.

Generally, the Guide is structured along the lines as shown in the figure below.



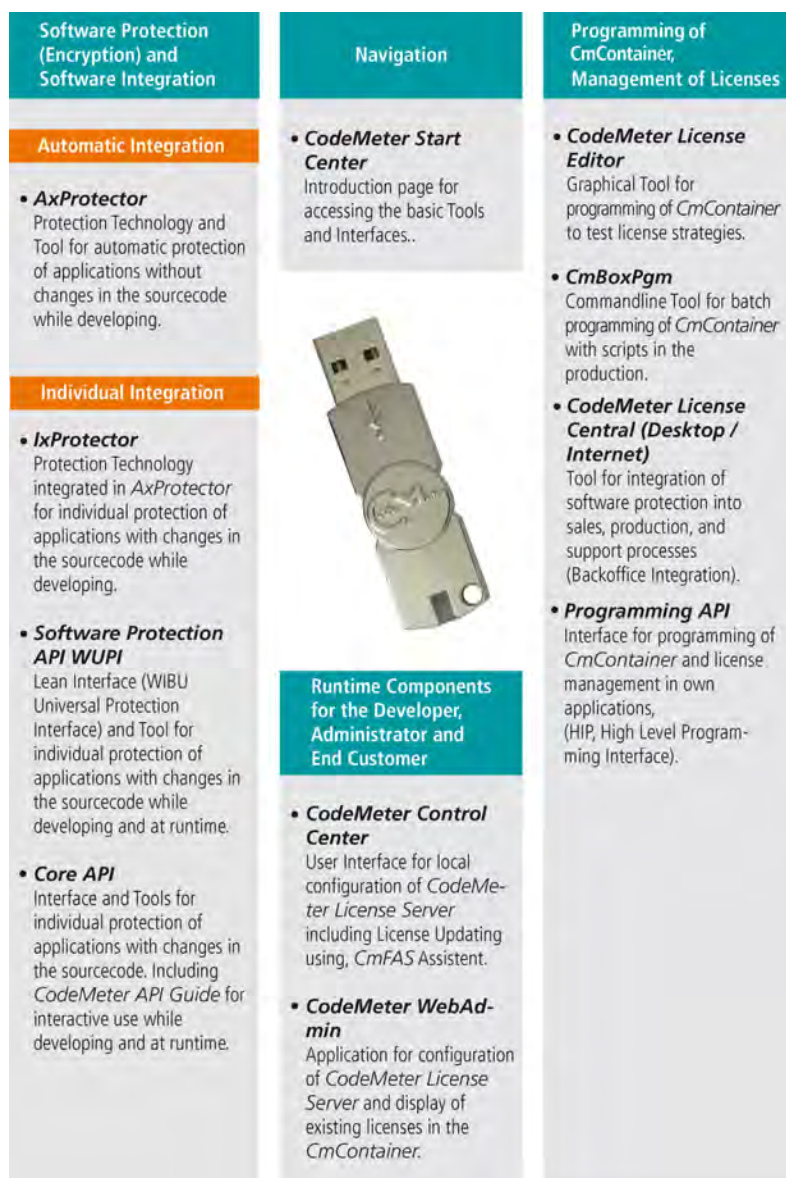


Figure 2: Documentation Structure

## 2.1 Safety Instructions

The hardware of WIBU-SYSTEMS AG serves to protect and license digital products and has been developed, manufactured and inspected in accordance with state-of-the-art technology and recognized technical safety rules and regulations.

For further information on hardware certificates see the respective documents to be downloaded at the [website](https://www.wibu.com/support/certificates.html) of Wibu-Systems (<https://www.wibu.com/support/certificates.html>).


Before you use the hardware please observe the following safety instructions:


- If you follow the instructions regarding safety as described in this manual, the hardware will, in the normal case, neither cause personal injury nor damage to machinery and equipment. Connect the hardware only to matching intended interfaces. The use for other purposes, opening or own repair of the hardware may lead to damages of the product and its surroundings. Modifying the hardware affects the product safety. Caution: risk of injury!
- The hardware may warm up during operation - which is a normal operational parameter.
- Keep the hardware away from humidity and avoid strong vibration, dust, heat, and direct sunlight, in order to prevent operational interference.
- Depending on the used operating system the detection of the hardware device may take some seconds. Before disconnecting the hardware the user should wait several seconds to avoid loss of data during data saving.
- This product is not a toy, keep away from children!


Non-compliance with the safety instructions results in a loss of warranty.

## 2.2 Installation

For installing *CodeMeter* on Windows operating systems () please insert the shipped DVD into your DVD-ROM drive. The *CodeMeter* menu automatically opens.

For macOS () the installer comes as a disk image file in subfolder MacOS (DMG\_file). It installs the Developer Kit. Double-click the DMG-file to open the install 'package CmInstall.mpkg' and the uninstaller 'CmUninstall.pkg' in the Finder. Double-click on 'CmInstall.mpkg' starts the installation. The uninstaller uninstalls all *CodeMeter* packages.

For Linux () the file 'installation\_dev\_en.html' in subfolder Linux contains all information needed for an installation on Linux.

 If the DVD menu should not open, please start the file `start.exe` located in the root directory of the DVD.

After selecting the favored language click on the button **"CodeMeter SDK"**. Then follow the instructions of the installation assistant to install the *CodeMeter* SDK on your computer.

For installing *CodeMeter* on other operating systems, please find the respective files in the file cabinet.




## 2.3 Shipped CmDongles

Together with the *CodeMeter* Software Development Kit (SDK) you received two dongles, the *CodeMeter CmDongles*.

These dongles simultaneously act as 'leading' Master *CmDongles*, so-called *Firm Security Boxes* (FSB), which allow you to program other *CmContainer*.

 An entry with an *Universal Firm Code* evaluation license 6000010 for *CmDongles* and *CmActLicense* are pre-programmed.

If you later decide to go live with *CodeMeter*, you will receive your own individual *Firm Code*. You also receive a `CmFirm.wbc` file. The following table shows the location of the `CmFirm.wbc` file for different operating systems.




Operating System	Location
 Windows	%ProgramData%\CodeMeter\DevKit
 macOS	Library/Application Support/CodeMeter
 Linux	etc/wibu/codemeter

For Windows and macOS import the files via drag & drop into *CodeMeter Control Center*. For Linux operating systems use the command line tool [cmu](#)<sup>452</sup>.


Then using this *Firm Security Box* as licenser you are able to transfer license information into other *CmContainer*. Here the tools or applications [CodeMeter License Editor](#)<sup>306</sup>, [CmBoxPgm](#)<sup>315</sup> or [CodeMeter License Central](#)<sup>337</sup> are available (see [Programming of CmContainer](#)<sup>305</sup>).

## 2.4 Additional Help Documentation







In addition to this Developer Guide on Windows operating systems:








Help File	Accessible via						
<i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Operating System</th> <th>Menu navigation</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> Windows</td> <td>[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   CodeMeter Developer Guide]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Developer Guide"   Press "Enter" key</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Operating System	Menu navigation	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   CodeMeter Developer Guide]		Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Developer Guide"   Press "Enter" key
	Operating System	Menu navigation					
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   CodeMeter Developer Guide]					
	Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Developer Guide"   Press "Enter" key						

the following help documentation is available.

 You also find the Developer Guide on the Installation DVD. The installation packages for macOS and Linux operating systems do not contain this file since specific tools and applications are available on Windows only, e.g. *Start Center*, *AxProtector* GUI, *License Editor*. However, the current Developer Guide is downloadable from the Wibu-Systems website (<http://www.wibu.com/en/manuals-guides.html>).




This documentation you find via respective calls in the tools and applications after installing the SDK (Software Development Kit)

Help File	Accessible by:						
<i>CodeMeter</i> User Help as HTML files including the parts <i>CodeMeter</i> Runtime Kit, <i>CodeMeter</i> License Server, <i>CodeMeter</i> Control Center, <i>cmu</i> commandline program, <i>CodeMeter</i> WebAdmin, Licensing - Field-Activation-Service, <i>CodeMeter</i> FAQ (German and English)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Operating System</th> <th>Menu navigation</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> Windows</td> <td>[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   CodeMeter Developer Guide]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Developer Guide"   Press "Enter" key</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Operating System	Menu navigation	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   CodeMeter Developer Guide]		Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Developer Guide"   Press "Enter" key
	Operating System	Menu navigation					
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   CodeMeter Developer Guide]					
	Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Developer Guide"   Press "Enter" key						

Help File	Accessible by:	
	respective menu items, buttons or <b>"Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation"</b> [% ProgramFiles(x86)%\CodeMeter\Runtime\help\CmUserHelp]	
AxProtector online help as compiled HTML help in German and English	Operating System	Menu navigation
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   AxProtector   Help]
Software Protection API as compiled HTML help in English	Operating System	Menu navigation
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   Software Protection API Help]
Core API as compiled help file in English	Operating System	Menu navigation
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   Core API Help]
CodeMeter Java-API as HTML files in English	Operating System	Menu navigation
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   CodeMeter Java API Help]
Programming API as HTML files in English	Operating System	Menu navigation
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Documentation   Programming API (...)] for the respective programming languages C++, Delphi, Java]
Samples for programming of CmContainer and related Sample Help documentation	Operating System	Menu navigation
	 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   Samples] [% CodeMeter_Samples%\
		Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Samples"   Press "Enter" key

## 2.5 Typographical Conventions

This manual uses the following semantic markups, text emphases, and symbols:

Format definition	Information type
<i>Italics</i>	Product names
<i>Arial Narrow Italics</i>	Important terms
<i>Arial Narrow Italics</i>	Properties
<b>"Bold double quote"</b>	Objects you are able to select, such as, menus, buttons or drop down items
<b>"Bold Arial Narrow"</b>	Command names
CAPITAL LETTER COURIER NEW	KEYS, E.G. SHIFT, CTRL OR ALT.
Courier New	Path specifications, source code or file names
Pictogram	Description
	This symbol refers to important and essential instructions you should follow.
	This symbol refers to additional information of general interest.
	This symbol refers to an example which explains a feature.

## 2.6 Support by Wibu-Systems

Our customers are supported by a professional team of exceptionally qualified staff. Our direct customer contact allows us to meet customer requests as fast as possible. A comprehensive FAQ list for the *CodeMeter* end user can be found at our *CodeMeter* [support page](#) and also information about *CodeMeter* and other additional products.

### Enduser Support

Wibu-Systems provides a free-of-charge user hotline for your end customers.

### Developer (Customer Support)

We are available in Germany (local Baden-Wuerttemberg non-holiday) workdays (Monday through Friday) from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. per phone (+49-721-93172-14) or per e-mail ([support@wibu.com](mailto:support@wibu.com)). Wibu Systems USA support is available Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. PST by phone at 800-6-GO-WIBU (425-775-6900) or by e-mail ([support@wibu.us](mailto:support@wibu.us)). In China contact our Shanghai office per phone +86 (0) 21-55661790 or by e-mail ([info@wibu.com.cn](mailto:info@wibu.com.cn)).

Support agreements with extended services on inquiry.

Many of our distributors also provide support. Please contact your distributor to see if this service is available to you and your customers locally.

Please state your customer number which helps us to deal with your request as fast as possible.

### Support Information

For best handling of your request we need the following information:

- type of protection implementation (automatic / customized)
- operating system
- version of the *CodeMeter* software installed
- *CodeMeter* variant used
- detailed error description

## 2.7 About Wibu-Systems

WIBU-SYSTEMS AG was founded in 1989 by Oliver Winzenried and Marcellus Buchheit with a mission to provide state-of-the-art solutions for protecting and licensing software and digital media.

Products from Wibu-Systems support virtually all operating systems and come in a broad variety of form factors, including independency and the variety of form factors, including USB, PC Card, Express Card|34, Compact Flash Card, SD Card, microSD-Card, and ASIC. Applications include software for desktop PCs, servers, embedded systems, mobile, smart phones, and cloud computing.

Wibu-Systems is a privately-held corporation with a worldwide staff of 130, the majority in the headquarters facility in Karlsruhe, Germany. Subsidiaries are in Seattle (USA), Shanghai and Beijing (China), Tokyo (Japan) with sales offices as well in Belgium, Great Britain, France, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain, and distributors in more than 25 countries. Corporate efforts stress achieving world-class quality in the areas of security, reliability, durability, support, and customer service.

More than 6,000 independent software vendors (ISV) rely on the *WibuKey* and *CodeMeter* technologies to sell more products by reducing piracy and increasing the flexibility of their licensing models. Products include:

- *CmDongle* the hardware-based variant of the protection and licensing technology *CodeMeter* is available in many form factors for a variety of interfaces and allows for multiple ISVs to share a single *CmDongle*, easy online license transfers, and optional Flash disk in different sizes.
- *CmActLicense* is a completely software-based variant of the protection and licensing technology *CodeMeter* that protects software by binding to the characteristics of an individual PC or any target system.
- *CodeMeter License Central* creates, manages, and delivers licenses with integration into sales and ERP systems
- *SmartShelter* creates, manages, and delivers licenses with integration into sales and ERP systems
- *SmartShelter SDL* (Secure Data Layer) protects data files including audio, video, and database
- *CodeMeter Identity*, an authentication solution allows for easy and safe access to websites and hosted software applications (SaaS).

Wibu-Systems is an active member of BITKOM, VDMA, SIIA, and participates with standards organizations such as PCMCIA, USB Implementers Forum, and the SD Card Association. Additionally, Wibu-Systems is a Microsoft Gold Certified Partner, Windows Embedded Partner, and partner in developer programs of Apple, Adobe, Autodesk, Wind River, and others. Products from Wibu-Systems have received multiple industry awards including the SIIA CODiE Award for "Best Digital Rights Management" solution and the international iF Product Design Award. The company is leading different research project with universities and other companies, in parts funded by the German BMBF and BMWi. Examples include MimoSecco with the aim of developing a flexible and secure middleware solution for third party applications in the area of cloud computing and OpenID/Card which is to allow managing virtual identities by identity provider on the basis of the new German electronic ID Card.

### Contact Information

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	Beijing +86 (0) 10-82961560/61	info@wibu.com.cn
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Belgium	+32 (0) 3 400 03 14	sales@wibu.be
Spain	+34 (0) 91 414 8768	sales@wibu.es
Portugal	+34 (0) 91 414 8768	sales@wibu.es
Other countries	+49 (0) 721-93172-0	sales@wibu.com



### 3 Software Protection and License Management

With *CodeMeter* Wibu-Systems offers a secure hardware and software-based software protection and licensing technology for digital contents for smartphones, embedded systems, desktop PCs, server and cloud computing.



In the following parts of the document the term *CmDongle* will be used representing all *CodeMeter* hardware form factors. *CmActLicense* represents the pure software and activation based variant of the protection and licensing system *CodeMeter*. If there is a technical reference to both variants, the term *CmContainer* is used. Moreover, throughout this document the terms "licensor" and "licensee" are used. The term "licensor" may be replaced by "developer" or "vendor", while "licensee" refers to the software "enduser" or a user of digital content.

The protection effect is accomplished by the fact that a *CodeMeter* protected software functions only with the corresponding copy protection hardware (*CmDongle*) or the software and activation based variant *CmActLicense*. *CmDongle* is available as USB version (*CmStick/IME II/IT/IC*), as PC Card (*CmCard/IM*, Cardbus, 32 Bit), as Express Card|34 (*CmCard/E*), as Compact Flash Card (*CmCard/CF*), as SD and microSD-Card, and as ASIC.

#### WibuKey

Along with *CodeMeter*, Wibu-Systems offers *WibuKey*. *WibuKey* also encrypts software and secures licenses of digital products. The hardware (*WibuBox*) is very versatile and available in many form factors. Form factors range from PC Card and USB, and older interfaces, such as, COM and LPT, to integrated circuits (ASIC). Most of the applications, interfaces, and tools available for *CmDongle* and *CmActLicense* also work with *WibuKey*. For more detailed information please visit Wibu-Systems at [www.wibu.com](http://www.wibu.com).

#### Protection of Copyrights and License Rights

In a user-friendly way, *CodeMeter* technically safeguards the compliance with copyrights. In doing so, *CodeMeter* presents a technology which provides software protection by hard encryption but simultaneously also allows for the secure mapping of licensing strategies. The protection is based on encryption and decryption operations which are securely performed inside the *CmContainer*.

You integrate this protection into your software once; using effective tools and interfaces, and then deliver the same program customized to your customers or to various license models. Subsequently, the software runs only with the correspondingly programmed *CmContainer*. What our competitors today call "Protect Once, Deliver Many™" Wibu-Systems has been offering as a matter of course since the company was founded in 1989.

As the figure below shows, *CodeMeter* meets all requirements for a secure and effective technology in the realm of software protection and license management.



Figure 3: Overview - Software Protection and License Management using *CodeMeter*

#### Security

- For protection *CodeMeter* uses state-of-the-art encryption algorithms including AES (Advanced Encryption Standard) bit key length and ECC (Elliptic Curve Cryptography) with 224 bit key length for asymmetric encryption and signatures, and RSA with 2048 bit key length for asymmetric encryption. For ECC Wibu-Systems only supports the P-224 curve variant secp224r1 with a key length of 224 bit as recommended by the U.S. American NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology).

- All keys used are safely stored in the *CmContainer*. The recipient is not able to read out the keys from the *CmContainer*. In addition, the option of using alternating keys exists, i.e. at runtime of the application further information is integrated into encryption and decryption operations. The keys may also be randomly generated within the *CmContainer*.
- A secure leading dongle, the *Firm Security Box* (FSB) allows programming of licenses into the *CmContainer*. The FSB is unique for each licensor.
- In Hacker's contests, software protected by Wibu-Systems has successfully met the challenges of the international hacker's scene.
- The *CmDongle* is additionally protected against all known analytical hacking methods (e.g. electron beam microscope, DPA) and the communication between *CmContainer* and the PC is completely encrypted.
- Parts of the protected application (source code and resources) are decrypted only, if accessed. This "on demand decryption" effectively protects against memory dumping and the extraction of unprotected versions.
- *CodeMeter* provides multi-layered, combinable and interconnected protection:
  - Automatic protection of applications using *AxProtector* as secure basic protection without changing the source code including runtime checks, effective anti-debug mechanisms, modification of resources, and locking of the *CmContainer* if crack attempts are detected.
  - Individual advanced protection while developing an application using *IxProtector* by encryption and decryption of "real" source code fragments supported by interfaces (*Software Protection API*, *WUPI*) and security mechanisms.
- Additional technical sophisticated security mechanisms integrated in *CodeMeter* technologies, tools, and interfaces which are constantly developed and advanced
- Manipulation-proved protection of usage periods, activation and expiration times of applications by using the *CmContainer* internal clock and a certified time stamp mechanism.

---

### License Mapping

- Programming of license entries into the *CmContainer* with a variety of options:
  - tag licenses with describing information
  - define the number of simultaneous users and network access models using built-in network support (LAN and WAN)
  - implement activation and expiration times of a license with relative or absolute dates, or a usage period with a variable start time
  - create and display user-specific information
  - program independent counter to be decremented for defined actions
  - use a *Feature Map* to release single modules of an application while only a single license entry is allocated, or to manage versions
  - use maintenance periods to grant software support and service for defined time periods
  - use additional binary information via diverse data fields also to locate alternative key sources
- Variable combinations of license options make up for mapping any imaginable license strategy:

License strategy	License model
Standard License Models	Single User License Floating   Concurrent Licenses Demo Versions Modular Licenses
Feature-based Licenses Models	Leasing Software Assurance Pay-per ...
Extended License Management	Downgrade   Version Management Overflow Licenses Cold   Hot Standby Licenses Named User Licenses Machine bound Licenses License Borrowing Volume Licenses

- The *CodeMeter* SmartCard Chip with 60/384 kByte memory allows the programming of up to 6,000 license entries into a single *CmDongle*.
- Vendor-independent use and management of license entries by unique and secure separation of individual license container in a *CmDongle*. Thus several software vendors are able to share a single *CmDongle*.

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### Licensing Management

- Efficient ticket system *CodeMeter License Central* in a *Desktop* and *Internet* edition. The input of order, customer and item number creates matching tickets to be used for further tasks in the sales and production departments.
- Integration of license management in sales and support processes by *CodeMeter License Central Internet* including interfaces: Internet gateway to the customer, connectors to ERP and CRM systems, and connectors to online shops.

- Data transfer via SOAP (XML-based) including only minimal customization in the online shop or the ERP system. In most cases, existing license generators and customer-specific order fields are instantly transferable.

### License Activation

- Next to local programming, also secure programming, editing or deleting of complete license contents and options in a *CmContainer* via file transfer.
- File-based remote programming using *CmFAS (CodeMeter Field Activation Service)* or SOAP-based using *CodeMeter License Central*.

### Software Integration

- Automatic integration of the protection into the software as basic protection via automatic encryption of executable source code without changing the source code using *AxProtector*.
  - easy-to-use graphical interface including the most important options for the encryption of different project types (Windows 32-bit/64-bit, macOS, Java, .NET).
  - open customizable dialogs.
  - creation and further use of a commandline for *AxProtector* commandline.
- Individual integration of the protection into the software as additional protection results in ultimate flexibility and additional protection at runtime of an application.
  - Definition and protection of single areas and functions in the source code and, subsequently, link-up with variable license entries at runtime of the application using the protection technology *IxProtector* integrated in *AxProtector*.



For an increase in protection, Wibu-Systems recommends the combination of automatic and individual integration. Moreover, security mechanisms of *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* are constantly developed and improved. After updates a recompilation of the application is not required, only a re-encryption with *AxProtector* or *IxProtector*.

- Decryption and encryption of *IxProtector* protected areas at runtime using *WUPI (WIBU Universal Protection Interface)*. This lean *Software Protection API* providing few but essential functions is universally applicable for many programming languages.
- Additional requirements (encryption and decryption of data, personalization, read-out additional data) are met by *CodeMeter Core API* holding extensive functions. Using the interactive *CodeMeter API Guide* quickly provides you with the matching source code.








### Back Office Integration

- Easy and fast creation and programming of licenses when developing a software, or testing license strategies using the graphical *CodeMeter License Editor* interface if only a small number of *CmDongles* is in use.
- Commandline programming applying scripts and batch files for mass production and test automation using *CmBoxPgm*. Process programming is simultaneously applied in one pass to several *CmContainer*.
- Create, manage and deliver licenses with the efficient ticket system *CodeMeter License Central* in a *Desktop* and *Internet* edition.
- Additional requirements not met by the existing tools to create, program, and manage licenses can be integrated into own applications using the basic *Programming API (HIP, High Level Programming API)*.

## 3.1 CmContainer Types

### 3.1.1 CmDongle: CodeMeter Form Factors

*CmDongle* is available in a large variety for different interfaces:

Form factor	Description
	CmStick Standard Edition for the USB interface plastic case without additional flash memory <sup>1)</sup>
	CmStick ME Metal Edition, in a classy metal case without additional flash memory <sup>1)</sup>
	CmStick/M Version of both editions with additional flash memory to directly start the software mobile from the <i>CmDongle</i>
	CmStick/T Version of both editions with internal battery without additional flash memory <sup>1)</sup>
	CmStick/C Compact-robust small edition without additional flash memory <sup>1)</sup>
	CmStick/I USB Flash Disk Module with with a 2x5 socket of 2.54 mm standard grid size
	CmStick/CI USB Flash Disk Module with a 2x4 socket of 2.00 mm grid size










Form factor	Description
	CmCard PC Card, 32-bit, with Flash Memory
	CmCard as Express Card with 34 standard interface
	CF Card (Compact Flash) with Flash Memory
	Secure Digital Memory Card
	micro Secure Digital Memory Card
	Industrial CFast Memory Card (2, 4, 8 ,and 16 GB)
	ASIC for integration in own hardware

Figure 4: CmDongle Form Factors

1) This form factor can alternatively be configured as Human Interface Device (HID). For requirements and details see [here](#)<sup>461</sup>.

### 3.1.2 CmActLicense: Binding and Activation

*CmActLicense* represents the software-based variant of the protection and licensing technology *CodeMeter*. Here licenses and the keys responsible for encrypting and decrypting are saved to a *CmActLicense* license file which is cryptographically safeguarded and signed. This virtual *CmContainer* is unique and bound only to a specific computer or device.

The unique binding is guaranteed by a digital "finger print" calculated from specific hardware features of a computer or a device. This ensures that *CmActLicense* licenses are valid only for the identified computer or device and are not transferable.

#### 3.1.2.1 CmActLicense Binding

##### Binding Schemes

Structuring which hardware features are used in which way for binding a license is done by using binding schemes. These schemes are divided in three categories: dynamically weighted using *CodeMeter SmartBind*, explicitly using *Binding Extension* and without binding using the *None* binding scheme.

##### CodeMeter SmartBind

The dynamically weighted binding using the scheme [SmartBind](#)<sup>329</sup> optimizes assuring the validity of licenses, in the case of changing hardware properties of the computer or device to which the licenses are bound.

*CodeMeter SmartBind* uses a variety of hardware features and weighs it on the basis of internal algorithms tolerating minor changes without the need to always reactivate a license. The computer or device is still uniquely identified.

*CodeMeter SmartBind* provides an easy and secure way to bind a license to a computer. Using a variety of dynamically selected features it provides both reliability and security preventing manipulation. For more information on this technology see the separate document "[SmartBind Whitepaper](#)" available for download at the Wibu-Systems website.

In single cases, you are also able to set a tolerance level. It defines the allowed variation between the initial hardware configuration of the computer or device when the license was activated the first time and the current configuration.



Wibu-Systems recommends *SmartBind* and the default tolerance level 2 (medium) as default binding scheme. For programming of *CmActLicense* licenses using the binding scheme *SmartBind* with *CmBoxPgm* see [here](#)<sup>331</sup>.

For single cases *CmActLicense* also supports binding schemes which refer either to specify [fix](#)<sup>330</sup> or [configurable](#)<sup>330</sup> hardware features of a computer or a device. However, Wibu-Systems recommends to contact Wibu-Systems support before using these options.

##### SmartBind on Linux armhf

For *Firm Codes* greater than 6000000, *CodeMeter* Version 6.80 or higher also supports *CodeMeter SmartBind*. The setting of [tolerance levels](#)<sup>329</sup> depends on the kernel version used.

Kernel Version	Description
smaller than 3.18.6	defining the tolerance level: 1 (=tight), 2 (=medium) or 3 (=loose).
higher and equal to 3.28.6	defining the tolerance level: 3 (=loose).

This has been tested for Raspberry Pi. If you have any questions about the use of Raspberry Pi for other single-board computers and possible adaptations, please contact Support.

### SmartBind and Azure

For Windows systems running on the Azure cloud computing platform, newly created *CmActLicense* licenses of Version 6.90 with the *CodeMeter SmartBind* binding scheme are now explicitly bound to the cloud computing platform. For Linux systems running on Azure this feature requires at least *CodeMeter* Version 7.0.

### None Binding

Using the binding scheme [None](#)<sup>330</sup> allows you to deliver protected software without the binding to a specific computer or device.

This is the case, for example, if the binding of a license is time-limited but is to be valid for any computer or device, e.g. for test and demo reasons. Here Wibu-Systems offers the "[Trial License](#)<sup>333</sup>" license model allowing you create demo licenses which are valid for a maximum of 90 days. These licenses expire after this period and are not re-importable.

An additionally use case is creating time-unlimited and re-importable licenses for any computer or device. This is relevant, if primarily preventing reverse engineering is wanted. Here Wibu-Systems offers the "[Protection Only](#)<sup>334</sup>" license model.

For both 'None-Bind' based license models a separate license entry in the [Firm Security Box](#)<sup>27</sup> (FSB) is required and as evaluation *Firm Code* 6000010 is part of the Software Development Kit.

### Additional Options for CmActLicense licenses

In addition to the binding schemes, you are also able to set further options when activating *CmActLicense* licenses. The following table lists these options.:

Option	Description
Operating Systems	This option allows you to define the operating system(s) on which <i>CmActLicense</i> license can be used.
Virtual Machines	This option allows you to enable the use of <i>CmActLicense</i> licenses on virtual machines.
Multiple License Reimport	This option allows you to define that a <i>CmActLicense</i> activation file is unlimited re-importable on a computer or device.
CodeMeter Runtime	This option allows you to set a minimum required <i>CodeMeter</i> Runtime version.

### CodeMeter Binding Extension

In cases in which the binding of licenses is to be designed to be bound to vendor-specific features of a device or own secure features of a separate target system - for example in the embedded field - the binding scheme [Binding Extension](#)<sup>330</sup> is available.

When using these hardware features the vendor together with the installation program of his software additionally delivers a signed plugin. *CodeMeter License Server* on demand loads this plugin and provides functionality to detect the features. This way all imaginable features may be used as binding features for *CmActLicense* licenses, e.g. of an end-user computer or of an embedded target system.

For more information see the separate document "CmActLicense Binding Extension" you get from Wibu-Systems on request.

If you use the binding scheme *Binding Extension* for individual binding of a *CmActLicense* to an own hardware, starting with *CodeMeter* Version 4.40 you are able to create and deliver [pre-calculated license](#)<sup>329</sup> files when the binding value is known. The step to create a license request file on the target system then is only optional at a later activation.

#### 3.1.2.2 CmActLicense Activation

Largely, activating *CmActLicense* licenses is based on the standardized *CodeMeter* procedure for file-based remote programming of [CmDongles](#)<sup>342</sup>. The procedure is based on the transfer of license request and license update files.

License request files (context files) hold the current license information status at the customer and license update files are used by the vendor to provide updates and activations.

However, in the case of *CmActLicense* license before activating licenses first the actual hardware features of a computer or a device have to be detected. Here the vendor creates a license information file (\*.*WibuCmLIF*) for *CmActLicense* using *Universal Firm Codes* (UFC) or (\*.*wbb*) file for *CmActLicense Firm Codes*. This file corresponds to an empty license container however holds specifications on [binding schemes](#)<sup>21</sup> and [additional activation options](#)<sup>22</sup> to be used for unique binding of a license to the computer or the device.

By importing the empty license container by the customer two things happen. Firstly, the necessary information on the computer or the device are detected and, secondly, the basis for binding the license using a unique, digital "finger print" is prepared. The initial license request file the customer creates then holds all necessary license information the vendor needs to program a *CmActLicense*-license which is uniquely bound to this computer or device and can only be activated for this computer or device. The transfer of these binding and activation information is provided by the license update file the customer imports.

The following figure illustrates this process:

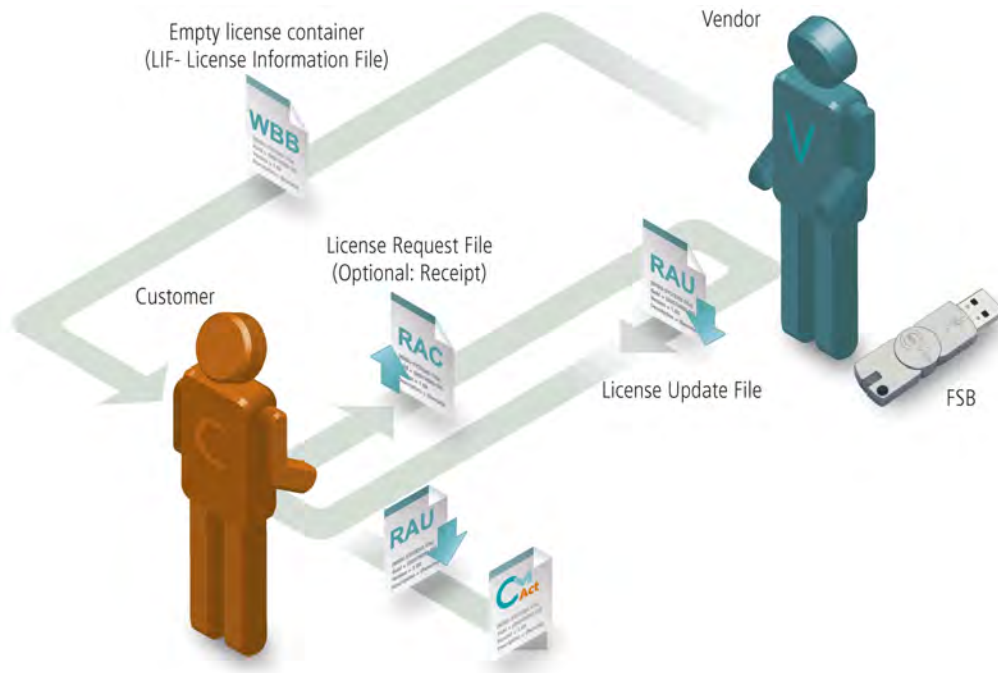


Figure 5: CmActLicense - Activation by file-based remote programming (CmFAS, CodeMeter Field Activation Service)

### Activation by phone

Next to the standard activation of CmActLicense licenses also an activation by phone is available. In this case, instead of a license information file (\*.WibuCmLIF) the customer receives by the vendor a pre-programmed, encrypted license container (\*.lip file), s/he then imports. A separate application at the licensor subsequently calculates a unique PC-specific Installation ID. This ID the licensee transfers to the licensor by phone. From this license Installation ID the licensor calculates the Activation Code, and transfers it to the licensee by phone. The license then activates the license container and is able to collect a license using this Activation Code.

### 3.1.3 CmCloudContainer: credential based licensing

The cloud-based version of CodeMeter allows online access to licenses in the cloud.

The CmCloudContainer contains the licenses of the end user. The CmCloudContainer is bound to an end user and is managed on CodeMeter Cloud Server.

The end user can access this CmCloudContainer from the local computer with appropriate credentials. This also means that only the credentials are located on the local computer, while the CmCloudContainer and the licenses are located in the cloud.

For this reason, licenses are not activated in a local CmContainer, but transferred to the CmCloudContainer on CodeMeter Cloud Server. The end user with the appropriate access data then accesses these licenses in an authenticated manner and can use them as if they were local licenses. CmCloudContainer and the contained licenses are integrated into the protection technology and licensing processes of CodeMeter as far as creation, delivery, modification and administration are concerned.

With CodeMeter Cloud Manager, the software vendor can create and manage these end user credentials. With the access data, end users can identify themselves and access the correct CmCloudContainer.

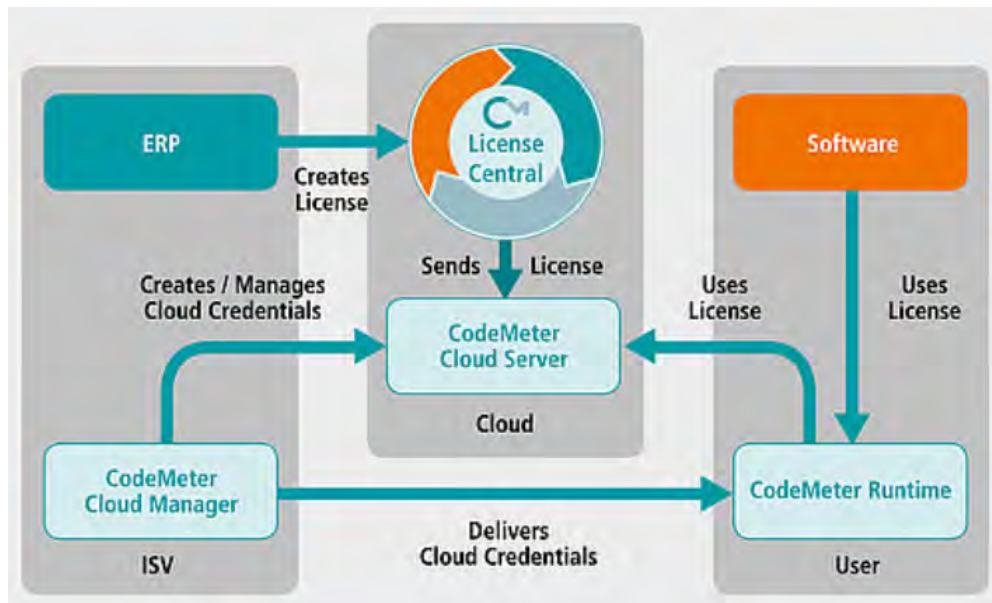


Figure 6: CodeMeter Cloud

### 3.2 Operating Systems supported by CodeMeter

CodeMeter is available for many operating systems and runtime environments, such as, Windows 32-bit/64-bit, macOS, Linux 32-bit/64-bit, Java, .NET.

Operating systems	CodeMeter
Windows XP	✓
Windows Vista	✓
Windows 7	✓
Windows 8, 8.1, 10	✓
Windows 2003 Server	✓
Windows 2008 Server	✓
Windows 2012 Server	✓
Windows 2016 Server	✓
macOS	✓
Linux	✓
Win 7 Embedded	✓
Windows XP Embedded Service Pack 3	✓
Windows CE 5.0	✓
Windows CE 6.0	✓
VxWorks	✓

### 3.3 Additional Features

#### Additional Flash Memory and Mobile Applications

- In its version with additional Flash memory, *CmContainer* represents *CmDongle* and memory medium in one go, and involves the direct deployment of the software. The software can start directly without the need for separate installation on the attached system.
- *CmDongle* uses the SLC memory (Single Level Cell) suiting industrial needs. It is faster, more durable, and most robust against data loss compared to the MLC memory (Multi Level Cell) used in the consumer segment.

#### All Drivers on Board

CodeMeter is usable for many platforms via CodeMeter License Server. This background service communicates below with integrated operating system USB or Mass Storage Device driver with *CmDongle/CmActLicense*, and above with the provided CodeMeter Core API. No device drivers mean fewer calls to your support center.

#### License Server Settings

Local configuration options of CodeMeter License Server are provided by CodeMeter Control Center. *CmContainer* may run locally but also on the network. By default, CodeMeter License Server is installed as service or daemon (Linux, macOS) and automatically auto-

starts. When the service runs, other programs are able to access the licenses stored in *CmContainer* and to use protected data areas in a *CmContainer*.

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### Display of License Entries

Information about connected *CmContainer* and programmed license entries are displayed in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* which provides many configuration and analysis options.

## 3.4 CodeMeter as Token

*CmDongle* is used mostly for decrypting protected software and managing licenses. However, *CodeMeter* is also able to store certificates in established formats, such as, X.509. In order to use a cryptographic device as a token, the device has to be able to safely store and use secret keys. *CodeMeter* has always been able to do this using the *Secret Data* field. Moreover, the current firmware versions feature the use of the well-known asymmetric cryptographic algorithm RSA with a key length of 2048 bits. With both features *CodeMeter* fulfills all requirements to be integrated as a token. What has been missing so far was the option to apply these features using standardized system interfaces. The co-operation with charismathics now closes this gap and nothing stands in the way of using *CodeMeter* as a token in many applications.

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### Asymmetric Encryption

When encrypting asymmetrically, the private key is known only to the owner, while the public key may be widely distributed. The basic feature of asymmetry then is that the public key can be derived from the private key but not vice versa, i.e., the private key cannot be feasibly derived from the public key.

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### Public Key Infrastructure

Tokens require authenticity, signature verification, and encryption. The critical question here is: whom can I trust, and to what extent? Thus a basic prerequisite is a trusted Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) allowing all participants to verify the authenticity of the partner. This requires that keys are attested by a third party, i.e., a certificate authority. Then partners can verify that a certain public key does indeed belong to whoever partner is certified by the certificate authority. Several service provider offer such an infrastructure and, based on the X.509 standard, *CodeMeter* is able to store and use certificates issued by these providers.

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### Application Areas

When using *CodeMeter* as a token in PKI, along with some additional data the private key is saved within a X.509 certificate to the *CmDongle*. Using the certificate and the cryptographic procedures involved allow you to perform several tasks, such as, securing VPN access, signing and/or encrypting e-mails, and using strong two-factor-authentication for access control. Also you may use a certificate-based Windows login, authenticate for web-based applications (SaaS, or software as a service) or configure a company-wide single-sign-on for Windows.

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### Acting as Middleman

Charismathics Smart Security Interface (CSSI) middleware provides all token services for access, identification, and authentication and communicates function calls between the *CodeMeter* token and applications using the Windows proprietary CSP (Crypto Service Provider) and the generic PKCS#11 (Public Key Cryptography Standard) interfaces. The services then are available for Windows, macOS, and Linux.

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### Token and Dongle without Middleware

For proprietary applications you may simultaneously use *CodeMeter* as a dongle and token also without the CSSI middleware. If you do the key management yourself with the *CodeMeter Core API* you are able sign and encrypt own or existing keys applying the ECIES algorithm.

## 3.5 CodeMeter on Embedded Systems

Wibu-Systems provides *CodeMeter Embedded* for embedded devices which replaces the *CodeMeter License Server* and allows direct access to the *CmDongle* or *CmActLicense* from within your software.

*CodeMeter Embedded* is available as ANSI C source code or as a static library and can be compiled for your target system. An important feature of *CodeMeter Embedded* from Wibu-Systems is its modular design which allows you to streamline it into your project. It is the ideal alternative when installed in your own operating system or an embedded operating system.

An integration of *CodeMeter* into the real-time operating system VxWorks of Wind River and into the automation software CODESYS SPS of 3S-Smart Software Solutions GmbH is available.




## 4 The CodeMeter Concept

In *CodeMeter* a license is identified by two unique numbers: *Firm Code* and *Product Code*.

The *Firm Code* you receive from Wibu-Systems. This number individually identifies each licensor and is uniquely one-time assigned.

The *Product Code* is a number you are free to choose. This allows you to identify products you want to protect and license.

 If you want to protect and license more than one product, you can use a *Product Code* for each single product. Comprehensive products can also have several *Product Codes* at the same time, e.g. programs with a variety of modules.

Analog to a file cabinet, the entries in a *CmContainer* are hierarchically structured in several logical areas.

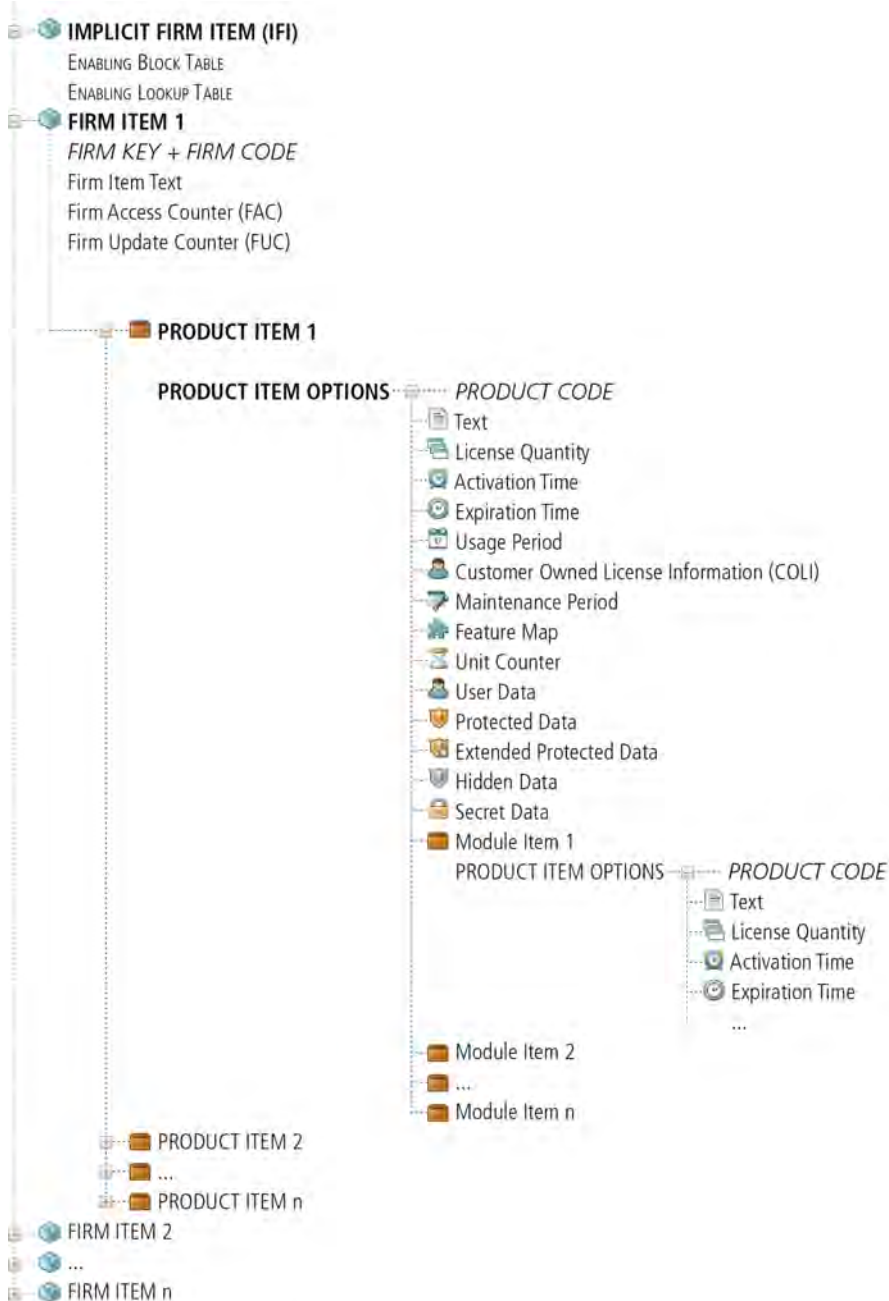


Figure 7: *CmContainer* License Entry Organization

At the top level, you find the *Firm Items*. *Firm Items* represent license container which separately hold the *Firm Code* for each single licensor.

### Firm Item Options (FIO)

Further options - the *Firm Item Options* (FIO) - label each license container, and count how often it has been addressed by an update or an access (Firm Item Text, Firm Update Counter, Firm Access Counter).

Each licensor owns a separate individual license container and only s/he is able to create, edit or delete license entries for products for his/her *Firm Item*.



This is the reason why licenses in a *CmDongle* can be organized vendor-independent. Several vendors may share a *CmDongle* and save costs and efforts. The licensee has the advantage that s/he has all his/her licenses available in a single *CmDongle* using only one port. A *CmDongle* may hold up to 6,000 license entries.

### Implicit Firm Item (IFI)

The *Implicit Firm Item* at the *Firm Item* level is a special license container. This logical area of the entry structure is freely accessible for each *CmContainer* owner. The only prerequisite here is that s/he has a valid password for accessing the *CmContainer*.

### Product Items, the License Entries

The license entries for the actual products locate at the level of the *Product Items*. The *Firm Item* level can hold one or more license entries, i.e. *Product Items*.

At the *Product Item* level of single license entries also the *Product Item Options* locate. They hold the *Product Code* which uniquely defines a license entry. And also further options defining the actual characteristics of a license, such as, how many licenses may be simultaneously used on a network, how long a license is valid, which functions are accessible and billed, etc. Moreover, several other data fields are available holding additional binary information and differ in their access privileges (for an overview and the description see [here](#))<sup>27</sup>.

These optional characteristics are combinable in a variety of ways and constitute the basis for the mapping of any imaginable license strategy (see [license models](#))<sup>40</sup>.

### Module Items

*Module Items* represent *Product Items* located below the level of a *Product Item*. Thus it can have all license properties such as a common *Product Item*. A *Module Item* inherits all PIOs (*Product Item Options*) from the super-ordinated *Product Item*. All PIOs explicitly set in the *Module Item* overwrite the values inherited from the parent *Product Item*. However, one can add additional license properties to a *Module Item*. A *Product Item* may hold 0 to *n* *Module Items*. A *Module Item* itself cannot have *Module Items*.

It is imperative for the entry structure of a *CmContainer* that a *Firm Item* level can be created only with a uniquely identified *Firm Code* and that license entries can not be created, edited or deleted outside this license container. This is ensured by a *Firm Security Box* (FSB) which is bound to your *Firm Code*. The FSB and the *Firm Code* are issued to you by Wibu-Systems.

### Firm Security Box

The *Firm Security Box* (FSB) represents a form of a Master-*CmContainer* required to program licenses with your *Firm Code* into a *CmContainer*.

This way Wibu-Systems ensures that only you as the owner of the *Firm Security Box* are able to program other *CmContainer* using your *Firm Code*. The programming process is safeguarded by cryptography and the required keys are safely stored in your FSB.

### Firm Key for CmDongle

And finally, in the case of the hardware-based *CodeMeter* variant *CmDongle*, Wibu-Systems assigns you a *Firm Key*. The *Firm Key* is a secret key and influences almost all encryption and decryption operations of licenses, their authentication, and also the creation, update and deletion of license entries at the *Product Items* level. The *Firm Key* is initially delivered in and with your *Firm Security Box*. However, if you feel a higher security need, and want to define the *Firm Key* in the case of the hardware-based *CodeMeter* variant *CmDongle* for yourself, you are free to do so.



When using an individual *Firm Key* you must ensure that you very safely store this *Firm Key*. If you loose this key, even Wibu-Systems is not able to restore it.

The *Firm Key* is stored in the *Firm Security Box* (FSB) in the *Product Item Option* (PIO) *Secret Data*.



For security reasons, you are not able to retrieve the *Firm Key* from the *Firm Security Box* (FSB).

## 4.1 Product Item Options - Custom-made License Entries

Each license entry at the *Product Items* level can hold differently combined *Product Item Options* (PIO). These PIOs allow you to define individual license models for separate customers.

This is an important feature that can save the developer lots of time and money. Why? Because the developer no longer needs to spend time altering installations on a customer by customer basis. Instead, all customers receive the same software and the license options are defined in the *CmContainer*. See the table below for the properties of the single options:

Product Item Option	Description	Read Access	Write Access	Integrated in Encryption
Text	256 double byte character, used for display in <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i>	✓	✓	X
License Quantity	Number of simultaneously usable licenses, use for floating   concurrent licenses on the network	✓	with FSB	X
Activation Time	Use for time-limited versions	✓	with FSB	✓
Expiration Time	Use for time-limited versions	✓	with FSB	✓

Product Item Option	Description	Read Access	Write Access	Integrated in Encryption
Usage Period	Use for time-limited versions	✓	initially at first start	✓
Customer Owned License Information	128 character, use for customer-specific data (e.g. name of the licensee)	✓	with FSB	X
Feature Map	32-bit mask, use for activating features or for version management	✓	with FSB	✓
Maintenance Period	Used for time-limited software service agreements	✓	with FSB	✓
Linger Time	Used for controlling time on re-start	✓	with FSB	X
Named User	Using required credentials for license access	✓	with FSB	X
Minimum Runtime Version	Minimum CodeMeter Runtime Version (Major+ Minorversion)	✓	with FSB	X
Unit Counter	Counter, use for pay-per-use, pay-per-click, pay-per-print, or pay-per-start versions	✓	reducing ✓ / incrementing with FSB	✓
User Data	256 byte data, use for saving configuration data	✓	✓	X
Protected Data	256 byte for saving additional data	✓	with FSB	X
Extended Protected Data	128 types of up to 256 bytes <sup>1)</sup>	✓	with FSB	X
Hidden Data	128 types of up to 256 bytes data, use as key source <sup>1) 2)</sup>	with password	with FSB	as separate key
Secret Data	128 types of up to 256 bytes data, use as key source <sup>1)</sup>	X	with FSB	as separate key
Access Password	String to access a <i>Product Item</i>	✓	with FSB	X
Maximum Encryption Rate	Integer	✓	with FSB	X
Module Item	A <i>Product Item</i> may hold 0 to n <i>Module Items</i>	✓	with FSB	X
Universal Data	Saving of keys: AES key length 256 bit; RSA key length 4096 bit	X	with FSB	as separate key

<sup>1)</sup> 128 types (index 0-127) available for the ISV while indices 128-255 are reserved for Wibu-Systems

<sup>2)</sup> The [reading](#) <sup>292</sup> and [writing](#) <sup>293</sup> of data from or into a *CmContainer* is featured also without FSB access at runtime using WUPI functions, if the *CmContainer* is specially prepared.

Table 2: Overview *Product Item Options* (PIO)

In order to modify these license options, in most cases your *Firm Security Box* is required. This way, Wibu-Systems ensures that your customer is not able to change the license you sold. Only the options *Text* and *User Data* can be modified without a *Firm Security Box*. At the same time, with *CodeMeter* tools and interfaces used to check and query licenses guarantee that your software is used with the proper license information.

#### 4.1.1 Product Code

The PIO *Product Code* serves as the unique identification of a license entry.

- The *Product Code* is a 32 bit value and can freely chosen by the licensor.
- The definition and programming of the *Product Code* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter* tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO, or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	Programming the <a href="#">Product Codes</a> <sup>311</sup>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/p</a>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	<i>Product Code</i> has to be defined.
<i>Software Protection API</i> (WUPI)	<a href="#">WupiCheckLicense</a> <sup>291</sup> or <a href="#">WupiAllocateLicense</a> <sup>291</sup> <a href="#">WupiQueryInfo</a> <sup>291</sup> Query information about the currently allocated license entry.
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and handle editing using <a href="#">CmCrypt</a> <sup>298</sup>




### 4.1.2 Text

The PIO *Text* serves for labeling a license entry.

- The *Text* option may hold up to 256 double byte of information, e.g. name of the product or user as displayed in *CodeMeter WebAdmin*.
- Write and read access is not limited i.e. a *Firm Security Box* (FSB) is not required.


The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO, or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>312</sup> the PIO  <i>Text</i>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/plt</a> <sup>326</sup>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetProductItemText</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	---
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	---
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a>


### 4.1.3 License Quantity

The PIO *License Quantity* serves to define single user licenses or the number of simultaneously used licenses on a network. With its use you can implement different license models, such as, single user, concurrent / floating licenses, or terminal server sessions.

At the same time, you have to define access modes to organize license allocation, i.e. how do started instances and allocated licenses of the protected software correspond to each other in a network environment.


 These modes are not saved in the *CmContainer* but you define them when encrypting your software.

- The License Quantity option may hold up to 4 bytes and holds the information of the number of licenses available on a network.

 Up to *CodeMeter* Version 6.0 setting the option to a value of 0 created a local only license.

Please note that local licenses on server operating systems (terminal server) cannot be used via remote desktop connections.


Since *CodeMeter* Version 5.10, the programming of a license with a License Quantity value of 0 in the case of a not installed server operating system (Windows Server 2008, etc.) allows the start of the application via remote desktop connection.

 However, if the computer has been assigned a License Quantity value of 0 and an installed server operating system, the start of the application via remote desktop connection is not supported.

For example, if you have installed Windows 7, Windows 8, etc., the access via remote desktop connection works but not, for example, with a Windows Server 2008 system.

- The definition and programming of the *License Quantity* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO, or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>312</sup> the PIO  License Quantity
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/plq</a> <sup>322</sup>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetAbsoluteLicenseQuantity</a> <sup>305</sup> or <a href="#">SetRelativeLicenseQuantity</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	License handling and License Options
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	---
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>


#### 4.1.4 Activation Time

The PIO *Activation Time* serves as an activation date in terms of a "valid from..." to implement license models which define a start time of a protected application.

If you additionally define an [Expiration Time](#)<sup>30</sup>, you are able to implement time-limited license models, e.g. leasing, subscription, etc.

- An *Activation Time* defines a split second value in intervals between January 1st, 2000, 0:00:00 and December 31st, 2099, 23:59:59. This value is always saved in the time zone format UTC (*Universal Time Coordinated*) and is independent of a time zone or a daylight savings time interval.
- Access to the license is granted only if the *Box Time* and the *Certified Time* in the *CmContainer* are later than the defined *Activation Time*. For the fail safe and manipulation safe control mechanism see [here](#)<sup>357</sup>.
- The *Activation Time* is part of the [key derivation](#)<sup>44</sup>. This key is derived each time an encryption, decryption or authentication operation is involved. A manipulation of the *Activation Time* which is not permitted, e.g. setting an earlier date, leads to deviant derivation results and the licensed access is prevented.
- The licensee is not able to directly change the *Activation Time*, i.e. setting it to an earlier date.
- The definition and programming of the *Activation Time* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.
- The licensor may set an *Activation Time* as either an absolute value, or a relative value. E.g. start on January 1st, 2010 or start 30 days from initial installation.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO, or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>313</sup> the PIO  <i>Activation Time</i>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the <i>PIO</i> <a href="#">/pat</a> <sup>320</sup>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the number of days the application allowed to run from the first start
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetAbsoluteActivationTime</a> <sup>305</sup> or <a href="#">SetRelativeActivationTime</a>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	Select options in advanced runtime settings
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	<a href="#">WupiQueryInfoId</a> <sup>291</sup> Query information about the currently allocated license entry.
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a>


#### 4.1.5 Expiration Time

The PIO *Expiration Time* serves as an expiration date in terms of a "valid until..." to implement license models which define an end time of a protected application.

If you additionally define an [Activation Time](#)<sup>30</sup>, you are able to implement time-limited license models, e.g. leasing, subscription, etc.

- An *Expiration Time* defines a split second value in intervals between January 1st, 2000, 0:00:00 and December 31st, 2099, 23:59:59. This value is always saved in the time zone format UTC (*Universal Time Coordinated*) and is independent of a time zone or a daylight savings time interval.
- Access to the license is granted only when the *Box Time* and the *Certified Time* in the *CmContainer* precede the defined *Expiration Time*. For the fail safe and manipulation safe control mechanism see [here](#)<sup>357</sup>.
- The *Expiration Time* is part of the [key derivation](#)<sup>44</sup>. This key is derived each time an encryption, decryption or authentication operation is involved. A manipulation of the *Expiration Time* which is not permitted, e.g. setting an earlier date, leads to deviant derivation results and the licensed access is prevented.
- The licensee is not able to directly change the *Expiration Time*, i.e. setting it to a later date.
- The definition and programming of the *Expiration Time* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.
- The licensor may set an *Expiration Time* as either an absolute value, or a relative value; e.g. stop on January 1st, 2010 or stop 30 days from first access.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO, or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>313</sup> the PIO  <i>Expiration Time</i>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the <i>PIO</i> <a href="#">/pet</a> <sup>321</sup>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetAbsoluteExpirationTime</a> <sup>305</sup> or <a href="#">SetRelativeExpirationTime</a>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	Selecting options in advanced runtime settings.
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	<a href="#">WupiQueryInfoId</a> <sup>291</sup>

Query/Check	
	Query information about the currently allocated license entry.
Core API	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>

#### 4.1.6 Usage Period

The PIO *Usage Period*, defined as a fixed period of time a license can be used, allows to implement license models not bound to a fixed start time. This allows implementing 'real' demo versions.

#### 4.1.7 Unit Counter

The PIO *Unit Counter* serves for implementing license models which bill a software according to its actual use, e.g. pay-per-use, pay-per-click, etc.

You define an initial value of the counter and which software action is to decrement this counter by how many units. Actions may comprise, for example, the number of calls of specific software functions, number of print jobs, etc. At the same time, you may also use an *Unit Counter* for time-limiting a license by checking the software by a fixed interval and decrementing the counter on each check by a defined value.

- An *Unit Counter* may assume integer values between 0 and 4294967294 (Hex: FFFFFFFE (32 bits). Up to Firmware Version 1.18 integer values between 0 and 16777215 (24 bis) are valid.
- The number of units by which the *Unit Counter* is decremented (delta value) may be set by you as value between 1 and 9999. The decrement takes place safe from manipulation inside the *CmContainer*.



For security reasons the user of an application decreases this value of an Unit Counter. Increasing this value is not possible.

- The *Unit Counter* is part of the [key derivation](#)<sup>44</sup>. This key is derived each time an encryption, decryption or authentication operation is involved. A not permissible manipulation of the *Unit Counters*, e.g. increasing the counter or decreasing the delta value, leads to deviant derivation results and the licensed access is prevented.
- If the *Unit Counter* reaches a value of 0, the access is prevented. Only special operations which ignore an *Unit Counter* are still executable.
- The licensor may set an *Unit Counter* to an absolute value or add a value to an existing one (relative).

The following references show you which CodeMeter® tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
CodeMeter License Editor	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>312</sup> the PIO <i>Unit Counter</i>
CmBoxPgm	Programming the PIO <a href="#">!</a> <sup>326</sup> <a href="#">puc</a>
CodeMeter License Central	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
Programming API	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetAbsoluteUnitCounter</a> <sup>305</sup> or <a href="#">SetRelativeUnitCounter</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
AxProtector	If an <i>Unit Counter</i> exists in the <i>CmContainer</i> , <i>AxProtector</i> automatically will decrement it when the software is started. However, you are able to change the decrement. On the <i>AxProtector</i> page "Runtime settings" you are able to check the license also at runtime using an existing <i>Unit Counter</i> .
Software Protection API (WUPI)	<a href="#">WupiDecreaseUnitCounter</a> <sup>291</sup> Decrementing of the Unit Counter of a license which in <i>AxProtector</i> is defined with the <code>Id = LicenseId</code> <a href="#">WupiQuery/Infold</a> <sup>291</sup> Query information about the currently allocated license entry.
Core API	<a href="#">CmCrypt</a>

#### 4.1.8 Feature Map

The PIO *Feature Map* serves for implementing license models which activate specific functions (modules, features) or versions of an application.

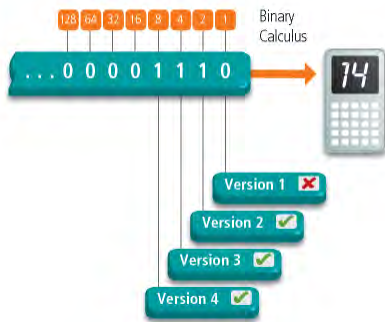
If you do not want to use individual *Product Items* for different modules of a program, you are able to assign a *Feature Code* within a *Product Item*. The *Feature Map* represents 32 bits allowing you to individually assign and activate up to 32 *Feature Codes*.

Using the *Feature Map* is also an option to manage versions. Here an individual *Feature Code* is assigned to each program version.

##### Version Management using Feature Code

Each new major version is coded as one bit. If your customer is allowed to use several versions, then activate the corresponding bits by setting the bits to a value of 1.

In combination with the PIO *License Quantity* you are now able to implement a downgrade privilege in the network. Up to the defined number of licenses your customer is able to use the current version, or the activated previous versions. However, in total no more than the number of licenses you defined in the PIO *License Quantity*.

Figure 8: Version Management using PIO *Feature Code*

As the figure shows, the binary value of "1110" or the decimal value of 14 activates versions 2 through 4 but not version 1. In *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* you are able to specify the *Feature Codes*.

**i** Even if you do not use the *Feature Map* for implementing license models, the value of the *Feature Map*, the *Feature Code* does become part of the [key derivation](#)<sup>44</sup> and thus of encryption and decryption operations. Then the *Feature Map* has a *Feature Code* of 0 and the *Product Item Option* is not activated.

The PIO *Feature Map* has the following properties:

- Up to 32 features are independently manageable. Each feature is mapped by an individual single bit.
- The Feature Code is part of the [key derivation](#)<sup>44</sup>. This key is derived each time an encryption, decryption or authentication operation is involved. A not permissible manipulation of the Feature Codes, e.g. setting a corresponding bit in the *Feature Map*, leads to deviant derivation results, and the licensed access is prevented.
- The licensee is not able to directly change the Feature Code, i.e. adding new features and activate them.
- The definition and programming of the *Feature Map* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>313</sup> the PIO <i>Feature Map</i>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/pfm</a>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetFeatureMap</a>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	Must be defined
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	<a href="#">WupiQueryInfol</a> <sup>291</sup> Query information about the currently allocated license entry.
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>

#### 4.1.9 Maintenance Period

The PIO *Maintenance Period* serves to store a time-span into the *CmContainer*, e.g. 12.01.2011 until 03.31.2012. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions which have been created, i.e. released, within this *Maintenance Period*. The *Release Date* is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period. An option exist to choose between a required *Maintenance Period* and a check of the *Release Date* only if a *Maintenance Period* exists (default setting). If the *Release Date* does not locate within the *Maintenance Period* the use of the software is not covered by the license.

**i** Requires *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Firmware 1.18 or higher.

This allows you to implement license models which map the granting of support and services when using the software.

- The *Maintenance Period* option holds two 32-bit values: start and end of the *Maintenance Period*. For both values the specification is possible either as date values or as integers in the customary *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> format (seconds since 01.01.2000). This covers the currently time horizons of *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> up to a maximum of February 2136.
- The definition and programming of the PIO *Maintenance Period* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>313</sup> the PIO <i>Maintenance Period</i>

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the <i>PIO</i> <a href="#">/pmd</a>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	Not yet implemented
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">MaintenancePeriodParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">MaintenancePeriodPIO</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	May be activated and checked
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	<a href="#">WupiQueryInfoId</a> <sup>291</sup> Query information about the currently allocated license entry.
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmCrypt2</a> <sup>298</sup> , <a href="#">CmAccess2</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>

#### 4.1.10 Linger Time

The *PIO Linger Time* serves for defining a time period in seconds for how long a license remains allocated after the license of the protected application has been de-allocated or the protected application has been closed.


This allows you to implement license models which are to time-control the restart of protected applications.

- The *Linger Time* option is specified in number of seconds.
- The definition and programming of the *PIO Linger Time* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The behavior of the *Linger Time* depends on the selected access mode you defined in the runtime settings in *AxProtector*.

Access mode	Linger Time behaviour
Normal user limit	Each license lingers since in this mode each started instance allocates a license. It does not make a difference whether the <i>CmContainer</i> is found locally or on a network.
Station Share	For each PC a license lingers since in this mode several started instances on the PC allocate a single license.
Exclusive Mode	A license lingers since in this mode the protected application is allowed to start <u>once</u> on a PC. In a server client environment then the client will not be able to use a server license for the defined time.
No user limit	A license does <u>not</u> linger since in this mode any number of instances can be started locally or on a network without the allocation of additional licenses.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this *PIO* or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>313</sup> the <i>PIO</i>  <i>Linger Time</i>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the <i>PIO</i> <a href="#">/plt</a>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	Not yet implemented
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">LingerTimeParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">LingerTimePIO</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	May be ignored
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess2</a>

#### 4.1.11 Minimum Runtime Version

The *PIO Minimum Runtime Version* serves for defining a minimum *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Runtime version required to be installed.

This allows you to implement license models which requires a specific *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Runtime version for features implemented by a specific runtime version.

- The *Minimum Runtime Version* options holds Major and Minor version information and optional the Build Number.
- The definition and programming of the *PIO Minimum Runtime Version* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this *PIO* or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>313</sup> the <i>PIO Minimum Runtime Version</i>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the <i>PIO</i> <a href="#">/pmrt</a>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	Not yet implemented
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">MinVersionParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">MinVersionPio</a> .
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	Option <a href="#">-D</a> <sup>264</sup> (section licensing systems)
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess2</a> <sup>298</sup> checks the current runtime with the programmed required <i>Minimum Runtime Version</i> .



#### 4.1.12 Named User

The PIO *Named User* restricts use of a license to a predefined set of credentials..

Possible credentials types are:

- The system login username
- The system login username and the domain name
- A user-defined text, specified during license programming. It may hold a text up to 127 bytes of data (UTF-8).

For easy verification of the PIO contents the plaintext of the credentials used for creation can be included in the PIO (privacy/safety implications given).

 Currently, only one *Named User* entry can be defined for each *Product Item*.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	Not yet implemented
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/pnmu</a>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	Not yet implemented
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">NamedUserParamSet</a> and subsequently <a href="#">NamedUserPIO</a>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	---
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess2</a> <sup>298</sup> and in the Managing API <a href="#">GetInfo</a>

#### 4.1.13 Customer Owned License Information (COLI)

The PIO *Customer Owned License Information (COLI)* serves for the display of additional personalized license information in *CodeMeter WebAdmin*, e.g. name of the licensee or serial number.

- The *Customer Owned License Information* option may hold up to 256 bytes of data (UTF-8).
- The definition and programming of the PIO *Customer Owned License Information (COLI)* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box (FSB)*. However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO, or how to conduct queries or checks.



Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/pcoli</a> <sup>320</sup>
<i>Programming API</i>	Use classes <a href="#">CustomerOwnedLicenseInfoParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and <a href="#">CustomerOwnedLicenseInfoPio</a>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	---
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	---
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>

#### 4.1.14 User Data

The PIO *User Data* serves for saving visible data. For example, you are able to store configuration data.

- The *User Data* option may hold up to 256 bytes.
- Write and read access is not limited i.e. a *Firm Security Box (FSB)* is not required. At runtime of the protected application this PIO can be changed by anyone.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.



Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>314</sup> the PIO  <i>User Data</i>
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/pud</a> <sup>326</sup> 
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
<i>Programming API</i>	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetUserData</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	---
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	---
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a>

#### 4.1.15 Protected Data

The PIO *Protected Data* serves saving additional visible data in binary format. For example, you are able to store specific information on the customer.

- The PIO *Protected Data* option may hold up to 256 bytes.
- The definition and programming of the PIO *Protected Data* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
CodeMeter License Editor	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>314</sup> the PIO  <i>Protected Data</i>
CmBoxPgm	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/ppd</a> <sup>325</sup> 
CodeMeter License Central	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
Programming API	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetProtectedData</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
AxProtector	---
Software Protection API (WUPI)	---
Core API	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>

#### 4.1.16 Extended Protected Data

The PIO *Extended Protected Data* serves for saving additional but secure data in binary format.



- The PIO *Extended Protected Data* comprises 256 types. Each type may have a length up to 256 bytes.



Of the types 128 (index 0-127) are reserved for the ISV and 128 (index 128-256) for Wibu-Systems.

- The definition and programming of the PIO *Extended Protected Data* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). However, the read access is not limited.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
CodeMeter License Editor	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>314</sup> the PIO  <i>Extended Protected Data</i>
CmBoxPgm	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/ped</a> <sup>320</sup> 
CodeMeter License Central	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
Programming API	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetExtendedProtectedData</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
AxProtector	---
Software Protection API (WUPI)	---
Core API	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>

#### 4.1.17 Hidden Data

The PIO *Hidden Data* serves for saving additional secure - but only with a password readable - data in binary format. For example, you are able to store individual key constants for decryption operations.



- The PIO *Hidden Data* comprises 256 types. Each type may have a length of up to 256 bytes.  
The default and optimal entry length equals 242 bytes which is shorter than the maximum entry length of 256 bytes.  
Using this default length optimizes hardware resource performance in the *CmContainer*. Reading data is automatically done across entries, i.e. when an entry is completed by the maximum length automatically the next entry is read.



Of the types 128 (index 0-127) are reserved for the ISV and 128 (index 128-256) for Wibu-Systems.

- The definition and programming of the PIO *Hidden Data* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). The read access is feasible only with a valid password.
- The [reading](#)<sup>292</sup> and [writing](#)<sup>293</sup> of data from or into a *CmContainer* is featured also without FSB access at runtime using [WUPI functions](#)<sup>290</sup>, if the *CmContainer* is specially prepared.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
CodeMeter License Editor	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>313</sup> the PIO  <i>Hidden Data</i>
CmBoxPgm	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/phd</a> <sup>321</sup> 

CodeMeter License Central	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
Programming API	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetHiddenData</a> <sup>305</sup>
<b>Query/Check</b>	
AxProtector	---
Software Protection API (WUPI)	<a href="#">WupiReadData</a> <sup>292</sup> or <a href="#">WupiReadDataInteger</a> <sup>292</sup> , <a href="#">WupiWriteData</a> <sup>293</sup> or <a href="#">WupiWriteDataInteger</a>
Core API	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in the Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a>

#### 4.1.18 Secret Data

The PIO *Secret Data* serves for saving additionally secure - but invisible - data in binary format. For example, you are able to store individual keys for decryption operations .

- The PIO *Secret Data* comprises 256 types. Each type may have a length of up to 256 bytes.



Of the types 128 (index 0-127) are reserved for the licensor and 128 (index 128-256) for Wibu-Systems.

- The definition and programming of the PIO *Secret Data* (write access) requires a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). A read access is not possible. The following references show you which CodeMeter® tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

<b>Create/Edit/Delete</b>	
CodeMeter License Editor	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>314</sup> the PIO <i>Secret Data</i>
CmBoxPgm	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/psd</a> <sup>325</sup>
CodeMeter License Central	<a href="#">Programming</a> <sup>341</sup> the PIO
Programming API	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and subsequently <a href="#">SetSecretData</a> <sup>305</sup>
<b>Query/Check</b>	
AxProtector	---
Software Protection API (WUPI)	---
Core API	<a href="#">CmAccess</a> <sup>298</sup> and in the Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup>

#### 4.1.19 Access Password

The PIO *Access Password* allows you to restrict access to a *Product Item* level exclusively to accesses using a password.

The following references show you which CodeMeter® tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

<b>Create/Edit/Delete</b>	
CodeMeter License Editor	not yet implemented
CmBoxPgm	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/papwd</a> <sup>319</sup>
CodeMeter License Central	Activate this option
Programming API	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup>
<b>Query/Check</b>	
AxProtector	---
Software Protection API (WUPI)	---
Core API	Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup> and <a href="#">CmGetInfo</a>

#### 4.1.20 Maximum Encryption Rate

The PIO *Maximum Encryption Rate* allows you to specify a maximum number of encryptions performed per 30 seconds on accessing a programmed license entry. This security feature obstructs potential hackers to draw conclusion from encrypted data by using brute force methods.


The following references show you which CodeMeter® tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

<b>Create/Edit/Delete</b>	
CodeMeter License Editor	not yet implemented
CmBoxPgm	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/pmer</a> <sup>324</sup>
CodeMeter License Central	Activate this option
Programming API	Call class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup>
<b>Query/Check</b>	
AxProtector	---
Software Protection API (WUPI)	---
Core API	Managing API <a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup> and <a href="#">CmGetInfo</a>




#### 4.1.21 Universal Data

The PIO *Universal Data* allows the creation and management of different data types: keys, data and passwords.

 Currently available for *CmDongle* with a minimum Firmware version of 4.30. *CmActLicense* and *CmCloud* are not supported.

- The PIO *Universal Data* comprises 2 x 32769 (65536) field indices of freely selectable length.

 Of the indices, 32769 (index 0-32768) are reserved for the software manufacturer (ISV) and 32769 (index 32769-65536) for Wibu-Systems.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	not yet implemented
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/puvd</a> <sup>327</sup>
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	not yet implemented
<i>Programming API</i>	not yet implemented
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	---
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	---
<i>Core API</i>	not yet implemented

The introduction of Universal Data (*UvD*) PIO removes some of the restrictions that existed when using data fields, while making them more flexible to use. In addition, the changes extend the range of possible fields of application.


The maximum entry length of 256 bytes, for example, restricted the cryptographic use of keys to certain lengths. Also the storage of large amounts of data (Binary Large Objects, BLOBs) was inflexible and required the management of multiple indices including padding. And finally, there were no procedures for using data fields, for example to protect against certain attack scenarios that, for example, require access to data fields at runtime without having a *Firm Security Box* (FSB). Necessary, for example, when programming a certificate store separately with the option of certificate imports and password management. The introduction takes these changed requirements into account.


*Universal Data* (*UvD*) is used as part of a highly configurable interaction of several components: three *UvD* data types can be assigned different access permissions for different access types. Since this is possible for accesses with a *Firm Security Box* (FSB) or for accesses at runtime, there are additional security options against unauthorized or unintentional mixing of access types to *UvD* data types.

Basically, a complete *UvD* entry is programmed via the *Firm Security Box* (FSB). The [data type](#)<sup>37</sup>, all [access types](#)<sup>37</sup> and [access permissions](#)<sup>37</sup> including [security options](#)<sup>37</sup> are set and the possible password indices are linked.

#### *UvD* Data types

There are 3 different data types: 'Key', 'Data' and 'Password'.

 A data type change of a *UvD* entry, e.g. from type 'key' to type 'data' or vice versa, is not allowed without *Firm Security Box* (FSB) programming.

Data type	Description
Key	<p>A total of 5 subtypes for the encryption algorithms AES and RSA are supported. For AES the key lengths 128, 256 and for RSA the key lengths 2048, 3072, 4096.</p> <p> A change of the subtype, e.g. from rsa4096 to rsa2048 or from rsa4096 to aes256 is allowed without <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) programming, if the write permission for the <i>UvD</i> entry 'Key' exists.</p> <p>The keys can be set directly or a random generation can be selected within the <i>CmContainer</i>. The keys never leave the <i>CodeMeter</i> SmartCard chip.</p>
Data	The data can be entered directly or as a path to the input file.
Password	The password can be entered directly. The reading, writing and use of <i>UvD</i> data types can be controlled by passwords.

#### Access types and Access permissions

There are three ways to access a *UvD* entry:

Access	Description
(R)ead	read access to the <i>UvD</i> entry.
(W)rite	write access to the <i>UvD</i> entry, i.e., creating and changing the data.
(U)se	utilizing access to the <i>UvD</i> entry.

The access permissions are ordered as follows:

Access	Description															
permission denied [-]	prevents access to the <i>UvD</i> entry.															
permission granted [+]	allows access to the <i>UvD</i> entry if a second password (master password) is set. The access matrix is as follows:															
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Password1</th> <th>Password2 (Master)</th> <th>Status</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>set</td> <td>not set</td> <td>valid ✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>set</td> <td>set</td> <td>valid ✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>not set</td> <td>not set</td> <td>valid ✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>not set</td> <td>set</td> <td>invalid ✗</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Password1	Password2 (Master)	Status	set	not set	valid ✓	set	set	valid ✓	not set	not set	valid ✓	not set	set	invalid ✗
	Password1	Password2 (Master)	Status													
	set	not set	valid ✓													
	set	set	valid ✓													
not set	not set	valid ✓														
not set	set	invalid ✗														
permission always granted [+]	always allows access to the <i>UvD</i> entry (neither a password1 nor a password2 are set)															

This results in the following combinations of access type and access permissions.

Access type	Access permissions		
	denied	always granted	granted with password (1 or also 2)
read	r-	r+	r+ (p1/p2)
write	w-	w+	r+ (p1/p2)
use	u-	u+	r+ (p1/p2)

## Programming

The programming of a *UvD* entry should always take into account that access to *UvD* entries can take place via two different authorization systems: on the one hand via sole access by an FSB owner and on the other hand via read and write access at runtime, e.g. via the use of passwords.

If the FSB owner has exclusive access, for example, only the owner of the FSB can update the *UvD* entry and access content via a context file (\*.WibuCmRaC). At the same time, however, a protected application may be allowed to use a key via an encryption call (*CmCrypt...*) during runtime.

During runtime access, read and write access to the *UvD* entries may be allowed, but no new *UvD* entries may be created. Write accesses, e.g. during an update, are limited to the user data and changing 'key' subtypes.

## Security options

*UvD* data types can be accessed either with a *Firm Security Box* (FSB), or at runtime. With seals set by default, there are additional protection options designed to prevent *UvD* entries that can be accessed at runtime from being read or updated by the FSB owner without permission or intention, or from being accessed via a modified password usage.

The following list shows which protection option is active for which data types and accesses (✗).

Seal	Description	FSB owner access		Runtime access	
NO_READ	Prevents the <i>UvD</i> entry from being read using a <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB).	Key	✗	Key	✗
		Data	✓	Data	✗
		Password	✗	Password	✗
NO_UPDATE	Prevents the subsequent modification of the <i>UvD</i> entry via a <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) programming..	Key	✗	Key	✗
		Data	✓	Data	✗
		Password	✓	Password	✗
INTEGRITY	Invalidates a <i>UvD</i> entry as soon as a password <i>UvD</i> entry referenced to it has been deleted and integrity can no longer be guaranteed.	Key	✓	Key	✗
		Data	✓	Data	✗
		Password	✓	Password	✗

e.g. / With the new PIO *UvD*, the mapping of previous data fields could look like this:  
To set the parameters in *CmBoxPgm* see [/puvd](#)<sup>327</sup> ff.

- *Secret Data* as *UvD* data type 'Key':  
Useful, (**u+**) but not reading (**r-**) and writing (**w-**) access. As protection options for sole programming by the FSB owner `NO_READ` and `NO_UPDATE`.
- *Extended Protected Data* as *UvD* data type would correspond to 'Data':  
Read (**r+**), but not write (**w-**) access. Requires no protection options for sole programming by the FSB owner.
- *Hidden Data* as *UvD* data type 'Data' with access via a password:  
Reading (**r+**) access only with password (would correspond to *Hidden Data Access Code*), but not writing (**w-**) access. Requires no protection options for sole programming by the FSB owner.

## 4.2 Allocation order of licenses

On designing license strategies, the allocation order defines the criteria according to which a license is accessed, if several licenses with the same *Firm Code:Product Code* pair and a *Feature Code* are available.

Paramount here is that the first license to be allocated provides the least restriction by way of its Product Item Options. This results in a weighted license allocation order displayed below:

- License has no restrictions
- License has an *Expiration Time* or an activated *Usage Period* - here the license with the longest remaining time is allocated first
- License has an *Unit Counter* - here the license with the highest counter is allocated first
- License has a non-activated *Usage Period*
- License has a status "disabled"
- License with a not reached *Activation Time* - here a forced license access is required
- License with a consumed *Unit Counter*, reached *Usage Period* and reached *Expiration Time* - here a forced license access is required


## 4.3 Module Item

*Module Items* allow the organizational grouping of different license entries required for a product. This is especially helpful when using the license transfer feature.

*Module Items* represent *Product Items* located below the level of a *Product Item*. Thus it can have all license properties, such as a common *Product Item*. A *Module Item* inherits all PIOs (*Product Item Options*) from the super-ordinated *Product Item*. All PIOs explicitly set in the *Module Item* overwrite the values inherited from the parent *Product Item*. However, adding additional license properties to a *Module Item* is possible.

A *Product Item* may hold 0 to n *Module Items*. A *Module Item* itself cannot have *Module Items*.

The following references show you which *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools and interfaces you may use to create, edit or delete this PIO, or how to conduct queries or checks.

Create/Edit/Delete	
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	---
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Programming the PIO <a href="#">/pmi</a> <sup>324</sup> 
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	---
<i>Programming-API</i>	Calling class <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup> and then <a href="#">ProductItemParamSet</a> <sup>305</sup>
Query/Check	
<i>AxProtector</i>	----
<i>Software Protection API (WUPI)</i>	---
<i>Core API</i>	<a href="#">GetBoxContents</a> <sup>299</sup> reads the original properties of the <i>Product Items</i> used as <i>Module Item</i> ; <a href="#">CmGetInfo</a> <sup>299</sup> reads the actual effective properties.

## 4.4 Security with Capital S

The following table shows additional advantages featured by hardware-based protection with *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> (*CmDongle*).

Advantage	Description
Firmware runs protected in the hardware	The firmware, i.e. key storing and calculation, and the related encryption and decryption are safely protected and run in the Smartcard chip of the <i>CmDongle</i> . The hacker cannot analyze the chip because it represents a black box.
Hardware can be locked	If you detect an attack within your software (this is done automatically by our tools), you are able to send a lock command to the <i>CmDongle</i> directly from within your software. This command locks all your licenses, i.e. those at your <i>Firm Item</i> level. You are able to reactivate these licenses by remote programming. However, until reactivation the <i>CmDongle</i> behaves as if those licenses (and the keys involved) were not present. The hacker does not have a second try.

Advantage	Description
Counters cannot be set back by a backup	Counters are safely stored in the Smartcard chip of the <i>CmDongle</i> . The values of the counters cannot be manipulated from the outside and cannot be reset by installing a backup.
Deleted licenses cannot be set back by a backup	Licenses which have been deleted in a <i>CmDongle</i> no longer exist. By transfer of a receipt, the developer is sure that the license does not exist in the current <i>CmDongle</i> and also is irretrievable.
Expiration Time and Usage Period are checked against the internal clock	All times and dates used, such as <i>Expiration Time</i> and <i>Usage Period</i> , are checked against the clock running internally in the Smartcard Chip. The recorded times cannot be manipulated; the internal clock cannot be set back. Consequently, an expired license is irretrievable. For further security, the developer can update the internal clock via a certified time server.
Certified Time via time server and locking	Additionally, Wibu-Systems provides globally spread time server which supply a certified time and impede time manipulation.  Wibu-Systems is able to lock lost <i>CmDongles</i> . This locking is stored in these <i>CodeMeter</i> <sup>®</sup> time server, and as soon as the affected <i>CmDongle</i> is trying to update this time it is locked.
License Portability	The user wants the convenience of using software legally purchased on different computers (home, office, etc). The developer wants to make sure that his/her programs are not used illegally on multiple computers. With <i>CodeMeter</i> , both the user and developer are winners; since the license is contained on the <i>CmDongle</i> , the user can move it by simply relocating the <i>CmDongle</i> . And the developer knows that while his/her program may be installed on more than one system, it can only be used on one of them at a time.
Security against license loss by viruses and other malware	Programming (create, edit, delete) of a license in a <i>CmDongle</i> is secured by cryptography. Only you with your FSB are able to delete entries. No virus is able to destroy the user's licenses.

Table 3: Advantages of *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Hardware

## 4.5 License Models - Mapping Variety using CodeMeter

As described, each license entry may have *Product Item Options* combined in any way. This allows you as a licensor to map your license strategy using a variety of license models. The following table shows the basic license models from which you are able to build your individual license strategy.

License model	Description
Single-user	The license is stored on a PC ( <i>CmActLicense</i> ) or in a <i>CmDongle</i> connected to the PC. The software runs on the same computer/machine, or in the cloud.
Network	The license is stored on a central server in the network. It is used by PCs as a floating license. In embedded applications its main use is as an emergency license. It has little significance in the cloud.
Feature-on-demand	Individual licenses are used to activate specific products and modules. This allows you to generate extra turnover through the sale of add-ons.  In embedded applications, service technicians can connect a suitable <i>CmDongle</i> to access hidden service functions.
Perpetual license	The license is issued permanently and never expires.
Demo version	The user can only access the functionalities you specify for a limited time.
Rental, leasing, subscription	You specify how long the license is valid for.  You can use <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> to automatically extend the license
Pay-per-use	Billing is based on the number of units used. You can decide whether the billing unit is based on time or function. In the cloud billing with this type of license is usually volume-based.
Software assurance	This is a perpetual license which includes a service level agreement. Users have automatic access to updates as soon as they are available.
Downgrade right	The license covers the right to optionally use older versions of a program. With this license a key customer can make sure the same version of a program is used throughout the company. They can decide when to update to the new version.
Grace Period license	The license covers the right to optionally use the next version of a program. This means you can still sell the current version even though a new version has been announced.
Volume license (with control)	You specify the number of licenses a key customer can activate.
Volume license (without control)	The key customer is sent an activation code which they can use as often as they want. The number of licenses appears in the contract but is not controlled ( <i>CmActLicense</i> only).
Version licensing	It is possible to choose whether the license covers one or several versions of the same software.
Cold standby	The user owns a spare license which they can use if there is a problem with their current license. They have to activate the license before it can be used.
Hot standby	The user owns a spare license which they can use immediately if there is a problem with their current license.
High availability licenses	The user owns a redundant license server ("2 out of 3" principle).
Overflow licenses	The user can activate more licenses than they own. Usage is monitored though and can be subsequently billed.
License borrowing	The user can borrow a license from a license server to use on a local computer ( <i>CmActLicense</i> ) or in a <i>CmDongle</i> for a fixed time. When the license expires, it is automatically returned to the license server and can no longer be locally accessed. It is also possible to manually return the license before the expiry date.
User-specific licenses	The license is associated with a specific user name.
Computer-specific licenses	The license is associated with a specific computer name.


License model	Description
Time zone licenses	The license can only be used in the geographical region (time zone) specified by you.

Table 4: Mapping License Models using CodeMeter

### 4.5.1 Implementing License Models


This section briefly describes a series of examples showing you how to implement different license models using CodeMeter®. For the necessary programming you use the respective [tools](#)<sup>305</sup>.

All you need for building these examples is your valid *Firm Code*. With it you are allowed to create your *Firm Item* level. Then you store your actual license entries at this level and configure the available *Product Items*.

 Of course you are able to alter or combine these example models so that they exactly match your license strategy.


#### 4.5.1.1 Local Single User Licenses

This license is exclusively available locally on a PC to which the matching *CmContainer* is connected.



 Define a freely chosen *Product Code* at the Product Item level. Set the Product Item Option *License Quantity* for example in [CmBoxPgm](#)<sup>322</sup>, to the value `local`.

#### 4.5.1.2 Concurrent-/ Floating License in the Network

This license is centrally provided by a server and allows the concurrent use of licenses for a specified number of clients.

 Define the number of licenses simultaneously used in the network by the *Product Item Option License Quantity*.  
Activate *CodeMeter License Server* on the favored PC to which the *CmContainer* is connected. *CodeMeter License Server* is already integral part of the *CodeMeter* runtime environment. You activate the server in [CodeMeter WebAdmin](#)<sup>425</sup>. In *CodeMeter WebAdmin* you are also able to monitor the number of allocated licenses allocated by single PC. The license access knows different access modes.

- **UserLimit:** for each started instance of your software exactly one license is allocated.
- **StationShare:** for each PC, the application can have any number of multiple instances, only one license per PC is allocated.
- **NoUserLimit:** the software can be started but no license is allocated. Even if all license have been already allocated.



 When operating a *CmContainer* on a virtual machine the license must be directly available in the session. A sharing between different sessions is not possible.  
 When operating a *CmContainer* on a terminal server, or in multi-user mode on Windows XP or Windows Vista you can avoid license infringement by setting *CodeMeter License Server* in *AxProtector* to the minimum version 3.20. Then *CodeMeter* automatically handles sessions, and each session is interpreted as a separate PC including all access modes.

#### 4.5.1.3 Demo Versions

##### Time Limit


If time-limiting the license of a demo version, you define a fixed *Expiration Time* or an *Usage Period*.

If using a fixed Usage Period, the moment the protected application is started for the first time determines when the testing period ends. This allows you to implement 'real' demo versions where the time-span is not limited to a previously defined date.

 Define an *Expiration Time* or an *Usage Period* at the Product Item level.  
 In *CodeMeter* the *Expiration Time* or *Usage Period* are checked against the internal clock in the *CmContainer* (for time synchronization see [here](#)<sup>357</sup>).

##### Runtime Limit 'Start x-times'

If limiting the license of a demo version by the number of allowed software starts, you define an Unit Counter at the *Product Item* level.

 The Unit Counter is decremented each time the software is started (value = runtime / time unit). In the software you then decrement the Unit Counter per time unit by a value of 1.


##### Functional Limit

Demo versions may also differ from standard versions by different functional scopes (so-called crippling). In this case, you may license a functional limited demo version (see [modular licenses](#)<sup>41</sup>).


#### 4.5.1.4 Modular Licenses

Modular licenses allow you to variably license special parts of a protected application (modules or functionalities). You have two options to implement modular licensing: by using different *Product Codes*, or the *Product Item Option Feature Map*.

##### Different Product Codes

 Define a *Product Code* for each module (functionality) of the application. In this way, you may activate up to 6,000 different modules, and separately define further modular license options, such as, *Expiration Time* or *License Quantity* (network licenses).

##### Feature Map

 Define a *Feature Code*. Each bit value in the *Feature Map* then exactly stands for a single module (functionality). By programming the respective *Feature Map* you activate the single modules (functionalities) you wish, for example, for demo purposes.




 Licenses for single modules may also be distributed and span several *CmContainer*. For example, a standard basic version runs machine-bound while the service technician with his/her *CmContainer* gets access to extended functions.

#### 4.5.1.5 Leasing


Licenses in the realm of leasing allow the definition of a period of time in which the use of a software is licensed.


 Define an *Expiration Time* or an *Usage Period* at the *Product Item* level.

 In *CodeMeter* the *Expiration Time* or *Usage Period* are checked against the internal clock in the *CmContainer* (for time synchronization see [here](#)<sup>357</sup>).

#### 4.5.1.6 Pay-per-use Licenses

Licenses in the realm of pay-per-use are based on billing for the actual starts of a software or its modules, for example, pay-per-click, pay-per print, pay-per-start, etc. This guarantees maximum flexibility, e.g. acquiring additional customer which prefer to pay the software on a per-use basis.


 Define an *Unit Counter* at the *Product Item* level. Before or after the respective action in your application you decrement the counter by one or more units. When the counter equals the value of 0 the license becomes invalid. You may also limit the use by defining a number of allowed action calls.


 For different actions you may optionally use the same *Unit Counter* or several *Unit Counter*.

#### 4.5.1.7 Downgrade/Version Management

##### Downgrade


A downgrade license model grants the license to use a former instead of the current licensed version of the same product.

 Define a *Feature Map* at the *Product Item* level. Each bit in the *Feature Map* then represents a version. For example, you now may simultaneously grant a floating license for three PCs including a downgrade privilege, i.e. the licensee is able to start either the old or the new version on all three PCs, but both versions together only on a maximum of three PCs at the same time.

 In total the number of started applications cannot exceed the number you defined in the *PIO License Quantity*.


##### Version Management

 Define a *Feature Map* at the *Product Item* level. Each bit in the *Feature Map* represents a version you are able to separately activate or deactivate.


 If you simultaneously set the *PIO License Quantity* to a value of 1, the user is able to use only one of the activated versions at a time. Of course this also works on a network environment with more than one license.

#### 4.5.1.8 Overflow

Overflow license models cover the provision of additional pay-per-use licenses for ensuring a short-term increase of license requests.

 Define two *Product Codes* at two different *Product Item* levels for the main and the overflow license entry. The main entry holds no *Unit Counter* and a *License Quantity* according to the number of licenses acquired. In contrast, the overflow entry holds a high *Unit Counter* and a *License Quantity* according to the desired number of overflow licenses.

Now, all main license entries that are allocated, use the overflow entries for the software. Then you are able to decide for yourself whether you show this in the software and eventually slow down software performance. In addition, you may monitor the *Unit Counter* on a regular basis to record how often (or how long) overflow licenses have been used.


 If implementing overflow licenses, you are still able to protect using *AxProtector*. Use *AxProtector* with the *Product Code* of the main entry and set the access mode to *NoUserLimit*.

#### 4.5.1.9 Hot / Cold Standby

License models in the realm of system reliability and stability (so called "mission critical" applications) may require cold and hot standby licenses.

##### Cold Standby

By cold standby we mean the practice of keeping a second non-activated *CmDongle* next to the *CmDongle* in use. In the case the first *CmDongle* fails, the second backup *CmDongle* is used.

 Define a *Usage Period* at the *Product Item* level.

Deliver your customer this backup *CmDongle* with a *Usage Period* of a couple of days. When the license entry is used the first time, the *Usage Period* starts. This license allows the user to bridge the failure but is not a full-fledged second license.

##### Hot Standby

The hot standby practice also has a backup *CmDongle* ready but it operates parallel to the actual *CmDongle*. Only when the system fails; the backup *CmDongle* is used.

e.g. Define two separate *Product Codes* for the main and the backup license for two separate *CmDongle*. The main license holds no Unit Counter. The backup license is implemented with a very high Unit Counter for the second *CmDongle* connected to a second PC. Connect the *CmDongle* with the main license and without Unit Counter to the license server, and the *CmDongle* with the backup license and very high Unit Counter to the backup server. Using the [server search list](#)<sup>417</sup> you define the sequence of the license to be allocated. In the case that the first server fails, the second server with the backup licenses is used automatically. Checking the Unit Counter on a regular basis avoids misuse.

#### 4.5.1.10 Named User Licenses

Named user licenses cover the use of a software bound to a named user who additionally has to successfully authenticate him/herself to the system.

e.g. Define a *Protected Data* field at the *Product Item* level and save the User ID to it. In the software you then check whether the separately saved User ID is identical to the User ID calculated for the actual user.

#### 4.5.1.11 Machine-bound Licenses

In some cases it may be necessary to bind a *CmContainer* to a specific PC, machine or user.

e.g. Define a *Protected Data* field at the *Product Item* level and save the ID to it.

#### 4.5.1.12 License Borrowing

The license borrowing model allows for the use of software applications on a PC not connected to the license server controlling access to the protected application. The license is borrowed for a limited time. However, the total number of licenses available in the network is not affected. This license mobility is required, for example, when licenses have to be available on a separate laptop on the road, or at the home office.

e.g. For license borrowing you require prepared *CmContainer*, one at the server and one at the client side. The licensee borrows and returns licenses using the "Borrowing" tab in *CodeMeter Control Center*. In *CodeMeter WebAdmin* the [license allocation](#)<sup>411</sup> is displayed.

### 4.6 License Transfer


The license transfer features the transfer of licenses from one *CmContainer* to another *CmContainer*. Here a *Firm Security Box* (FSB) is not mandatory.

From a technical point of view, licenses are no longer transferred [symmetrically](#)<sup>46</sup> safeguarded but are stored as certificates in the context of [asymmetrical cryptography](#)<sup>47</sup>.

This also includes the standardization of the license formats for *CmDongle* and *CmActLicense* which become separate *CmContainer Types* identified by different CmAct Ids.

CmAct Id Range	CmContainer Type
1****	CmDongle
2****	CmActLicense
3****	CmCloud (not yet implemented)

Wibu-Systems grants Independent Software Vendors (ISV) the right for a license transfer. Subsequently, the ISV is able to decide whether or not a license transfer is part of its licensing strategy.

 The license transfer is authorized by a private key which is required to create the required certificates. If you decide for which [CmContainer Types](#)<sup>323</sup> you desire to authorize the license transfer, it is [essential](#) that you note that transferring this private key will allow the use of a protected application with such a transferred license.

The transfer of licenses from a sending to a receiving *CmContainer* currently involves the following transfer modes:

- **Push** transfer mode  
A license is transferred from a sending *CmContainer* to a receiving *CmContainer*.
- **Return** transfer mode  
A previously transferred license is returned from the receiving *CmContainer* to the sending *CmContainer*.

#### Requirements

1. The *Firm Codes* used must be greater than 6,000,000 (*Universal Firm Codes*).
2. The installed *CodeMeter* minimum version must be 6.0.
3. If using *CmDongles* the mask number must have a value of 3.
4. A *Firm Security Box* (FSB) must be available to program the license transfer.

#### Transfer options

Option	Description
Returning allowed	This option specifies whether the transfer mode Return is allowed.

Option	Description						
Firm Item at target required	This option specifies whether on the target <i>CmContainer</i> a <i>Firm Item</i> must exist before the transfer takes place ( <i>CmActLicense</i> ).						
Transfer Type	This option specifies the following types.						
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Transfer Type</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><i>Move licenses</i></td> <td>An existing <i>Product Item</i> with <i>License Quantity</i> is duplicated in two <i>Product Items</i> while the <i>License Quantity</i> is split over the two <i>CmContainer</i>. On return the licenses are merged. Multi-stage license transfers must be returned in reversed order.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><i>Borrow local license</i></td> <td>A license is borrowed for local use only (without connection to a license server) for a definable period from one <i>CmContainer</i> to another. After the period has expired, the licenses automatically reallocates to the server's license pool. A locally borrowed license can not be further transferred. The license transfer depth has a value of 1.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Transfer Type	Description	<i>Move licenses</i>	An existing <i>Product Item</i> with <i>License Quantity</i> is duplicated in two <i>Product Items</i> while the <i>License Quantity</i> is split over the two <i>CmContainer</i> . On return the licenses are merged. Multi-stage license transfers must be returned in reversed order.	<i>Borrow local license</i>	A license is borrowed for local use only (without connection to a license server) for a definable period from one <i>CmContainer</i> to another. After the period has expired, the licenses automatically reallocates to the server's license pool. A locally borrowed license can not be further transferred. The license transfer depth has a value of 1.
	Transfer Type	Description					
<i>Move licenses</i>	An existing <i>Product Item</i> with <i>License Quantity</i> is duplicated in two <i>Product Items</i> while the <i>License Quantity</i> is split over the two <i>CmContainer</i> . On return the licenses are merged. Multi-stage license transfers must be returned in reversed order.						
<i>Borrow local license</i>	A license is borrowed for local use only (without connection to a license server) for a definable period from one <i>CmContainer</i> to another. After the period has expired, the licenses automatically reallocates to the server's license pool. A locally borrowed license can not be further transferred. The license transfer depth has a value of 1.						
Transfer Depth	This option specifies the number of steps the transfer is allowed to differ from the original license, if a license is transferred to other <i>CmContainer</i> .						

License entries for the transfer are programmed using the commandline program [CmBoxPgm](#)<sup>323</sup> and are transferred file-based between sending and receiving *CmContainer* using the commandline program [cmu](#)<sup>454</sup>.

The interface to communicate with *CmContainer* at runtime of *CodeMeter License Server* provides [CodeMeter Core API](#)<sup>297</sup>.

The display of license transfers is part of [CodeMeter WebAdmin](#)<sup>411</sup>.

The license transfer feature for *CodeMeter License Central* is available with version 2.20 (only transfer type **Borrow local license**).

## 4.7 Security by Encryption

The security of *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> is based on encryption. The software or modules or data in the software to be protected are encrypted by the developer before shipping. The key for decryption is part of the license the developer generates for the end-user. On the user's side, parts of the software are decrypted only when needed (on demand decryption). After use, these parts then are re-encrypted.

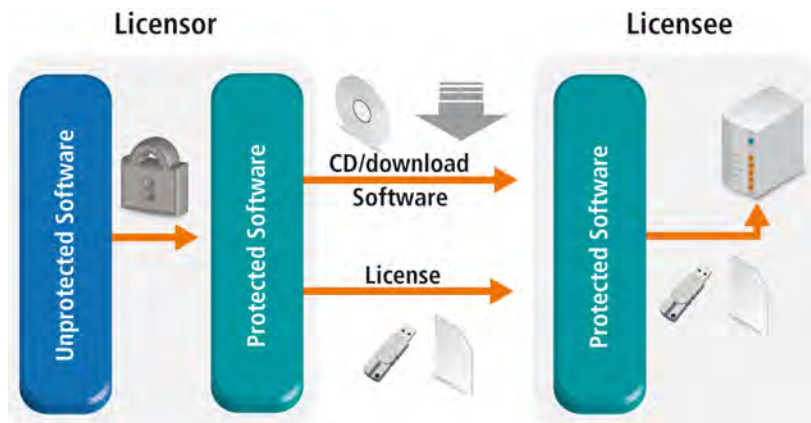


Figure 9: Security by Encryption

### 4.7.1 Key Derivation - One License Entry - Many Keys

The software is encrypted at runtime on the user's PC. Also at runtime, the communication between the software and the license stored in the *CmContainer* is encrypted. A common practice among hackers is to use a "record / playback" tool at the interface in order to discover the encryption key. This is prevented by *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> because Wibu-Systems uses the concept of alternating keys. As the figure below shows these keys are generated in the *CmContainer* by a derivation, our so-called "secret sauce". This process of the key derivation takes place within the *CmContainer* but the derived keys never leave the *CmContainer*.



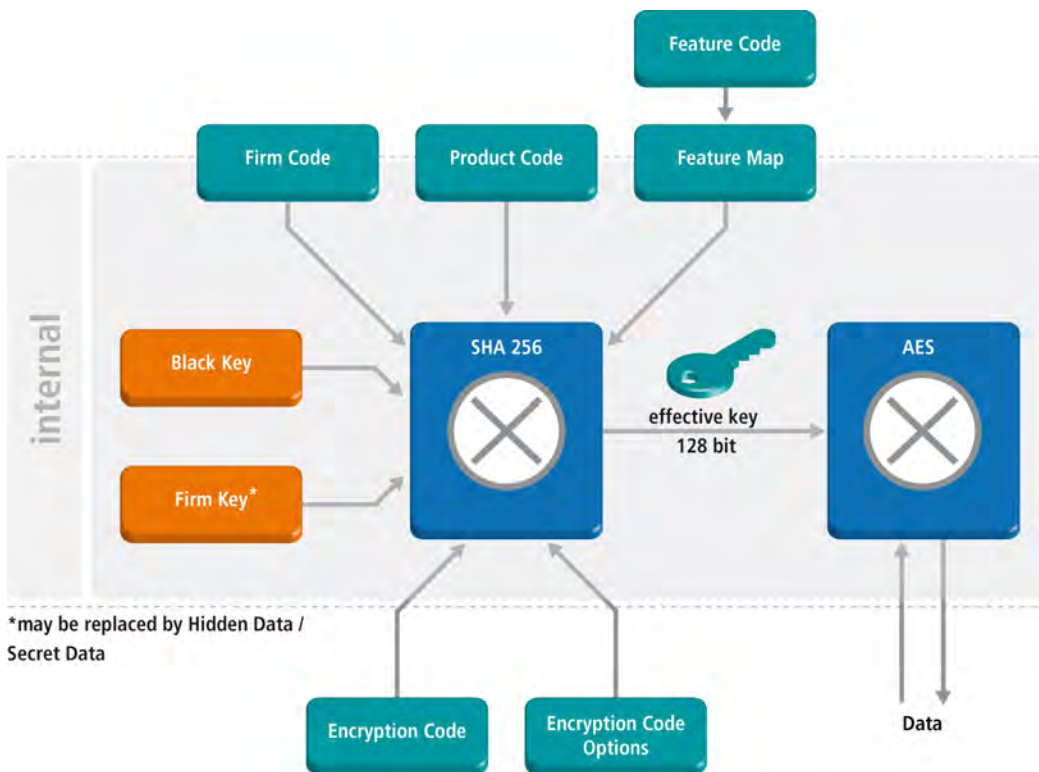


Figure 10: Key Derivation CmDongle

In the case of *CmActLicense*, the activation and software-based variant of *CodeMeter*, instead of *Black Key* and *Firm Key* the information on the *Product Items* and an individually derived *Product Item Secret Key* exist as parameters.


### Effective key

The "effective" key for encryption and decryption operations is composed of several *CmContainer* internal and external parameters. Within the *CmContainer* the key is then calculated by a hash function (SHA 265).

### Black Key, Firm Key in CmDongle

At first, there exist two non-readable parameters inside the *CmDongle*. The *Black Key* is a secret key known only to Wibu-Systems. And the *Firm Key* is initially delivered for *CmDongle* by Wibu-Systems but can be changed afterwards by the licensor.

Please note that this is possible only in the case of *CmDongle*, the hardware-based variant of *CodeMeter* but not for *CmActLicense*, the activation and software-based variant of *CodeMeter*.

 Alternatively, also a *Secret Data* or *Hidden Data* field may be used instead of the *Firm Key*.

### Firm Code, Product Code, Feature Code, Release Date

Additionally, there exist four more parameters located in the *CmContainer*. However, for a license they can be programmed from the outside into the *CmContainer*: *Firm Code*, *Product Code*, *Maintenance Period* with a defined *Release Date*, and *Feature Map* - where feature activating is done via single bits defining the *Feature Code*.

### Encryption Code

These first parameters are static and are integrated for single license entries into the key derivation. In contrast, the two additional parameter *Encryption Code* and *Encryption Code Options* (ECO) are dynamic and get integrated at runtime as a variable for a given protected application.

The *Encryption Code* is a fix value (you are free to choose) which is stored for encryption and decryption operations.

### Encryption Code Options

Moreover, the runtime *Encryption Code Options* complete the composition of the parameters. The *Encryption Code Options* contain information about required *Product Item Options* used in the key derivation and how they are checked. They cover the following options (for the detailed description of how to use the single options see in the *CodeMeter API Guide* online help the section "**Functions | Encryption API | CmCrypt2**"):

- PIO Unit Counter, Activation Time and Expiration Time
- Access modes of started instances to available licenses
- Value by which an Unit Counter is decremented at a specific action (delta mask),
- Check whether a Certified Time update has been occurred since the CmContainer was connected or activated,
- Decrement of a special counter by a value of 1 when a debugger has been detected (Firm Access Counter, FAC).

### Hash Function (SHA 256)

The calculation resulting from all the parameters via a hash function (SHA 256, Secure Hash Algorithm) represents the effective key. Within the symmetric encryption method AES (Advanced Encryption Standard) the effective key then is used to encrypt and decrypt data.

The hash value is used as a kind of "finger print" to ensure that data has been actually encrypted and decrypted with the same effective key. If illegal manipulation has been attempted, and thus changes of the parameters have occurred in between encryption and decryption operations; a completely different hash value is the result, hence, the operation is not executed, and the license access results in a failure.

This process of the key derivation takes place within the *CmContainer* and the derived keys but never leave the *CmContainer*.


## 4.8 Cryptography

In general, cryptographic methods and operations comprise the following objectives:

- *integrity*: contents must not be altered.
- *confidentiality*: reading the actual content by unauthorized persons is practically prohibited.
- *authentication*: the sender of a message proves the identity to the receiver.
- *non-reputability*: the sender of a message cannot deny sending it, nor the receiver receiving it.

CodeMeter® provides many cryptographic methods which meet these objectives.

*AxProtector* and *IxProtector* apply AES (Advanced Encryption Standard) with a key length of 256 bits in symmetric encryption and decryption operations.

 Asymmetric encryption and decryption operations are executed by ECC (Elliptic Curve Cryptography) 224-bit and RSA with 2084-bit.

For ECC Wibu-Systems supports the P-224 curve variant secp224r1 with a key length of 224 bit as recommended by the U.S. American NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology).

The *CodeMeter Core API* provides the **CmCrypt2** function to apply the various encryption and decryption algorithms. They include symmetric methods but also asymmetric methods for signatures and public key structures.

### 4.8.1 Direct and Indirect Encryption

In *CodeMeter*® there is a basic distinction between when an encryption operation is direct or indirect. This influences system operational performance.


#### Direct Encryption / Decryption

In the case of direct encryption the operation takes place in the *CmContainer*. The data to be encrypted has an exact data length of 16 bytes and is encrypted in the cryptographic unit in the *CmContainer*.

 Using direct encryption does make sense for random-based checks or for encryption / decryption sequences with a short length.

#### Indirect Encryption

In the case of indirect encryption, first, a part of the data is directly encrypted in the *CmContainer*, and subsequently this result is integrated as an initialization vector into the remaining operation, which takes place in the PC memory.


 The minimum length of data is 16 bytes, the maximum length is 4 GByte.

### 4.8.2 Symmetric Encryption

In the case of symmetric cryptographic methods for encryption operations the same key is used (see [Encryption API](#)<sup>208</sup>).

#### AES

CodeMeter® applies the standard algorithm for symmetric encryption of data: the AES (Advanced Encryption Standard).


 In *CodeMeter*® AES is applied with a key length of 128 bits = 16 bytes.

#### 4.8.2.1 AES - Cipher Block Chaining Mode (CBC) (recommended)

The AES algorithm in Cipher Block Chaining Mode XORs each block of plain text with the previous cipher text block before being encrypted. This way, each cipher text block is dependent on all plain text blocks processed up to that point. Also, to make each message unique, an initialization vector must be used in the first block. A one-bit change in a plain text affects all following cipher text blocks. The encryption is sequential, i.e. it cannot be parallelized.

Wibu-Systems recommends this mode since CBC is the most commonly used mode of operation.

Although *CodeMeter* supports also other older cryptographic modes. However, their use is not recommended.

 For more information see the technical guideline TR-02102-1 "Cryptographic Mechanisms: Recommendations and Key Lengths" (courtesy translation) edited by the German Federal Office for Information Security, BSI (Bundesamt für Sicherheit in der Informationstechnik) ([BSI](#)).

### 4.8.3 Asymmetric Encryption

Along with symmetric encryption, *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> also provides the option to asymmetrically encrypt and decrypt data by private and public keys, and to create and verify signatures for authentication checks. The *CodeMeter API Guide* provides the necessary API functions and function blocks: [Authentication API](#)<sup>298</sup>, [Encryption API](#)<sup>298</sup>, [Blocks](#)

#### 4.8.3.1 ECC - Elliptic Curve Cryptography

ECC (Elliptic Curve Cryptography) is an approach to public key cryptography based on elliptic curves. Here both communicating parties have different keys: a public key and a private key. The private key is kept secret, while the public key may be widely distributed. The private key never leaves the *CodeMeter Dongle*. From it the public key can be calculated to be deposited and saved authentically with the opposite party.

For ECC Wibu-Systems only supports the P-224 curve variant secp224r1 with a key length of 224 bit as recommended by the U.S. American NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology).

#### 4.8.3.2 ECIES - Elliptic Curve Integrated Encryption Scheme

The ECIES (Elliptic Curve Integrated Encryption Scheme) is a public key encryption scheme which allows data to be sent to the private key (in the *CodeMeter Dongle*) owner when the public key is known. Generally, data is encrypted using the function **CmCryptEcies** and is decrypted with **CmCrypt** and the algorithm `CM_CRYPT_ECIES_STD`.

#### 4.8.3.3 ECDSA - Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm

The ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm) is a signature algorithm generating a hash value (digest) from a document. This digest then is signed with the private key. In contrast to ECIES, here the private key is used for creating the signature, while the public key is used for verification.

See the relevant functions **CmCalculateDigest**, **CmCalculateSignature**, **CmValidateSignature** and **CmGetPublicKey** of the [Authentication API](#)<sup>298</sup> needed for performing the authentication procedures.

#### 4.8.3.4 RSA

The RSA algorithm is named after its inventors (Ron Rivest, Adi Shamir and Leonard Adleman) and is suitable for signing as well as encryption.

### 4.8.4 Additional Encryption Algorithms

---

#### Certified Time Encryption

This encryption operation refers to the *Certified Time* feature and presents a special function for the *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> time server.

---

#### SHA - Secure Hash Algorithm 256

The SHA algorithm is a cryptographic hash algorithm creating a 256 bit (32 byte) checksum to be used as a "finger print". In the realm of asymmetric encryption, the SHA-256 algorithm is used for preparing a signature in order to calculate a control value of constant length for the data to be signed.

## 5 CodeMeter Start Center

*CodeMeter Start Center* serves as communication center. It allows the access to basic *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> tools, applications, and interfaces.

### 5.1 Structure and Navigation

You access *CodeMeter Start Center* via the **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter"** start menu (Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter Start Center" | Press "Enter" key). The user interface is divided into two areas: an upper menu bar, and a lower display window, allowing access to single applications.

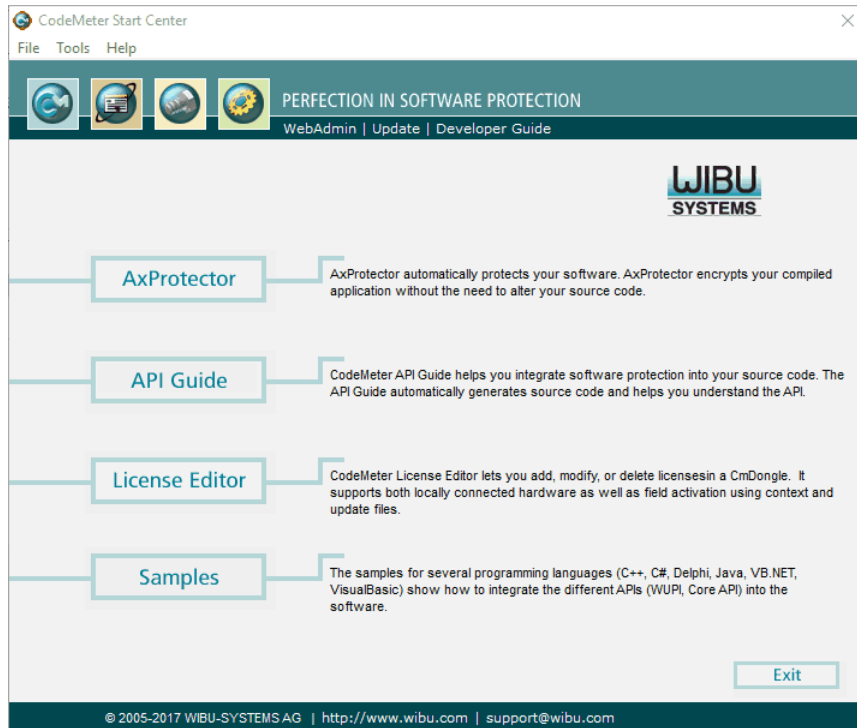


Figure 11: *CodeMeter Start Center*

#### 5.1.1 Menu Bar

##### File Menu

Element	Description
<b>Language</b>	<i>CodeMeter Start Center</i> provides several language settings for the user interface. Currently, you may choose from eight languages: Chinese, German, English, Spanish, French, Japanese, Italien, and Russian.
<b>Exit</b>	The <b>"Exit"</b> menu item closes <i>CodeMeter Start Center</i> . Alternatively, you may close the window via the <b>"x"</b> control or the <b>"Exit"</b> button in <i>CodeMeter Start Center</i> .


##### Tools Menu

The tools menu contains the button item of the *CodeMeter Start Center* window and also provides an alternative way to open *CodeMeter WebAdmin* to view existing licenses in *CmContainer*.

##### Help Menu

Element	Description
<b>Search for Updates</b>	Finds software updates available on the Wibu-Systems Internet sites.
<b>Developer Guide</b>	Displays this document as a PDF file.
<b>Wibu-Systems Homepage</b>	Links to the Wibu-Systems homepage.
<b>Mail to Support</b>	Opens an e-mail addressed to Wibu-Systems Support.
<b>About</b>	Opens a windows holding version information.

About CodeMeter Start Center

 CodeMeter Start Center: 6.50.2537.201

Copyright © 2005 - 2017, WIBU-SYSTEMS AG  
All rights reserved.  
http://www.wibu.com  
support@wibu.com

Ok

##### Lower Display Window

Element	Description
<b>AxProtector</b>	<a href="#">AxProtector</a> <sup>53</sup> automatically protects your software. <i>AxProtector</i> places an envelope around your compiled software without altering the source code of the application.
<b>API Guide</b>	<a href="#">CodeMeter API Guide</a> <sup>300</sup> provides a way for you to integrate software protection into your source code. It can generate source code for you and explains the <i>CodeMeter Core API</i> and the <a href="#">Software Protection API</a> <sup>290</sup> (WUPI) <sup>290</sup> .
<b>CodeMeter License Editor</b>	<a href="#">CodeMeter License Editor</a> <sup>306</sup> is an intuitive graphical tool for creating, editing and deleting licenses in <i>CmDongles</i> . It supports locally connected <i>CmDongles</i> and also <a href="#">file-based remote programming</a> <sup>342</sup> .
<b>Samples</b>	Finds samples for various programming languages explaining how to integrate the interfaces ( <i>Software Protection API</i> (WUPI), <i>Core API</i> ). Click the button to open the related directories and get a short overview of existing examples.
<b>Exit</b>	Use the <b>"Exit"</b> button to close <i>CodeMeter Start Center</i> .

## 6 CodeMeter License Server

The central component of *CodeMeter* is *CodeMeter License Server* (*CodeMeter.exe*). It will run as a service on each computer where software protected with *CodeMeter* has been installed. *CodeMeter License Server* provides the interface between your software and the licenses stored in a *CmContainer*.

Many dongle manufacturers provide separate dynamically linked libraries (DLLs) for directly accessing the dongle. Wibu-Systems takes another path. Instead of DLLs we rely on our proprietary *CodeMeter License Server* to act as a central turntable providing all communication tasks for *CmContainer*. *CodeMeter License Server* communicates between the *CmContainer* using USB driver (as [Mass Storage or Human Interface Device, HID](#)<sup>461</sup>) provided by the operating system and the interface to your *CodeMeter* protected software.

### Access Management - seamless, integrated and secure

Running as a background service, *CodeMeter License Server* manages all access from protected applications to *CmContainer*. It does not matter if several applications try to simultaneously access a *CmContainer* or if applications need license information stored in several *CmContainer*. And, of course, all communication both to and from *CodeMeter License Server* is secured using strong encryption.

### Meeting Future Standards

Future hardware form factors will pose no problem for *CodeMeter License Server*. For example, software encrypted today, will run in the future on a SD card or CF Card. You will not need to adjust your software by programming a new interface. *CodeMeter License Server* automatically guarantees that your application will be executable. Moreover, backwards compatibility is also guaranteed. Even with future versions of *CodeMeter License Server* all delivered versions of your protected software will be executable; and this without recompiling your software.

### Automatic License Allocation - local and network-based

*CodeMeter License Server* not only provides for automatic management of licenses on the local PC. Installed as a [network server](#)<sup>425</sup>, it is also capable of managing all available licenses installed throughout the network. This means that once the maximum licenses have been allocated, a further instance of the protected application will not start. Different operation modes exist for issuing licenses. In the normal case, each instance of the application started by a different user reserves a license. However, selecting the option "station share" allows you to specify that the application can start any number of times by any number of separate users but only reserve one license per PC. In this mode, each terminal server session and each virtual machine is counted as a separate PC.

Since *CodeMeter* Version 5.0 the network communication includes also Wide Area Networks, WAN. For more details see [here](#)<sup>361</sup>.

On [installing](#)<sup>370</sup> it can be decided whether *CodeMeter License Server* is set up as a server in a network environment and the related TCP [port](#)<sup>52</sup> 22350 is registered with the Windows firewall. By default, *CodeMeter License Server* is only available locally (local host). During the installation an automatic search of network servers is set as default. This is implemented by a broadcast via UDP (User Datagram Protocol) (it is listened only at server search time and only until the end of the UDP Waiting Time) and for communication the related UDP [port](#)<sup>52</sup> 22350 is registered with the Windows firewall.

### Automatic and manual License Sharing

If, in rare cases, your application should unintentionally crash, *CodeMeter License Server* through constant checking of registered applications ensures that licenses are automatically shared again. In addition, an option exists allowing the administrator to [manually share](#)<sup>412</sup> licenses again.

### CodeMeter Control Center and CodeMeter WebAdmin

Set local configurations for *CodeMeter License Server* in [CodeMeter Control Center](#)<sup>384</sup>. And [CodeMeter WebAdmin](#)<sup>411</sup> allows you to view and manage additional information on allocated licenses on the network. All communication between all components is based on the TCP/IP network protocol.

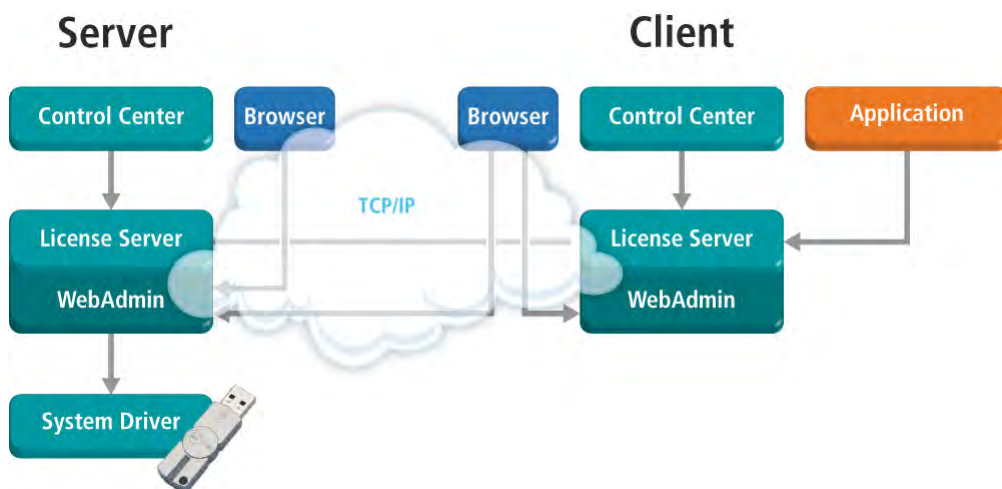


Figure 12: *CodeMeter License Server*

### Diversity of Operating Systems

*CodeMeter License Server* is available for these operating systems: Windows 7, 8, 8.1, 10, Vista, Windows XP, Windows CE, Windows XP Embedded Service Pack 3, Win 7 Embedded, macOS, Linux (different 32 and 64-bit derivatives), and VxWorks.



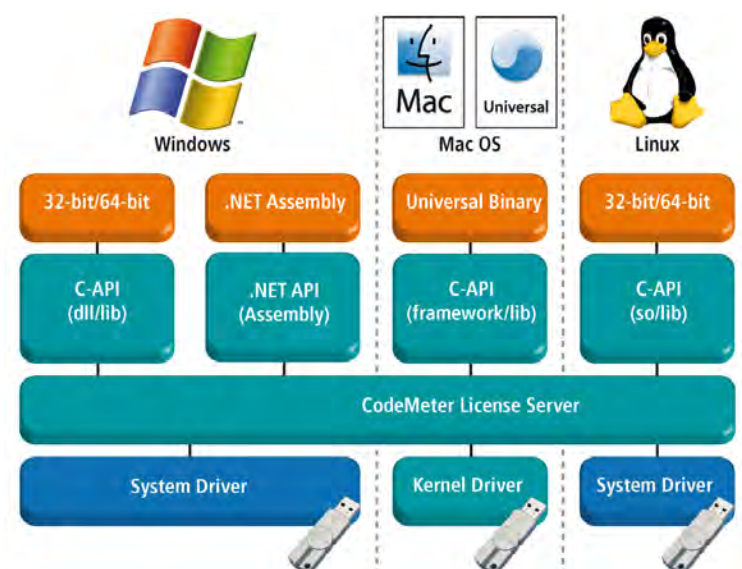


Figure 13: *CodeMeter License Server* and Operating Systems

*CodeMeter License Server* also feels right at home in heterogeneous system environments. For example, *CodeMeter License Server* may run as a network service on Linux, while your software runs on Windows and macOS in the same network.

For the various operating systems references to libraries are used which include all *CodeMeter* API functions.

Operating system	Library
Windows 32 bit, 64 bit	WibuCm32/64.dll
.NET	WibuCmNet
macOS	WibuCmMacX Framework
Linux	libwibucm.so
Java	Native library Java requires JNI (Java Native Interface): Windows: WibuCmJNI[64].dll, macOS: libwibucmjni.dylib Linux: libwibucmjni.so For pure Java ( <i>CodeMeter</i> Version 4.40 and higher) no native DLL is required.

## .NET characteristics

For referencing to *WibuCmNet* depending on different .NET frameworks and policies the following characteristics exist.

Required *WibuCmNet* versions depend on:

- referenced *WibuCmNet* version and .NET framework at building time at the independent software vendor (ISV) and
- currently installed runtime on the end user system.

referenced <i>WibuCmNet</i> version and .NET framework at building time at the ISV	.NET framework used by the ISV at building:					
	< 4.0		≥ 4.0		< 4.0	
	Currently installed runtime version on the end user system:					
	6.40		6.50		6.60	
<i>CodeMeter</i> 3.x	3.34	3.34	3.34	3.34	3.34	3.34
<i>CodeMeter</i> 4.x	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.50	6.40	6.60
<i>CodeMeter</i> 5.x	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.50	6.40	6.60
<i>CodeMeter</i> 6.0 - 6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.50	6.40	6.60
<i>CodeMeter</i> 6.50	*	-	*	6.50	*	6.60



referenced <i>WibuCmNet</i> version and .NET framework at building time at the ISV	.NET framework used by the ISV at building:					
	< 4.0	≥ 4.0	< 4.0	≥ 4.0	< 4.0	≥ 4.0
	Currently installed runtime version on the end user system:					
	6.40		6.50		6.60	
<i>CodeMeter 6.60</i>	*	-	*	-	*	6.60

- \* does not translate / application is neither build nor translated
- referenced *WibuCmNet* version is too new for end user system


### The use of TCP/IP in *CodeMeter*

The communication between protected applications and *CodeMeter License Server* bases on the Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP). This is valid not only for locally existing licenses, but also for licenses which are provided via a network.

By default, *CodeMeter* uses the port 22350 registered by Wibu-Systems at IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) and uniquely assigned for the *CodeMeter* communication. The list of assigned ports can be viewed at [www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers](http://www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers).

In order to make available a client access to a *CodeMeter License Server on the network*<sup>370</sup>, a communication using the *CodeMeter* port must be supported. If the server should locate in another network area, eventually the port must be made known and accessible as part of the infrastructure (router, firewall, etc.).

For the direct access to *CodeMeter License Server* on the network, the communication bases on TCP. For an [automatic search of servers](#)<sup>370</sup> on the network, additionally a broadcast via UDP (User Datagram Protocol) is performed (it is listened only at server search time and only until the end of the UDP Waiting Time).

 The access using the *CodeMeter* port is performed only for the access to *CodeMeter License Servers* and this only within the organization which runs the network server.  
In particular, using this port **no** communication into the internet is performed.

In *CodeMeter* settings of *CodeMeter WebAdmin* an option exist to [configure](#)<sup>425</sup> the *CodeMeter* port to a value other than the default of 22350. However, such a change should have plausible reasons, e.g. in the case of parallel test environments on the same network. In addition, such a change requires the same configuration of all affected *CodeMeter License Servers*.

 If another, different port is used, settings for [operating mode](#)<sup>370</sup> and [port communication](#)<sup>370</sup> **must** be made manually.

## 7 Automatic Software Protection using AxProtector (Tool of CodeMeter Protection Suite)

### No Programming Skills required

With *AxProtector* you have a tool at hand that can automatically encrypt already compiled executables. *AxProtector* allows you to integrate *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> into your application - quickly and smoothly - without the need to alter your source code. It is so easy to use, that integration can take place without any programming skills.

In just a few minutes, *AxProtector* encrypts and protects your application for a variety of [project types](#)<sup>56</sup>

*AxProtector* is also available as a [commandline variant](#)<sup>263</sup> for Windows 32-bit / 64-bit, .NET, Linux, macOS, and Java applications. Using the *AxProtector* GUI is a simple way to generate a commandline that can be extended and used further to accomplish automatic protection.

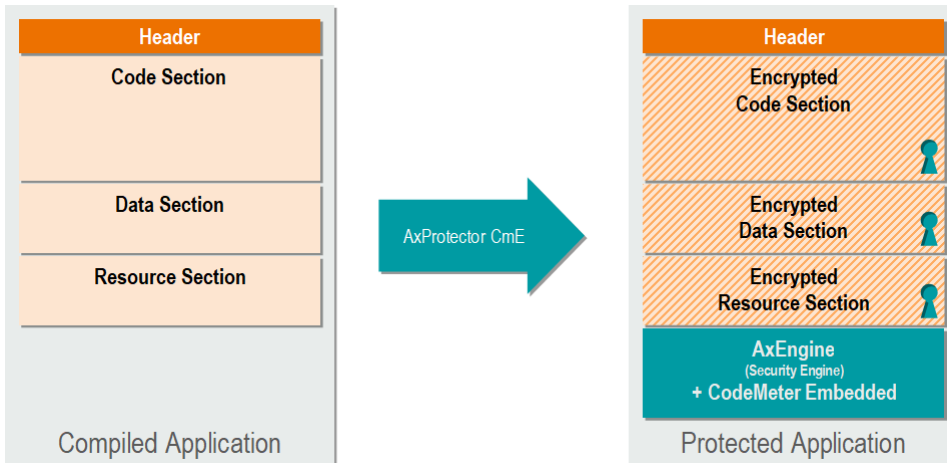


Figure 14: *AxProtector CmE*

The following table summarizes what kind of software applications can be encrypted using various project types and tools for different operating systems:

Please note that applications protected by using *AxProtector* and then shipped are not identical to the original applications.



This may affect other already applied security measures, e.g. the use of signatures.

In such cases, you must perform other own security measures, e.g. the use of signatures after *AxProtector* has protected the application.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
Windows Application or DLL	<a href="#">AxProtector Windows</a> <sup>57</sup> <a href="#">IxProtector Windows</a>	✓	Windows commandline
.NET Assembly	<a href="#">AxProtector .NET</a> <sup>82</sup> <a href="#">IxProtector .NET</a>	✓	.NET commandline
.NET Standard 2.0 Assembly	<a href="#">AxProtector .NET Standard 2.0</a> <sup>105</sup> <a href="#">IxProtector .NET Standard 2.0</a>	✓	.NET commandline
macOS Application or Dylib	<a href="#">AxProtector macOS</a> <sup>128</sup> <a href="#">IxProtector macOS</a>	✓	Windows commandline Commandline available for macOS (runs on macOS operating systems)
Java Application (Archive Format * .jar, Webarchive Format * .war)	<a href="#">AxProtector Java</a>	✓	Windows commandline Commandline available for Java (runs on Windows, macOS, and Linux operating systems)
Linux Application or Shared Object	<a href="#">AxProtector Linux</a> <sup>174</sup> <a href="#">IxProtector Linux</a>	✓	Windows commandline Commandline available for Linux (runs on Linux operating systems)
Files your protected application uses	<a href="#">AxProtector File Encryption</a>	✓	Windows commandline
Linux, Android, Windows Embedded			Windows commandline

Table 5: AxProtector – Applications to be protected, Project Types, and Encryption Tools

AxProtector:

- supports the encryption of all existing CodeMeter license options (*Product Item Options*). Thus all necessary license information is integrated into the encryption, for example, network licenses, or license checks at runtime.
- features functions to identify debugger use: in the case a debugger is detected, a *CmContainer* can be locked.
- provides the feature of "on-demand-decryption", i.e. parts of the protected application (source code and resources) are decrypted only when accessed. This "on demand decryption" effectively protects against memory dumping and the extraction of unprotected versions.
- offers the use of freely customizable user message dialogs including the creation of individual texts for purchasing options or errors and also the embedding of company logos.

## 7.1 Structure and Navigation

You access AxProtector by using [CodeMeter Start Center](#)<sup>48</sup> or, alternatively, by the **"Start | All Programs | AxProtector"** start menu item (Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "AxProtector" | Press "Enter" key).

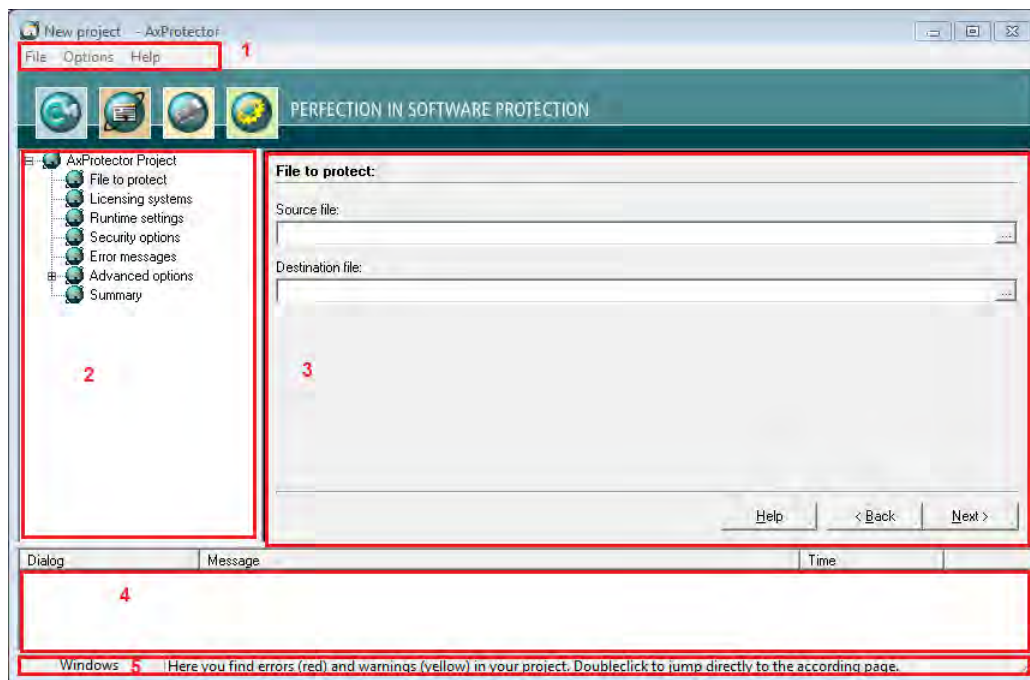


Figure 15: AxProtector – GUI and Navigation



The AxProtector GUI consists of five separate areas:

- [Menu bar](#)<sup>54</sup> (1)
- [Navigation window](#)<sup>56</sup> (2)
- [Input window](#)<sup>56</sup> (3)
- [Note and error window](#)<sup>56</sup> (4)
- [Project type area](#)<sup>56</sup> (5)

### 7.1.1 Menu Bar

#### File menu

Element	Description
<b>Project</b>	<p><b>New Project</b></p> <p>To create a new project, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Select the <b>"File   New Project"</b> menu item. Alternatively, press the &lt;CTRL+N&gt; key combination. The <b>"New Project"</b> dialog opens for selecting the project type.</li> </ol> <p><b>Open Project</b></p> <p>To open an existing project, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Select the <b>"File   Open Project"</b> menu item. Alternatively, press the &lt;CTRL+O&gt; key combination. The <b>"Open"</b> system dialog opens from which you can select the desired project file.</li> <li>2. Select the project file name to be opened, and click the <b>"Open"</b> button.</li> </ol> <p><b>Save Project</b></p> <p>To save a created or edited project, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Select the <b>"File   Save Project"</b> menu item. Alternatively, press the &lt;CTRL+S&gt; key combination.</li> </ol> <p><b>Save Project as</b></p> <p>To save an opened project using another project name, please proceed as follows:</p>

Element	Description
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Select the <b>"File   Save Project as"</b> menu item.</li> <li>2. Select a destination folder in the <b>"Save as"</b> window and specify the new name of the project file.</li> </ol> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  If this file already exists, <i>AxProtector</i> prompts with an overwrite confirmation dialog. Click on the <b>"No"</b> button and save the project using a different name, to keep the existing project file.         </div>
<b>Export</b>	<p>Selecting this menu item exports the protection settings into a *.wbc file you are free to name and save. Later you may use this file in the <a href="#">AxProtector commandline tool</a><sup>263</sup>.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  This menu item is active only after the project has passed all necessary checks.         </div>
<b>Exit</b>	<p>Select the <b>"File   Exit"</b> menu item to close <i>AxProtector</i>. Alternatively, close the <i>AxProtector</i> by the <b>"x"</b> control or the &lt;ALT+F4&gt; key combination. Before exiting <i>AxProtector</i> you are prompted to save the changes you have made to a project.</p>

### Options menu

Element	Description
<b>Language</b>	<p><i>AxProtector</i> provides you with different language version for the graphical interface. Select from eight different language settings: Chinese, German, English, Spanish, French, Japanese, Italian, and Russian.</p>
<b>Show Advanced Licensing Options</b>	<p>Advanced licensing settings display on dialogs, e.g. Linger Time for Licensing Systems.</p>

## ? menu

Element	Description
Content	Select this menu item to open the <i>AxProtector</i> online help.
About	Select this menu item to open a window holding <i>AxProtector</i> version information.

### 7.1.2 Navigation Window

For every project type, the navigation window displays the single protection steps in a tree view. The navigation allows you to access each single step.




### 7.1.3 Input Window




For each protection step, the input window provides for specifying protection options using corresponding fields and controls. You navigate through the single steps by using the **"Next >"** or **"< Back"** buttons at the bottom of each window.

 This symbol informs you that you have set additional protection options using the **"Advanced"** button.

### 7.1.4 Note and Error Window

This window displays information, errors or warnings using symbols. You also see the symbols in front of each protection step within the tree view.

Symbol	Description
	When setting an option an error occurred. The protection step involved is not executed. A text informs you about what the error might be. Then you have the option to check your input.
	Please note a warning related to the options you set when protecting your application.
	All settings are correct. This protection step is will be executed.

 With a double-click on the  and  symbols you will automatically access the protection step to which the information relates.

### 7.1.5 Project type area

This area displays which project type you currently working with and shows the content of existing tooltip texts when you move your mouse over dialog elements.

## 7.2 Project Dialog

When you open *AxProtector* or create a new project in *AxProtector* a project dialog opens where you make the selection from different project types.


The tabs **"AxProtector"**, **"IxProtector"** and **"Other"** show all available project types.



You receive help by clicking on the **"Help"** button.

## 7.3 Project Types

*AxProtector* features the following project types:

Icon	Project type
	<b>AxProtector</b>
	<a href="#">Windows Application or DLL</a>

Icon	Project type
	<a href="#">.NET Assembly</a>
	.NET Standard 2.0 Assembly
	<a href="#">macOS Application or Dylib</a>
	<a href="#">Java Application (jar file)</a>
	<a href="#">Linux Application or Shared Object</a>
	<b>IxProtector</b>
	<a href="#">Windows Application or DLL</a>
	<a href="#">.NET Assembly</a>
	.NET Standard 2.0 Assembly
	<a href="#">Linux Application or Shared Object</a>
	<a href="#">macOS Application or Dylib</a>
	<b>Other</b>
	<a href="#">File encryption</a>

## 7.4 AxProtector Tab


This tab offers you the selection of the following project types:

	<a href="#">Windows Application or DLL</a>
	<a href="#">.NET Assembly</a>
	<a href="#">.NET Standard 2.0 Assembly</a>
	<a href="#">macOS Application or Dylib</a>
	<a href="#">Java Application (jar file)</a>
	<a href="#">Linux Application or Shared Object</a>

### 7.4.1 Windows Application or DLL

*AxProtector* protects executable files (applications \*.exe and libraries \*.dll) in PE format (Portable Executable). The executable files may be created by established compilers, for example, (C, C++; Delphi, VB 6.0, FORTRAN, ...), or by authoring tools (Adobe Flash, etc.).

The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
Windows Application or DLL	 <a href="#">AxProtector Windows</a>	✓	Windows <a href="#">commandline</a>

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>58</sup>
- [Licensing systems](#) <sup>58</sup>
- [Runtime settings](#) <sup>64</sup>
- [Security options](#) <sup>67</sup>
- [Error messages](#) <sup>71</sup>
- [Advanced options](#) <sup>72</sup>
  - [License lists](#) <sup>72</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#) <sup>77</sup>
  - [File encryption](#) <sup>79</sup>

- [Summary](#)

### 7.4.1.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt an executable file using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

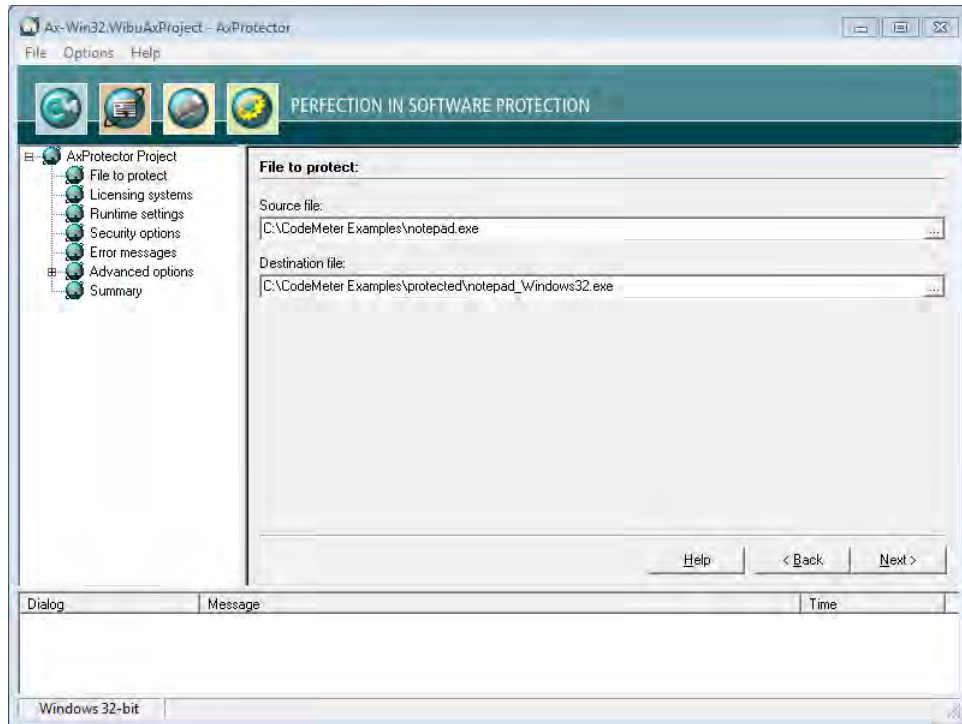



Figure 16: *AxProtector* - Windows "File to protect"

#### File to Protect

Element	Description
Source file	Click on the "... " button and select the file to protect using the system dialog <b>"Open"</b> . Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.  As alternative to the "... " button, you may also directly drag & drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.
Destination file	After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [ . . \protected\ . . ]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.4.1.2 Licensing Systems

After you select the file to be protected, the **"Licensing systems"** page displays in the input window. This is where you select and configure the license(s) to be applied. Depending on your requirements, you can select one or several licenses to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application.



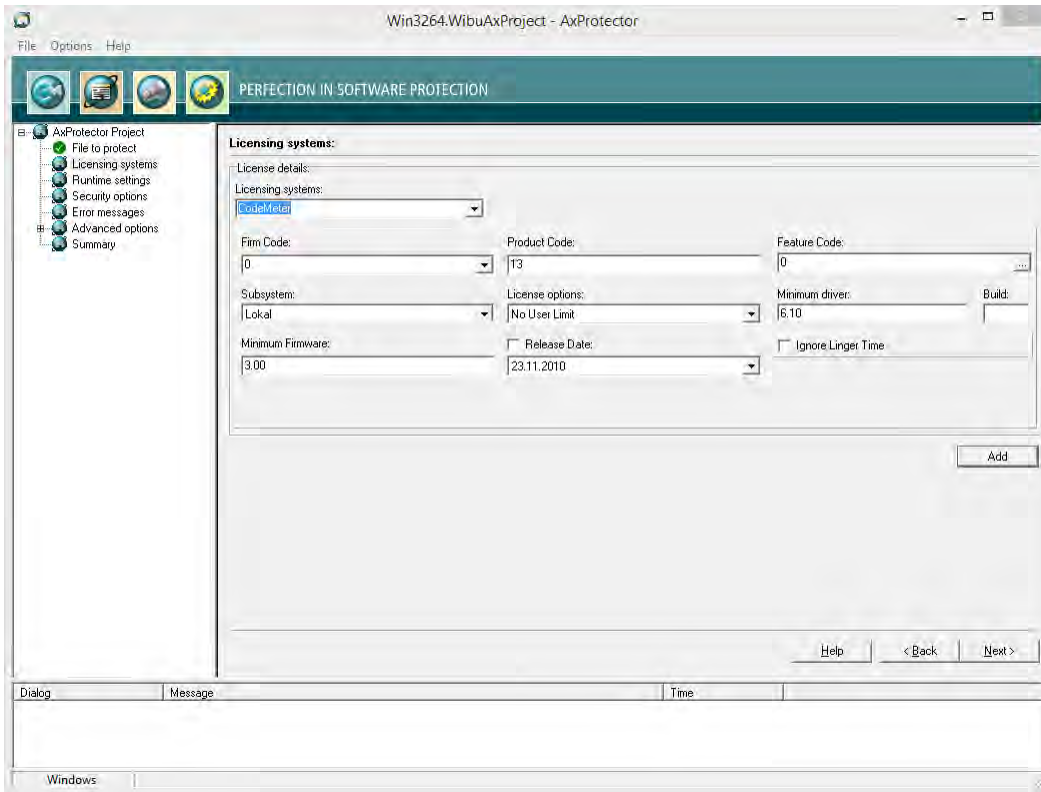

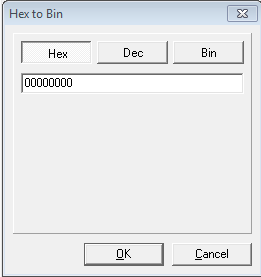


Figure 17: AxProtector - Windows "Licensing Systems"

### Single License

For creating and editing the license details of a single license the following settings are available:

Element	Description												
Licensing systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".				
Entry	Description												
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .												
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WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".												
Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Code</th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>											
Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												

Element	Description												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 18: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.												
License options	<p>In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems recommends the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exclusive Mode</td> <td>Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No user limit</td> <td>Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul>	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems recommends the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.</li> </ul>	Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.	No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.
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No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum driver	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000- 4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle Firm Code</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</li> </ul>	5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal				
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(CmActLicense Firm Code)	<p>servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.</p> <p>Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</p>								
Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup> .</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								


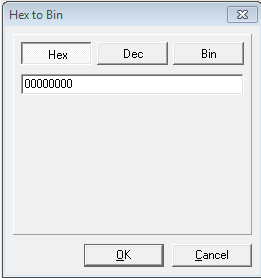
If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s).


#### 7.4.1.2.1 Licensing system - Add licenses

##### Several Licenses


If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s). The same settings as for configuring a single license are available.

Element	Description								
Licensing systems	<p>Select from the dropdown control the desired licensing system. Available are the following entries: <i>CodeMeter</i> <i>WibuKey</i> For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "<i>WibuKey</i> Developer Guide".</p> <p> If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</p>								
Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Code CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Code CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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Element	Description												
	Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.  By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i> . Enter a 32-bit value to use the option. Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.  Figure 19: <i>Feature Map</i> Input Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
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Minimum driver	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
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	Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.								
Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup> .</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								

Moreover, the options WupiReadData and WupiWriteData are available.

Element	Description
	<p> Reading and writing of data at runtime of an protected application is limited to license entries on the list which do not represent the default license.</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

Click the "OK" button to add the new license(s) to the list. In the list display separate sort buttons at the list button allow you to sort the license entries to define a default license. In this view adding, editing or deleting licenses is supported.

### 7.4.1.3 Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define the application's runtime settings, e.g. license checks for *CmContainer*, issue warnings, etc.

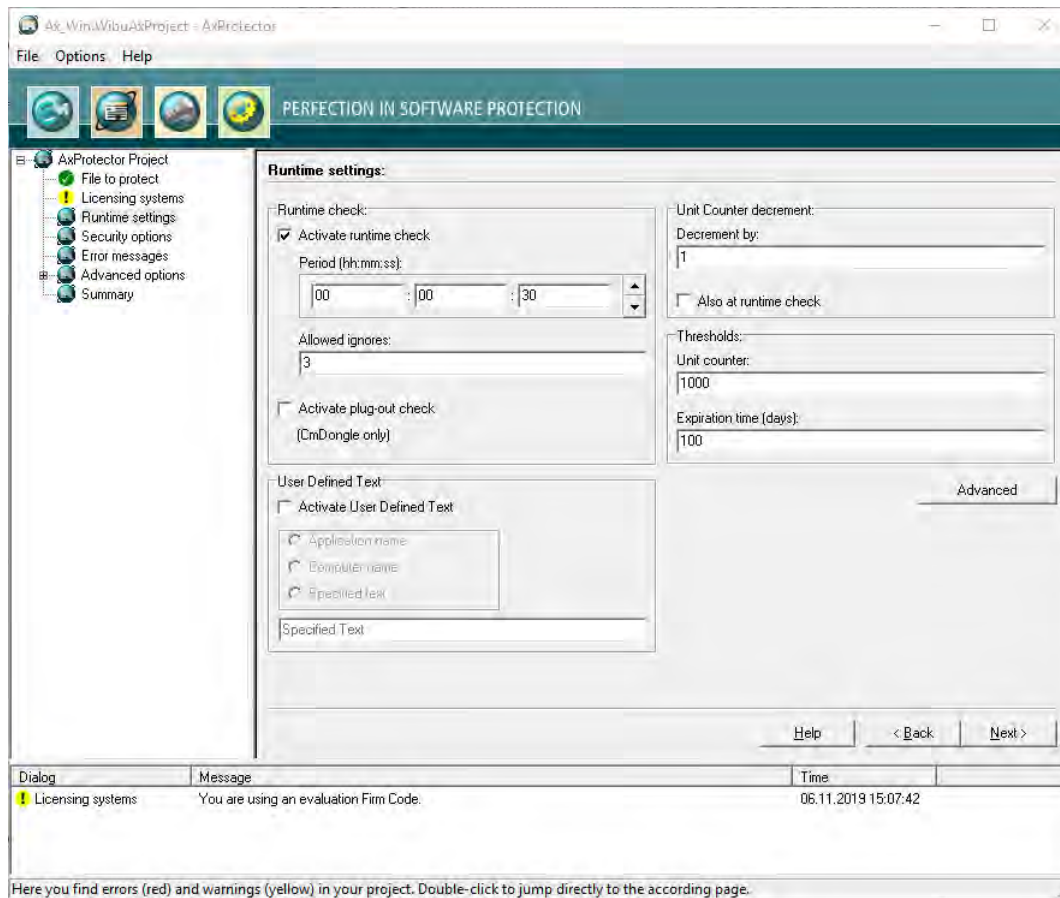



Figure 20: AxProtector - Windows "Runtime Settings"


#### Runtime Check

In this group you define whether and how often the protected application checks the license at runtime.

Element	Description
Activate Runtime Check	Activates or deactivates the check at runtime of the protected application. Commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> .
Period	Defines the period between two checks. You specify this time interval in the format: <code>hours: minutes: seconds</code> .
Max. Allowed Ignores	Defines how often the end-user is able to ignore a failed check  If the connection to a <i>CmContainer</i> should fail or the license cannot be accessed, you can assign a reasonable number of "ignores" allowing the end-user to continue working without a license access.
Activate Plug-out Check (only <i>CmDongle</i> )	This option closes the protected application when the <i>CmDongle</i> is removed while the application is running. Immediately, an error message is issued. This option is valid for <i>CmDongle</i> only. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> .

#### Unit Counter Decrement

Decrementing an Unit Counter can serve to establish the validity of licenses in a *CmContainer*. This group allows you to define this behavior (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Decrement by	Defines the value by which the <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented. This option causes a decrement of the counter when the protected application starts. If the "Also at Runtime Check" option is activated and the specifications are set as shown in the figure above every 30 seconds (see the defined period) a set <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.
Also at Runtime Check	Decrements the <i>Unit Counter</i> also at runtime of the protected application.  This option works only when the "Also at Runtime Check" option in the " <a href="#">Runtime Check</a> <sup>64</sup> " group is activated.

#### Thresholds

In this group you define when a message is issued to give information on the validity of a license.



 For customizing the messages texts see [here](#)<sup>71</sup>.

Element	Description
Unit Counter	If the defined threshold falls short, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .
Expiration Time (days)	If the specified <i>Expiration Time</i> (in days) is achieved within the defined threshold, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .

### User Defined Text

In this group you can use a User Defined Text, which is then stored as text entries in the *AxEngine (CmAccess)* license access structure. These entries then overwrite the texts that are set by a Message DLL. For the commandline option see [here](#)<sup>279</sup>.

Element	Description
Activate User Defined Text	Activates or deactivates the use of User Defined Text. The following text entries can be used.
<b>Element</b>	<b>Description</b>
Application name	uses the application name.
Computer name	uses the computer name.
Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.

### 7.4.1.3.1 Advanced Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define further settings at the runtime of an encrypted application.

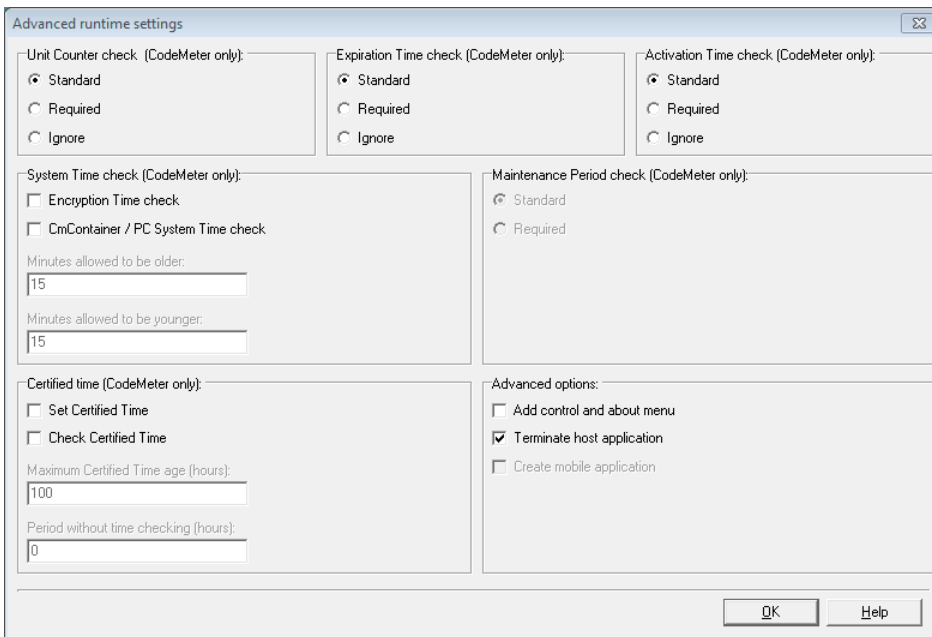


Figure 21: AxProtector - Windows "Advanced Runtime Settings"

For checking the options *Unit Counter*, *Expiration Time*, *Activation Time* defined in a license the following handling is valid.

Status	Standard	Required	Ignore
= 0	X	X	✓
< > 0	✓	✓	✓
not specified	✓	✓	✓

### Unit Counter

Defines the handling of a *Unit Counter* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Decrements at runtime and/or start time an existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in a license by the value defined on the previous page. If the <i>Unit Counter</i> reaches a value of 0 (null) the encrypted application does not start.
Required	A <i>Unit Counter</i> entry < > 0 in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start at all.
Ignore	An existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in the license is ignored. The application does not decrement the <i>Unit Counter</i> . The application will start with a <i>Unit Counter</i> entry set to 0.



## Expiration Time

Defines the handling of an *Expiration Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts if no <i>Expiration Time</i> entry exists, or the current date precedes the <i>Expiration Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start.
Ignore	An existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, if the current date exceeds the <i>Expiration Time</i> .


## Activation Time

Defines the handling of an *Activation Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Activation Time</i> exists, or the <a href="#">certified time</a> <sup>357</sup> is later than the <i>Activation Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start. Please note that in that case, an Internet connection for getting the certified time is also required.
Ignore	An existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, if the current date precedes the <i>Activation Time</i> .

## Maintenance Period

Defines the handling of a *Maintenance Period* saved to the license. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions which have been created, i.e. released, within this *Maintenance Period*. The *Release Date* is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

 The option is available only, if you activated the checkbox *Release Date* on the page "[Licensing systems](#)"<sup>61</sup>.


Two checking options exist:


Element	Description
Standard	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is performed only in the case a <i>Maintenance Period</i> exists. This corresponds to the default setting, even when on the page "Licensing systems" the checkbox <i>Release Date</i> has not been activated.
Required	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is mandatory performed. The <i>PIO Maintenance Period</i> must exist.

## Certified Time

Each *CmContainer* has an integrated clock which advances when the *CmContainer* is connected with the computer or activated. When the *CmContainer* is connected or activated, the clock's time synchronizes forward. Otherwise, the time last saved applies.

If desired, the *Certified Time* can be updated by synchronizing with any *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Time Server. The Time Servers are spread globally by Wibu-Systems and provide a *Certified Time*. On updating the *Certified Time* the internal *CmContainer* time is synchronized and updated as well (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>270</sup>).


 For information on the fail safe and manipulation safe processes referring to *Activation* and *Expiration Time* see [here](#)<sup>357</sup> ..

Element	Description
Set Certified Time	This option attempts to update the <i>Certified Time</i> in a <i>CmDongle</i> . The <i>Certified Time</i> is requested from the Time Server.  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">  This option requires a connection to the Internet.         </div>
Check Certified Time	This option checks to see if the <i>Certified Time</i> is older than the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' you defined here. If the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is exceeded, the application will not start.
Maximum Certified Time Age (hours)	If you select the option "Check", you are able to define here the Maximum Certified Time Age in hours. The age is calculated by the difference between the running System Time and the <i>Certified Time</i> .
Period without time checking (hours)	Specifies the period (in hours) when <u>no</u> check of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed. If this period is not reached, a check is not performed. If the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is located between this period and the 'Maximum Certified Time Age', an attempt to update the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed. If this is not successful, however, the application continues running until the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is reached. Not until this happens, is an update of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate required.

## System Time

In this area you define settings for additional protection preventing license manipulation by faked PC Time setting (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Encryption Time check	This option saves the time when the encryption takes place (PC Time) in the protected application. Then the application runs on the user PC only when the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time is newer than the encryption time.

	 Requires at least <i>CodeMeter</i> ® 4.10.
CmContainer / PC System Time check	If activated, these options define a time corridor in which a difference between <i>CmContainer</i> System Time and PC Time is allowed. If the PC Time does not fall into this defined time corridor, the protected application will not run on the user PC.
Minutes to be allowed older	States in minutes how much the PC Time is allowed to be older than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.
Minutes to be allowed younger	States in minutes how much PC Time is allowed to be younger than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.


### Advanced options

This group allows to set further options.

Element	Description
Add control and about menu	Adds the "About" and "Control" menu items to your application (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> ).
Terminate host application	When no valid license is found, in the case of protected DLL application files the calling *.exe is terminated (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
Create mobile application	[not yet implemented]

### 7.4.1.4 Security Options

This input window lets you select from different mechanisms and methods for protecting your application. You are able to scale the degree of security for yourself, for example, how intensive the search for debugger is to be, or whether a *CmContainer* is locked.

 If the options you set here turn out to be incompatible with your protected application, you are also able to separately deactivate single security options.

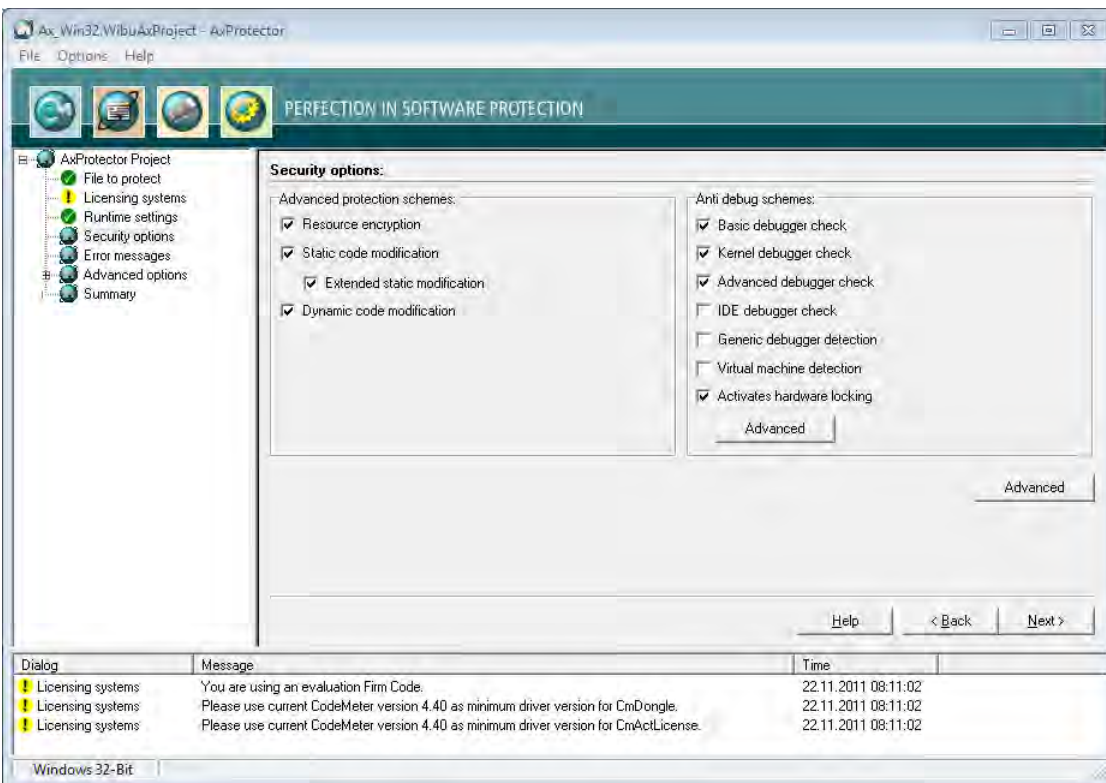


Figure 22: AxProtector - Windows "Security Options"

### Advanced Protection Schemes

The advanced protection schemes deeply intervene into your application. In some cases, this may mean that some single mechanisms will not work due to compatibility reasons (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>266</sup>).

Element	Description
Resource Encryption	Also encrypts the resources of your protected application. After the start of your application, the resources located in the PC memory and are decrypted "on demand".
Static Code Modification	Your software is modified in a way so that it is protected against debugging, dumps and reverse engineering. These modifications are added to your application when encrypted.
Extended Static Modification	This option adds extended multi-nested security mechanisms to the static code modification.


Element	Description
Dynamic Code Modification	The source code of the application to be protected is modified dynamically <u>at runtime</u> of the application.

 The options "Static Code Modification" and "Extended Static Modification" conflict with an activated option "[Activate Automatic File Encryption](#)<sup>72</sup>" on page "Advanced Options".

## Anti-Debug Schemes

Debugger programs serve an honest role in searching for error and finding bugs. But they may also be used by hackers to analyze software. In this group you determine how to react to debugger programs (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Basic Debugger Check	Checks if a debugger is attached to your application. If a debugger is found, your application will not be started or exited.
Kernel Debugger Check	Additionally checks for Kernel debugger programs, such as, SoftICE. If a debugger is found, your application will not be started. The next two mechanisms comprise methods for detecting specific debugger programs and tools.
Advanced Debugger Check	Checks in an advanced search for debugger programs which may run parallel to your application, also cracker tools, such as, ImpREC, are detected. If a debugger is found, your application will not be started.
IDE Debugger Check	Checks for all debugger programs. With this option, debugger programs are not allowed at all, i.e. even within developer environments, e.g. Visual Studio, Delphi. If a debugger is found, your application will not be started.
Generic Debugger Detection	Adds a mechanism to the application preventing the attachment of a debugger program to the application at runtime.
Virtual Machine Detection	Detects if the application is to be started on a virtual machine, and prevents this.
Activates license access lock	This option locks the license access to the used Firm Item in a <i>CmContainer</i> as soon as a debugger program is detected. If this option is activated, the settings are applied you defined in the dialog to be opened by the " <b>Configuration</b> " button.

 This button is activated only for *CodeMeter*.

Configuration  
If the option "**Activates license access lock**" is activated, you are able to define further settings in the dialog which opens by clicking the "**Configuration**" button:  
Depending on the Firmware used this dialog allows to define separate locking scenarios (for more detailed information see separate CodeMeter Developer Guide, section "Advanced CodeMeter Features | Locking a CmContainer").

Locking Scenario	Description
<b>immediate locking</b>	is performed starting with Firmware Version 1.14, as soon as a debugger is detected.
<b>prepared locking</b>	is performed by checking the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> locates at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i> . This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). A software vendor is able to program it to any other value between 1 and 65534. On detecting a debugger the FAC is decremented by a value of 1. If the FAC reaches a value of 0, the <i>Firm Item</i> is locked. The owner / end-user of the locked <i>Firm Items</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. This can be done by remote programming.

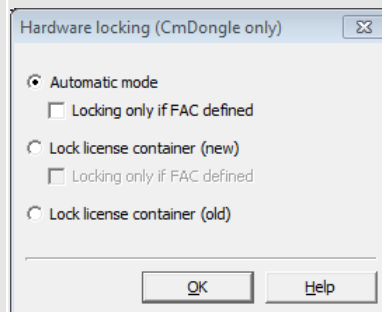


Figure 23: AxProtector - Windows "Security Options - Hardware Locking"

The following settings are available:

Option	Description
"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated (Standard)	If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. For compatibility reasons this represents the default setting.

Element	Description	
	<b>Option</b>	<b>Description</b>
	"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.
	"Lock License Container (new)" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated	This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. The <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. Seen from a security point of view this is the recommended option. This, however, requires that all <i>CmContainer</i> in the field must have a Firmware Version 1.14 an higher.
	"Lock License Container (new)" and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. If a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.
	"Lock License Container (old)" activated	Independent from the Firmware version, if a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. This holds for all Firmware versions. If 'prepared locking' is programmed, the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.

### 7.4.1.4.1 Advanced Security Options

This input window lets you define further settings.

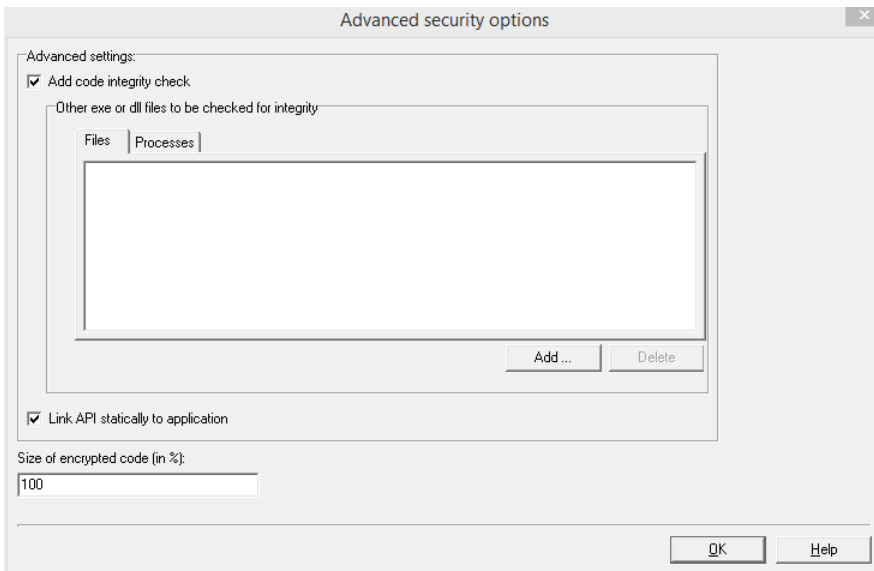








Figure 24: AxProtector - Windows "Advanced Security Options"

#### Advanced settings

This area allows for setting additional options.

Element	Description
Add code integrity check	<p>The protected application is checked for code integrity using asymmetric authentication <a href="#">asymmetric authentication</a><sup>47</sup> mechanisms, if you check this box (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>270</sup>).</p> <p>On code integrity check first a check sum (hash value) of the application is created and signed with the private key of the Individual Software Vendor (ISV).</p> <p>The hash value and the signature are added to the application. The recalculation and the integrity check of the hash value and thus of the application is performed at runtime check using the public key located in the software (AxEngine).</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p> Alternatively to the default private key you can also apply the commandline option <code>-sig</code><sup>286</sup> to use an entry of a <i>Hidden</i> or <i>Secret Data</i> field to define another private key.</p> </div> <p>Moreover, the code integrity check may also cover several executable files / libraries. Then each file is able to check all other files for integrity. Each file then requires the public key of the ISV: The hash value of the files to be checked then is recalculated and compared to the hash value signed with the private key.</p> <p>To add other files for performing an integrity check, please proceed as follows.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Set focus to tab "<b>Files</b>".</li> <li>2. Click the "<b>Add</b>" button. The dialog for adding displays.</li> </ol>

Element	Description
	<div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">Code Integrity Executable / Library <span style="float: right;">✕</span></p> <p>Name: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/></p> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;"> <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Help"/> </p> </div> <p>2. Add a single or several executable files / libraries by completing the "<b>Name</b>" field.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <p> The sequence of the specified files does not matter.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p> Specifying the file extensions is optional. If using *.wbc files across several platforms, omitting the file extensions is recommended.</p> </div> <p>4. Confirm each specification using the "<b>OK</b>" button.</p> <p>Moreover, on encrypting a DLL also a list of applications can be transferred allowed to load these libraries. On loading the DLL then it is checked whether the process name includes one of the names specified in tab "<b>Processes</b>". If not, an error message displays and subsequently the application closes. To add processes please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Set focus to tab "<b>Processes</b>".</li> <li>2. Click the "<b>Add</b>" button. The dialog for adding displays.</li> </ol> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">Code Integrity Executable / Library <span style="float: right;">✕</span></p> <p>Name: <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/></p> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;"> <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Help"/> </p> </div> <p>3. Add one or more processes which include one or more application names listed in tab "Files" by completing the field "<b>Name</b>".</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <p> The sequence of the specified files does not matter.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <p> If the same application names are also specified in the list of tab "Files" also their code integrity is checked.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p> Specifying the file extensions is optional. If using *.wbc files across several platforms, omitting the file extensions is recommended.</p> </div> <p>4. Confirm each specification using the "<b>OK</b>" button.</p>
Link API statically to Application	The <i>CodeMeter Core API</i> is statically linked to the protected application. This option increases security but also increases the sizes of the executable file (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>263</sup> ).
Size of encrypted Code (in %)	Specifies the portion of the code to be encrypted stated as percentage number (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> ).

### 7.4.1.5 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used, or whether you use default error message windows.

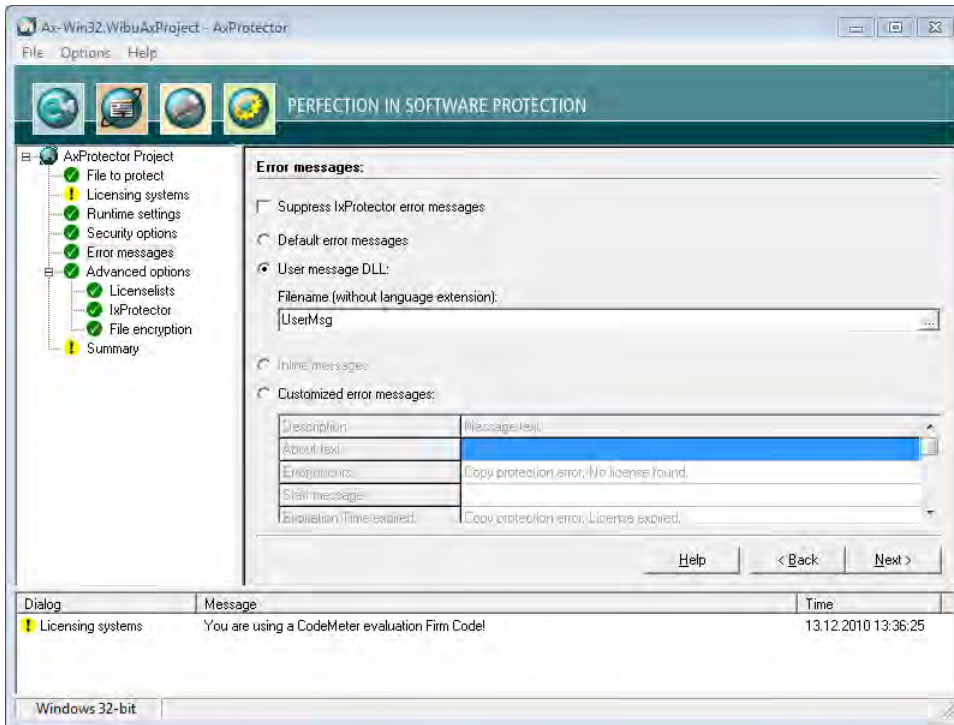




Figure 25: AxProtector - Windows "Error Messages"

#### Error Messages

Element	Description
Suppress IxProtector Error Messages	<p>The output of <i>IxProtector</i> error messages is suppressed (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>273</sup>).</p> <p> If you do not activate this option, when using <i>IxProtector</i> errors, additional message windows are displayed along with the messages you program in the project.</p>
Default Error Messages	<p>All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>277</sup>).</p>
User Message DLL	<p>The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated. Error messages can be localized to different languages using *.ini files. In addition, you have the option to integrate your own designs to this file, for example, by using separate logos or text (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>278</sup>).</p> <p> The *.ini files with the respective country suffix and the DLL program library are automatically saved to the directory where the application locates the files protected by <i>AxProtector</i>.</p>
Inline Messages	<p>Links for .NET projects, with an inline assembly which can also be configured by *.ini files.</p>

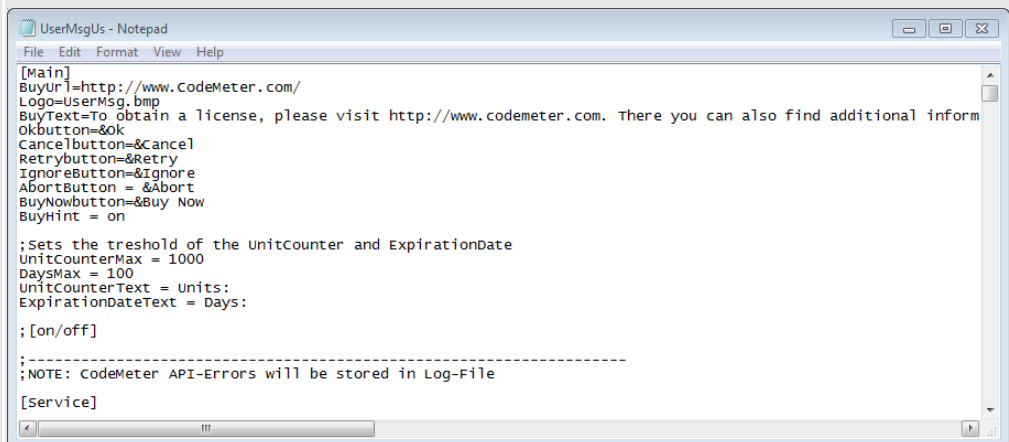



Figure 26: AxProtector – UserMsgUs.ini

#### File name (without Language Extension)

Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension.

The UserMsgDll is copied from the directory %Programm Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin\UserMessage. The corresponding \*.ini files are also saved to this directory.



Element	Description
	 This option is available for the encryption of .NET applications only.
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.4.1.6 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further options for the encryption using *IxProtector* and for the project type file encryption.

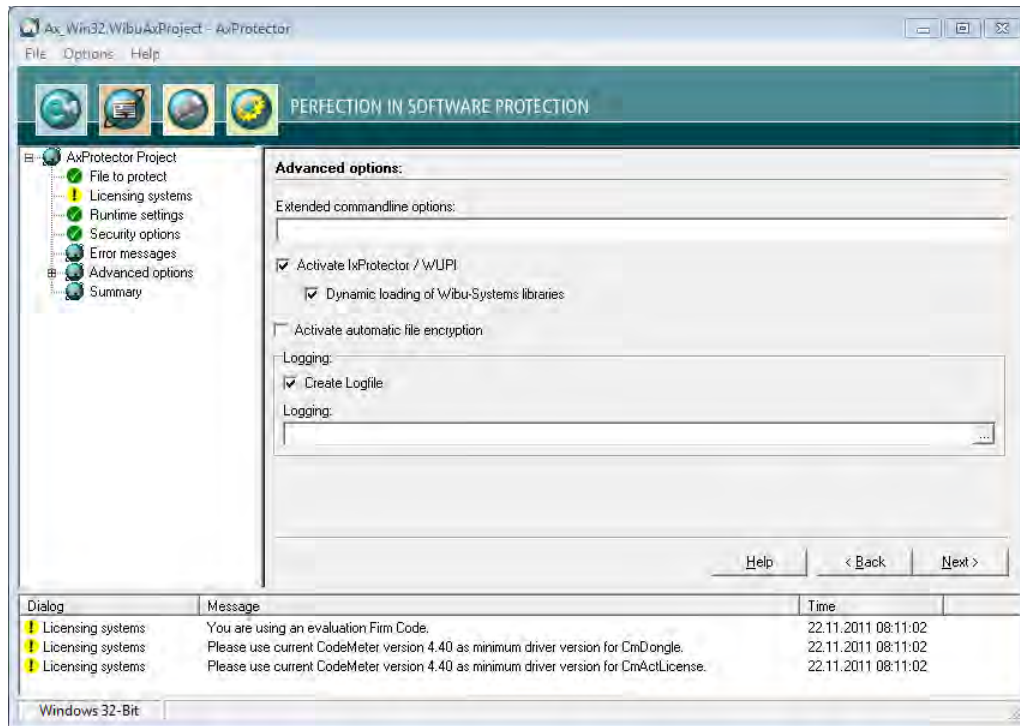





Figure 27: *AxProtector* - Windows "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Activate IxProtector	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>289</sup> . (command option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>274</sup> ).
Dynamic loading of Wibu-Systems libraries	If activated, this checkbox results in a special, more time-intensive process. This when VB6 applications or dynamic loading of Wibu-Systems libraries are involved (command option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>273</sup> )
Activate Automatic File Encryption	Activate this checkbox to trigger the automatic decryption of files by the <i>AxProtector</i> engine (command option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> ). This option must be set if your encrypted application is later to be able to access the encrypted files.
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory <code>%\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin</code> .

#### 7.4.1.6.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This <b>ID</b> corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the <a href="#">WUPI commands</a> <sup>290</sup> .
--

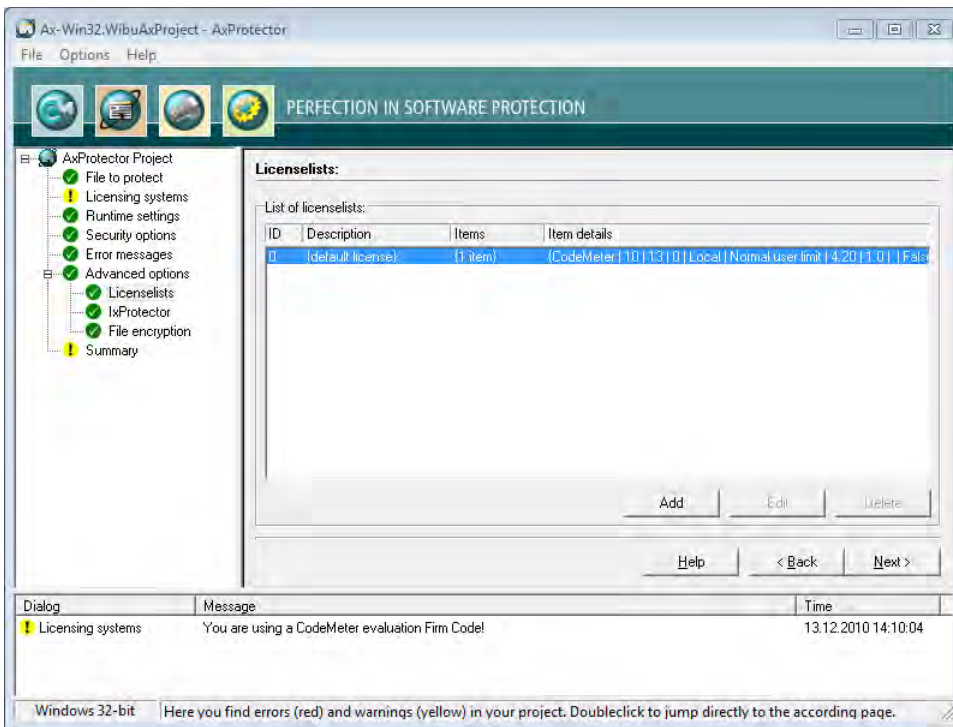


Figure 28: AxProtector - Windows "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	<p>This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b>.                 </div>
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</li> </ol>

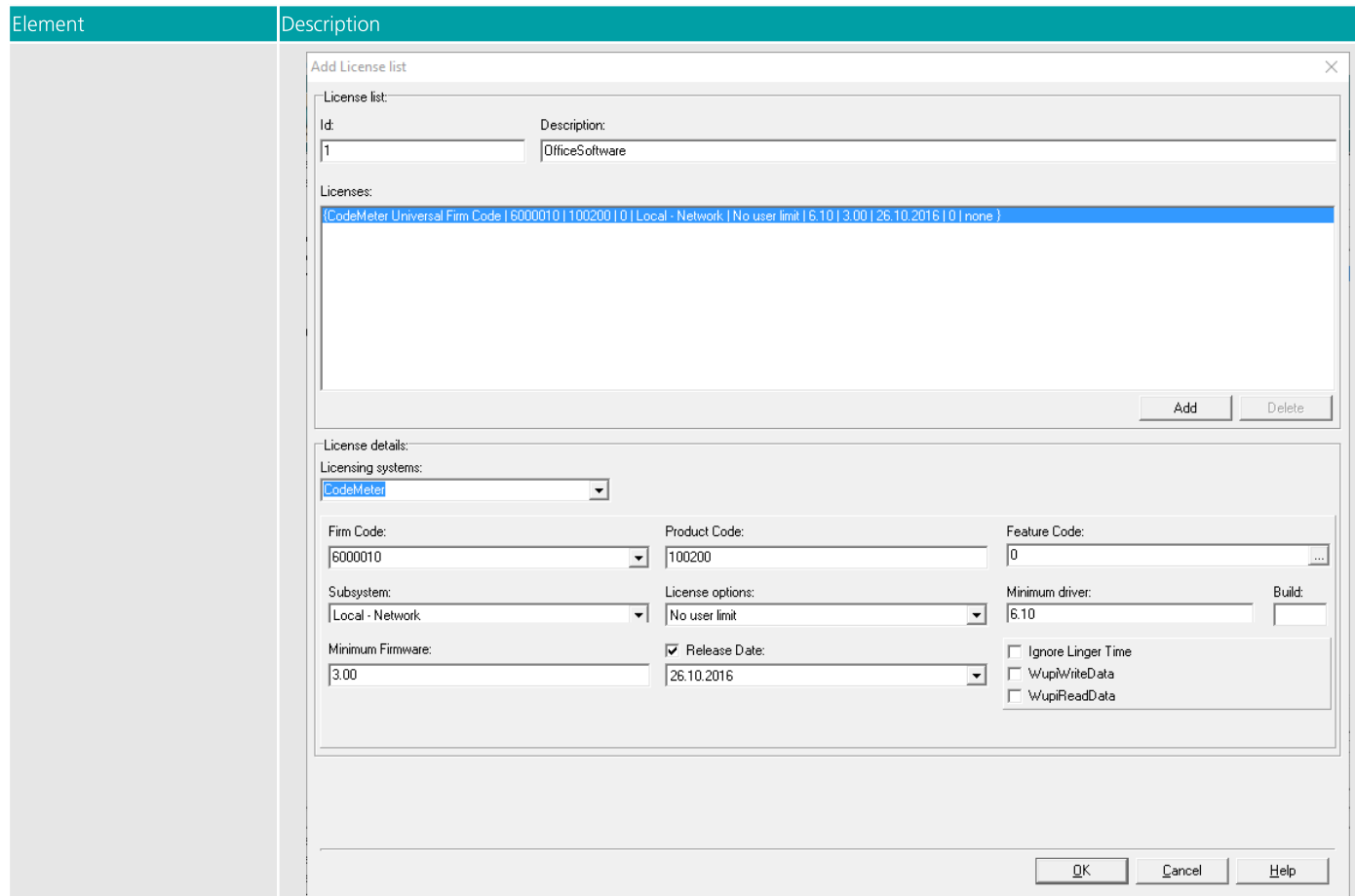


Figure 29: AxProtector - Windows "Add License Lists"


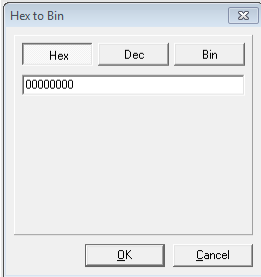
Entry	Description
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .
IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .
WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.


Specify the *Firm Code* to be used for encrypting the software.  
As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique *Firm Code(s)*.  
The following default settings exist:

<i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system
6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code
10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle
5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmActLicense

Commandline option see [here](#)<sup>264</sup>.

**Product Code**  
Enter the *Product Code* which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application.  
Commandline option see [here](#)<sup>264</sup>.

Element	Description												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 30: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Element</th> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum Driver Version	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000- 4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.   <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">                     Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.                 </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999 (<i>CmActLicense</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">                     Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.                 </div>	5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999 ( <i>CmActLicense</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal				
Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version												
6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.												
10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">                     Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.                 </div>												
5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999 ( <i>CmActLicense</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal												

Element	Description								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version		servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.		Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.		
Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version								
	servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.								
	Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.								
Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle</i>)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (<i>CmActLicense</i>)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 ( <i>CmActLicense</i> )	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version								
6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.								
10, 100.000-4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .								
5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 ( <i>CmActLicense</i> )	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .								
Ignore Linger Time	 Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry " <a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a> " <sup>55</sup> . <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>262</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.								
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>263</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.								

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

- Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
- Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

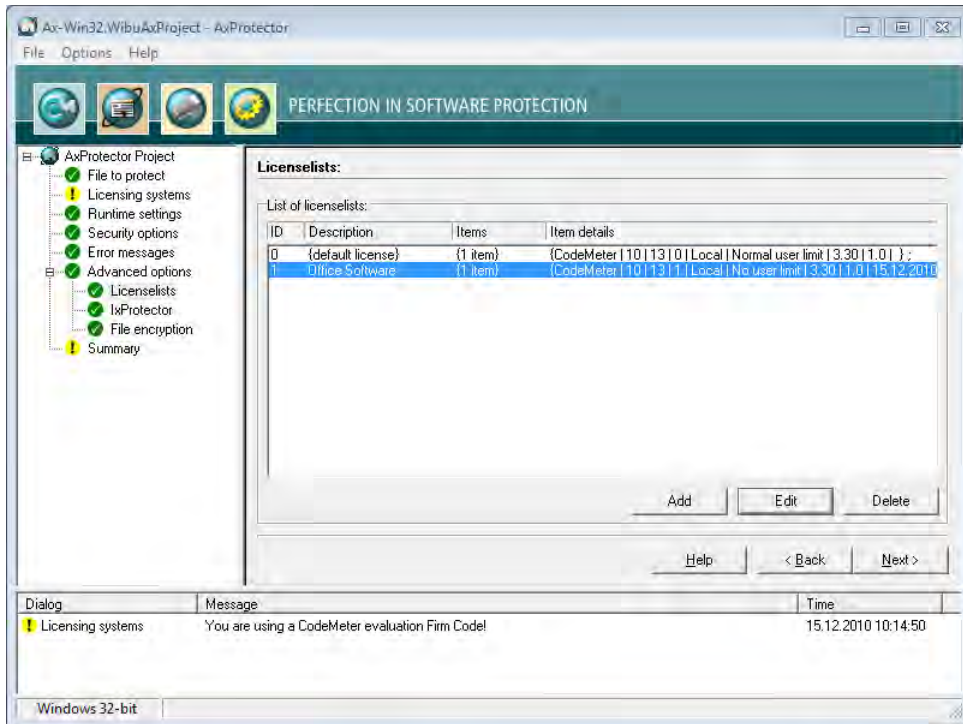


Figure 31: AxProtector - Windows "Completed License List"

#### 7.4.1.6.2 IxProtector

This menu item lets you define single modules or program functions of the protected application.

Even when you use *IxProtector* without any further options, i.e. only the explicit encryption of functions, you nevertheless obtain more security for your application.

In this case, *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> and *WibuKey* API calls, using the dynamic library (\*.dll) are redirected to the corresponding statical libraries and appended to the application. Since the dll interface is left out, the security increases without making any changes to your application.

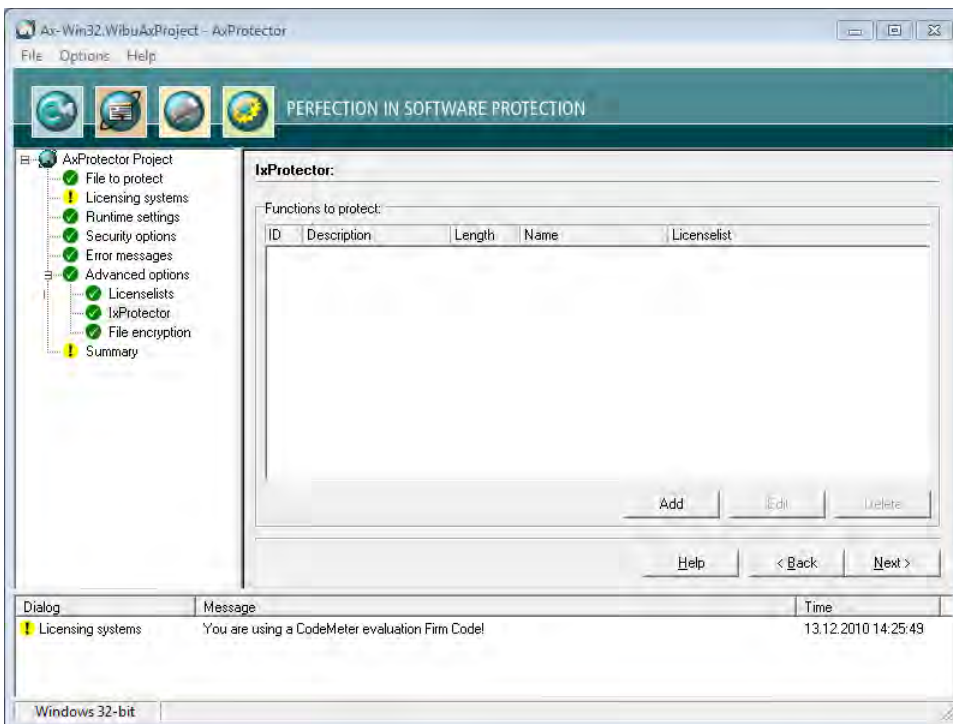
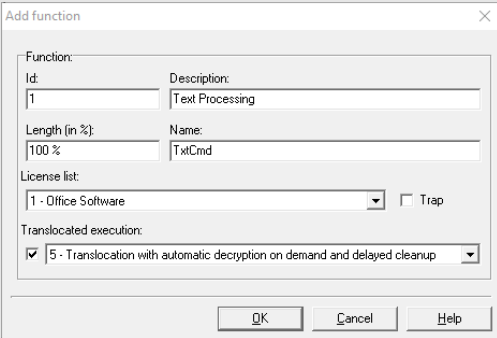





Figure 32: AxProtector - Windows IxProtector - "Function List"

Element	Description
Functions to protect	Lists all specified function lists, including all properties. This menu item lets you also create function lists. Please proceed as follows: <b>1.</b> Click the "Add" button in the group "IxProtector Options".



Element	Description								
	<p>2. Define the function by completing the fields in the "Function" group.</p>  <p>Figure 33: AxProtector - Windows IxProtector - "Add Function"</p>								
Element	Description								
Id	<p>Uniquely identifies the function.</p> <p> This <b>Id</b> corresponds to the identification you use when calling the WUPI commands <a href="#">WupiDecryptCode</a><sup>[291]</sup> and <a href="#">WupiEncryptCode</a><sup>[291]</sup>.</p>								
Description	<p>Enter a description of the function with text.</p>								
Length	<p>The length of the array to be encrypted for the function is specified here.</p> <p>You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. If you want this number to represent percentage, you must enter the percent character (%). Alternatively, you are able to specify the length by number of bytes. Then <i>AxProtector</i> automatically calculates the length.</p> <p> If you do not close the number by a percentage character, the specified number is interpreted as number of bytes.</p>								
Name	<p>Specify the name of the function to be encrypted.</p> <p> The function name must exactly match the name used in the export list of the linked map file. Please note the correct spelling (case sensitive, underline, etc.). For detecting the exact function name you may use applications such as Dependency Walker.</p>								
License List	<p>Selects an existing license to which the function is assigned. Then this license list is used for the encryption of the function.</p>								
Trap	<p>Activates the trap function for the function.</p>								
Translocated execution	<p>Uses the technique for shifting the execution of selected functions to other random locations in the process space without changing the data at the original position.</p> <p>There are the following selectable entries with different decryption and cleanup options.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Command line option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>[296]</sup>.</p>	Option	Description	1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.	2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).	5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)
Option	Description								
1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.								
2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).								
5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)								
	<p>3. Click the "OK" button. The new functions are added to the function list.</p>								

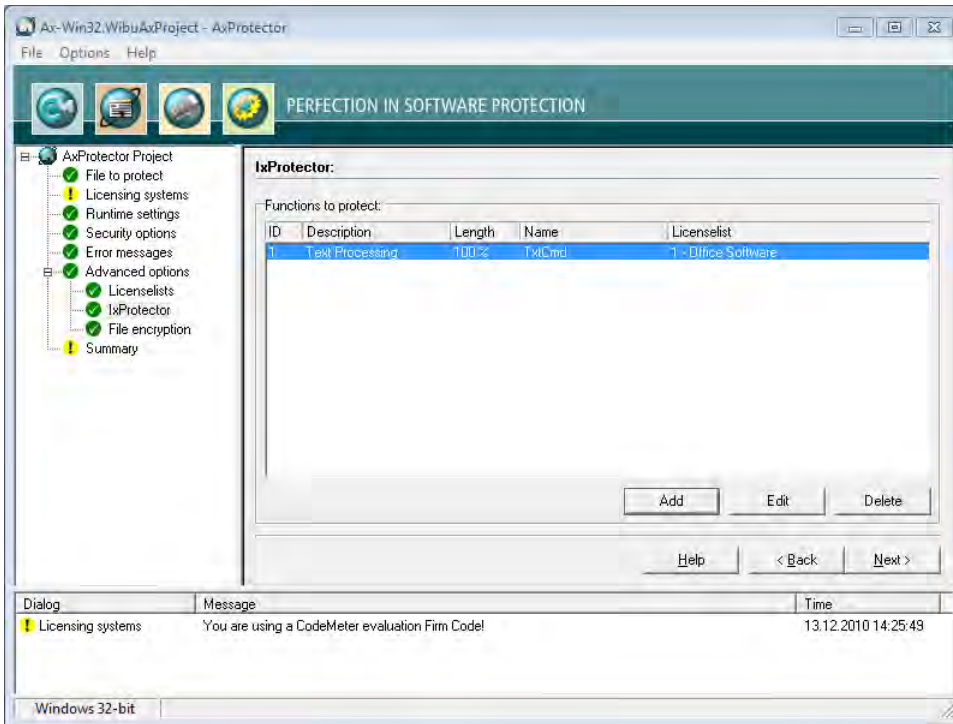


Figure 34: AxProtector - Windows IxProtector - "Completed Function List"

### 7.4.1.6.3 File Encryption

This menu item lets you define the rules on how an application accesses the encrypted files. In addition, you have the option to define those rules in a list for different file types. You can add as many file types as possible. For a file only one file type is required.

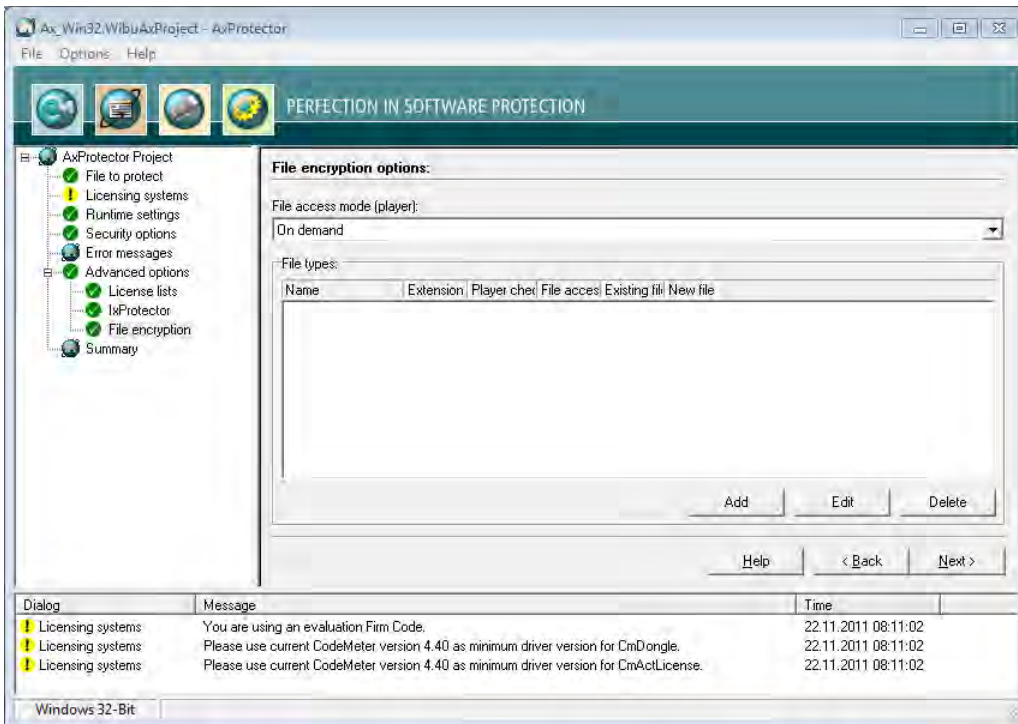
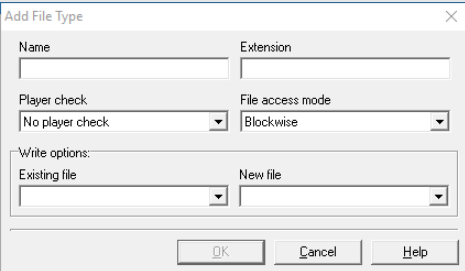




















Figure 35: AxProtector - Windows "File Encryption"

Element	Description
Add File Type	1. Click on the <b>"Add"</b> button to add a new file type.

Element	Description												
													
	<p>Figure 36: AxProtector - File Encryption "Add File Type"</p>												
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Enter in the <b>"Name"</b> field a describing descriptive name for the file type. This name has no impact on the encryption.</li> <li>Enter in the <b>"Extension"</b> field the file extension of the file type you create, e.g. txt for text files.</li> <li>In the <b>"Player Check"</b> dropdown you define whether the license options of the accessing application (player) are checked when the encryption takes place.</li> </ol>												
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>License list</td> <td>The player (accessing application) has to be encrypted using a license from this license list.</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>  For example, this allows you to define that a specific file type is accessed exclusively by the application you encrypted.         </td> </tr> <tr> <td>No player check</td> <td>No check of the accessing application is performed.</td> </tr> </table>	License list	The player (accessing application) has to be encrypted using a license from this license list.		 For example, this allows you to define that a specific file type is accessed exclusively by the application you encrypted.	No player check	No check of the accessing application is performed.						
License list	The player (accessing application) has to be encrypted using a license from this license list.												
	 For example, this allows you to define that a specific file type is accessed exclusively by the application you encrypted.												
No player check	No check of the accessing application is performed.												
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In the <b>"File Access Mode"</b> dropdown define how the player is prepared for the access of protected files. This mode allows you to configure the memory required and the runtime behavior.</li> </ol> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>  </td> <td> <p>The selection of a suitable mode depends on the type of the player and the size of the file. For example, when working with video files you should select "Huge file mode (read only)". In the case of smaller files (configuration files) you may access several times, the mode "At once" is preferable.</p> <p>Since the selection of different runtime settings for the player and the data are possible, at runtime the more restrictive settings apply.</p> </td> </tr> </table>		<p>The selection of a suitable mode depends on the type of the player and the size of the file. For example, when working with video files you should select "Huge file mode (read only)". In the case of smaller files (configuration files) you may access several times, the mode "At once" is preferable.</p> <p>Since the selection of different runtime settings for the player and the data are possible, at runtime the more restrictive settings apply.</p>										
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	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>On demand</td> <td> <p>The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; but reads only the required part – strictly speaking all 4 Kbyte blocks are holding this part – and decrypts these blocks. For further accesses to the protected file, more required blocks are loaded (on demand) and decrypted. When the required part is located in blocks already loaded, the decrypted image in the memory is used. In this way, step-by-step the player builds up a complete memory image of the required file.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>  This mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However caching the decrypted data provides for good performance at runtime when accessing already decrypted blocks. This mode is available for read and write access.         </td> </tr> </table>	On demand	<p>The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; but reads only the required part – strictly speaking all 4 Kbyte blocks are holding this part – and decrypts these blocks. For further accesses to the protected file, more required blocks are loaded (on demand) and decrypted. When the required part is located in blocks already loaded, the decrypted image in the memory is used. In this way, step-by-step the player builds up a complete memory image of the required file.</p>		 This mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However caching the decrypted data provides for good performance at runtime when accessing already decrypted blocks. This mode is available for read and write access.								
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	 This mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However caching the decrypted data provides for good performance at runtime when accessing already decrypted blocks. This mode is available for read and write access.												
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>At once</td> <td> <p>The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; completely reads it, and completely decrypts it. Further accesses to the protected files, use the decrypted memory image.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>  his mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However, caching the decrypted data provides a good performance at runtime. Compared to the "on demand" mode, this mode requires more time for first access (the file is completely loaded and decrypted). The performance of each additional access is increased because the file resides completely in memory, in a decrypted form. This mode is available for read and write access.         </td> </tr> </table>	At once	<p>The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; completely reads it, and completely decrypts it. Further accesses to the protected files, use the decrypted memory image.</p>		 his mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However, caching the decrypted data provides a good performance at runtime. Compared to the "on demand" mode, this mode requires more time for first access (the file is completely loaded and decrypted). The performance of each additional access is increased because the file resides completely in memory, in a decrypted form. This mode is available for read and write access.								
At once	<p>The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; completely reads it, and completely decrypts it. Further accesses to the protected files, use the decrypted memory image.</p>												
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	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Huge file mode</td> <td> <p>The player reads the currently required parts of the protected file and decrypts them. This data is not cached in the memory.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>  This mode requires no additional memory. Multiple accesses to the same data means that the data has to be read and decrypted each time. This mode is available for read access only.         </td> </tr> </table>	Huge file mode	<p>The player reads the currently required parts of the protected file and decrypts them. This data is not cached in the memory.</p>		 This mode requires no additional memory. Multiple accesses to the same data means that the data has to be read and decrypted each time. This mode is available for read access only.								
Huge file mode	<p>The player reads the currently required parts of the protected file and decrypts them. This data is not cached in the memory.</p>												
	 This mode requires no additional memory. Multiple accesses to the same data means that the data has to be read and decrypted each time. This mode is available for read access only.												
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In the group <b>"Write Options"</b> define the settings on how changes are saved.             <table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>Existing File</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">In this group you define the settings on how changes to an existing file are saved.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Original</td> <td>Changes are allowed. Where the file was encrypted, it is re-encrypted. Unencrypted files are saved with no decryption.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No writing</td> <td>Write actions are not allowed. Just read-only access is allowed.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>License list</td> <td>Changes are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.</td> </tr> </table> </li> </ol>	<b>Existing File</b>		In this group you define the settings on how changes to an existing file are saved.		Original	Changes are allowed. Where the file was encrypted, it is re-encrypted. Unencrypted files are saved with no decryption.	No writing	Write actions are not allowed. Just read-only access is allowed.	License list	Changes are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.		
<b>Existing File</b>													
In this group you define the settings on how changes to an existing file are saved.													
Original	Changes are allowed. Where the file was encrypted, it is re-encrypted. Unencrypted files are saved with no decryption.												
No writing	Write actions are not allowed. Just read-only access is allowed.												
License list	Changes are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.												
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>New File</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">In this group you will define the settings on how new files are saved.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Plain</td> <td>New files are only saved unencrypted.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No writing</td> <td>New files cannot be saved.</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>  A new file is saved, however no data is saved to this file.         </td> </tr> <tr> <td>License List</td> <td>New files are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.</td> </tr> </table>	<b>New File</b>		In this group you will define the settings on how new files are saved.		Plain	New files are only saved unencrypted.	No writing	New files cannot be saved.		 A new file is saved, however no data is saved to this file.	License List	New files are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.
<b>New File</b>													
In this group you will define the settings on how new files are saved.													
Plain	New files are only saved unencrypted.												
No writing	New files cannot be saved.												
	 A new file is saved, however no data is saved to this file.												
License List	New files are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.												

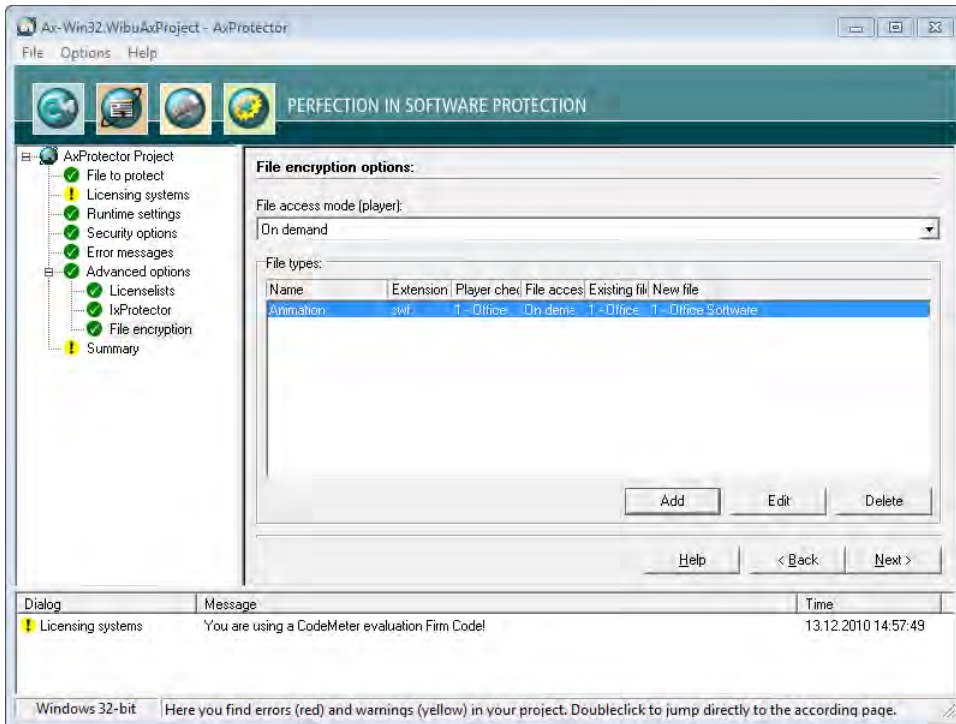



Figure 37: AxProtector - File Encryption "Completed Option list"

#### 7.4.1.7 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

 Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the AxProtector commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.

Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

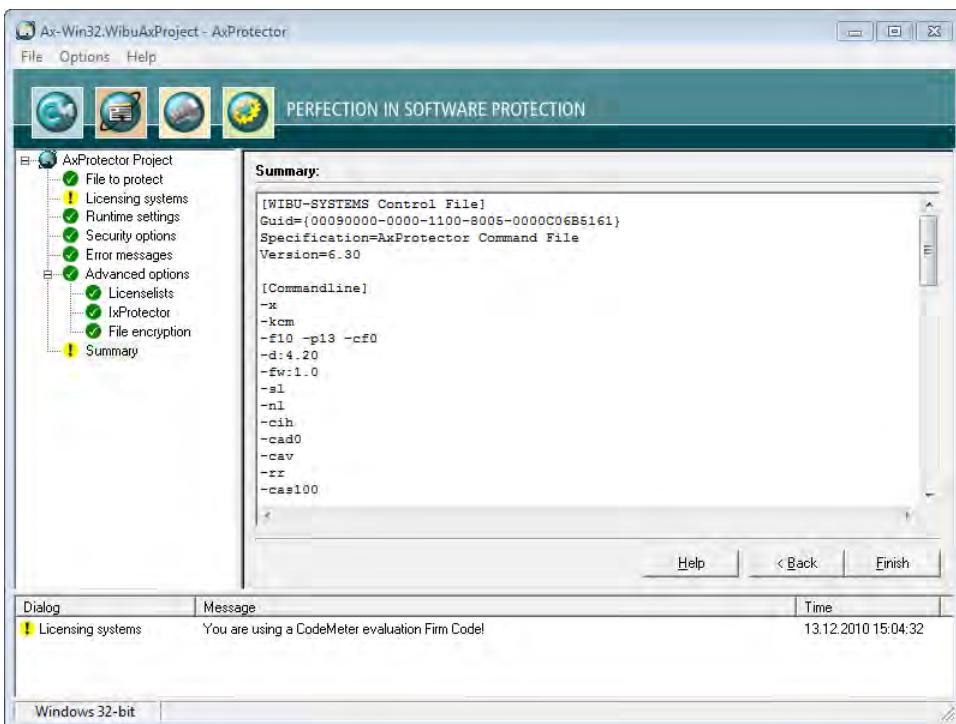


Figure 38: AxProtector - Windows "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.

Element	Description
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

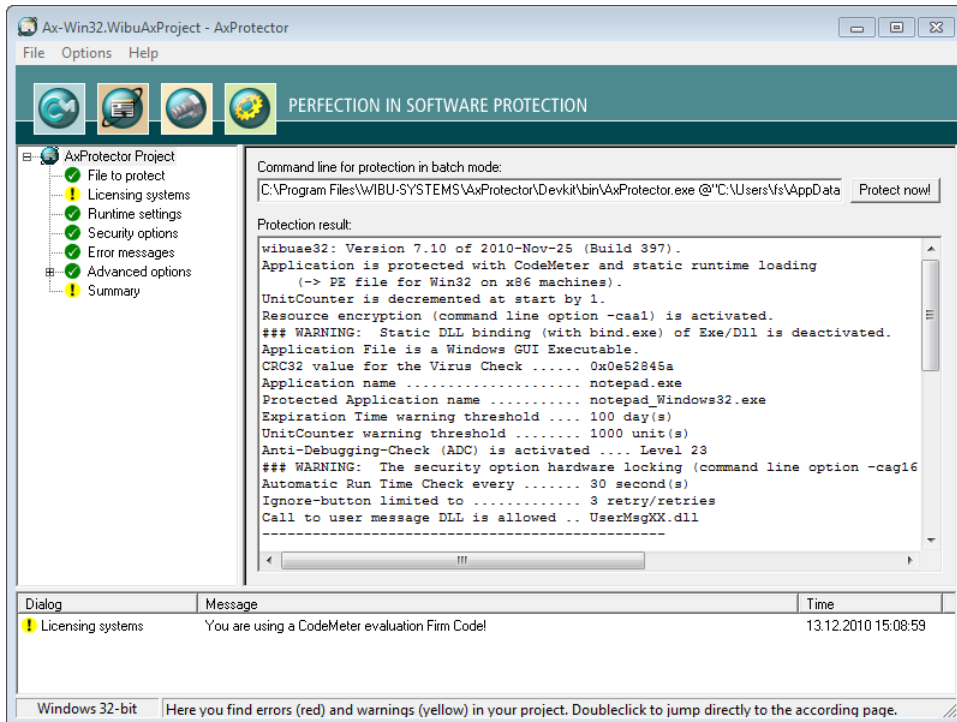





Figure 39: AxProtector - Windows "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline is executed in batch mode.   You are also able to copy the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

## 7.4.2 .NET Assembly

In principle, a .NET assembly is an open book to hackers: using capable tools, e.g. Reflector, disassembling of your code and thus reverse engineering is quite simple. In order to prevent unauthorized analysis or modification, your executable code should always be encrypted before delivery.

 In the case, you wish to encrypt an already obfuscated program, please note that only a pure name obfuscation has been used. If other changes have been applied to the assembly, eventually an executable but not editable assembly may be the result. Then *AxProtector* is not able to interpret and encrypt this assembly. Wibu-Systems [recommends](#), first to encrypt the original assembly using *AxProtector* and following to apply the obfuscator.

 Please note that after encryption with *AxProtector* .NET the output directory does not only contain the encrypted assembly. In addition, there are other files that are needed to use a protected assembly, e.g. the *WibuCmNet* resource libraries or the *wupi.net.dll*.

 The *CodeMeter* API for .NET has been adapted to state-of-the-art cross-platform status, i.e. the *WibuCmNET.DLL* has been cross-platform-implemented in .NET Standard 2.0. This new .NET Standard library is to become the basis for all versions of .NET and provide required APIs to share .NET code across several platforms. In order to implement this switch the package *NuGet* Package has been created integrating the newly created *WibuCmNET.DLL* file and language satellites. A respective document how the Wibu-System ISV customer is able to use applications with the *WibuCmNET.DLL* for cross-platform support is available as knowledge base item in the separate [CodeMeter Core API](#)<sup>288</sup> help.

## Encryption of C# code for Unity 3D and Mono

Unity 3D is a runtime and development environment for games based on Mono. Mono is an open source implementation of the Microsoft .NET framework.

A minimum runtime version of 5.16 is required to run an encrypted assembly under Mono.

A minimum version of the Unity Software Development Kit (SDK) of version 2018.3 is required.



Support is provided for:


- a) .NET Framework 4.6.1 and higher: Windows
- b) .NET Standard 2.0: Windows, Linux

For Mono and Unity, currently only one assembly can be loaded encrypted within a process.

Protected Unity / Mono applications on Linux currently only use the default port 22350 for CodeMeter license accesses. The use of other ports is not supported.

The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
.NET Assembly	 <a href="#">AxProtector .NET</a>	✓	.NET <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup>

 Starting with Version 4.20c also the .NET 4.0 Framework is supported. The new commandline variant *AxProtectorNet4.exe* is able to handle .NET 4.0 assemblies. *AxProtector .NET 2.0* automatically starts *AxProtector .NET 4.0* on the attempt to encrypt an .NET 4.0 assembly.

### How does it work?

*AxProtector* works as follows:

- Your assembly is disassembled by *AxProtector .NET*.
- Classes, methods and fields are extracted from the original assembly.
- A new assembly is created.
- Classes are created with the same names, methods and fields.
- The newly created methods, however, do not hold the original code but instead make calls to the *AxEngine*.
- The original code is encrypted by the license you select, and is appended to the data section.

At the first call of the encrypted method, the code inserted by *AxProtector .NET* calls the *AxEngine*. The *AxEngine* decrypts the original code stored in the data section, and calls the encrypted code. Because the original methods keep their original names, you are still able to call them from outside. Even the parameters (type and description) stay the same.

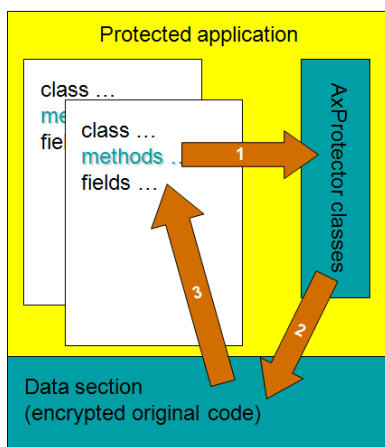


Figure 40: .NET encryption

However, disassembling the encrypted code is not possible.

You can define for yourself which methods are encrypted, and which locate unencrypted in the assembly. This you define optionally for a complete name space, a complete class, or a single method.

A definition at the method level overrules definitions at the class level. The same holds for the class and name space level.

At the same time, you determine whether encryption takes place using the default license, not at all, or separate license lists are used.

 With the latter option you automatically implement modular software protection.

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>84</sup>
- [Licensing Systems](#) <sup>84</sup>
- [Runtime Settings](#) <sup>90</sup>
- [Security Options](#) <sup>93</sup>
- [Error Messages](#) <sup>95</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>97</sup>



- [License Lists](#) <sup>97</sup>
- [IxProtector](#) <sup>102</sup>
- [Summary](#)

### 7.4.2.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt an executable file using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

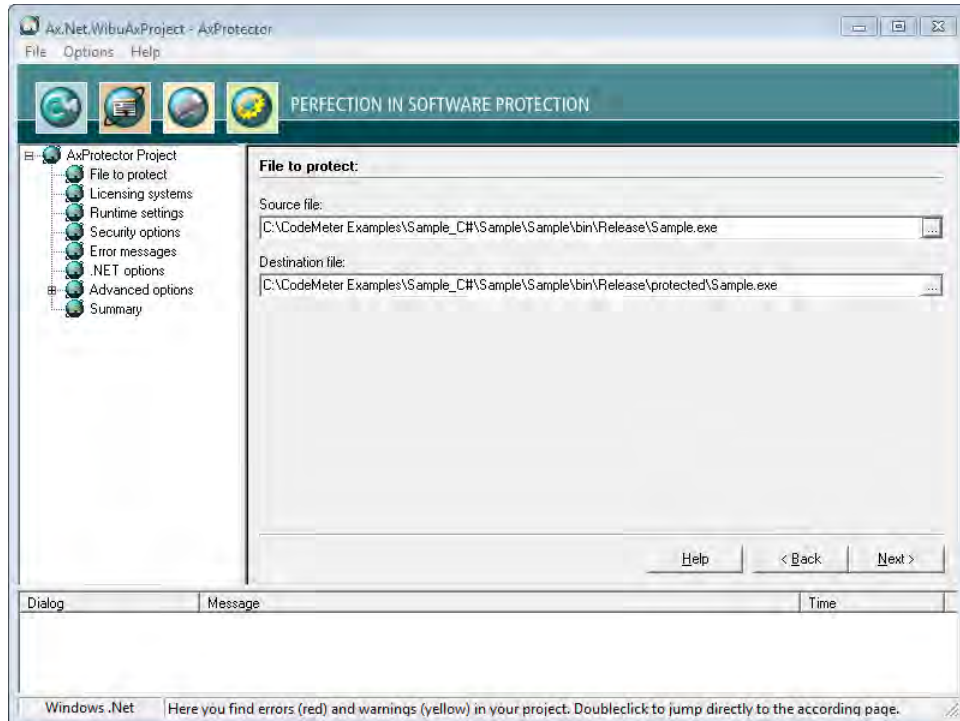



Figure 41: *AxProtector* .NET - "File to Protect"

#### File to Protect

Element	Description
Source File	Click on the "... " button and select the file to protect using the system dialog "Open". Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  As alternative to the "... " button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field. </div>
Destination File	After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.4.2.2 Licensing Systems

After you select the file to be protected, the "Licensing systems" page displays in the input window. This is where you select and configure the license(s) to be applied. Depending on your requirements, you can select one or several licenses to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application.

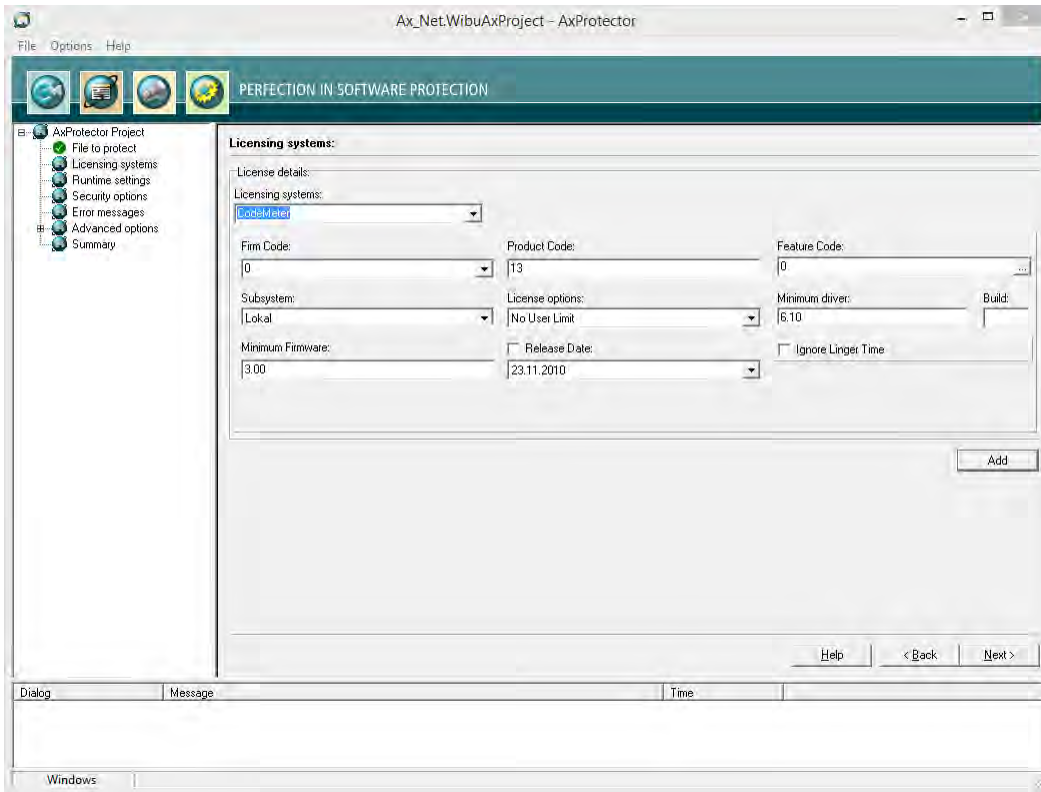

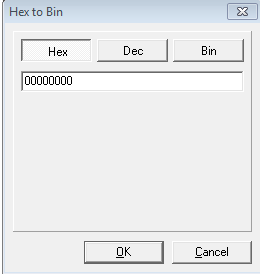


Figure 42: AxProtector .NET - "Licensing Systems"

### Single License

For creating and editing the license details of a single license the following settings are available:

Element	Description												
Licensing systems	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.				
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Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Code</i></th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>	<i>Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>											
Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												

Element	Description												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.												
	<p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 43: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
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License options	In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
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Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.												
No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum driver	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								


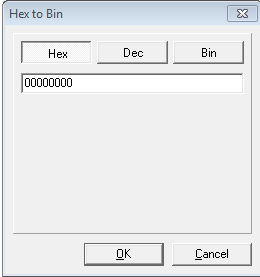
If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s).


#### 7.4.2.2.1 Licensing Systems - Add licenses

##### Several Licenses


If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s). The same settings as for configuring a single license are available.

Element	Description								
Licensing systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, AxProtector creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, AxProtector creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</li> </ul>	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</li> </ul>
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Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software.                      As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code(s)</i>.                      The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Code</th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application.                      Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;">  By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.                 </div> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 44: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>												
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No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.								
Minimum driver	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								

Moreover, the options WupiReadData and WupiWriteData are available.

Element	Description
	<p> Reading and writing of data at runtime of an protected application is limited to license entries on the list which do not represent the default license.</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

Click the "OK" button to add the new license(s) to the list. In the list display separate sort buttons at the list button allow you to sort the license entries to define a default license. In this view adding, editing or deleting licenses is supported.



### 7.4.2.3 Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define the application's runtime settings, e.g. license checks for *CmContainer*, issue warnings, etc.

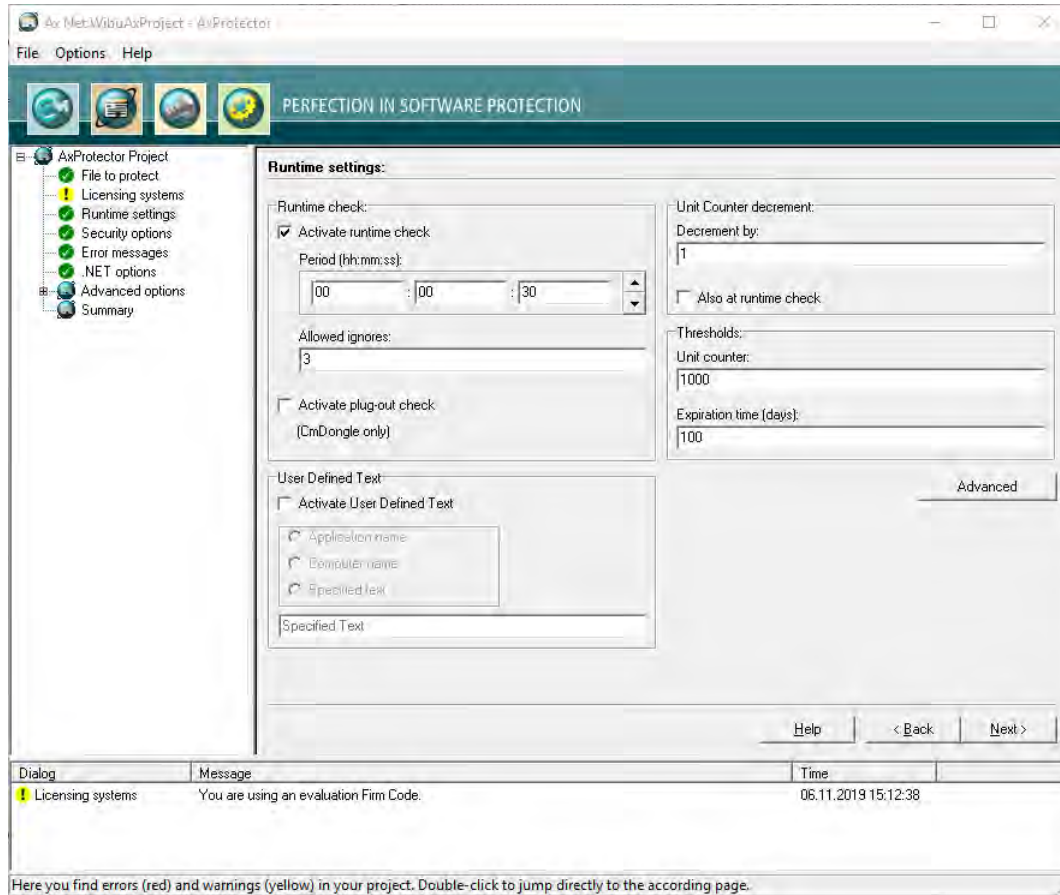



Figure 45: AxProtector .NET - "Runtime Settings"


#### Runtime Check

In this group you define whether and how often the protected application checks the license at runtime.

Element	Description
Activate Runtime Check	Activates or deactivates the check at runtime of the protected application. Commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> .
Period	Defines the period between two checks. You specify this time interval in the format: hours: minutes: seconds.
Max. Allowed Ignores	Defines how often the end-user is able to ignore a failed check <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  If the connection to a <i>CmContainer</i> should fail or the license cannot be accessed, you can assign a reasonable number of "ignores" allowing the end-user to continue working without a license access.         </div>
Activate Plug-out Check (only CmDongle)	This option closes the protected application when the <i>CmDongle</i> is removed while the application is running. Immediately, an error message is issued. This option is valid for <i>CmDongle</i> only. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> .

#### Unit Counter Decrement

Decrementing an Unit Counter can serve to establish the validity of licenses in a *CmContainer*. This group allows you to define this behavior (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Decrement by	Defines the value by which the <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented. This option causes a decrement of the counter when the protected application starts. If the "Also at Runtime Check" option is activated and the specifications are set as shown in the figure above, every 30 seconds (see the defined period) a set <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.
Also at Runtime Check	Decrements the <i>Unit Counter</i> also at runtime of the protected application. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  This option works only when the "Also at Runtime Check" option in the "<a href="#">Runtime Check</a><sup>90</sup>" group is activated.         </div>

#### Thresholds

In this group you define when a message is issued to give information on the validity of a license.

 For customizing the messages texts see [here](#)<sup>95</sup>.

Element	Description
Unit Counter	If the defined threshold falls short, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .
Expiration Time (days)	If the specified <i>Expiration Time</i> (in days) is achieved within the defined threshold, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .

### User Defined Text

In this group you can use a User Defined Text, which is then stored as text entries in the *AxEngine (CmAccess)* license access structure. These entries then overwrite the texts that are set by a Message DLL. For the commandline option see [here](#)<sup>279</sup>.

Element	Description
Activate User Defined Text	Activates or deactivates the use of User Defined Text. The following text entries can be used.
<b>Element</b>	<b>Description</b>
Application name	uses the application name.
Computer name	uses the computer name.
Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.

### 7.4.2.3.1 Advanced Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define further settings at the runtime of an encrypted application.

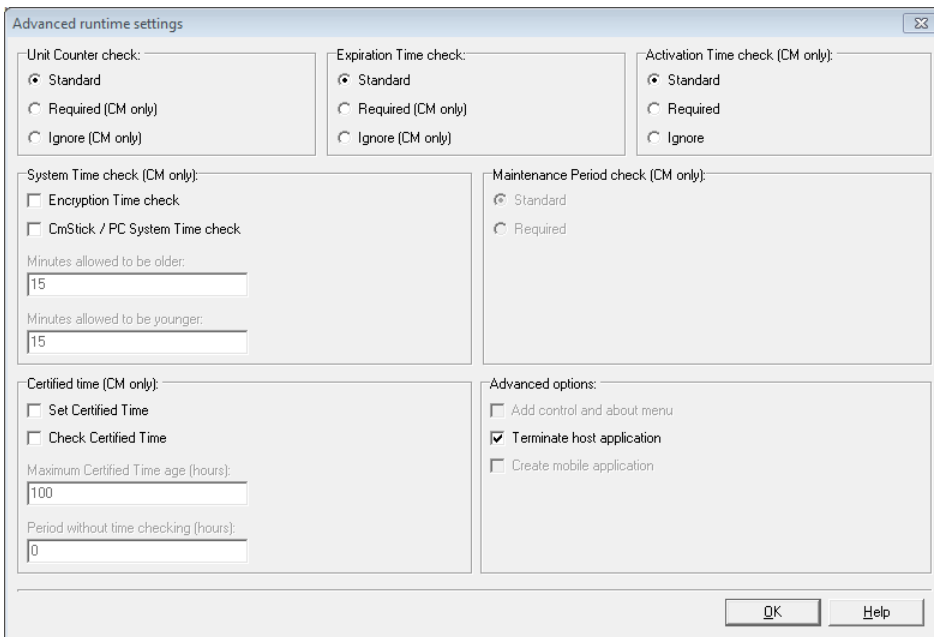


Figure 46: AxProtector .NET - "Advanced Runtime Settings"

For checking the options *Unit Counter*, *Expiration Time*, *Activation Time* defined in a license the following handling is valid.

Status	Standard	Required	Ignore
= 0	X	X	✓
< > 0	✓	✓	✓
not specified	✓	✓	✓

### Unit Counter

Defines the handling of a *Unit Counter* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Decrements at runtime and/or start time an existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in a license by the value defined on the previous page. If the <i>Unit Counter</i> reaches 0 (null) the encrypted application does not start.
Required	A <i>Unit Counter</i> entry < > 0 in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start at all.
Ignore	An existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in the license is ignored. The application does not decrement the <i>Unit Counter</i> . The application will start with a <i>Unit Counter</i> entry set to 0.

### Expiration Time

Defines the handling of an *Expiration Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Expiration Time</i> entry exists, or the current date precedes the <i>Expiration Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start.
Ignore	An existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date exceeds the <i>Expiration Time</i> .


### Activation Time

Defines the handling of an *Activation Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Activation Time</i> exists, or the <a href="#">certified time</a> <sup>357</sup> is later than the <i>Activation Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start. Please note that in that case, an Internet connection for getting the certified time is also required.
Ignore	An existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date precedes the <i>Activation Time</i> .

### Maintenance Period

Defines the handling of a *Maintenance Period* saved to the license. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions which have been created, i.e. released, within this *Maintenance Period*. The *Release Date* is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

 The option is available only, if you activated the checkbox *Release Date* on the page "[Licensing systems](#)"<sup>84</sup>.


Two checking options exist:


Element	Description
Standard	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is performed only if a <i>Maintenance Period</i> exists. This corresponds to the default setting, even if on the page "Licensing systems" the checkbox <i>Release Date</i> has not been activated.
Required	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is mandatory performed. The <i>PIO Maintenance Period</i> must exist.

### Certified Time

Each *CmContainer* has an integrated clock which advances when the *CmContainer* is connected with the computer or activated. When the *CmContainer* is connected or activated, the clock's time synchronizes forward. Otherwise, the time last saved applies.

If desired, the *Certified Time* can be updated by synchronizing with any *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Time Server. The Time Servers are spread globally by Wibu-Systems and provide a *Certified Time*. On updating the *certified time* the internal *CmContainer* time is synchronized and updated as well (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>270</sup>).


 For information on the fail safe and manipulation safe processes referring to *Activation* and *Expiration Time* see [here](#)<sup>357</sup> ..

Element	Description
Set Certified Time	This option attempts to update the <i>Certified Time</i> in a <i>CmContainer</i> . The <i>certified time</i> is requested from the Time Server.   This option requires a connection to the Internet.
Check Certified Time	This option checks to see if the <i>Certified Time</i> is older than the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' you defined here. If the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is exceeded, the application will not start.
Maximum Certified Time Age (hours)	If you select the option "Check" you are able to define here the Maximum Certified Time Age in hours. The age is calculated by the difference between the running System Time and the <i>Certified Time</i> .
Period without time checking (hours)	Specifies the period (in hours) if <u>no</u> check of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is taking place.  If this period is not reached, a check is not performed. If the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is located between this period and the 'Maximum Certified Time Age', an attempt to update the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed. If this is not successful, however, the application continues running until the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is reached. Not until this happens, is an update of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate required.

### System Time

In this area you define settings for additional protection preventing license manipulation by faked PC Time setting (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Encryption Time check	This option saves the time when the encryption takes place (PC Time) in the protected application. Then the application runs on the user PC only if the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time is newer than the encryption time.

Element	Description
	 Requires at least <i>CodeMeter</i> ® 4.10.
CmContainer / PC System Time check	When activated these options define a time corridor in which a difference between <i>CmContainer</i> System Time and PC Time is allowed. If the PC Time does not fall into this defined time corridor, the protected application will not run on the user PC.
Minutes to be allowed older	States in minutes how much the PC Time is allowed to be older than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.
Minutes to be allowed younger	States in minutes how much PC Time is allowed to be younger than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.

### Advanced options

This group allows to set further options.

Element	Description
Terminate host application	When no valid license is found, in the case of protected DLL application files the calling *.exe is terminated (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
Create mobile application	[not yet implemented]

### 7.4.2.4 Security Options

This input window lets you select from different mechanisms and methods for protecting your application. You are able to scale the degree of security for yourself, for example, the search intensity for debugger or if a *CmContainer* is locked.

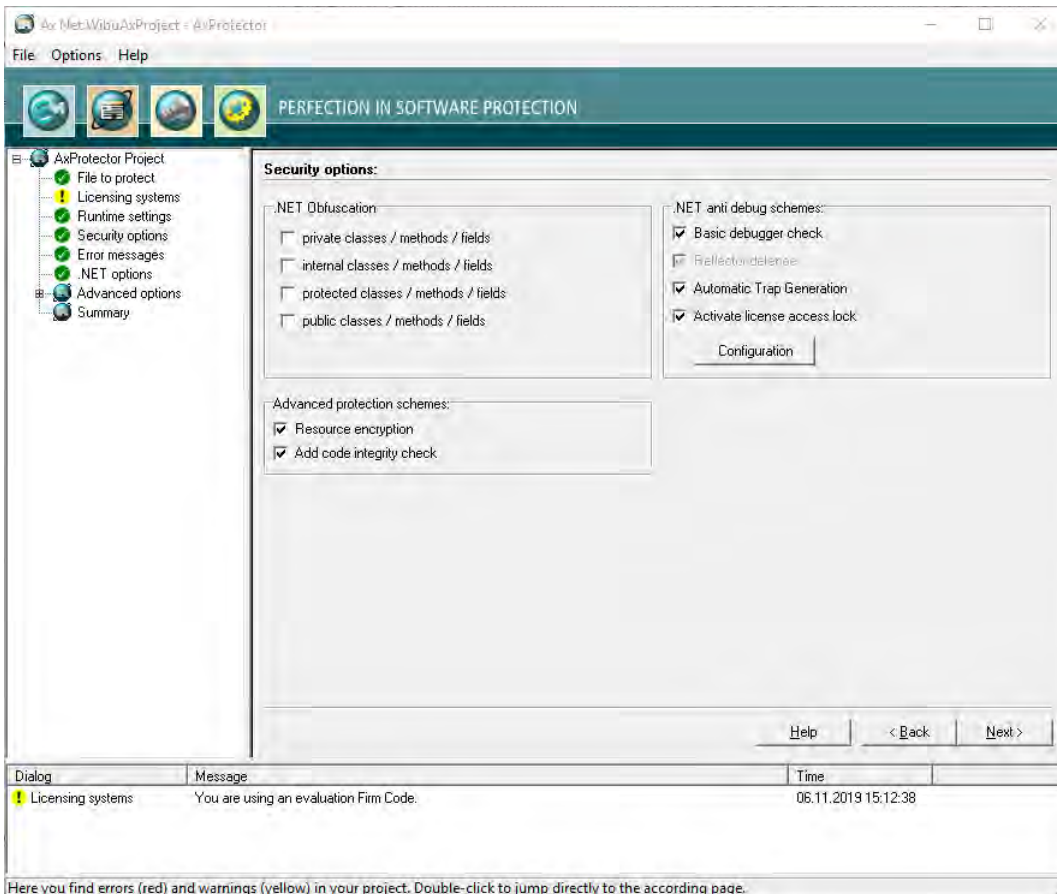


Figure 47: AxProtector .NET - "Security Options"

### .NET Obfuscation


The obfuscation process renames elements to render them meaningless and replaces human-readable information with machine generated information (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>274</sup>). Elements comprise classes, methods, and fields.

Element	Description
private classes / methods / fields	obfuscates private elements
internal classes / methods / fields	obfuscates internal elements
protected classes / methods / fields	obfuscates protected elements

Element	Description
public classes / methods / fields	obfuscates public elements

## Anti-Debugging Schemes

Debugger programs serve an honest role in searching for error and finding bugs. But they may also be used by hackers to analyze software. In this group you determine how to react to debugger programs (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Basic Debugger Check	The 'Basic Debugger Check', checks to see if a debugger is attached to your application. If a debugger is found, your application will not be started or exited.
Reflector defence	For protected .NET assemblies automatically a reflector defence is activated preventing decompiling.
Automatic Trap Generation	Automatically inserts hacker traps into the protected assembly (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).
Activate license access lock	This option locks the license access to the used Firm Item in a <i>CmContainer</i> as soon as a debugger program is detected. If this option is activated, the settings are applied you defined in the dialog to be opened by the <b>"Configuration"</b> button.
	 This button is activated only for <i>CodeMeter</i> .

## Configuration

If the option **"Activate license access lock"** is activated, you are able to define further settings in the dialog which opens by clicking the **"Configuration"** button:

Depending on the Firmware used this dialog allows to define separate locking scenarios (for more detailed information see separate CodeMeter Developer Guide, section "Advanced CodeMeter Features | Locking a CmContainer").

Locking Scenario	Description
<b>immediate locking</b>	is performed starting with Firmware Version 1.14 as soon as a debugger is detected.
<b>prepared locking</b>	is performed by checking the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> locates at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i> . This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). A software vendor is able to program it to any other value between 1 and 65534. On detecting a debugger the FAC is decremented by a value of 1. If the FAC reaches a value of 0, the <i>Firm Item</i> is locked. The owner / end-user of the locked <i>Firm Items</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. This can be done by remote programming.

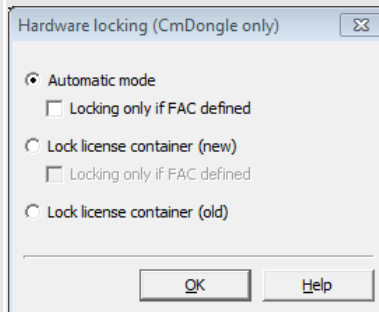


Figure 48: AxProtector -.NET "Security Options - Hardware Locking"

The following settings are available:


Option	Description
"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated (Standard)	If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. For compatibility reasons this represents the default setting.
"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.
"Lock License Container (new)" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated	This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. The <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. Seen from a security point of view this is the recommended option. This, however, requires that all <i>CmContainer</i> in the field must have a Firmware Version 1.14 or higher.
"Lock License Container (new)" and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. If a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.



Element	Description				
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>"Lock License Container (old)" activated</td> <td>Independent from the Firmware version, if a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. This holds for all Firmware versions. If 'prepared locking' is programmed, the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Option	Description	"Lock License Container (old)" activated	Independent from the Firmware version, if a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. This holds for all Firmware versions. If 'prepared locking' is programmed, the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.
Option	Description				
"Lock License Container (old)" activated	Independent from the Firmware version, if a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. This holds for all Firmware versions. If 'prepared locking' is programmed, the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.				

### Advanced protection schemes

The advanced protection schemes deeply intervene into your application. In some cases, this may mean that some single mechanisms will not work due to compatibility reasons (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>266</sup>).

Element	Description
Resource encryption	Also encrypts the .NET resources of your protected application. After the start of your application, the resources located in the PC memory and are decrypted "on demand".
Add code integrity check	<p>The protected application is checked for code integrity using asymmetric authentication <a href="#">asymmetric authentication</a><sup>47</sup> mechanisms, if you check this box (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>270</sup>).</p> <p>On code integrity check first a check sum (hash value) of the application is created and signed with the private key of the Individual Software Vendor (ISV).</p> <p>The hash value and the signature are added to the application. The recalculation and the integrity check of the hash value and thus of the application is performed at runtime check using the public key located in the software (AxEngine).</p> <p> Alternatively to the default private key you can also apply the commandline option <code>-sig</code><sup>266</sup> to use an entry of a <i>Hidden</i> or <i>Secret Data</i> field to define another private key.</p> <p>Moreover, the code integrity check may also cover several executable files / libraries. Then each file is able to check all other files for integrity. Each file then requires the public key of the ISV: The hash value of the files to be checked then is recalculated and compared to the hash value signed with the private key.</p>

### 7.4.2.5 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used or whether you use default error message windows.

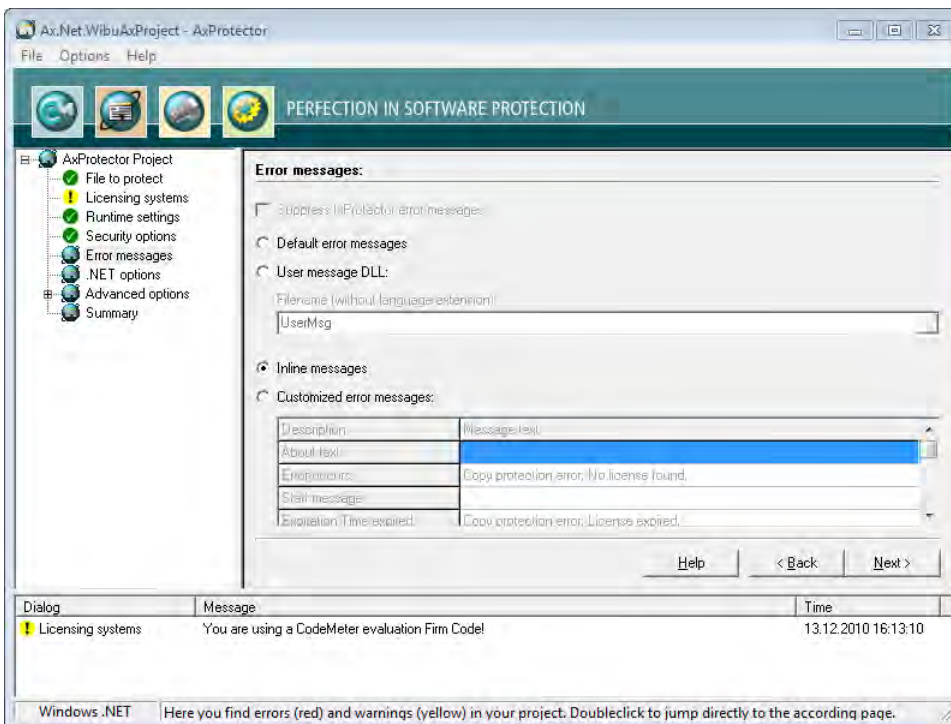



Figure 49: AxProtector .NET "Error Messages"

### Error Messages

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
User Message DLL	<p>The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated.</p> <p><b>File name (without Language Extension)</b> Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension.</p>



Element	Description
	Either you program an own User Message DLL and place it in the same directory as your protected application, or you use the Wibu-Systems sample User Message for .NET (%CodeMeter_Samples%SoftwareProtection\C#\UserMessage) and place it in the same directory as your protected application.
Inline Messages	Links for .NET projects, with an inline assembly, can also be configured by *.ini files (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>278</sup> ).
	 When using Inline UserMessages the logging is saved to the directory "%CommonApplicationData%". When you want to specify another path specify the parameter LogPath<Path> in the *.ini file.
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.4.2.6 .NET Options

This page allows you to specify further .NET settings.

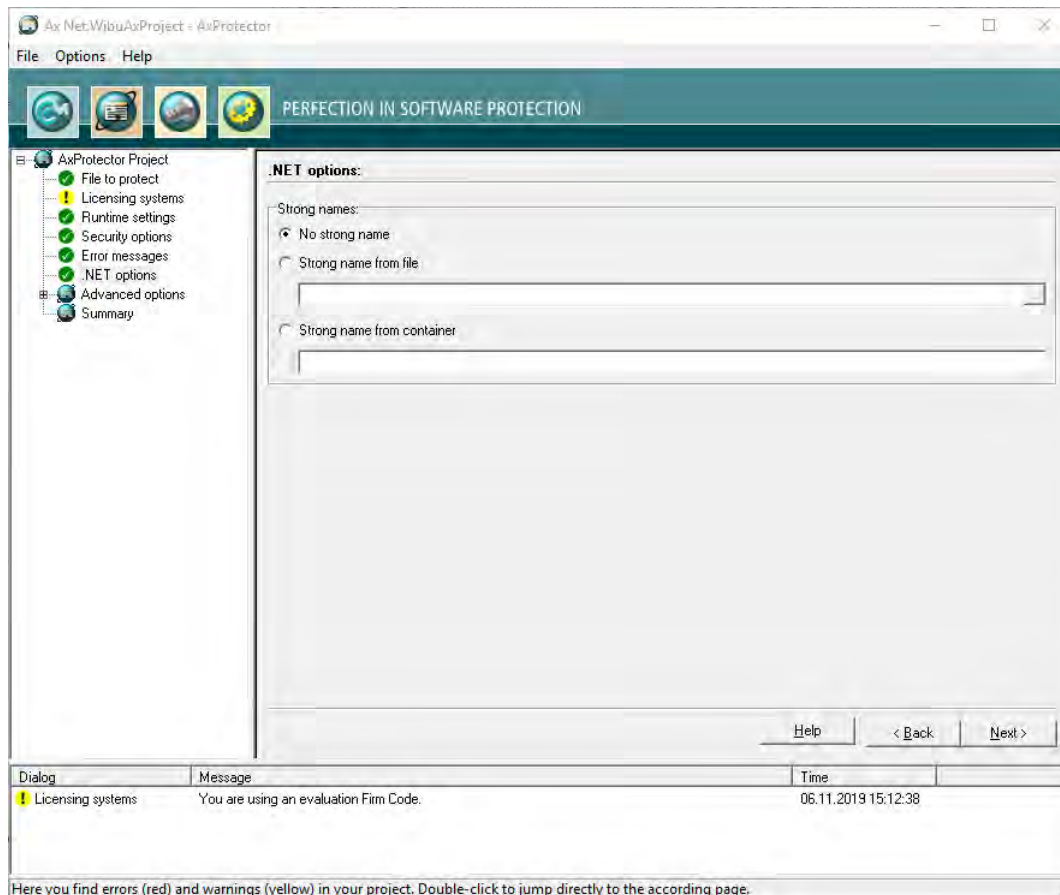


Figure 50: AxProtector .NET - ".NET Options"

#### .NET Options

Here you are able to specify whether your assembly is signed by AxProtector.

Element	Description
No Strong Name	Activate this checkbox to not sign your assembly.
Strong Name from File	Activate this checkbox to use a source file to sign the program class. Then specify a file holding the key pair to generate a strong name (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).
Strong Name from Container	Activate this checkbox to use a container file to sign the program class (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).

### 7.4.2.7 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further options for the encryption using *IxProtector*.

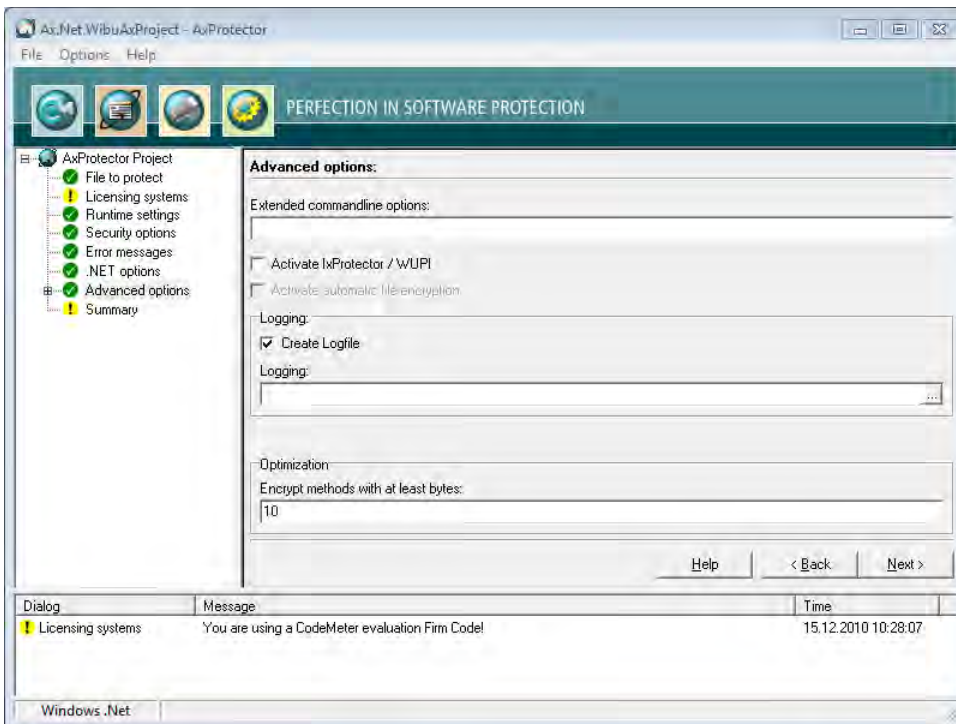





Figure 51: AxProtector .NET - "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Activate IxProtector	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>[289]</sup> . (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>[274]</sup> ).
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory %\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin.
Optimization	For an optimized performance specify here the minimum size for assemblies to be encrypted. The default setting is 10 bytes. This way you are able to exclude methods from encryption which are smaller than the number of bytes you specify here. By setting a value of 0 this feature is deactivated. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>[275]</sup> .

#### 7.4.2.7.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>[289]</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>[290]</sup>.

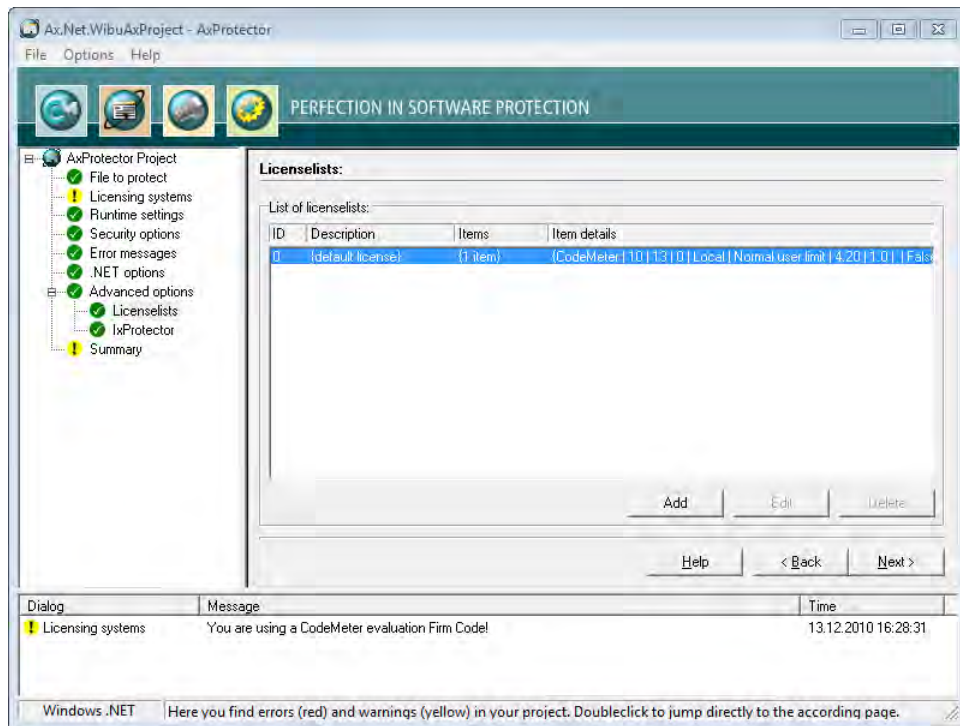



Figure 52: AxProtector .NET - "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	<p>This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.</p> <p> By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b>.</p>

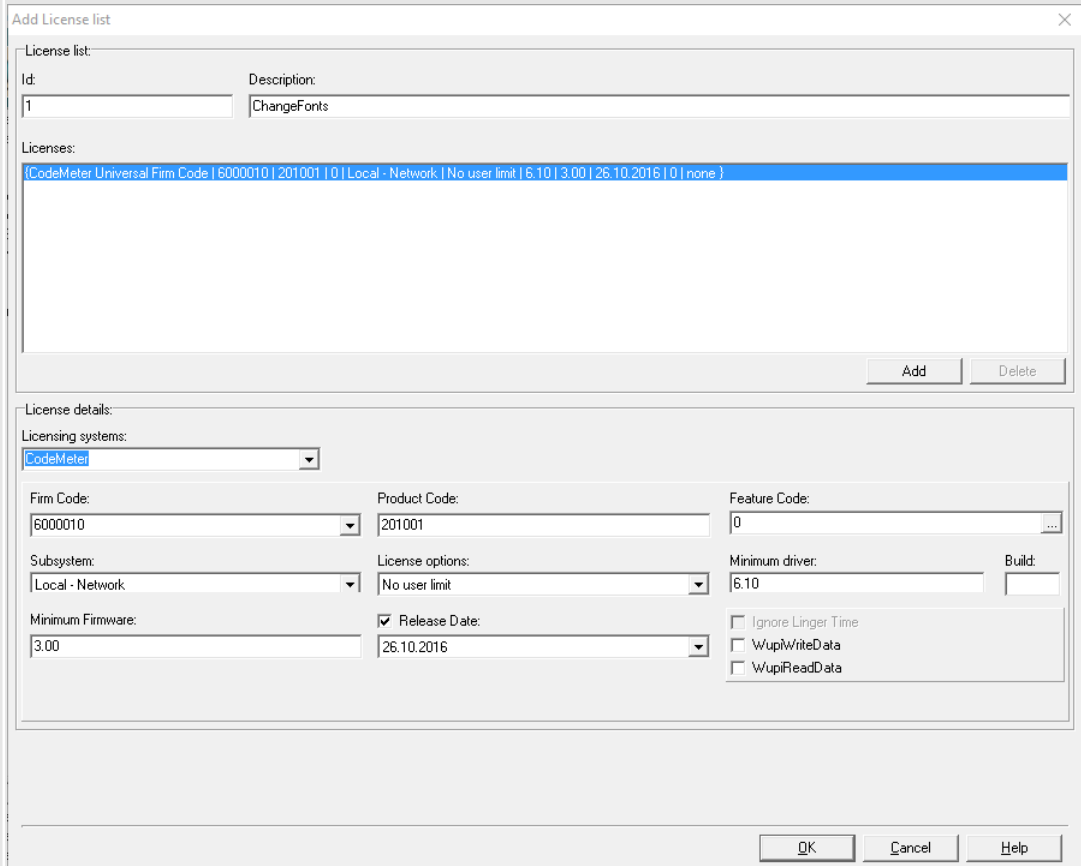
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 


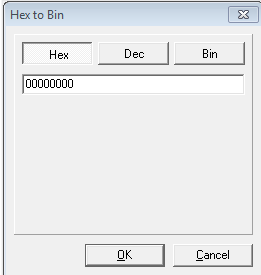
Figure 53: AxProtector .NET - "Add License Lists"


Licensing Systems	Description
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .
IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, AxProtector creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .
WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".

If you are switching from *WibuKey* to *CodeMeter*, please activate both licensing systems.

- In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a *WibuBox* without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a *CmDongle* or a *CmActLicense* together with the protected application.

Firm Code	Description
Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code(s)</i> . The following default settings exist:	
<i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system
6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code
10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle
5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmActLicense
Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	

Element	Description												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">  By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option. </div> <p>Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 54: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.												
License options	In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems <b>recommends</b> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.         </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exclusive Mode</td> <td>Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No user limit</td> <td>Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div>	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit). <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems <b>recommends</b> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.         </div>	Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.	No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.
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No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum Driver Version	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Codes</i> (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000- 4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.         </div> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<i>Firm Codes</i> (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.         </div>						
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10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.         </div>												

Element	Description								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.				
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a><sup>55</sup>".         </div> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>								
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.								
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.								

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.



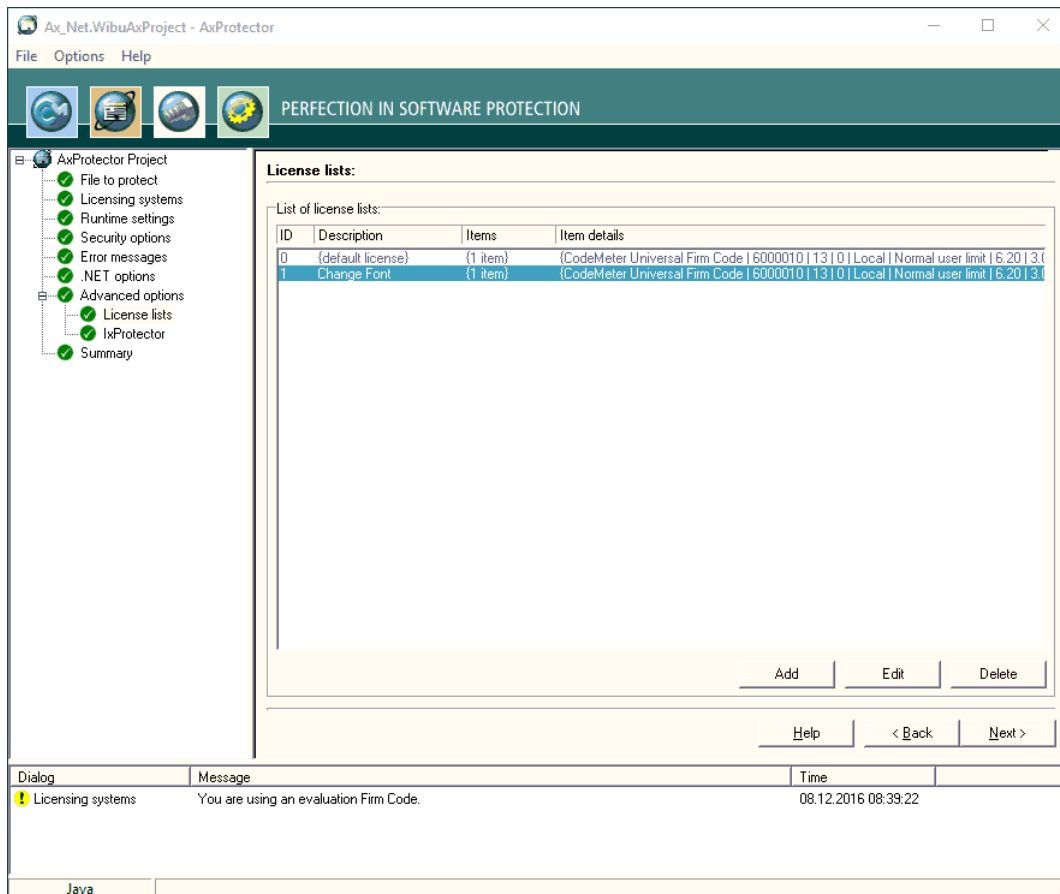


Figure 55: AxProtector .NET - "Completed License Lists"

#### 7.4.2.7.2 IxProtector

Using this menu item allows you to separately define single encryption types for single assembly elements.

In the case you activated the checkbox "IxProtector" in the menu item "Advanced options" the source assembly is loaded and displayed in a tree view making available all name spaces, classes, and modules.

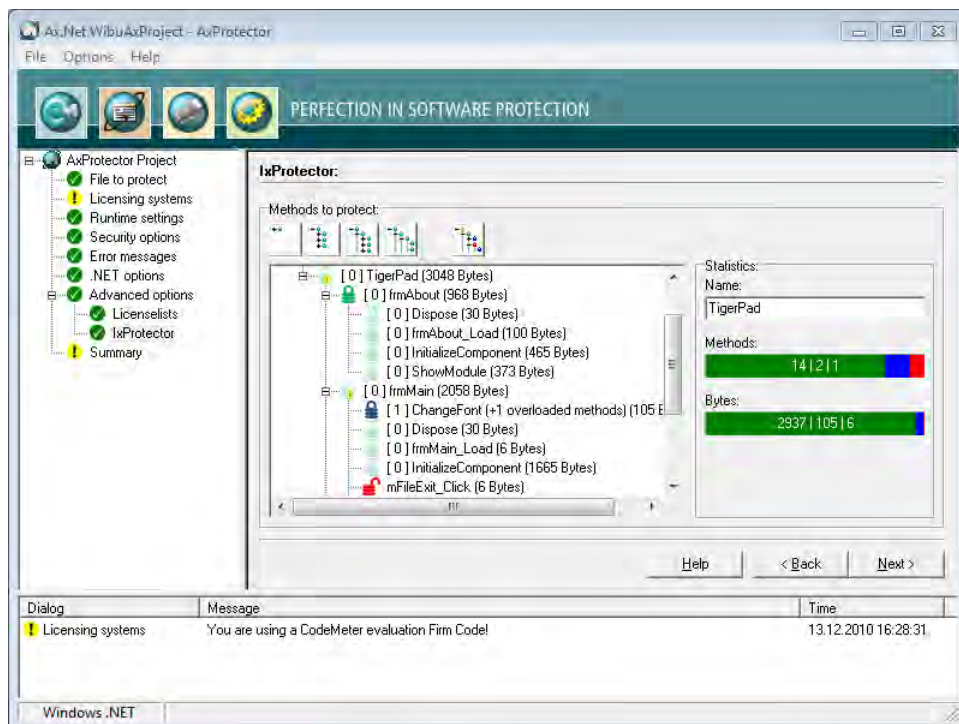







Figure 56: AxProtector .NET - "IxProtector"

Click the different buttons in the upper "IxProtector" area to select from different assembly views.

#### Views

Buttons	Description
	Closes all assembly levels of the tree structure.
	Expands the name space level of the assembly.
	Expands the class level of the assembly.
	Expands the method level of the assembly.
	Expands all parent levels of the assembly. In this view see all levels where modifications have been made.





The area "Statistics" on the right shows you more encryption details depending on the selection you have made for the tree view.


Element	Description								
Name	This field refers to the name of the element you have marked in the tree view.								
Methods	Using different colors the bar 'Methods' shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted methods for each protection technology.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Color</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Green</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blue</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Red</td> <td>Shows that the method in not encrypted.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Color	Description	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.
	Color	Description							
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Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.								
Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.								
Bytes	Using different colors the bar 'Bytes' also shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted bytes for each protection technology.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Color</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Green</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blue</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Red</td> <td>Shows that the method in not encrypted.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Color	Description	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.
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Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.								
Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.								

You also have the option to separately assign the protection technologies *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* to single assembly elements, or exclude single elements from encrypting. To assign a protection technology by using the secondary menu, please proceed as follows:

1. In the left tree view, select the favored assembly element (name space, class, or method).
2. Click the right mouse button.  
The secondary menu opens.
3. Assign the favored encryption types by using symbols.


The License List IDs you are prompted are automatically transferred from the entries you added to the license list.

Symbol	Description
	Excludes the selected element from encryption.
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>AxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value of 0, i.e. default license).
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>IxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value unequal to 0, i.e. according to existing license list entries).
	This icon marks methods that are excluded from encryption due to the size of the method. The threshold can be set on the page 'Advanced Options' in the area optimizing

 The modifications you made instantly display in the left area.

### 7.4.2.8 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

 For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.  
Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the *AxProtector* commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.  
Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

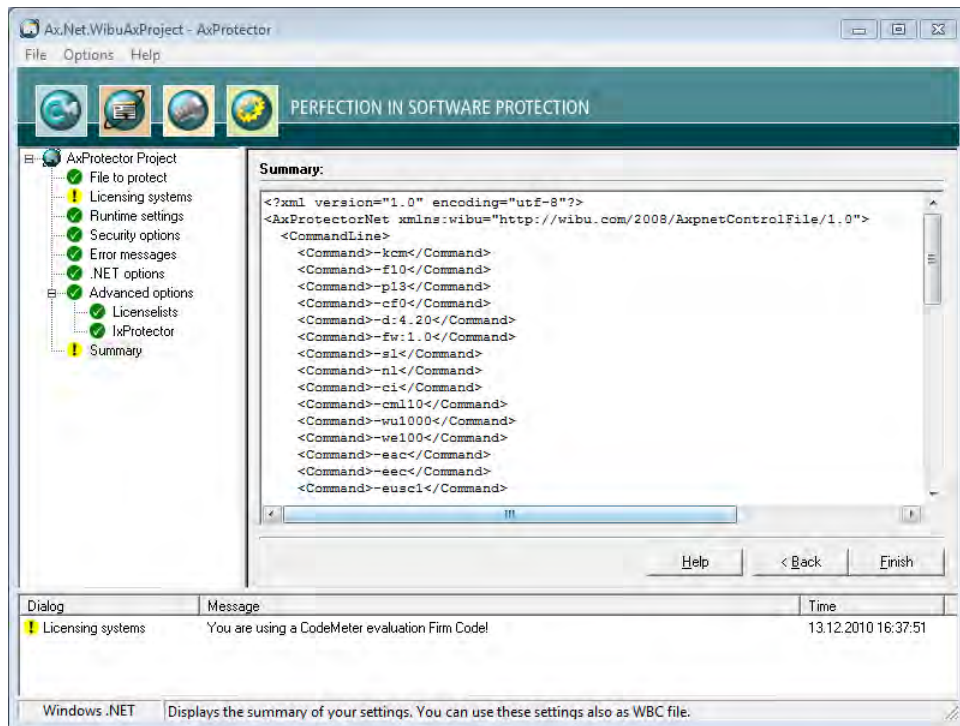


Figure 57: AxProtector .NET "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

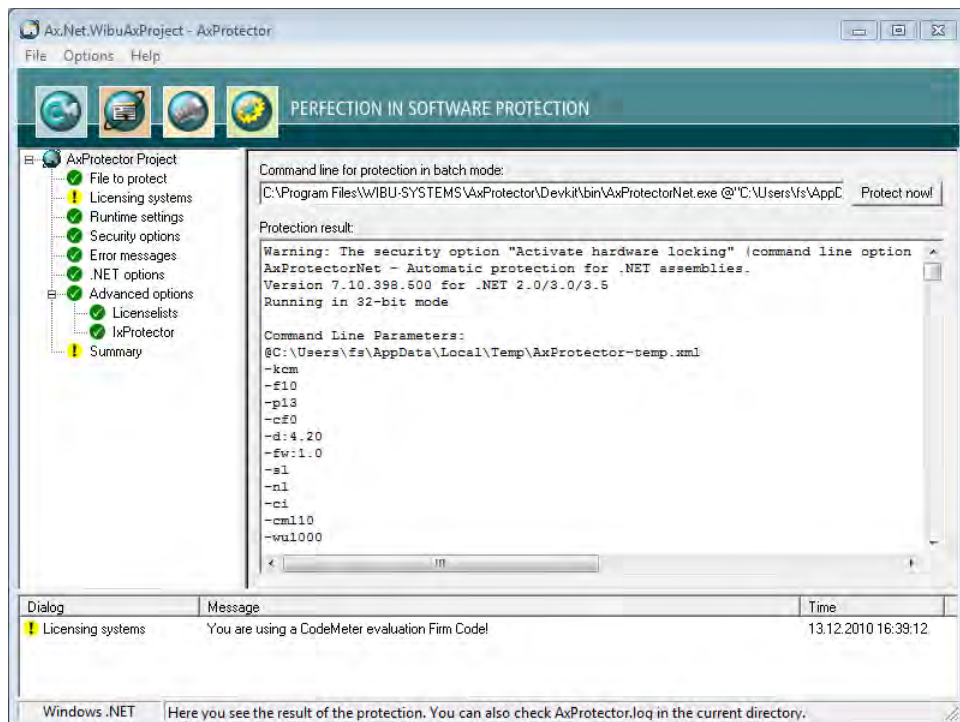



Figure 58: AxProtector .NET - "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.
	 You are also able to copy the AxProtector commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

### 7.4.3 .NET Standard 2.0 Assembly

AxProtector supports the new framework .NET Core 2.0. The framework also implements '.NET Standard 2.0' as technical specification for programming interfaces (APIs) allowing to exchange program code among different implementations of .NET. This results in the following changes for AxProtector in different areas:

 Please note, that AxProtector .NET Standard currently runs on Windows only!

#### Commandline

Alternatively, AxProtector .NET Standard can be started by command line (directory: C:\Program Files (x86)\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\Devkit\bin\netstandard2.0). The calling parameter match the common AxProtectorNet parameter.

On configuring please note the following:

 One of the two parameter '-ui' for inline user messages or '-um' for messages is mandatory. Otherwise the following error message is issued: "Using AxProtectorNet for Netstandard requires "-ui" or "-um" parameter to be set."

On encrypting please note the following:


For logical reasons the source directory of the application to be encrypted is to be the "publish" directory. At encryption several files are transferred to the target directory "/protected":

- the encrypted own application, e.g. "Protectee.dll"
- all required assembly files and the files in the subdirectories the AxEngine requires.


#### Delivery / Shipping

However, the encrypted application in the directory "protected" is not immediately executable because other dependencies to external DLLs may exist or eventually the file "Protectee.runtimeconfig.json" has not been modified and thus not been copied from the source to the target directory.

 Please make sure that the files locating in the target directory are copied to the publish directory, that then holds all required data for the executable product.

 The CodeMeter API for .NET has been adapted to state-of-the-art cross-platform status, i.e. the WibuCmNET.DLL has been cross-platform-implemented in .NET Standard 2.0. This new .NET Standard library is to become the basis for all versions of .NET and provide required APIs to share .NET code across several platforms. In order to implement this switch the package NuGet Package has been created integrating the newly created WibuCmNET.DLL file and language satellites. A respective document how the Wibu-System ISV customer is able to use applications with the WibuCmNET.DLL for cross-platform support is available as knowledge base item in the separate [CodeMeter Core API](#)<sup>263</sup> help.

The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the AxProtector Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
.NET Standard Assembly	 <a href="#">AxProtector .NET Standard</a>	✓	.NET <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup> to be found in directory: C:\Program Files (x86)\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\Devkit\bin\netstandard2.0

#### How does it work?

AxProtector works as follows:

- Your assembly is disassembled by AxProtector .NET Standard.
- Classes, methods and fields are extracted from the original assembly.
- A new assembly is created.
- Classes are created with the same names, methods and fields.
- The newly created methods, however, do not hold the original code but instead make calls to the AxEngine.
- The original code is encrypted by the license you select, and is appended to the data section.

At the first call of the encrypted method, the code inserted by AxProtector .NET Standard calls the AxEngine. The AxEngine decrypts the original code stored in the data section, and calls the encrypted code. Because the original methods keep their original names, you are still able to call them from outside. Even the parameters (type and description) stay the same.

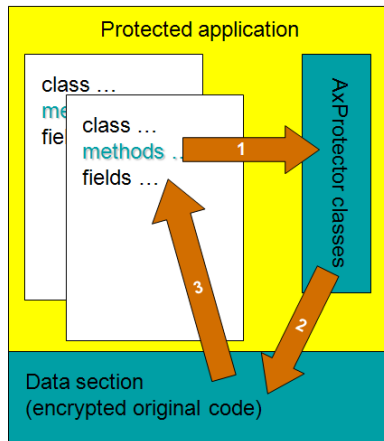


Figure 59: .NET Standard encryption

However, disassembling the encrypted code is not possible.

You can define for yourself which methods are encrypted, and which locate unencrypted in the assembly. This you define optionally for a complete name space, a complete class, or a single method.

A definition at the method level overrules definitions at the class level. The same holds for the class and name space level.

At the same time, you determine whether encryption takes place using the default license, not at all, or separate license lists are used.



With the latter option you automatically implement modular software protection.

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>107</sup>
- [Licensing Systems](#) <sup>107</sup>
- [Runtime Settings](#) <sup>113</sup>
- [Security Options](#) <sup>116</sup>
- [Error Messages](#) <sup>118</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>120</sup>
  - [License Lists](#) <sup>120</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#) <sup>125</sup>
- [Summary](#)

### 7.4.3.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt an executable file using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

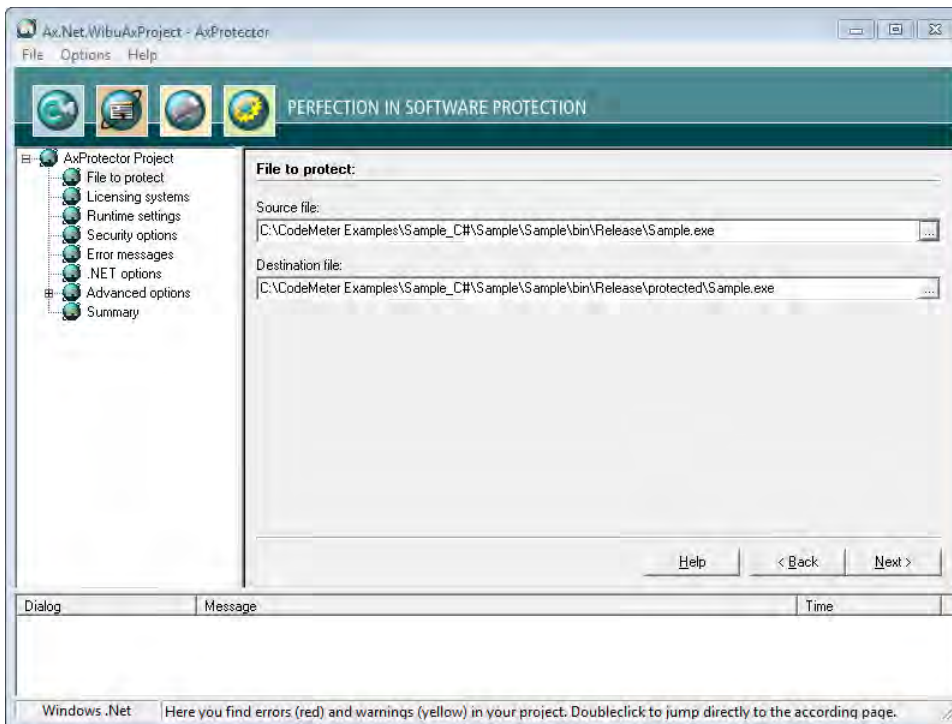



Figure 60: *AxProtector* .NET Standard - "File to Protect"

#### File to Protect

Element	Description
Source File	Click on the "..." button and select the file to protect using the system dialog <b>"Open"</b> . Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  As alternative to the "..." button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.                 </div>
Destination File	After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.4.3.2 Licensing Systems

After you select the file to be protected, the **"Licensing systems"** page displays in the input window. This is where you select and configure the license(s) to be applied. Depending on your requirements, you can select one or several licenses to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application.



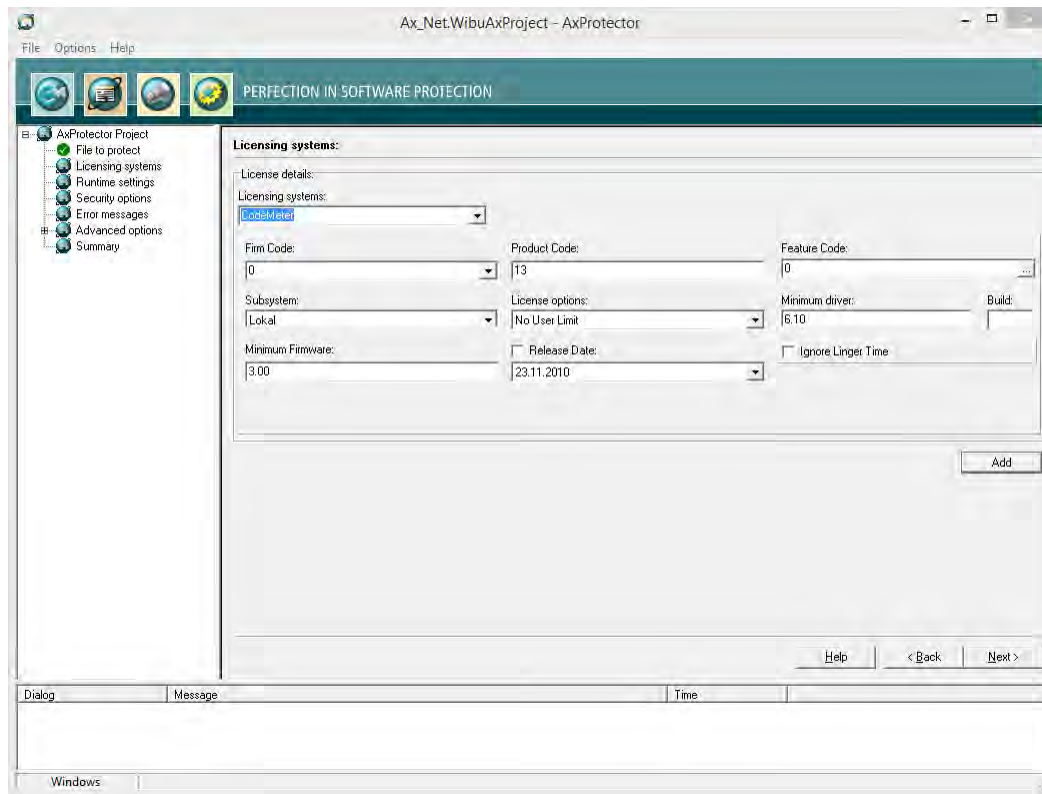

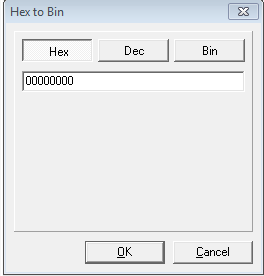



Figure 61: AxProtector .NET Standard - "Licensing Systems"

## Single License

For creating and editing the license details of a single license the following settings are available:

Element	Description												
Licensing systems	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.				
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Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Code</i></th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	<i>Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>											
Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>												

Element	Description												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 62: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>"<sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>								


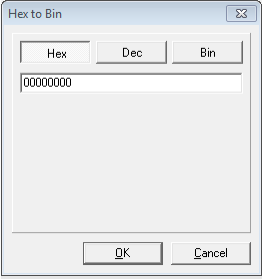
If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s).


### 7.4.3.2.1 Licensing Systems - Add licenses

#### Several Licenses


If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s). The same settings as for configuring a single license are available.

Element	Description								
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Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
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Minimum driver	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>. The following default settings exist:</p>												

Element	Description								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.
Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version								
6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.								
10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.								
5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.								
Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version								
6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.								
10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .								
5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .								
Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup> .</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								

Moreover, the options *WupiReadData* and *WupiWriteData* are available.

Element	Description
	<p> Reading and writing of data at runtime of an protected application is limited to license entries on the list which do not represent the default license.</p>
<i>WupiReadData</i>	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
<i>WupiWriteData</i>	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

Click the "OK" button to add the new license(s) to the list. In the list display separate sort buttons at the list button allow you to sort the license entries to define a default license. In this view adding, editing or deleting licenses is supported.

### 7.4.3.3 Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define the application's runtime settings, e.g. license checks for *CmContainer*, issue warnings, etc.

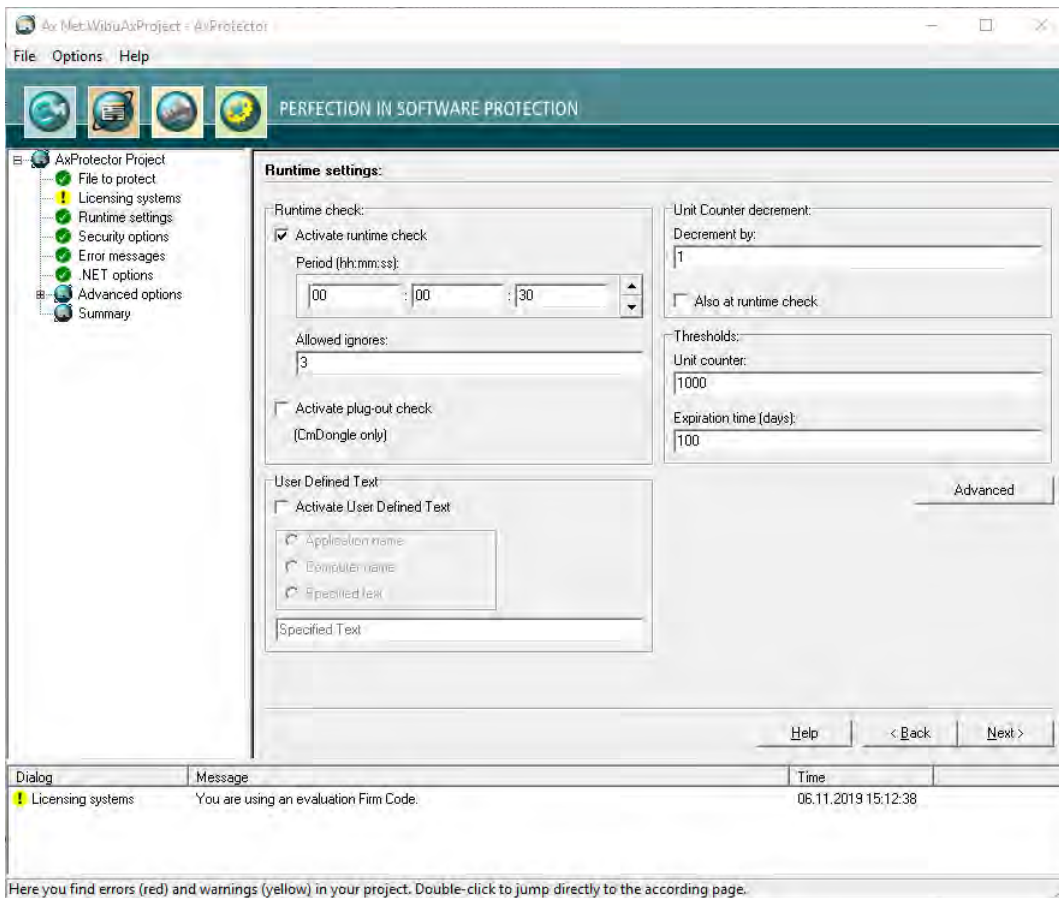



Figure 64: AxProtector .NET Standard - "Runtime Settings"


#### Runtime Check

In this group you define whether and how often the protected application checks the license at runtime.

Element	Description
Activate Runtime Check	Activates or deactivates the check at runtime of the protected application. Commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> .
Period	Defines the period between two checks. You specify this time interval in the format: hours: minutes: seconds.
Max. Allowed Ignores	Defines how often the end-user is able to ignore a failed check <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  If the connection to a <i>CmContainer</i> should fail or the license cannot be accessed, you can assign a reasonable number of "ignores" allowing the end-user to continue working without a license access.                 </div>
Activate Plug-out Check (only CmDongle)	This option closes the protected application when the <i>CmDongle</i> is removed while the application is running. Immediately, an error message is issued. This option is valid for <i>CmDongle</i> only. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> .

#### Unit Counter Decrement


Decrementing an Unit Counter can serve to establish the validity of licenses in a *CmContainer*. This group allows you to define this behavior (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Decrement by	Defines the value by which the <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented. This option causes a decrement of the counter when the protected application starts. If the "Also at Runtime Check" option is activated and the specifications are set as shown in the figure above, every 30 seconds (see the defined period) a set <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.
Also at Runtime Check	Decrements the <i>Unit Counter</i> also at runtime of the protected application. <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  This option works only when the "Also at Runtime Check" option in the "<a href="#">Runtime Check</a><sup>90</sup>" group is activated.                 </div>

#### Thresholds

In this group you define when a message is issued to give information on the validity of a license.



 For customizing the messages texts see [here](#)<sup>95</sup>.

Element	Description
Unit Counter	If the defined threshold falls short, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .
Expiration Time (days)	If the specified <i>Expiration Time</i> (in days) is achieved within the defined threshold, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .

### User Defined Text

In this group you can use a User Defined Text, which is then stored as text entries in the *AxEngine (CmAccess)* license access structure. These entries then overwrite the texts that are set by a Message DLL. For the commandline option see [here](#)<sup>279</sup>.

Element	Description								
Activate User Defined Text	Activates or deactivates the use of User Defined Text. The following text entries can be used.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Application name</td> <td>uses the application name.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Computer name</td> <td>uses the computer name.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Specified text</td> <td>uses the specified text in the field of the same name.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Application name	uses the application name.	Computer name	uses the computer name.	Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.
Element	Description								
Application name	uses the application name.								
Computer name	uses the computer name.								
Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.								

### 7.4.3.3.1 Advanced Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define further settings at the runtime of an encrypted application.

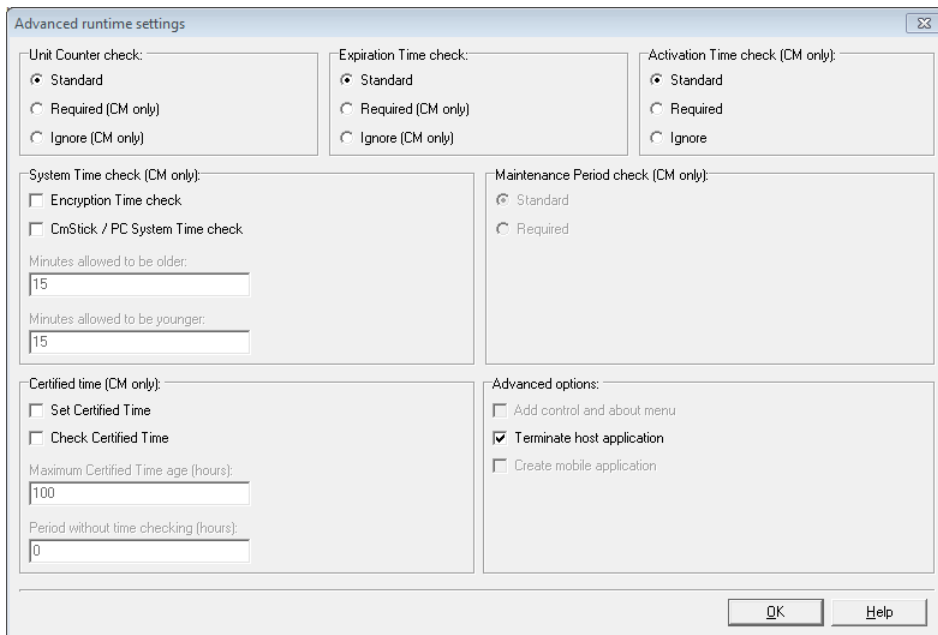


Figure 65: *AxProtector .NET Standard* - "Advanced Runtime Settings"

For checking the options *Unit Counter*, *Expiration Time*, *Activation Time* defined in a license the following handling is valid.

Status	Standard	Required	Ignore
= 0	X	X	✓
< > 0	✓	✓	✓
not specified	✓	✓	✓

### Unit Counter

Defines the handling of a *Unit Counter* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Decrements at runtime and/or start time an existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in a license by the value defined on the previous page. If the <i>Unit Counter</i> reaches 0 (null) the encrypted application does not start.
Required	A <i>Unit Counter</i> entry < > 0 in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start at all.
Ignore	An existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in the license is ignored. The application does not decrement the <i>Unit Counter</i> . The application will start with a <i>Unit Counter</i> entry set to 0.

### Expiration Time

Defines the handling of an *Expiration Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Expiration Time</i> entry exists, or the current date precedes the <i>Expiration Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start.
Ignore	An existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date exceeds the <i>Expiration Time</i> .


### Activation Time

Defines the handling of an Activation Time set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing Activation Time entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no Activation Time exists, or the <a href="#">certified time</a> <sup>257</sup> is later than the Activation Time.
Required	An Activation Time entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start. Please note that in that case, an Internet connection for getting the certified time is also required.
Ignore	An existing Activation Time entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date precedes the Activation Time.

### Maintenance Period

Defines the handling of a *Maintenance Period* saved to the license. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions which have been created, i.e. released, within this *Maintenance Period*. The *Release Date* is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

 The option is available only, if you activated the checkbox *Release Date* on the page "[Licensing systems](#)<sup>84</sup>".


Two checking options exist:


Element	Description
Standard	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is performed only if a <i>Maintenance Period</i> exists. This corresponds to the default setting, even if on the page "Licensing systems" the checkbox <i>Release Date</i> has not been activated.
Required	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is mandatory performed. The <i>PIO Maintenance Period</i> must exist.

### Certified Time

Each *CmContainer* has an integrated clock which advances when the *CmContainer* is connected with the computer or activated. When the *CmContainer* is connected or activated, the clock's time synchronizes forward. Otherwise, the time last saved applies.

If desired, the *Certified Time* can be updated by synchronizing with any *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Time Server. The Time Servers are spread globally by Wibu-Systems and provide a *Certified Time*. On updating the *certified time* the internal *CmContainer* time is synchronized and updated as well (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>270</sup>).


 For information on the fail safe and manipulation safe processes referring to *Activation* and *Expiration Time* see [here](#)<sup>357</sup> ..

Element	Description
Set Certified Time	This option attempts to update the <i>Certified Time</i> in a <i>CmContainer</i> . The <i>certified time</i> is requested from the Time Server.  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">  This option requires a connection to the Internet.                     </div>
Check Certified Time	This option checks to see if the <i>Certified Time</i> is older than the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' you defined here. If the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is exceeded, the application will not start.
Maximum Certified Time Age (hours)	If you select the option "Check" you are able to define here the Maximum Certified Time Age in hours. The age is calculated by the difference between the running System Time and the <i>Certified Time</i> .
Period without time checking (hours)	Specifies the period (in hours) if <u>no</u> check of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is taking place.  If this period is not reached, a check is not performed. If the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is located between this period and the 'Maximum Certified Time Age', an attempt to update the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed. If this is not successful, however, the application continues running until the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is reached. Not until this happens, is an update of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate required.

### System Time

In this area you define settings for additional protection preventing license manipulation by faked PC Time setting (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Encryption Time check	This option saves the time when the encryption takes place (PC Time) in the protected application. Then the application runs on the user PC only if the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time is newer than the encryption time.

Element	Description
	 Requires at least <i>CodeMeter</i> ® 4.10.
CmContainer / PC System Time check	When activated these options define a time corridor in which a difference between <i>CmContainer</i> System Time and PC Time is allowed. If the PC Time does not fall into this defined time corridor, the protected application will not run on the user PC.
Minutes to be allowed older	States in minutes how much the PC Time is allowed to be older than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.
Minutes to be allowed younger	States in minutes how much PC Time is allowed to be younger than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.

### Advanced options

This group allows to set further options.

Element	Description
Terminate host application	When no valid license is found, in the case of protected DLL application files the calling *.exe is terminated (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>[277]</sup> ).
Create mobile application	[not yet implemented]

### 7.4.3.4 Security Options

This input window lets you select from different mechanisms and methods for protecting your application. You are able to scale the degree of security for yourself, for example, the search intensity for debugger or if a *CmContainer* is locked.

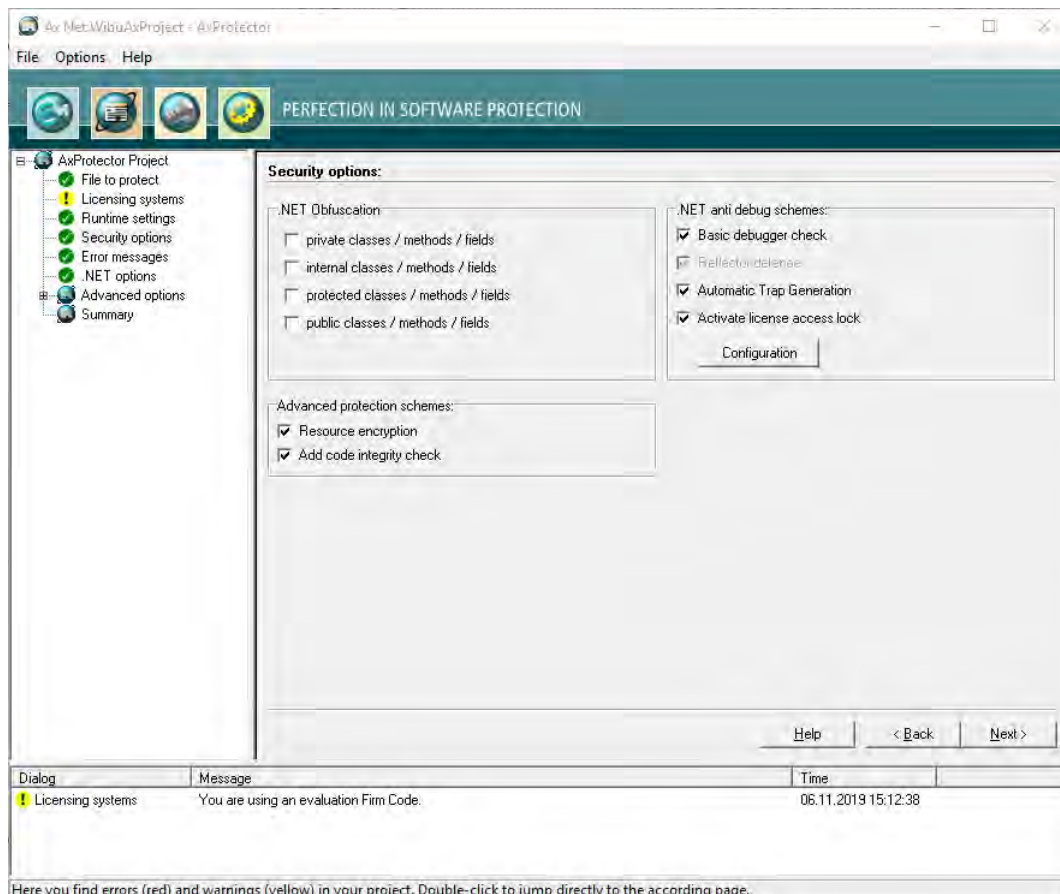


Figure 66: AxProtector .NET Standard - "Security Options"

### .NET Obfuscation

The obfuscation process renames elements to render them meaningless and replaces human-readable information with machine generated information (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>[274]</sup>). Elements comprise classes, methods, and fields.


Element	Description
private classes / methods / fields	obfuscates private elements
internal classes / methods / fields	obfuscates internal elements
protected classes / methods / fields	obfuscates protected elements

Element	Description
public classes / methods / fields	obfuscates public elements

### Anti-Debugging Schemes

Debugger programs serve an honest role in searching for error and finding bugs. But they may also be used by hackers to analyze software. In this group you determine how to react to debugger programs (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Basic Debugger Check	The 'Basic Debugger Check', checks to see if a debugger is attached to your application. If a debugger is found, your application will not be started or exited.
Reflector defence	For protected .NET assemblies automatically a reflector defence is activated preventing decompiling.
Automatic Trap Generation	Automatically inserts hacker traps into the protected assembly (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).
Activate license access lock	This option locks the license access to the used Firm Item in a <i>CmContainer</i> as soon as a debugger program is detected. If this option is activated, the settings are applied you defined in the dialog to be opened by the "Configuration" button.

 This button is activated only for CodeMeter.

Configuration  
If the option "Activate license access lock" is activated, you are able to define further settings in the dialog which opens by clicking the "Configuration" button:  
Depending on the Firmware used this dialog allows to define separate locking scenarios (for more detailed information see separate CodeMeter Developer Guide, section "Advanced CodeMeter Features | Locking a CmContainer").

Locking Scenario	Description
<b>immediate locking</b>	is performed starting with Firmware Version 1.14 as soon as a debugger is detected.
<b>prepared locking</b>	is performed by checking the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> locates at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i> . This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). A software vendor is able to program it to any other value between 1 and 65534. On detecting a debugger the FAC is decremented by a value of 1. If the FAC reaches a value of 0, the <i>Firm Item</i> is locked. The owner / end-user of the locked <i>Firm Items</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. This can be done by remote programming.

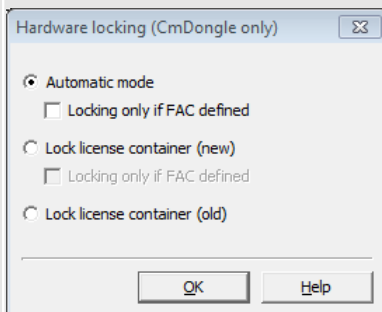


Figure 67: AxProtector -.NET "Security Options - Hardware Locking"


The following settings are available:

Option	Description
"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated (Standard)	If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. For compatibility reasons this represents the default setting.
"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.
"Lock License Container (new)" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated	This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. The <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. Seen from a security point of view this is the recommended option. This, however, requires that all <i>CmContainer</i> in the field must have a Firmware Version 1.14 or higher.
"Lock License Container (new)" and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. If a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.

Element	Description	
	Option	Description
	"Lock License Container (old)" activated	Independent from the Firmware version, if a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1. This holds for all Firmware versions. If 'prepared locking' is programmed, the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.

### Advanced protection schemes

The advanced protection schemes deeply intervene into your application. In some cases, this may mean that some single mechanisms will not work due to compatibility reasons (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>265</sup>).

Element	Description
Resource encryption	Also encrypts the .NET resources of your protected application. After the start of your application, the resources located in the PC memory and are decrypted "on demand".
Add code integrity check	<p>The protected application is checked for code integrity using asymmetric authentication <a href="#">asymmetric authentication</a><sup>47</sup> mechanisms, if you check this box (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>270</sup>).</p> <p>On code integrity check first a check sum (hash value) of the application is created and signed with the private key of the Individual Software Vendor (ISV).</p> <p>The hash value and the signature are added to the application. The recalculation and the integrity check of the hash value and thus of the application is performed at runtime check using the public key located in the software (AxEngine).</p> <p> Alternatively to the default private key you can also apply the commandline option <code>-sig</code><sup>266</sup> to use an entry of a <i>Hidden</i> or <i>Secret Data</i> field to define another private key.</p> <p>Moreover, the code integrity check may also cover several executable files / libraries. Then each file is able to check all other files for integrity. Each file then requires the public key of the ISV: The hash value of the files to be checked then is recalculated and compared to the hash value signed with the private key.</p>

### 7.4.3.5 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used or whether you use default error message windows.

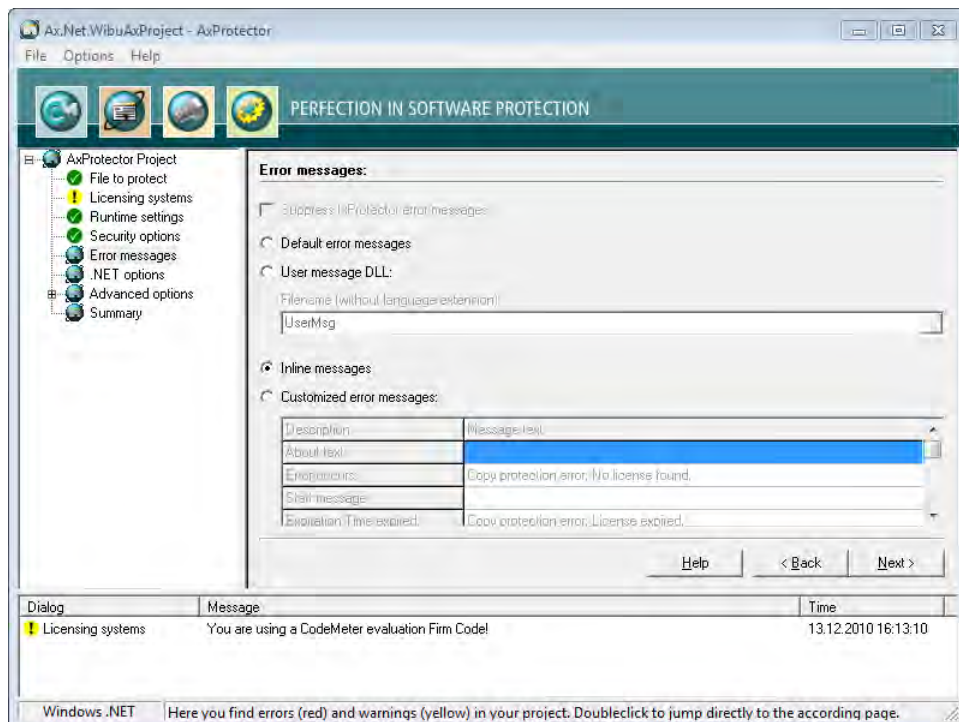



Figure 68: AxProtector .NET Standard "Error Messages"

### Error Messages

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
User Message DLL	The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated. <b>File name (without Language Extension)</b> Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension.



Element	Description
	Either you program an own User Message DLL and place it in the same directory as your protected application, or you use the Wibu-Systems sample User Message for .NET (%CodeMeter_Samples%Software Protection\C#\UserMessage) and place it in the same directory as your protected application.
Inline Messages	Links for .NET projects, with an inline assembly, can also be configured by *.ini files (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>278</sup> ). <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  When using Inline UserMessages the logging is saved to the directory "%CommonApplicationData%". When you want to specify another path specify the parameter LogPath&lt;Path&gt; in the *.ini file.         </div>
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.4.3.6 .NET Options

This page allows you to specify further .NET Standard settings.

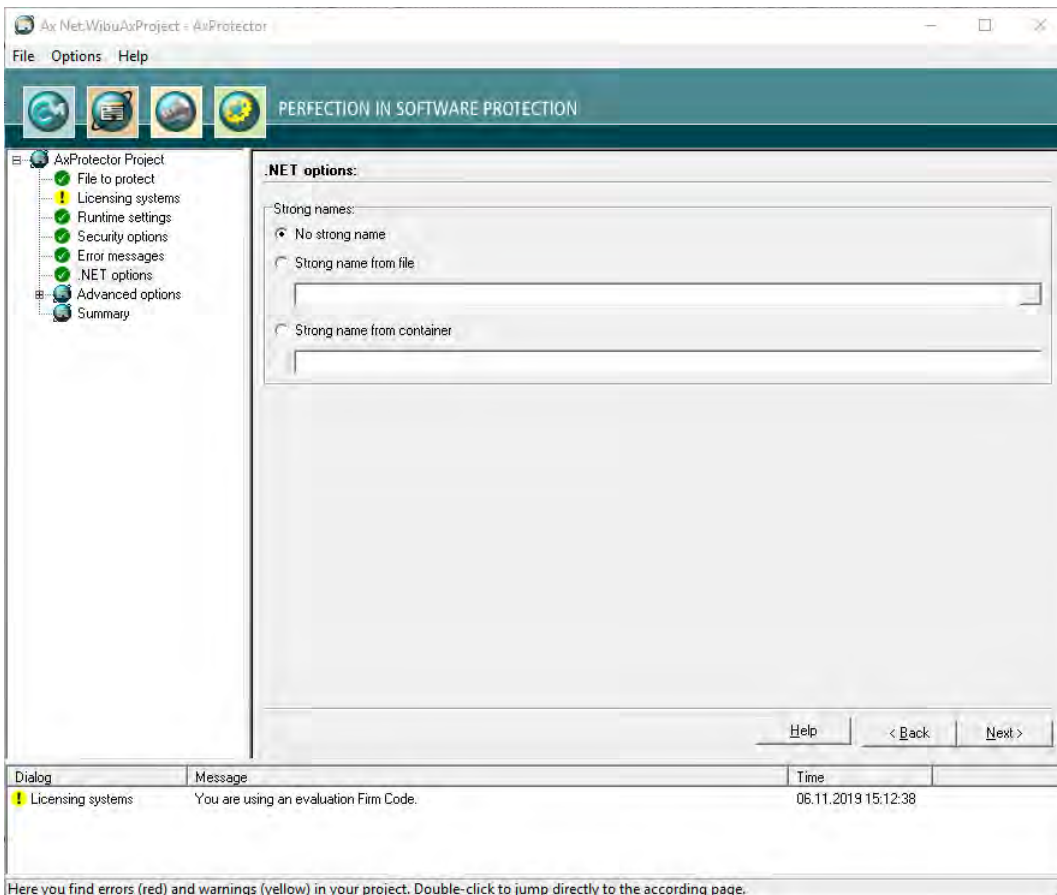


Figure 69: AxProtector .NET Standard - ".NET Options"

#### .NET Options

Here you are able to specify whether your assembly is signed by AxProtector.

Element	Description
No Strong Name	Activate this checkbox to not sign your assembly.
Strong Name from File	Activate this checkbox to use a source file to sign the program class. Then specify a file holding the key pair to generate a strong name (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).
Strong Name from Container	Activate this checkbox to use a container file to sign the program class (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).



### 7.4.3.7 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further options for the encryption using *IxProtector*.

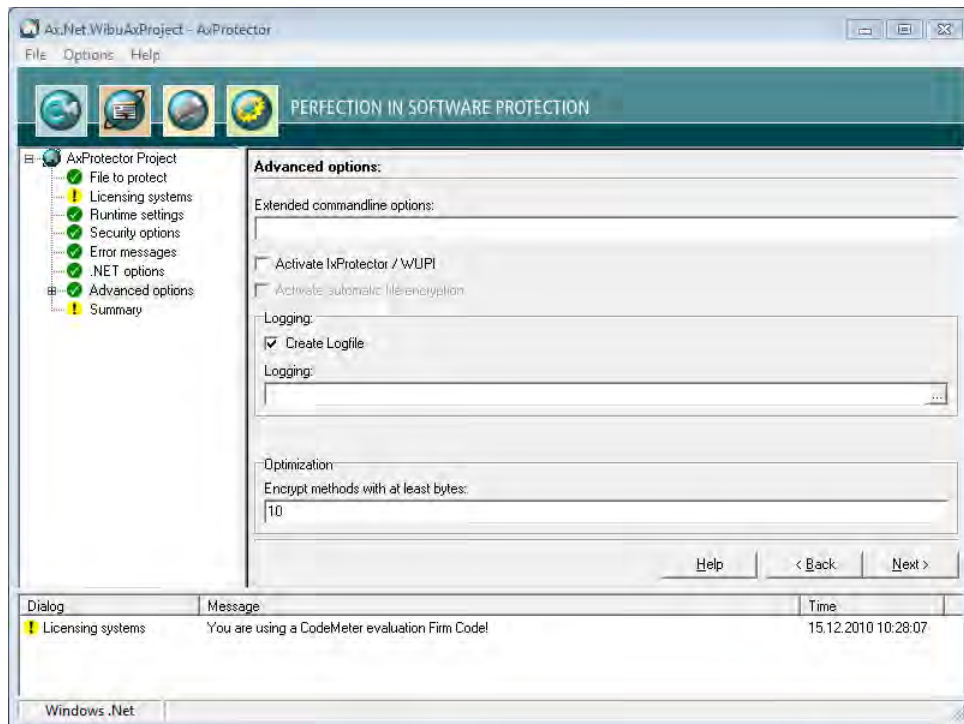




Figure 70: AxProtector .NET Standard - "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Activate IxProtector	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>289</sup> . (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>274</sup> ).
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory <code>%\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin</code> .
Optimization	For an optimized performance specify here the minimum size for assemblies to be encrypted. The default setting is 10 bytes. This way you are able to exclude methods from encryption which are smaller than the number of bytes you specify here. By setting a value of 0 this feature is deactivated. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>275</sup> .

#### 7.4.3.7.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>290</sup>.

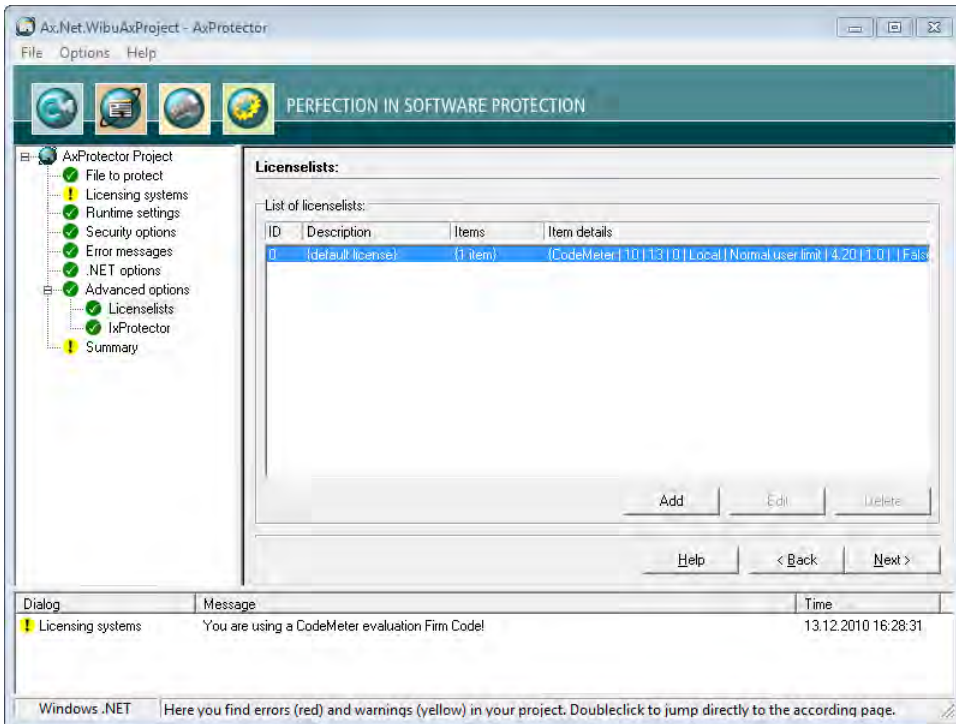



Figure 71: AxProtector .NET Standard - "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the "Add" button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	<p>This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;">  By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b>.                 </div>

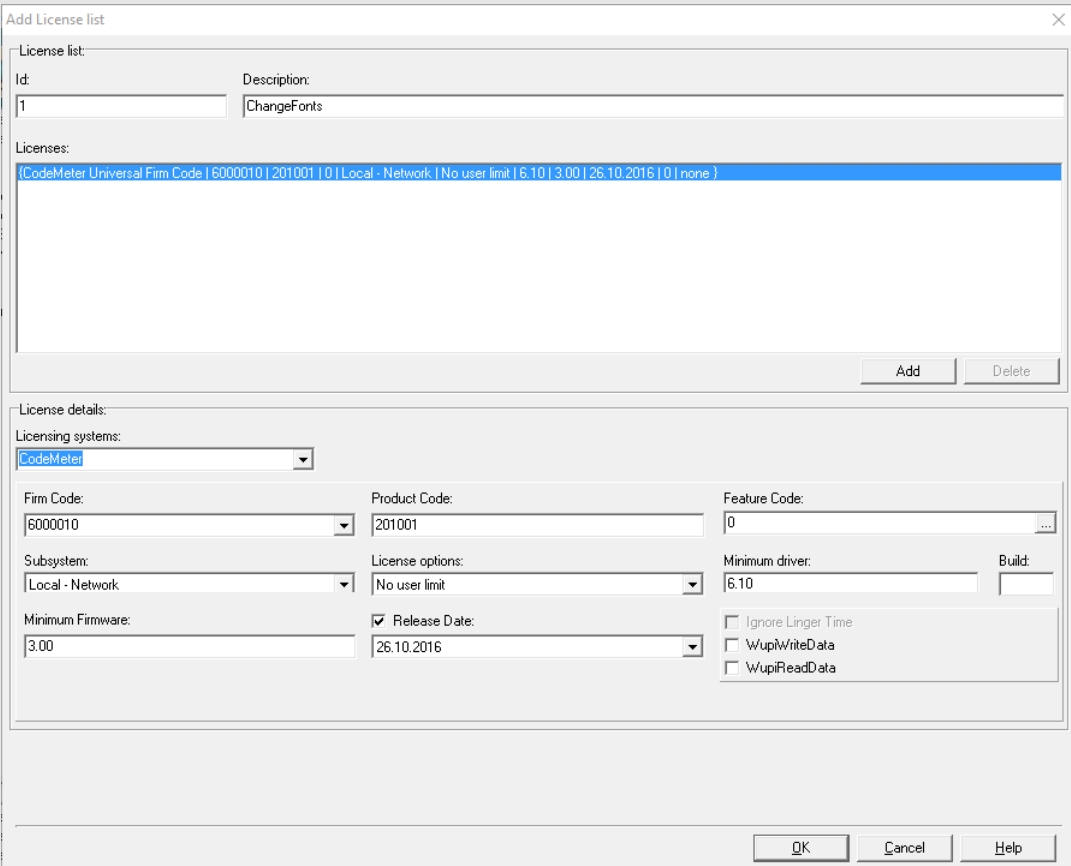

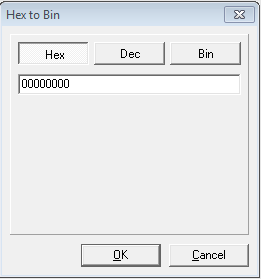
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 72: AxProtector .NET Standard - "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Entry</th> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".
Entry	Description								
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .								
IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .								
WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".								

Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software.</p> <p>As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code(s)</i>.</p> <p>The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Firm Code</th> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th style="background-color: #009999; color: white;">Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td>CodeMeter Universal Firm Code</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td>CmDongle</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td>CmActLicense</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .</p>	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmActLicense
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6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code											
10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle											
5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmActLicense											

Element	Description												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">  By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.         </div> Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.  Figure 73: <i>Feature Map</i> Input Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.												
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Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.												
Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.												
License options	In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems <b>recommends</b> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.         </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exclusive Mode</td> <td>Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No user limit</td> <td>Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div>	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit). <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems <b>recommends</b> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.         </div>	Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.	No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.
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Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.												
No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum Driver Version	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Codes</i> (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000- 4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.         </div> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<i>Firm Codes</i> (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.         </div>						
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the CodeMeter Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the CmContainer if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.								
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a CmContainer that has been prepared for storing additional data.								

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

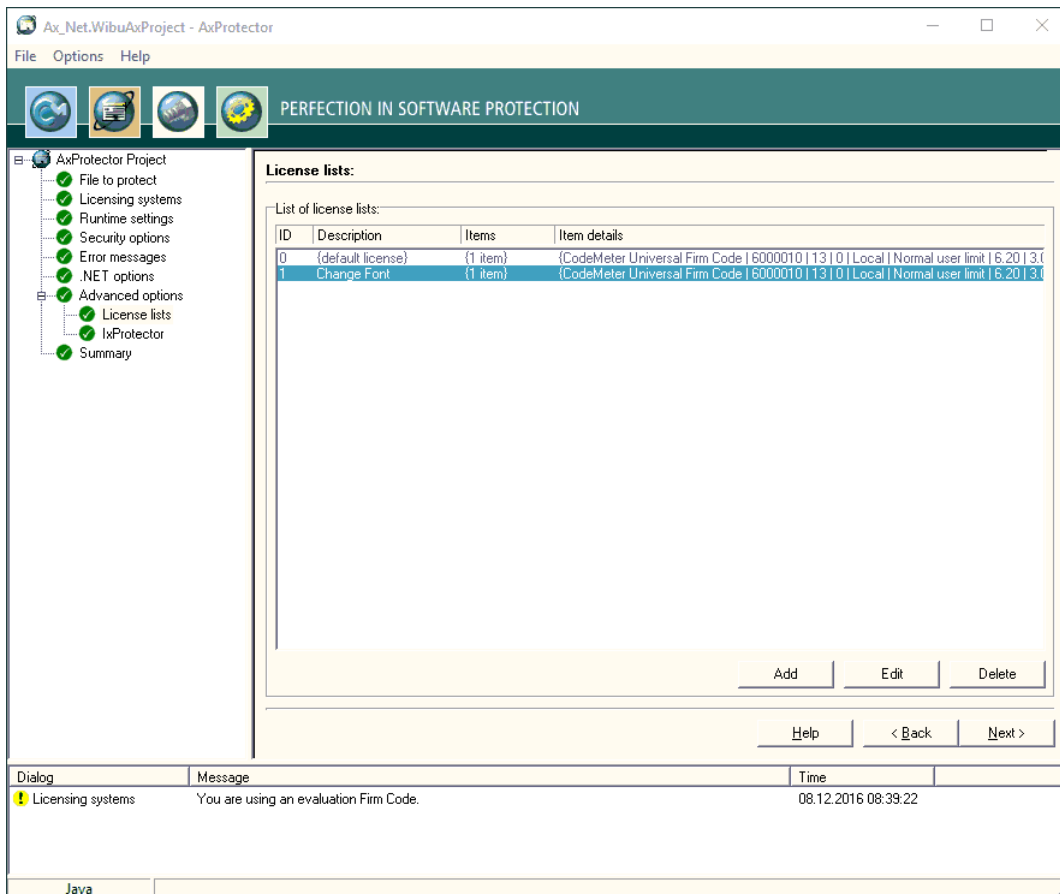


Figure 74: AxProtector .NET Standard - "Completed License Lists"

### 7.4.3.7.2 IxProtector

Using this menu item allows you to separately define single encryption types for single assembly elements.

In the case you activated the checkbox **"IxProtector"** in the menu item **"Advanced options"** the source assembly is loaded and displayed in a tree view making available all name spaces, classes, and modules.

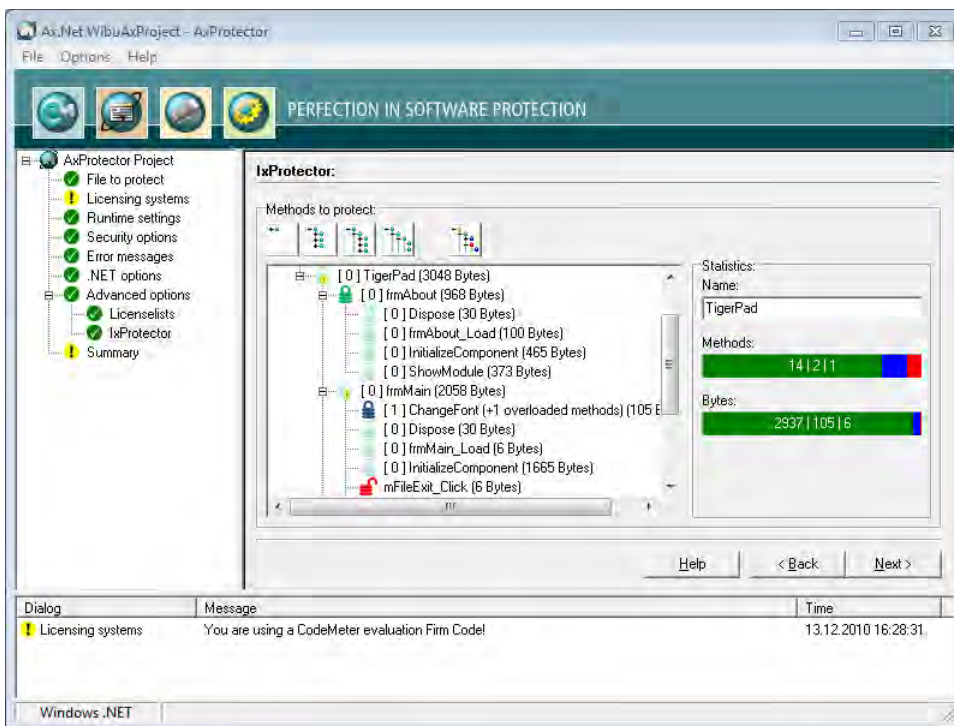







Figure 75: AxProtector .NET Standard - "IxProtector"

Click the different buttons in the upper "IxProtector" area to select from different assembly views.

#### Views



Buttons	Description
	Closes all assembly levels of the tree structure.
	Expands the name space level of the assembly.
	Expands the class level of the assembly.
	Expands the method level of the assembly.
	Expands all parent levels of the assembly. In this view see all levels where modifications have been made.





The area "Statistics" on the right shows you more encryption details depending on the selection you have made for the tree view.

Element	Description								
Name	This field refers to the name of the element you have marked in the tree view.								
Methods	Using different colors the bar 'Methods' shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted methods for each protection technology.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Color</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Green</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blue</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Red</td> <td>Shows that the method in not encrypted.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Color	Description	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.
Color	Description								
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Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.								
Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.								
Bytes	Using different colors the bar 'Bytes' also shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted bytes for each protection technology.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Color</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Green</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blue</td> <td>Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Red</td> <td>Shows that the method in not encrypted.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Color	Description	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.
Color	Description								
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Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.								
Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.								

You also have the option to separately assign the protection technologies *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* to single assembly elements, or exclude single elements from encrypting. To assign a protection technology by using the secondary menu, please proceed as follows:

1. In the left tree view, select the favored assembly element (name space, class, or method).
2. Click the right mouse button.  
The secondary menu opens.
3. Assign the favored encryption types by using symbols.

The License List IDs you are prompted are automatically transferred from the entries you added to the license list.


Symbol	Description
	Excludes the selected element from encryption.
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>AxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value of 0, i.e. default license).
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>IxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value unequal to 0, i.e. according to existing license list entries).
	This icon marks methods that are excluded from encryption due to the size of the method. The threshold can be set on the page 'Advanced Options' in the area optimizing

 The modifications you made instantly display in the left area.

### 7.4.3.8 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

 Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the *AxProtector* commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.

Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

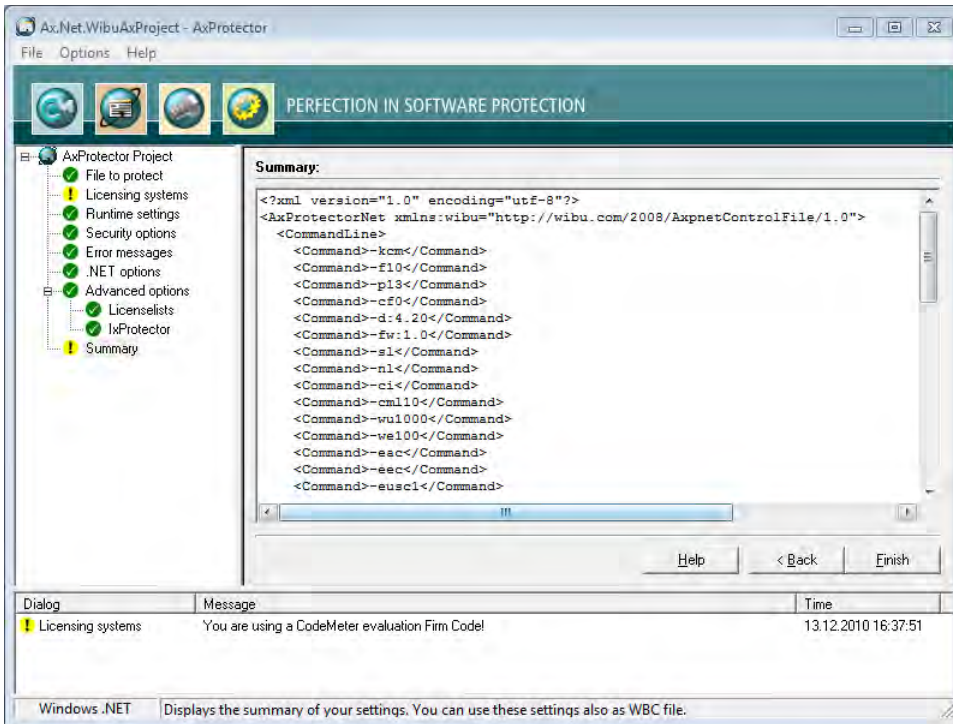


Figure 76: AxProtector .NET Standard "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

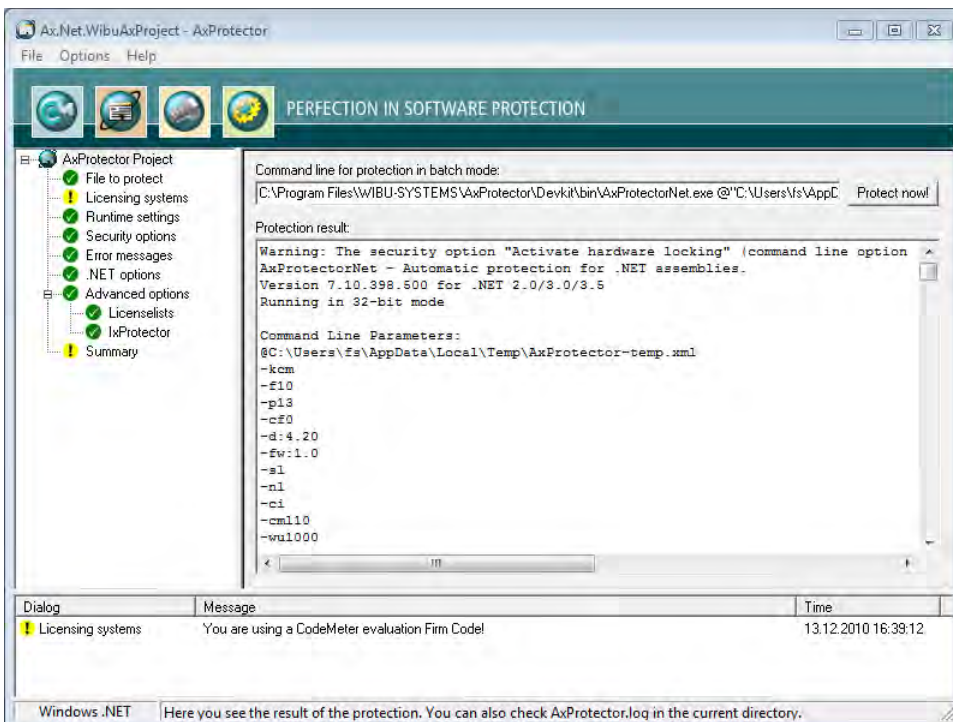



Figure 77: AxProtector .NET Standard - "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.

 You are also able to copy the AxProtector commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

## 7.4.4 macOS Application or Dyllib

For this project type applications to be encrypted comprise macOS applications starting with Version 10.4. Application created for macOS 10.5 and higher require AxProtector Version 8.20. The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the AxProtector Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
macOS Application or Dyllib	 <a href="#">AxProtector macOS</a>	✓	Windows <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup>  In a separate commandline for macOS, running on macOS operating systems, you are also able to insert <a href="#">encryption parameter</a> <sup>149</sup> .

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>128</sup>
- [Licensing Systems](#) <sup>129</sup>
- [Runtime Settings](#) <sup>134</sup>
- [Security options](#) <sup>137</sup>
- [Error Messages](#) <sup>137</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>141</sup>
  - [License lists](#) <sup>141</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#) <sup>146</sup>
- [Summary](#)

### 7.4.4.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt an executable file using AxProtector, first select the file you want to protect.

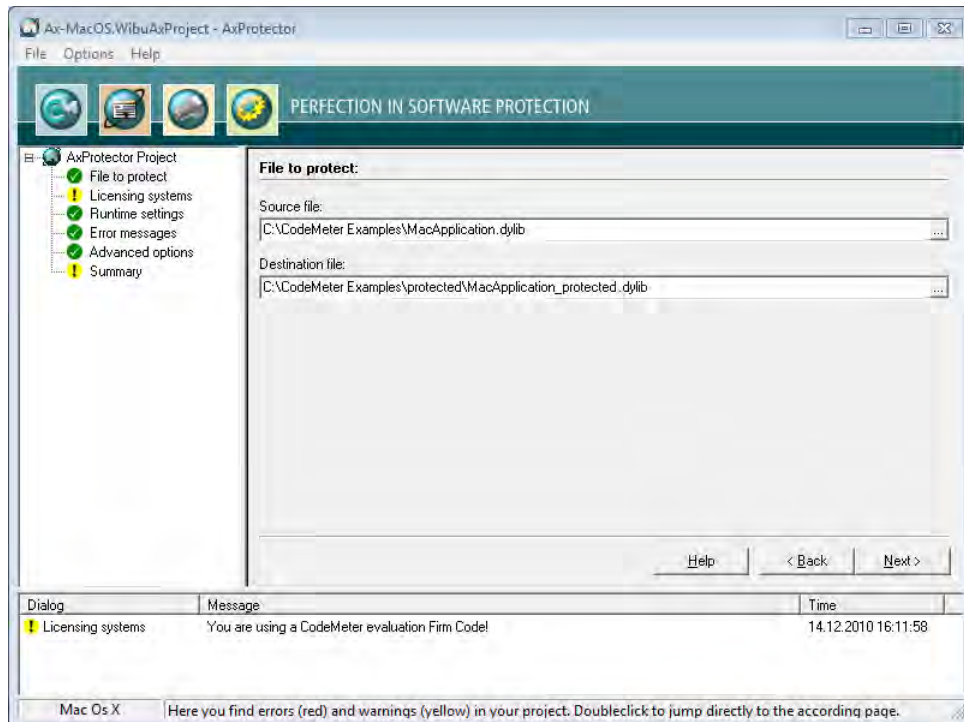



Figure 78: AxProtector - macOS "File to Protect"

#### File to Protect

Element	Description
Source File	Click on the "... " button and select the file to protect using the system dialog "Open". Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.   As alternative to the "... " button, you may also directly drag & drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.
Destination File	After you selected the source file, AxProtector automatically creates a secondary folder [ . . \protected\ . . ]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.4.4.2 Licensing Systems

After you select the file to be protected, the "Licensing systems" page displays in the input window. This is where you select and configure the license(s) to be applied. Depending on your requirements, you can select one or several licenses to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application.

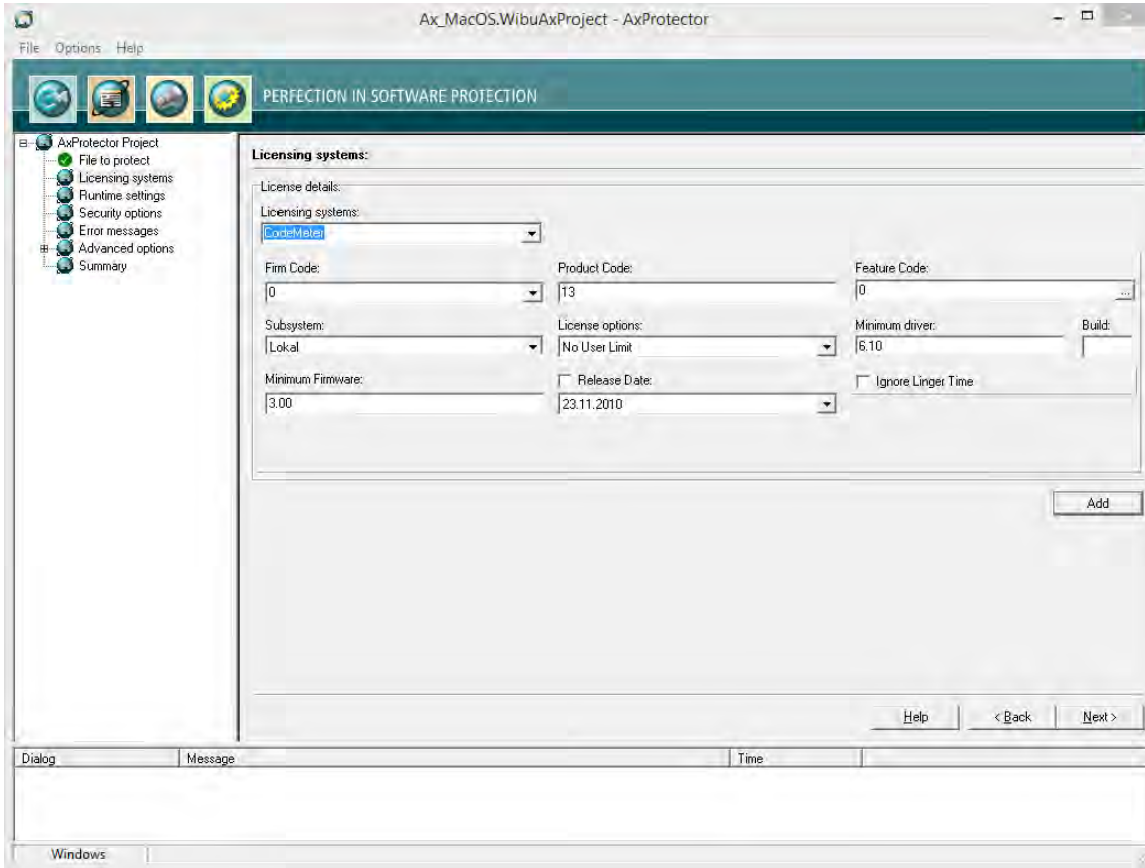

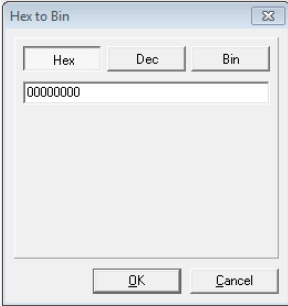


Figure 79: AxProtector - macOS "Licensing Systems"


#### Single License

For creating and editing the license details of a single license the following settings are available:

Element	Description								
Licensing systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".
Entry	Description								
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .								
IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .								
WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".								
Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code(s)</i>. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Code</th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010 Evaluation</td> <td>Universal Firm Code</td> <td>CodeMeter</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010 Evaluation	Universal Firm Code	CodeMeter		
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5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation Firm Code	<i>CmActLicense</i>											
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">  By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option. </div> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">  <p>The dialog box 'Hex to Bin' has three tabs: 'Hex', 'Dec', and 'Bin'. The 'Hex' tab is selected. The input field contains '00000000'. There are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom.</p> </div> <p>Figure 80: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.												
License options	In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</p> </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems recommends the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.</p> </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exclusive Mode</td> <td>Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No user limit</td> <td>Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</p> </div>	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit). <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems recommends the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.</p> </div>	Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.	No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.
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Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.												
No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum driver	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.								
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	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.		
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> .
Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version								
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								

If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s).


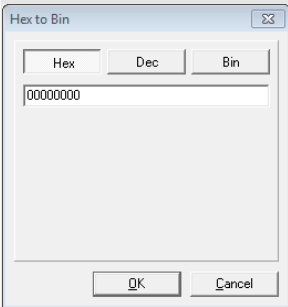
#### 7.4.4.2.1 Licensing Systems - Add licenses


##### Several Licenses

If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s). The same settings as for configuring a single license are available.


Element	Description
Licensing systems	<p>Select from the dropdown control the desired licensing system. Available are the following entries: CodeMeter WibuKey For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "<i>WibuKey Developer Guide</i>".</p> <p> If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</p>



Element	Description												
Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>	<i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>				
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5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>												
Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 81: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum driver	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>. The following default settings exist:</p>												

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	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup> .</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								

Moreover, the options WupiReadData and WupiWriteData are available.

Element	Description
	<p> Reading and writing of data at runtime of an protected application is limited to license entries on the list which do not represent the default license.</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

Click the "OK" button to add the new license(s) to the list. In the list display separate sort buttons at the list button allow you to sort the license entries to define a default license. In this view adding, editing or deleting licenses is supported.

### 7.4.4.3 Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define the application's runtime settings, e.g. license checks for *CmContainer*, issue warnings, etc.

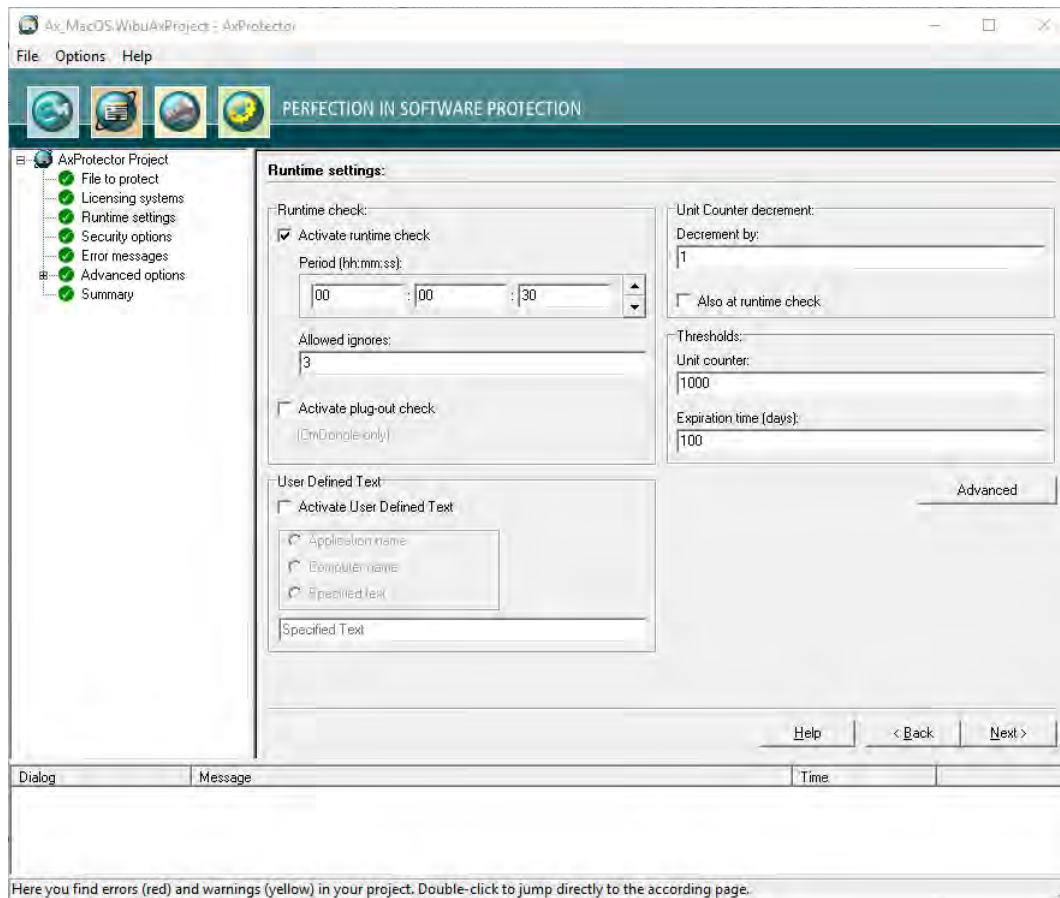



Figure 82: AxProtector - macOS "Runtime Settings"


#### Runtime Check

In this group you define whether and how often the protected application checks the license at runtime.

Element	Description
Activate Runtime Check	Activates or deactivates the check at runtime of the protected application. Commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> .
Period	Defines the period between two checks. You specify this time interval in the format: <code>hours: minutes: seconds</code> .
Max. Allowed Ignores	Defines how often the end-user is able to ignore a failed check <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  If the connection to a <i>CmContainer</i> should fail or the license cannot be accessed, you can assign a reasonable number of "ignores" allowing the end-user to continue working without a license access. </div>
Activate Plug-out Check (only CmDongle)	This option closes the protected application if the <i>CmDongle</i> is removed while the application is running. Immediately, an error message is issued. This option is valid for <i>CmDongle</i> only. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> .

#### Unit Counter Decrement

Decrementing an Unit Counter can serve to establish the validity of licenses in a *CmContainer*. This group allows you to define this behavior (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Decrement by	Defines the value by which the <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented. This option causes a decrement of the counter when the protected application starts. If the "Also at Runtime Check" option is activated and the specifications are set as shown in the figure above, every 30 seconds (see the defined period) a set <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.
Also at Runtime Check	Decrements the <i>Unit Counter</i> also at runtime of the protected application. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  This option works only when the "Also at Runtime Check" option in the "<a href="#">Runtime Check</a><sup>134</sup>" group is activated. </div>

#### Thresholds

In this group you define when a message is issued to give information on the validity of a license.

 For customizing the messages texts see [here](#)<sup>137</sup>.

Element	Description
Unit Counter	If the defined threshold falls short, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .
Expiration Time (days)	When the specified <i>Expiration Time</i> (in days) is achieved within the defined threshold, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .

### User Defined Text

In this group you can use a User Defined Text, which is then stored as text entries in the *AxEngine (CmAccess)* license access structure. These entries then overwrite the texts that are set by a Message DLL. For the commandline option see [here](#)<sup>279</sup>.

Element	Description
Activate User Defined Text	Activates or deactivates the use of User Defined Text. The following text entries can be used.
<b>Element</b>	<b>Description</b>
Application name	uses the application name.
Computer name	uses the computer name.
Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.

### 7.4.4.3.1 Advanced Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define further settings at the runtime of an encrypted application.

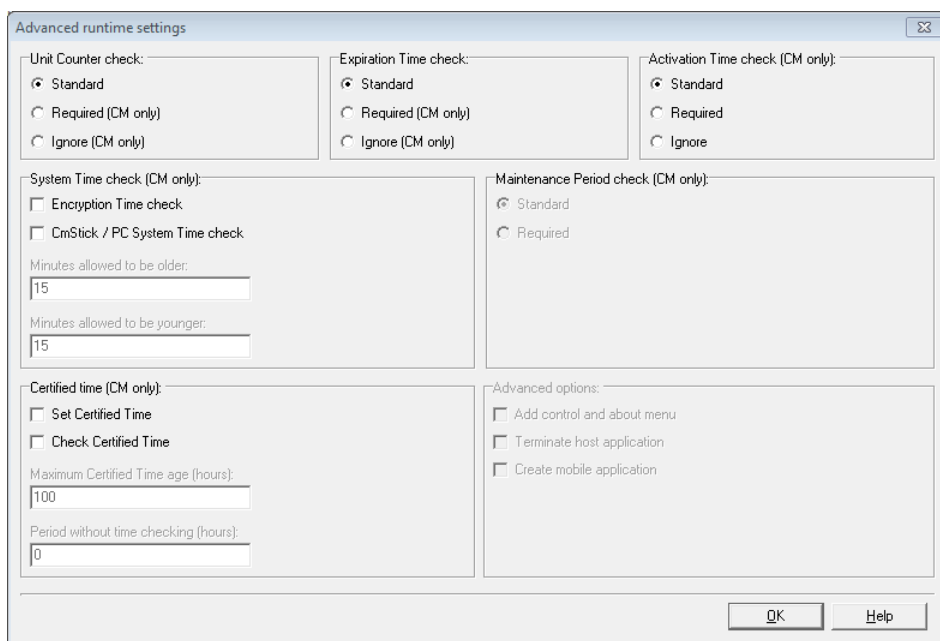


Figure 83: AxProtector - macOS "Advanced Runtime Settings"

For checking the options *Unit Counter*, *Expiration Time*, *Activation Time* defined in a license the following handling is valid.

Status	Standard	Required	Ignored
= 0	X	X	✓
< > 0	✓	✓	✓
not specified	✓	✓	✓

### Unit Counter

Defines the handling of a *Unit Counter* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Decrements at runtime and/or start time an existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in a license by the value defined on the previous page. If the <i>Unit Counter</i> reaches 0 (null) the encrypted application does not start.
Required	A <i>Unit Counter</i> entry < > 0 in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start at all.
Ignore	An existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in the license is ignored. The application does not decrement the <i>Unit Counter</i> . The application will start with a <i>Unit Counter</i> entry set to 0.

### Expiration Time

Defines the handling of an *Expiration Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Expiration Time</i> entry exists, or the current date precedes the <i>Expiration Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start.
Ignore	An existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date exceeds the <i>Expiration Time</i> .

### Activation Time

Defines the handling of an *Activation Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Activation Time</i> exists, or the <a href="#">certified time</a> <sup>357</sup> is later than the <i>Activation Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start. Please note that in that case, an Internet connection for getting the certified time is also required.
Ignore	An existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date precedes the <i>Activation Time</i> .

### Maintenance Period

Defines the handling of a *Maintenance Period* saved to the license. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions which have been created, i.e. released, within this *Maintenance Period*. The *Release Date* is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is performed if the date is within the defined period (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

 The option is available only, if you activated the checkbox *Release Date* on the page "[Licensing systems](#)"<sup>129</sup>.

Two checking options exist:


Element	Description
Standard	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is performed only if a <i>Maintenance Period</i> exists. This corresponds to the default setting, even when on the page "Licensing systems" the checkbox <i>Release Date</i> has not been activated.
Required	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is mandatory performed. The <i>PIO Maintenance Period</i> must exist.

### Certified Time

Each *CmContainer* has an integrated clock which advances when the *CmContainer* is connected with the computer or activated. If the *CmContainer* is connected or activated, the clock's time synchronizes forward. Otherwise, the time last saved applies.

If desired, the *Certified Time* can be updated by synchronizing with any *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Time Server. The Time Servers are spread globally by Wibu-Systems and provide a *certified time*. On updating the *Certified Time* the internal *CmContainer* time is synchronized and updated as well (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>270</sup>).


 For information on the fail safe and manipulation safe processes referring to *Activation* and *Expiration Time* see [here](#)<sup>357</sup> ..

Element	Description
Set Certified Time	This option attempts to update the <i>Certified Time</i> in a <i>CmDongle</i> . The <i>Certified Time</i> is requested from the Time Server.   This option requires a connection to the Internet.
Check Certified Time	This option checks to see if the <i>Certified Time</i> is older than the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' you defined here. If the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is exceeded, the application will not start.
Maximum Certified Time Age (hours)	If you select the option "Check", you are able to define here the Maximum Certified Time Age in hours. The age is calculated by the difference between the running System Time and the <i>Certified Time</i> .
Period without time checking (hours)	Specifies the period (in hours) when <u>no</u> check of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed.  If this period is not reached, a check is not performed. If the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is located between this period and the 'Maximum Certified Time Age', an attempt to update the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed. If this is not successful, however, the application continues running until the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is reached. Not until this happens, is an update of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate required.

### System Time

In this area you define settings for additional protection preventing license manipulation by faked PC Time setting (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Encryption Time check	This option saves the time when the encryption takes place (PC Time) in the protected application. Then the application runs on the user PC only when the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time is newer than the encryption time.

Element	Description
	 Requires at least <i>CodeMeter</i> ® 4.10.
CmContainer / PC System Time check	When activated these options define a time corridor in which a difference between <i>CmContainer</i> System Time and PC Time is allowed. If the PC Time does not fall into this defined time corridor, the protected application will not run on the user PC.
Minutes to be allowed older	States in minutes how much the PC Time is allowed to be older than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.
Minutes to be allowed younger	States in minutes how much PC Time is allowed to be younger than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.

#### 7.4.4.4 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur.

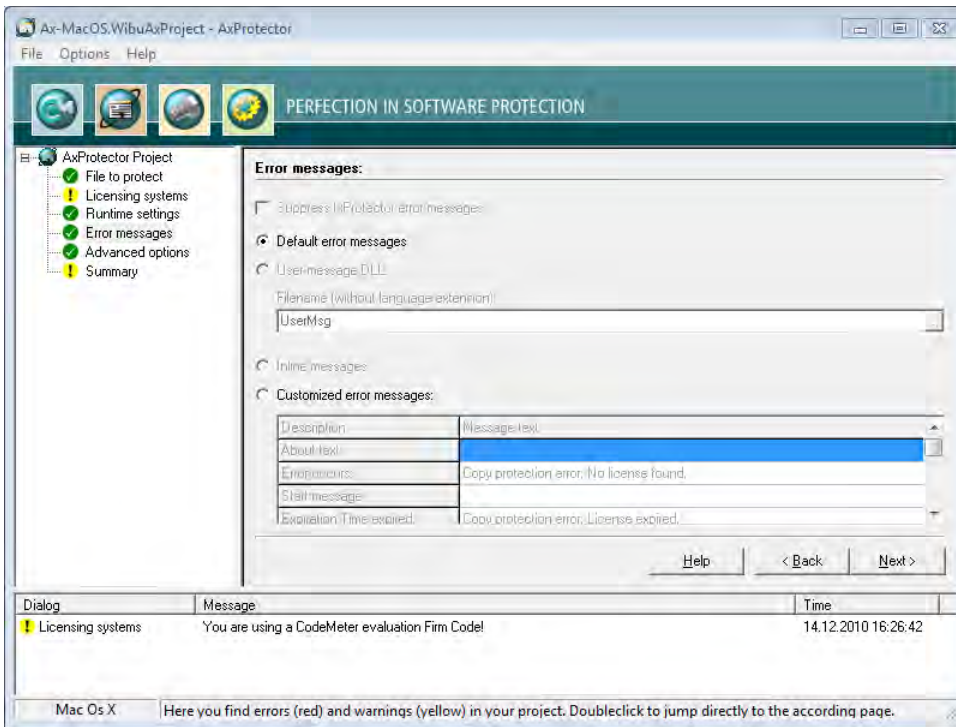



Figure 84: AxProtector - macOS "Error Messages"

#### Error Messages

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

#### 7.4.4.5 Security Options

This input window lets you select from different mechanisms and methods for protecting your application. You are able to scale the degree of security for yourself, for example, search intensity for debugger or whether a *CmContainer* is locked.

 When the options you set here turn out to be incompatible with your protected application, you are also able to separately deactivate single security options.



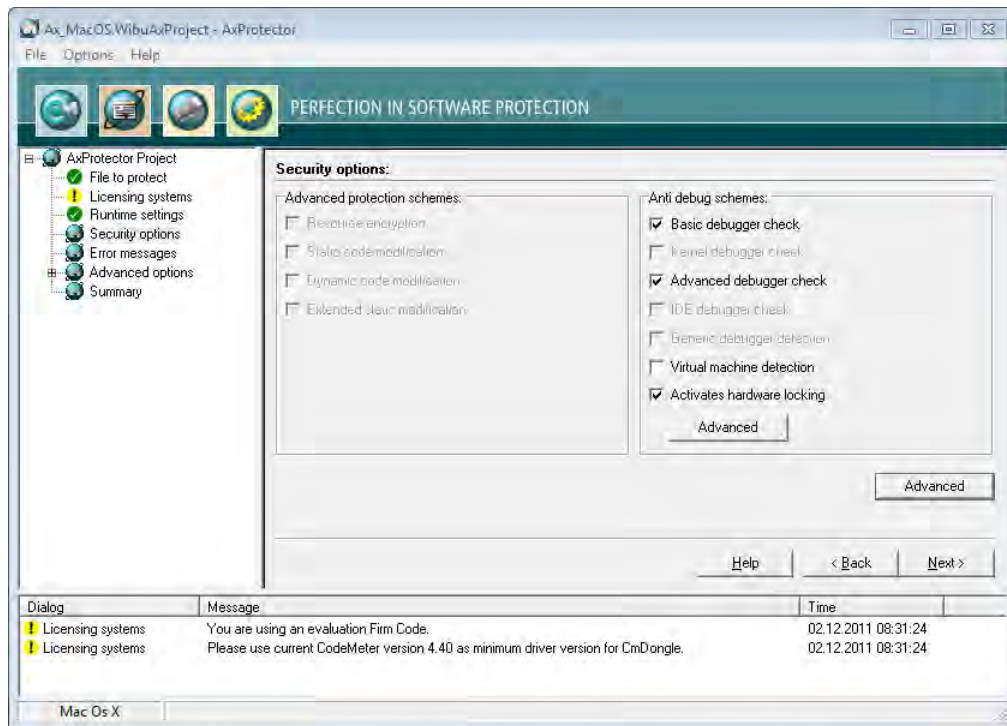

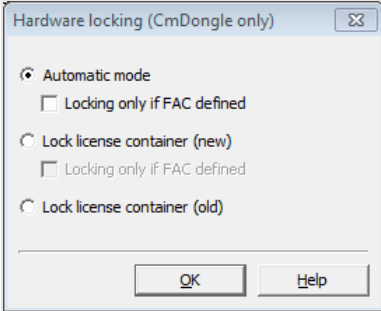
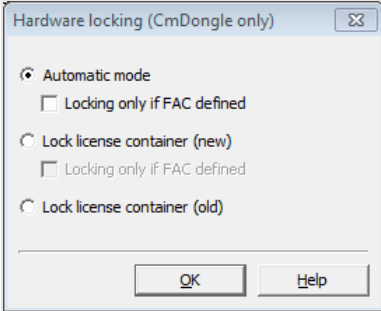
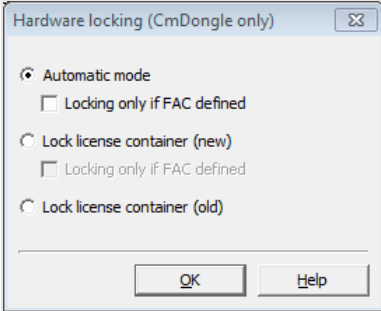


Figure 85: AxProtector - macOS "Security Options"

## Anti-Debug Schemes

Debugger programs serve an honest role in searching for error and finding bugs. But they may also be used by hackers to analyze software. In this group you determine how to react to debugger programs (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>208</sup>).

Element	Description						
Basic Debugger Check	The 'Basic Debugger Check', checks to see if a debugger is attached to your application. When a debugger is found, your application will not be started or exited.						
Advanced Debugger Check	Checks in an advanced search for debugger programs which may run parallel to your application, also cracker tools, such as, ImpREC, are detected. In the case a debugger is found, your application will not be started.						
Virtual Machine Detection	Detects if the application is to be started on a virtual machine and prevents this.						
Activate license access lock	This option locks the license access to the used Firm Item in a <i>CmContainer</i> as soon as a debugger program is detected. If this option is activated, the settings are applied you defined in the dialog to be opened by the <b>"Configuration"</b> button.						
	 This button is activated only for <i>CodeMeter</i> .						
Configuration	If the option <b>"Activate license access lock"</b> is activated, you are able to define further settings in the dialog which opens by clicking the <b>"Configuration"</b> button: Depending on the Firmware used this dialog allows to define separate locking scenarios (for more detailed information see separate CodeMeter Developer Guide, section "Advanced CodeMeter Features   Locking a CmContainer").						
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### 7.4.4.5.1 Advanced Security Options

This input window lets you define further settings.

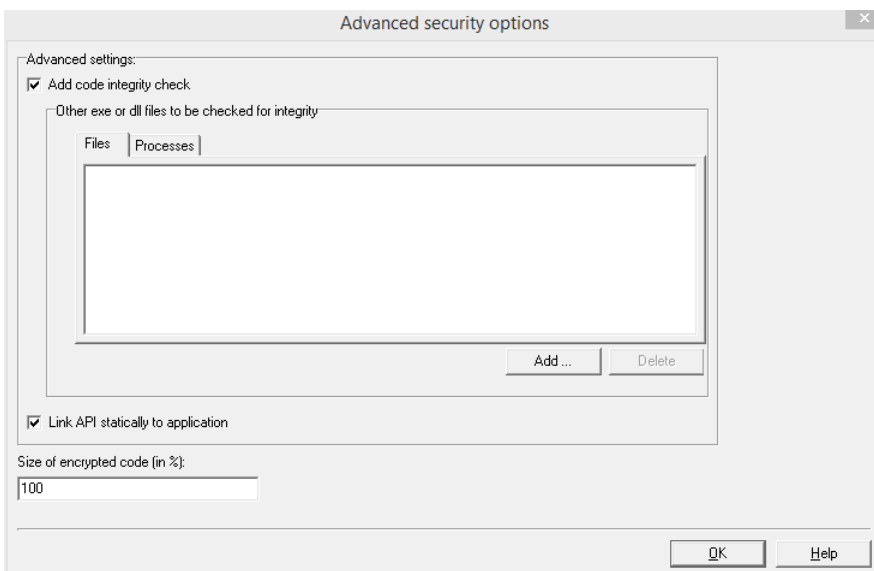








Figure 87: AxProtector - macOS "Advanced Security Options"

### Advanced settings

This area allows for setting additional options.

Element	Description
Add code integrity check	<p>The protected application is checked for code integrity using <a href="#">asymmetric authentication</a><sup>[47]</sup> mechanisms, if you check this box (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>[270]</sup>).</p> <p>On code integrity check first a check sum (hash value) of the application is created and signed with the private key of the Individual Software Vendor (ISV).</p> <p>The hash value and the signature are added to the application. The recalculation and the integrity check of the hash value and thus of the application is performed at runtime check using the public key located in the software (AxEngine).</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p> Alternatively to the default private key you can also apply the commandline option <code>-sig</code><sup>[266]</sup> to use an entry of a <i>Hidden</i> or <i>Secret Data</i> field to define another private key.</p> </div> <p>Moreover, the code integrity check may also cover several executable files / libraries. Then each file is able to check all other files for integrity. Each file then requires the public key of the ISV: The hash value of the files to be checked then is recalculated and compared to the hash value signed with the private key.</p> <p>To add other files for performing an integrity check, please proceed as follows.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Set focus to tab "<b>Files</b>".</li> <li>2. Click the "<b>Add</b>" button. The dialog for adding displays.</li> </ol> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">Code Integrity Executable / Library</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p>Name:</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> </div> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Help"/> </p> </div> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Add a single or several executable files / libraries by completing the "<b>Name</b>" field.</li> </ol> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p> The sequence of the specified files does not matter.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p> Specifying the file extensions is optional. If using <code>*.wbc</code> files across several platforms, omitting the file extensions is recommended.</p> </div> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Confirm each specification using the "<b>OK</b>" button.</li> </ol> <p>Moreover, on encrypting a DLL also a list of applications can be transferred allowed to load these libraries. On loading the DLL then it is checked whether the process name includes one of the names specified in tab "<b>Files</b>". If not, an error message displays and subsequently the application closes.</p> <p>To add processes please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Set focus to tab "<b>Processes</b>".</li> <li>2. Click the "<b>Add</b>" button. The dialog for adding displays.</li> </ol> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">Code Integrity Executable / Library</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p>Name:</p> <input style="width: 100%;" type="text"/> </div> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Help"/> </p> </div> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. Add one or more processes which include one or more application names listed in tab "Files" by completing the field "<b>Name</b>".</li> </ol> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p> The sequence of the specified files does not matter.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p> If the same application names are also specified in the list of tab "Files" also their code integrity is checked.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p> Specifying the file extensions is optional. If using <code>*.wbc</code> files across several platforms, omitting the file extensions is recommended.</p> </div> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Confirm each specification using the "<b>OK</b>" button.</li> </ol>
Link API statically to Application	<p>The <i>CodeMeter Core API</i> is statically linked to the protected application. This option increases security but also increases the sizes of the executable file (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>[263]</sup>).</p>
Size of encrypted Code (in %)	<p>Specifies the portion of the code to be encrypted stated as percentage number (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>[270]</sup>).</p>

### 7.4.4.6 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

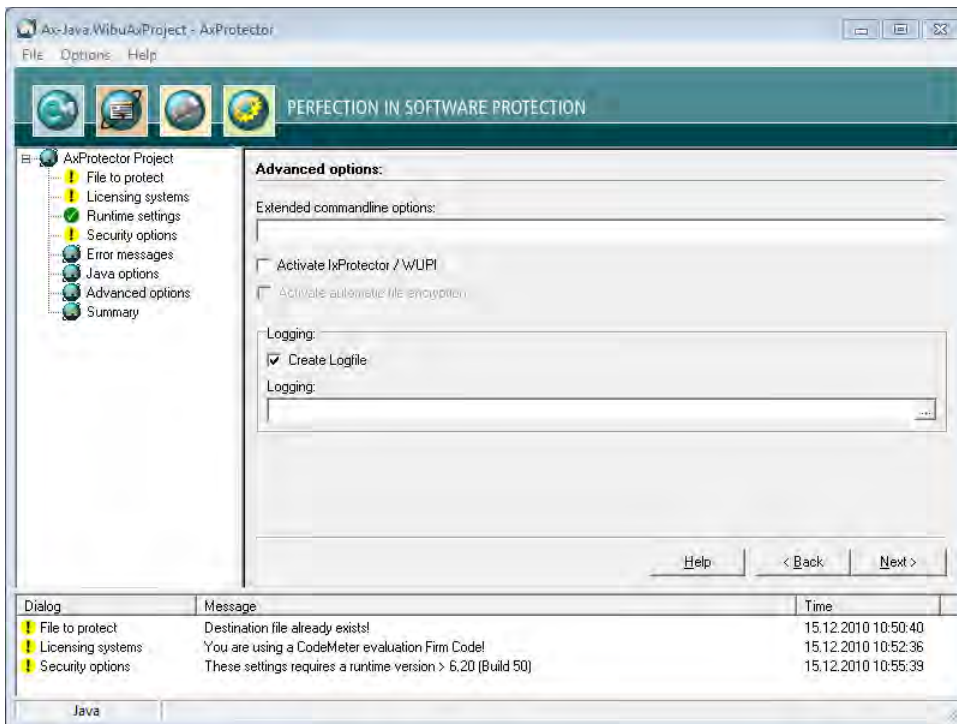





Figure 88: AxProtector - macOS "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Activate IxProtector / WUPI	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>[289]</sup> . (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>[274]</sup> ).
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory <code>%\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin</code> .

#### 7.4.4.6.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>[289]</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>[290]</sup>.

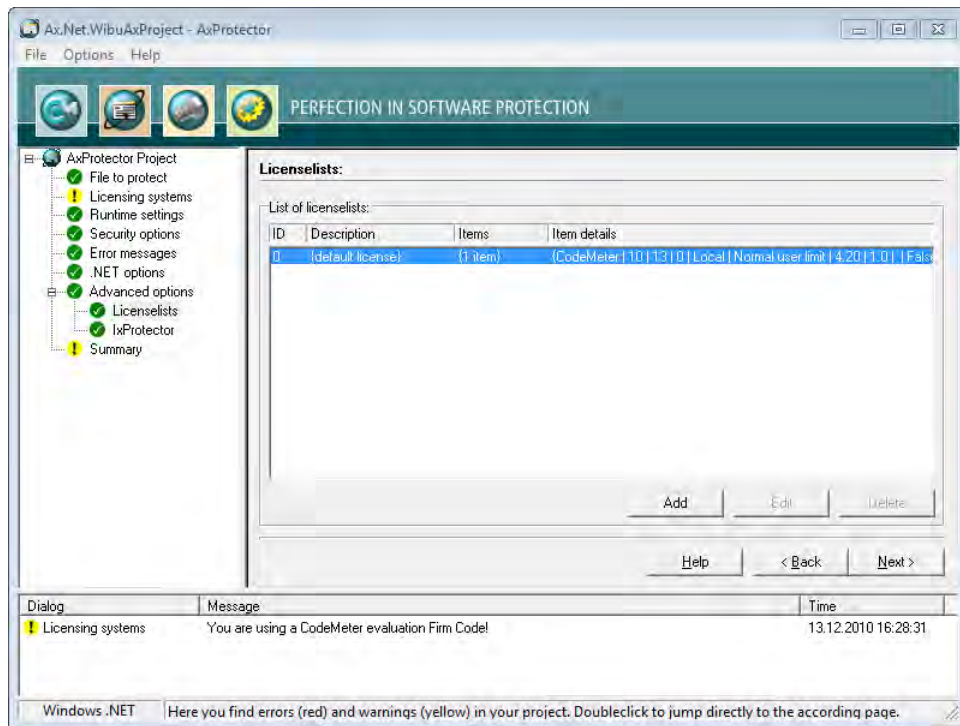



Figure 89: AxProtector macOS - "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	<p>This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.</p> <p> By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b>.</p>

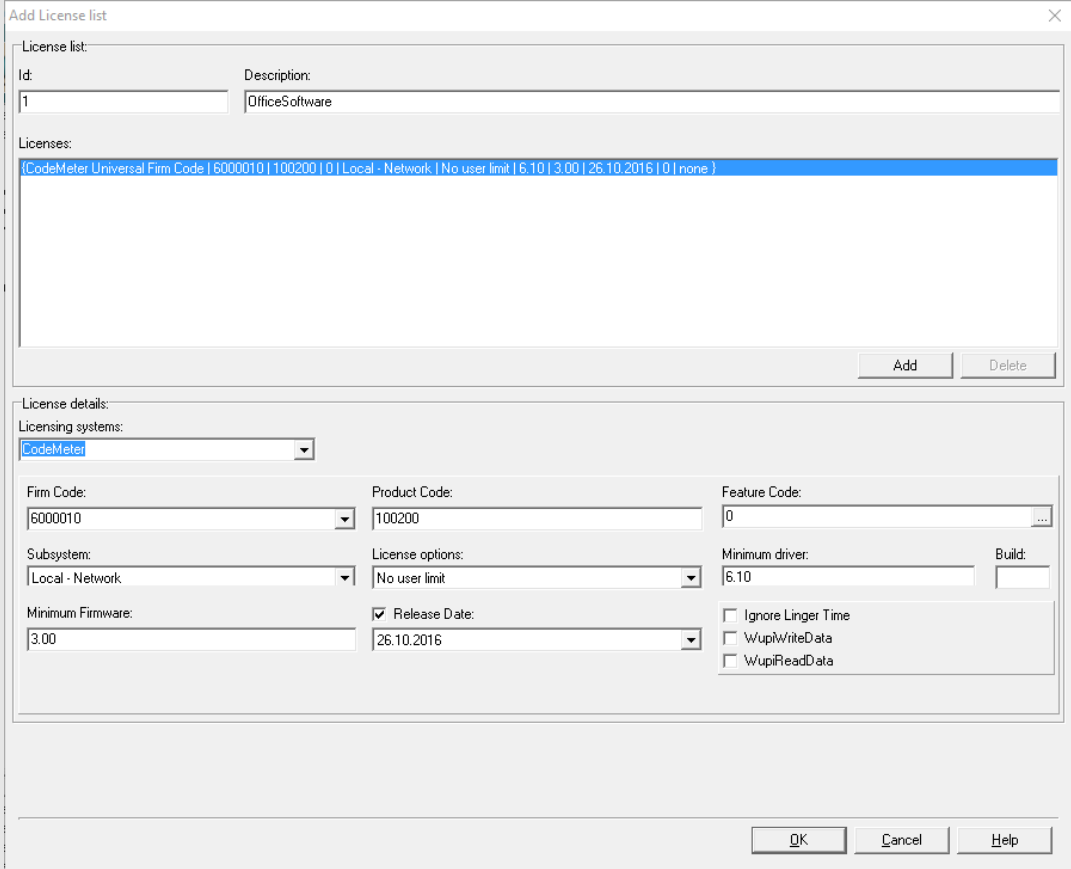

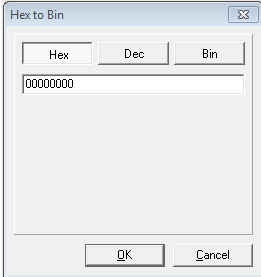
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 


Figure 90: AxProtector macOS - "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	Description								
<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Entry</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. • In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. • In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.	
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Firm Code	Description
Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i> (s). The following default settings exist:	
<i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system
6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code
10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle
5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmActLicense
Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	



Element	Description												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">  By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.         </div> <p>Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 91: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
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License options	In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
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Minimum Driver Version	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a><sup>55</sup>".         </div> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>								
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.								
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.								

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

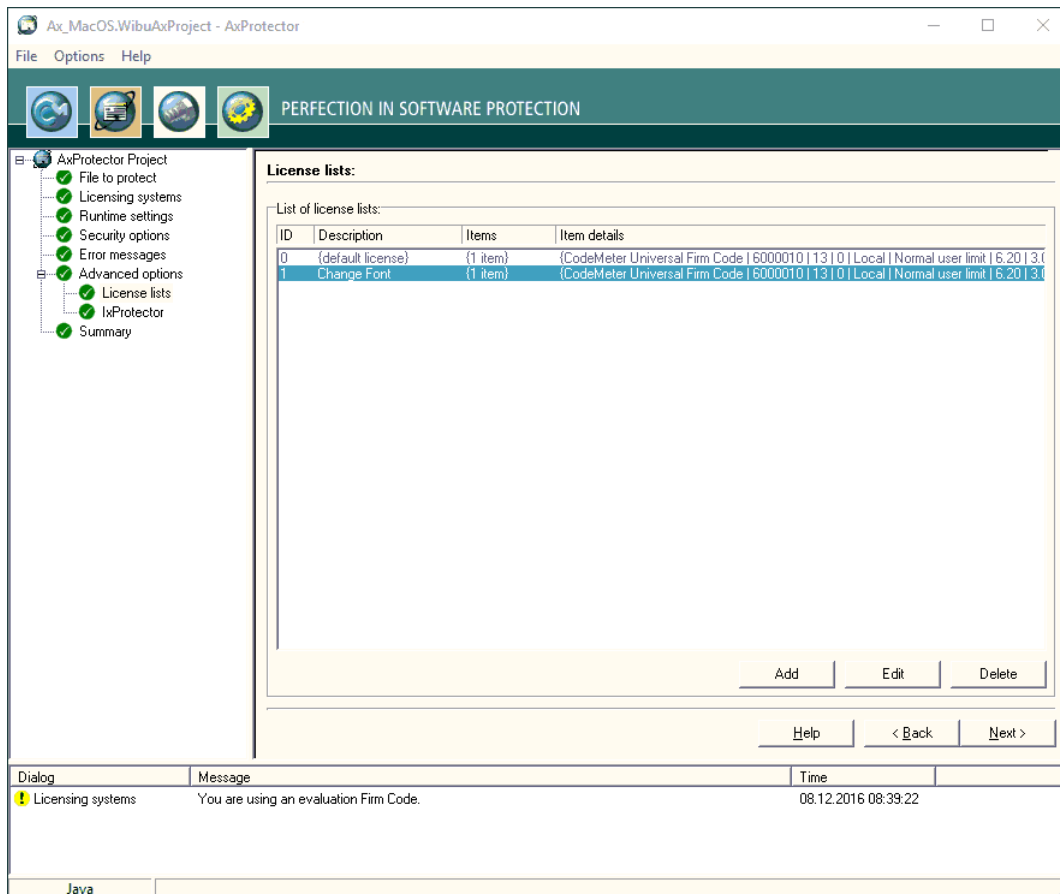


Figure 92: AxProtector macOS - "Completed License Lists"

#### 7.4.4.6.2 IxProtector

This menu item lets you define single modules or program functions of the protected application.

Even when you use *IxProtector* without any further options, i.e. only the explicit encryption of functions, you nevertheless obtain more security for your application.



In this case, *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> and *WibuKey* API calls, using the dynamic library (\* .dll) are redirected to the corresponding statical libraries and appended to the application. Since the dll interface is left out, the security increases without making any changes to your application.

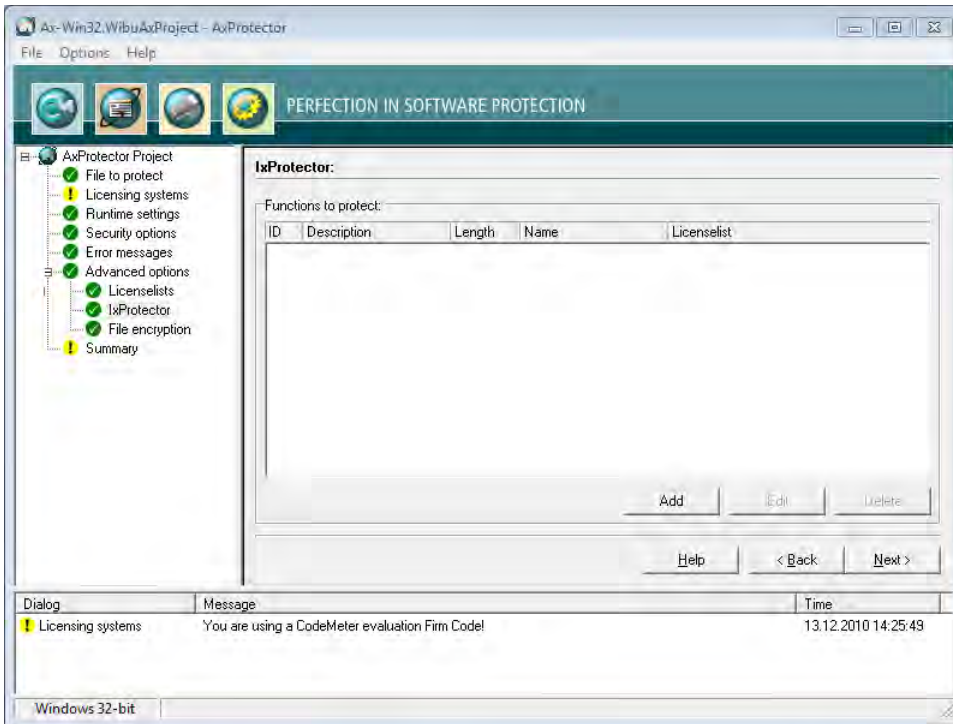


Figure 93: AxProtector - macOS - "Function List"

Element	Description
Functions to protect	<p>Lists all specified function lists, including all properties.</p> <p>This menu item lets you also create function lists. Please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Click the <b>"Add"</b> button in the group "IxProtector Options".</li> <li>2. Define the function by completing the fields in the "Function" group.</li> </ol>
	<p>Figure 94: AxProtector - macOS - "Add Function"</p>
Element	Description
Id	<p>Uniquely identifies the function.</p> <p>This <b>Id</b> corresponds to the identification you use when calling the WUPI commands <a href="#">WupiDecryptCode</a><sup>291</sup> and <a href="#">WupiEncryptCode</a><sup>291</sup>.</p>
Description	<p>Enter a description of the function with text.</p>
Length	<p>The length of the array to be encrypted for the function is specified here.</p> <p>You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. If you want this number to represent percentage, you must enter the percent character (%). Alternatively, you are able to specify the length by number of bytes. Then AxProtector automatically calculates the length.</p> <p>If you do not close the number by a percentage character, the specified number is interpreted as number of bytes.</p>
Name	<p>Specify the name of the function to be encrypted.</p> <p>The function name must exactly match the name used in the export list of the linked map file. Please note the correct spelling (case sensitive, underline, etc.).</p> <p>For detecting the exact function name you may use applications such as Dependency Walker.</p>
License List	<p>Selects an existing license to which the function is assigned. Then this license list is used for the encryption of the function.</p>

Element	Description														
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Trap</td> <td>Activates the trap function for the function.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Translocated execution</td> <td> <p>Uses the technique for shifting the execution of selected functions to other random locations in the process space without changing the data at the original position.</p> <p>There are the following selectable entries with different decryption and cleanup options.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Command line option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>286</sup>.</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Trap	Activates the trap function for the function.	Translocated execution	<p>Uses the technique for shifting the execution of selected functions to other random locations in the process space without changing the data at the original position.</p> <p>There are the following selectable entries with different decryption and cleanup options.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Command line option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>286</sup>.</p>	Option	Description	1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.	2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).	5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)
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3. Click the "OK" button. The new functions are added to the function list.

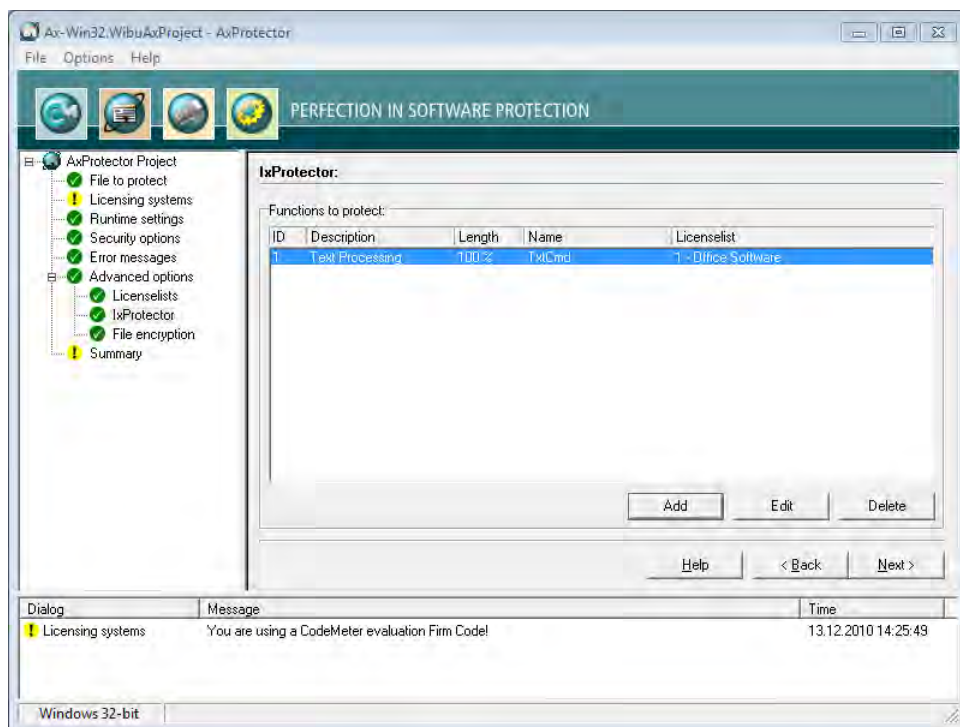


Figure 95: AxProtector - macOS - "Completed Function List"

#### 7.4.4.7 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the AxProtector commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) <sup>285</sup> type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.

Alternatively, using the "File - export wbc file" menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

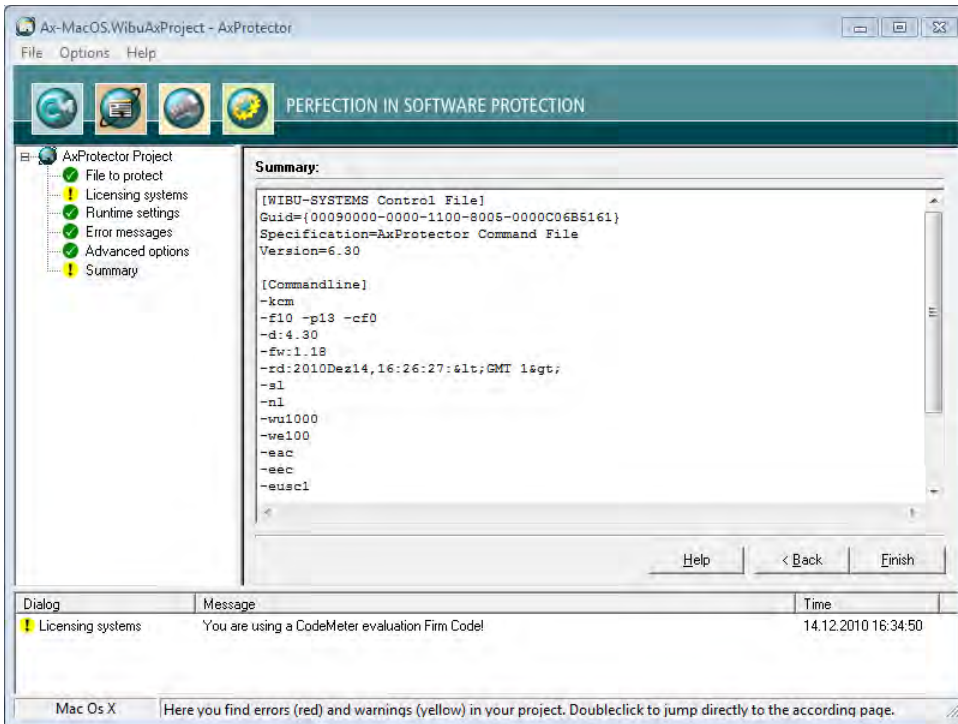


Figure 96: AxProtector - macOS "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

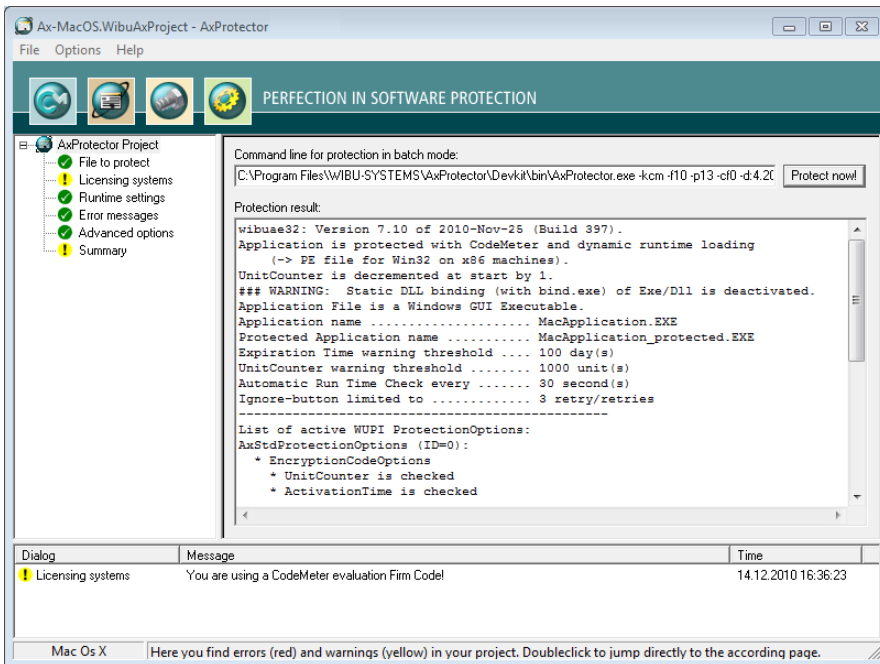



Figure 97: AxProtector - macOS "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the "Protect now" button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.

 You are also able to copy the AxProtector commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.



## 7.4.5 Java Application (jar file)

Compiled Java code, like .NET-Code, can be re-translated into uncompiled source code: easily and without any special programming knowledge required. Thus, almost everything what happens in the application is principally publicly available, and competitors are able to easily analyze the software. Your intellectual property is virtually unprotected. In addition, even a built-in license management can be easily removed from the software. Thus, sooner or later for each Java developer the question arises: How to protect intellectual property and to prevent use violations?

*AxProtector Java* solves this challenge. Basically, a Java compilation is composed of a mere collection of compiled classes, of class files. Usually, these are bundled, saved, and delivered as jar-archives. The basic principle of *AxProtector Java* is to separately encrypt each single class. For this purpose, automatically the \*.jar-archive is unpacked, each class file is encrypted according to the selected settings, and afterward re-packed in the archive together with some necessary class files of Wibu-Systems.

For encrypting Java applications *AxProtector Java* supports Java version 8 and higher.

### Additional security mechanisms

In addition to this loading principle, *AxProtector Java* extends the application by other security mechanisms. In order to ensure that the allocated license is still available for further use, and, for example, that the dongle was not disconnected, a periodical check at application runtime can be specified. Then the allocated license is re-checked by decryption operations in customizable intervals, and in the case that an error is returned, the application halts.

### Signature check of the Runtime Environment

Since Version 6, Java sources are open and available. In principle, now anybody is able to assemble a slightly modified version of Java, and able to inward transfer own code into the native Java library to record the loading of decrypted classes. Therefore, in Java up to Version 9 the option exists to check the authenticity of the Java version in use. For that purpose, signatures of the native Java libraries are added to the application and checked on start. In the case a newer version of the Java library is used, *AxProtector* spots this, and offers to automatically download new signatures from the Wibu-Systems website. This way, the application is able to handle not yet released versions at the time of encryption.

### Requirements

*AxProtector Java* supports Oracle Java and also the free and open source implementation of the Java platform OpenJDK. Along with the files located in the jar archive, the user requires the native `wibuXPM4J` library mentioned above. It is included for Windows and macOS in the Runtime Kits of *CodeMeter* and *WibuKey*, for Linux there exist small separate installer.

When encrypting an additional option is provided to include (white list), or to exclude (black list) specific classes. This allows, for example, to exclude classes of other vendors from encryption. Moreover, a minimum version can be specified.

This description so far related to Java applications, i.e. separate programs located on the user's hard drive. However, application scenarios using Java have become varied, and for example, also the protection of server applications becomes an option. For example, how to integrate software protection into the application server Tomcat?

### Customized Use

*AxProtector Java* also meets protection requirements of, for example, Java Servlets, Eclipse Rich Client applications, or Java Web Start applications. When using *AxProtector Java* in such environments, you have to note some special requirements, and make customizations. Meanwhile, Wibu-Systems provides several `ClassLoader` especially designed to meet requirements in specific cases, for example, the `ServletClassLoader`, or the `EclipseClassLoader`. Contact Wibu-Systems Support and inquire for matching samples, or support on integration. The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
Java Application (Archive Format *.jar, Webarchive Format *.war)	 <a href="#">AxProtector Java</a>	✓	Windows <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup>  In a separate commandline for Java, running on Windows, macOS-, and Linux operating systems, you are also able to insert <a href="#">encryption parameter</a> <sup>174</sup> .

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#)<sup>151</sup>
- [Licensing Systems](#)<sup>151</sup>
- [Runtime Settings](#)<sup>157</sup>
- [Security Options](#)<sup>160</sup>
- [Error Messages](#)<sup>162</sup>
- [Java Settings](#)<sup>163</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#)<sup>164</sup>
  - [License Lists](#)<sup>165</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#)<sup>170</sup>
- [Summary](#)<sup>172</sup>

### 7.4.5.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt an executable file using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

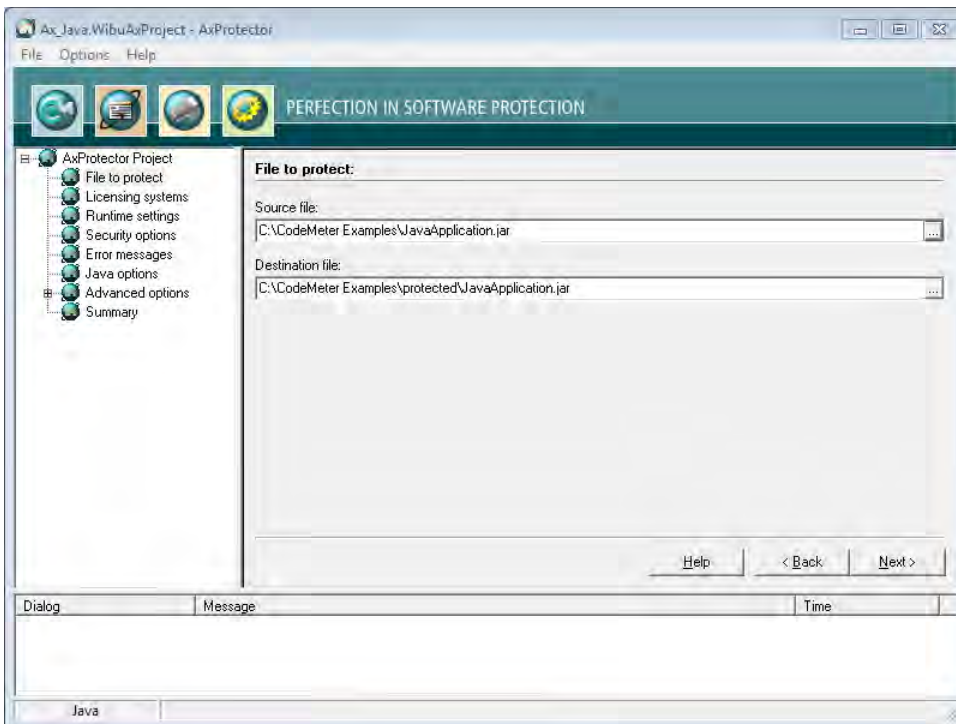



Figure 98: *AxProtector* - Java "File to Protect"

#### File to Protect

Element	Description
Source file	Click on the "..." button and select the file to protect using the system dialog <b>"Open"</b> . Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  As alternative to the "..." button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.                 </div>
Destination file	After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.4.5.2 Licensing Systems

After you select the file to be protected, the **"Licensing systems"** page displays in the input window. This is where you select and configure the license(s) to be applied. Depending on your requirements, you can select one or several licenses to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application.

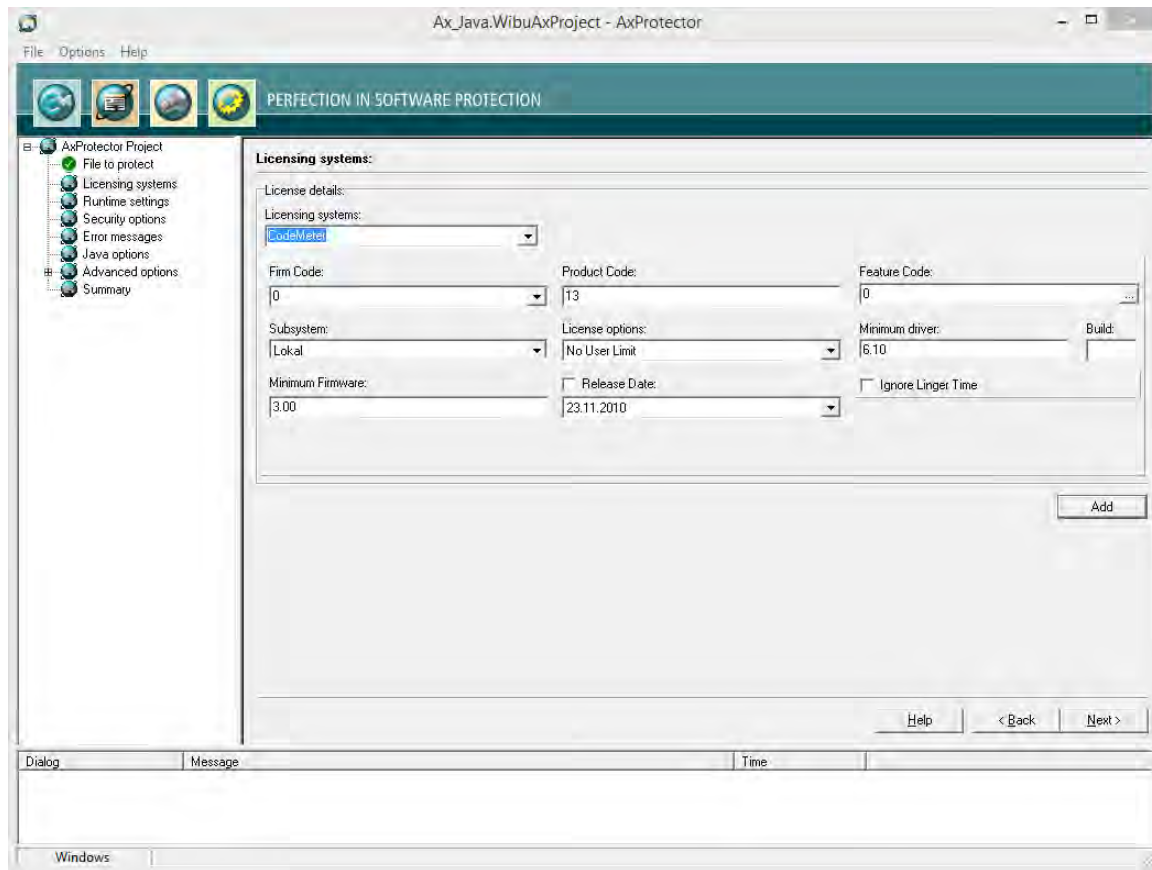

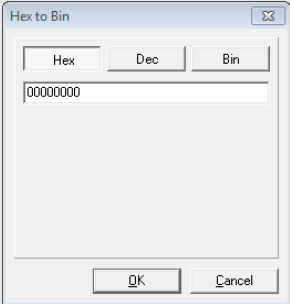



Figure 99: AxProtector - Java "Licensing Systems"

### Single License

For creating and editing the license details of a single license the following settings are available:

Element	Description												
Licensing systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>283</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>283</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.				
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Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Code</th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>.</p>	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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Element	Description												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 100: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	 Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry " <a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a> " <sup>55</sup> .  Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i> . This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> .								


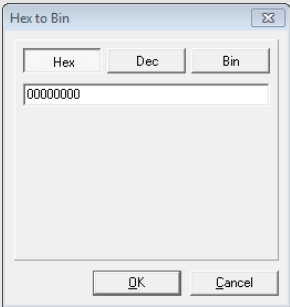
If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s).

#### 7.4.5.2.1 Licensing Systems - Add licenses


##### Several Licenses

If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s). The same settings as for configuring a single license are available.


Element	Description
Licensing systems	Select from the dropdown control the desired licensing system. Available are the following entries: CodeMeter WibuKey For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate " <i>WibuKey</i> Developer Guide".   If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.
Firm Code	Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i> (s). The following default settings exist:

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License options	<p>In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems recommends the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exclusive Mode</td> <td>Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No user limit</td> <td>Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i> . Wibu-Systems recommends the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.	Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.	No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.
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Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.												
No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum driver	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>.</p> <p>The following default settings exist:</p>												



Element	Description								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	1.14 In order to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the <i>Product Item</i> Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								

Moreover, the options *WupiReadData* and *WupiWriteData* are available.

Element	Description
	<p> Reading and writing of data at runtime of an protected application is limited to license entries on the list which do not represent the default license.</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>262</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>263</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

Click the "**OK**" button to add the new license(s) to the list. In the list display separate sort buttons at the list button allow you to sort the license entries to define a default license. In this view adding, editing or deleting licenses is supported.

### 7.4.5.3 Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define the application's runtime settings, e.g. license checks for *CmContainer*, issue warnings, etc.

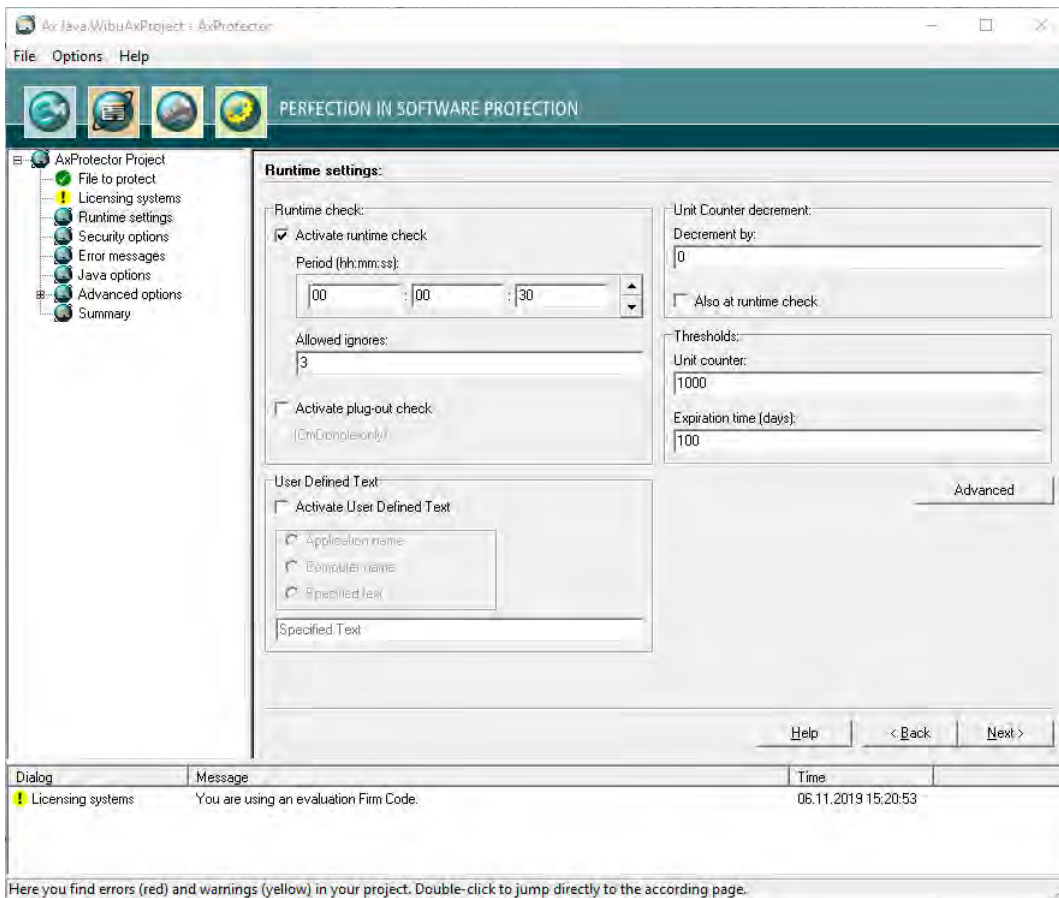



Figure 102: AxProtector - Java "Runtime Settings"


#### Runtime Check

In this group you define whether and how often the protected application checks the license at runtime.

Element	Description
Activate Runtime Check	Activates or deactivates the check at runtime of the protected application. Commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> .
Period	Defines the period between two checks. You specify this time interval in the format: hours: minutes: seconds.
Max. Allowed Ignores	Defines how often the end-user is able to ignore a failed check
	 If the connection to a <i>CmContainer</i> should fail or the license cannot be accessed, you can assign a reasonable number of "ignores" allowing the end-user to continue working without a license access.

#### Unit Counter Decrement

Decrementing an Unit Counter can serve to establish the validity of licenses in a *CmContainer*. This group allows you to define this behavior (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Decrement by	Defines the value by which the <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented. This option causes a decrement of the counter when the protected application starts. If the "Also at Runtime Check" option is activated and the specifications are set as shown in the figure above, every 30 seconds (see the defined period) a set <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.
Also at Runtime Check	Decrements the <i>Unit Counter</i> also at runtime of the protected application.
	 This option works only when the "Also at Runtime Check" option in the " <a href="#">Runtime Check</a> <sup>157</sup> " group is activated.

#### Thresholds

In this group you define when a message is issued to give information on the validity of a license.

 For customizing the messages texts see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>162</sup> .
--

Element	Description
Unit Counter	If the defined threshold falls short, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .
Expiration Time (days)	When the specified <i>Expiration Time</i> (in days) is achieved within the defined threshold, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .

### User Defined Text

In this group you can use a User Defined Text, which is then stored as text entries in the *AxEngine (CmAccess)* license access structure. These entries then overwrite the texts that are set by a Message DLL. For the commandline option see [here](#)<sup>279</sup>.

Element	Description								
Activate User Defined Text	Activates or deactivates the use of User Defined Text. The following text entries can be used.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Application name</td> <td>uses the application name.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Computer name</td> <td>uses the computer name.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Specified text</td> <td>uses the specified text in the field of the same name.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Application name	uses the application name.	Computer name	uses the computer name.	Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.
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Application name	uses the application name.								
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Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.								

### 7.4.5.3.1 Advanced Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define further settings at the runtime of an encrypted application.

Figure 103: AxProtector - Java "Advanced Runtime Settings"

For checking the options *Unit Counter*, *Expiration Time*, *Activation Time* defined in a license the following handling is valid.

Status	Standard	Required	Ignored
= 0	X	X	✓
< > 0	✓	✓	✓
not specified	✓	✓	✓

### Unit Counter

Defines the handling of a *Unit Counter* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Decrements at runtime and/or start time an existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in a license by the value defined on the previous page. If the <i>Unit Counter</i> reaches 0 (null), the encrypted application does not start.
Required	A <i>Unit Counter</i> entry < > 0 in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start at all.
Ignore	An existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in the license is ignored. The application does not decrement the <i>Unit Counter</i> . The application will start with a <i>Unit Counter</i> entry set to 0.

### Expiration Time

Defines the handling of an *Expiration Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Expiration Time</i> entry exists, or the current date precedes the <i>Expiration Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start.
Ignore	An existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date exceeds the <i>Expiration Time</i> .


### Activation Time

Defines the handling of an *Activation Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Activation Time</i> exists, or the <a href="#">certified time</a> <sup>357</sup> is later than the <i>Activation Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start. Please note that in that case, an Internet connection for getting the certified time is also required.
Ignore	An existing <i>Activation Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date precedes the <i>Activation Time</i> .

### Maintenance Period

Defines the handling of a *Maintenance Period* saved to the license. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions which have been created, i.e. released, within this *Maintenance Period*. The *Release Date* is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

 The option is available only, if you activated the checkbox *Release Date* on the page "[Licensing systems](#)<sup>151</sup>".

Two checking options exist:


Element	Description
Standard	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is performed only in the case a <i>Maintenance Period</i> exists. This corresponds to the default setting, even when on the page "Licensing systems" the checkbox <i>Release Date</i> has not been activated.
Required	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is mandatory performed. The <i>PIO Maintenance Period</i> must exist.

### Certified Time

Each *CmContainer* has an integrated clock which advances when the *CmDongle* or the *CmActLicense* is connected with the computer. When the *CmContainer* is connected, the clock's time synchronizes forward. Otherwise, the time last saved applies.


If desired, the *Certified Time* can be updated by synchronizing with any *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Time Server. The Time Servers are spread globally by Wibu-Systems and provide a *Certified Time*. On updating the *Certified Time* the internal *CmContainer* time is synchronized and updated as well (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>270</sup>).

 For information on the fail safe and manipulation safe processes referring to *Activation* and *Expiration Time* see [here](#)<sup>357</sup> ..

Element	Description
Set Certified Time	This option attempts to update the <i>Certified Time</i> in a <i>CmDongle</i> . The <i>certified time</i> is requested from the Time Server.   This option requires a connection to the Internet.
Check Certified Time	This option checks to see if the <i>Certified Time</i> is older than the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' you defined here. If the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is exceeded, the application will not start.
Maximum Certified Time Age (hours)	If you select the option "Check" you are able to define here the Maximum Certified Time Age in hours. The age is calculated by the difference between the running System Time and the <i>Certified Time</i> .
Period without time checking (hours)	Specifies the period (in hours) when <u>no</u> check of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is taking place. If this period is not reached, a check is not performed. If the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is located between this period and the 'Maximum Certified Time Age', an attempt to update the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed. If this is not successful, however, the application continues running until the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is reached. Not until this happens, is an update of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate required.

### System Time

In this area you define settings for additional protection preventing license manipulation by faked PC Time setting (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Encryption Time check	This option saves the time when the encryption takes place (PC Time) in the protected application. Then the application runs on the user PC only when the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time is newer than the encryption time.   Requires at least <i>CodeMeter</i> <sup>®</sup> 4.10.

Element	Description
CmContainer / PC System Time check	When activated these options define a time corridor in which a difference between <i>CmContainer</i> System Time and PC Time is allowed. If the PC Time does not fall into this defined time corridor , the protected application will not run on the user PC.
Minutes to be allowed older	States in minutes how much the PC Time is allowed to be older than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.
Minutes to be allowed younger	States in minutes how much PC Time is allowed to be younger than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.

#### 7.4.5.4 Security Options

This input window lets you select from different mechanisms and methods for protecting your application.

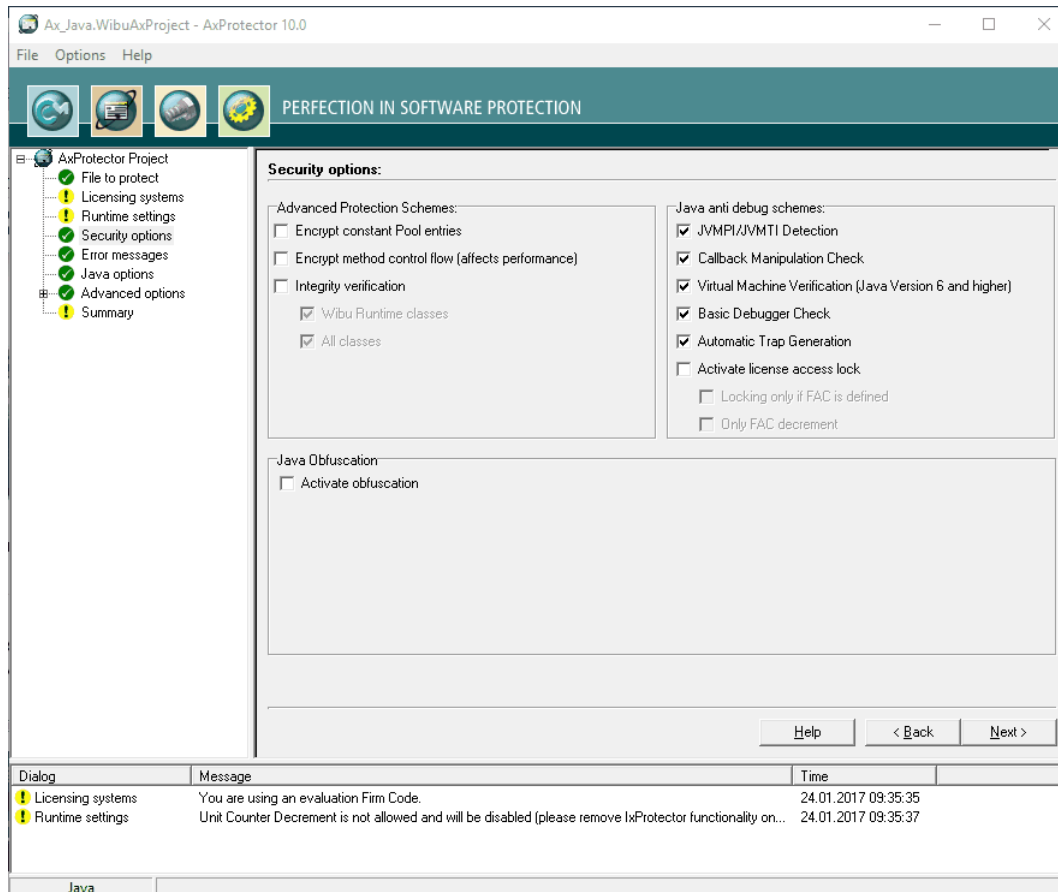



Figure 104: AxProtector - Java "Security Options"

#### Advanced Protection Schemes



The advanced protection schemes deeply intervene into your application.

Element	Description
Encrypt constant Pool entries	Encryption of selected values from the constants pool (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> ).
Encrypt method control flow (affects performance)	Encrypts method calls (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> ).  This option <u>must</u> be combined with option <code>-ci</code> for method encryption.
Integrity verification	The protected application is checked for code integrity using asymmetric authentication mechanisms, if you check this box. <b>Wibu Runtime classes</b> are automatically checked. <b>All classes</b> can be checked for integrity.

#### Java anti debug schemes


Debugger programs serve an honest role in searching for error and finding bugs. But they may also be used by hackers to analyze software. In this group you determine how to react to debugger programs (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>269</sup>).

Element	Description
JVMPI / JVMTI Detection	Activating this checkbox starts the detection of the Java Virtual Machine Profiler Interface (JVMPI) and Java Virtual Machine Tool Interface (JVMTI). Using JVMPI the Java Virtual Machine is manipulable sending messages to the native code. In particular, the event <code>JVMPI_EVENT_CLASS_LOAD_HOOK</code> may be used to intercept the unaltered byte code of the class actually loaded. The activation of this option prevents this interception.
Callback Manipulation Check	Activating this checkbox protects against the manipulation of callback functions, i.e. functions which are transferred as parameters to other functions are checked.

Element	Description	
Virtual Machine Verification (Java 6 and higher)	Activating this checkbox checks for the correct Java Virtual Machine runtime environment for Java 6 and higher.	
Basic Debugger Check	The 'Basic  Debugger Check', checks to see if a debugger is attached to your application. If a debugger is found, your application will not be started or exited.	
Automatic Trap Generation	Automatically inserts hacker traps into the protected assembly. Automatic traps are generated for methods only, if they have been encrypted using IxProtector license lists. Only those methods are transformed into new classes (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a>  ).	
Activate license access lock	This option locks the license access to the used Firm Item in a <i>CmContainer</i> as soon as a debugger program is detected.	
	Option	Description
	Locking only if FAC defined	It is checked whether a prepared locking of the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC) is programmed. If a locking is prepared, the Firm Items is locked.
Only FAC decrement	The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC) is decremented by the value of 1.	

### Java Obfuscation

The obfuscation process renames elements to render them meaningless and replaces human-readable information with machine generated information.

Element	Description															
Activate obfuscation	<p>The obfuscation process renames elements to render them meaningless and replaces human-readable information with machine generated information (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> ).</p> <p>If activated the following selectable options display:</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Activate obfuscation  <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class names</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private elements</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ignore detection of reflection</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Method names</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inner elements</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Print name mapping</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local variable names</td> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protected elements</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Field names</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Public elements</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Package Names</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> </div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class names	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private elements	<input type="checkbox"/> Ignore detection of reflection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Method names	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inner elements	<input type="checkbox"/> Print name mapping	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local variable names	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protected elements		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Field names	<input type="checkbox"/> Public elements		<input type="checkbox"/> Package Names		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class names	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private elements	<input type="checkbox"/> Ignore detection of reflection														
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local variable names	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protected elements															
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Field names	<input type="checkbox"/> Public elements															
<input type="checkbox"/> Package Names																
	Elements to be obfuscated comprise: Class names, Method names, Local variable names, Field names, Package names, Private elements, Inner elements, Protected elements, and Public elements,															
Ignore detection of reflection	<p>Ignores detection of reflection.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If the class name is known at encryption, e.g. <code>Class.forName("HelloWorld")</code>, automatically a customization of the class name is performed. Please note, that in this case methods and fields of the class are excluded from obfuscation.</li> <li>• If the class name is not known at encryption, e.g. <code>Class.forName(getClassName())</code>, an exception is thrown together with the specification where the reflection call has been found and what can be done, e.g. <code>Replace reflection, use constant class names, force the obfuscation or disable obfuscation.</code></li> <li>• For reflection calls, such as, <code>getMethod('aMethod')</code>, <code>getField('aField')</code>, you must make sure that 'aMethod' and 'aField' are not obfuscated.</li> </ul>															
Print name mapping	At encryption an obfuscation mapping is issued to the console output.															



### 7.4.5.5 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a `User Message Class` with a separate error display is used, or whether you use default error message windows.

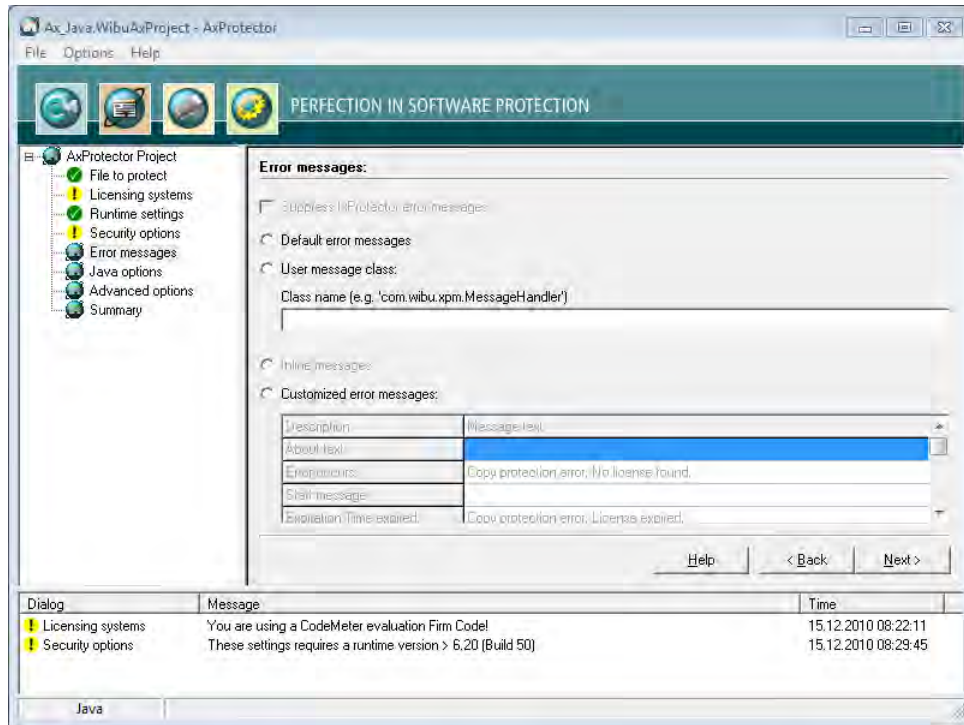


Figure 105: AxProtector - Java "Error Messages"

#### Error Messages

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
User Message Class	Activates the use of a User Message Class.
Class name	Specify here the file name without path information and extension.
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.4.5.6 Java Options

This input window lets you determine some parameters for the configuration of the Java runtime environment.

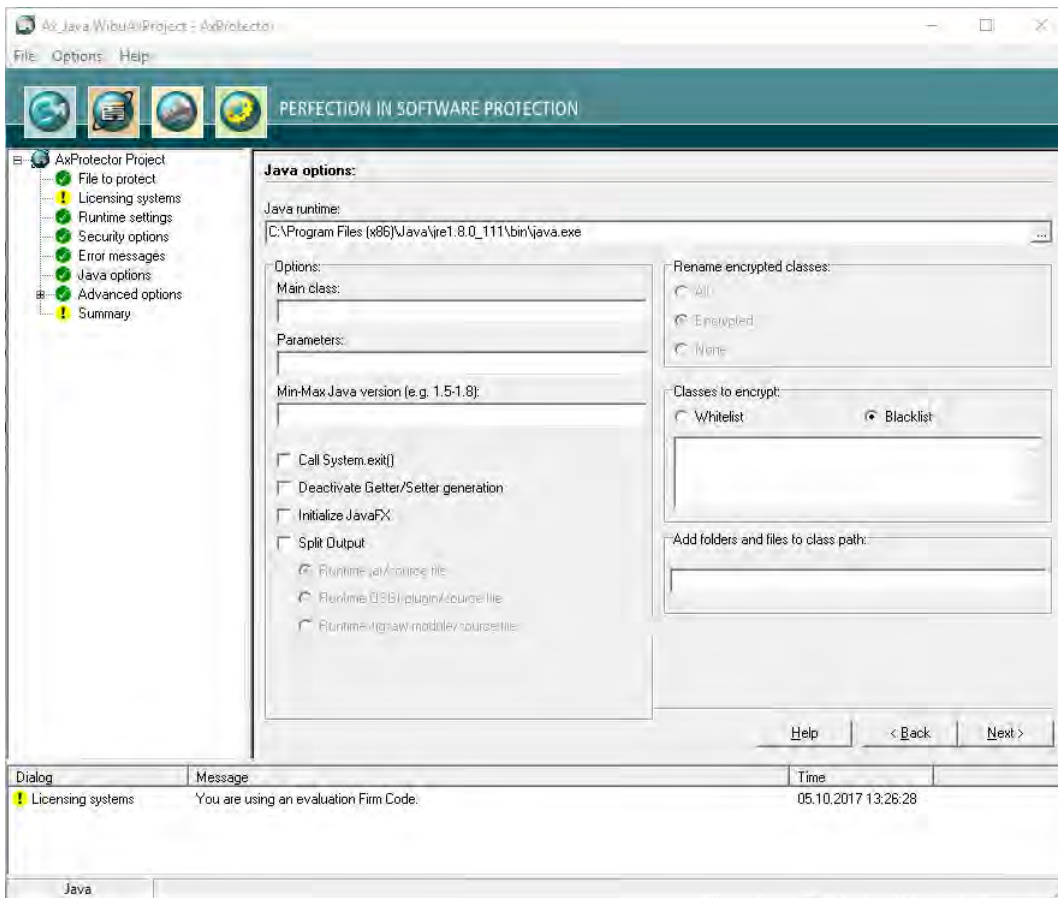






Figure 106: AxProtector - Java "Java Settings" Java Runtime (java.exe)

Element	Description
Java Runtime (java.exe)	Using the "..." button specify the <code>java.exe</code> file of the installed runtime environment.
Main class	Enter here the name of the Java main class (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>284</sup> ).
Parameters	Define here the parameters for calling the Java main class (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>282</sup> ).
Min-Max Java Version	Enter here the required minimum Java version (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>282</sup> ). <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p> When the check fails, a respective error message is issued.</p> <p> This ensures already at start of the protected application that the functionality of your application requires is guaranteed.</p> </div>
Call System.exit()	Activate this option to exit the application by the call of <code>System.exit()</code> after return to the Java main class. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p> This ensures that in the case errors occur, the protected application correctly and completely shuts down. Even when the error occurred outside the Java main class (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>).</p> </div>
Deactivate Getter / Setter generation	Deactivating of the default generation of getter and setter methods (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>283</sup> ).
Initialize JavaFX	Initializes JavaFX. This is required for encrypting some JavaFX applications (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>283</sup> ).
Split Output	<p><b>Runtime jar / source file</b></p> <p>By default, runtime classes are saved to the separate <code>WibuXpm4Jruntime.jar</code> file (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>).</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p> Swapping the <code>WibuClassLoader</code> to a separate file increases performance of the protected application. Then even in the case of multiple encrypted classes, the <code>WibuClassLoader</code> will be only one-time loaded.</p> </div> <p><b>Runtime OSGI plugin / source file</b></p> <p>The WIBU runtime classes are created in form of a OSGI bundle named <code>WibuXpm4JRuntimePlugin.jar</code>. The dependencies of the encrypted source <code>*.jar</code> from this OSGI bundle are automatically created at encryption (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>).</p> <p><b>Runtime jigsaw module / source file</b></p> <p>Modular jar files created using Java 9 are encrypted.</p> <p>Then on encryption a modular Wibu Runtime jar file with the name <code>com.wibu.xpm.jar</code> is created. Dependencies of the protectee to this Wibu Runtime jar file are automatically added to the <code>module-info.class</code> of the protectee (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>).</p>

Element	Description								
Rename encrypted classes	<p>This group allows you to determine the classes which classes will be renamed, and loaded into the Wibu <code>ClassLoader</code> (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>283</sup>).</p> <p>Please note that this group can be edited only, if <code>IxProtector</code> is not activated.</p> <p> For all class-related settings, the classes are renamed, and follow the pattern: <code>&lt;MyClass&gt;.class.wibu</code>.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>All</td> <td>Activate this option to rename all existing classes.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Encrypted</td> <td>Activate this option to rename encrypted classes only.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>None</td> <td>Activate this option to rename no classes.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p> When you rename encrypted classes only, only these classes are loaded by the Wibu <code>ClassLoader</code>. This improves the performance of the application. When you rename all classes, the security is increased at a small margin but eventually the performance of the protected application is negatively affected.</p>	Element	Description	All	Activate this option to rename all existing classes.	Encrypted	Activate this option to rename encrypted classes only.	None	Activate this option to rename no classes.
Element	Description								
All	Activate this option to rename all existing classes.								
Encrypted	Activate this option to rename encrypted classes only.								
None	Activate this option to rename no classes.								
Classes to encrypt	<p>This allows you to assign white or black list to classes (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Whitelist</td> <td>All classes referred to in the whitelist will be encrypted. This whitelist is saved to the jar-archive as an unencrypted text file <code>com/wibu/xpm/encrypted</code>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blacklist</td> <td>All classes referred to in the blacklist will not be encrypted. <code>AxProtector Syntax: -JL[W B]:&lt;whitelist blacklist&gt;</code></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p> Using these list give you direct bearing on the classes to be encrypted. For example, eventually it does not make sense to protect classes of third party providers, and stress the application performance.</p> <p> For the output of error messages at the runtime of the encrypted Java application you may use the error class <code>com.wibu.xpm.MessageHandler</code>.</p>	Element	Description	Whitelist	All classes referred to in the whitelist will be encrypted. This whitelist is saved to the jar-archive as an unencrypted text file <code>com/wibu/xpm/encrypted</code> .	Blacklist	All classes referred to in the blacklist will not be encrypted. <code>AxProtector Syntax: -JL[W B]:&lt;whitelist blacklist&gt;</code>		
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Blacklist	All classes referred to in the blacklist will not be encrypted. <code>AxProtector Syntax: -JL[W B]:&lt;whitelist blacklist&gt;</code>								
Add folders and files to class path	Adds folder and file information to the Java class path to allow resolving dependencies of the Java application (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>282</sup> ).								

### 7.4.5.7 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

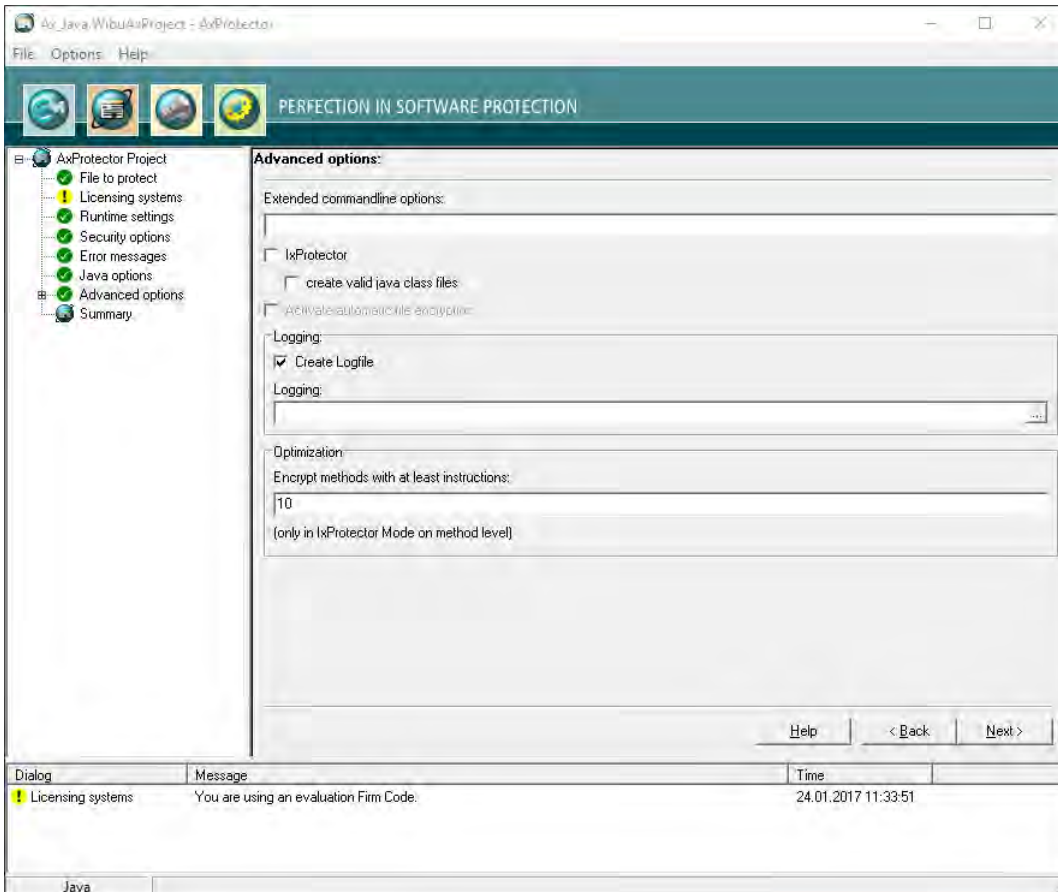





Figure 107: AxProtector - Java "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
IxProtector	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>289</sup> . (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>274</sup> ).
create valid java class files	Creates machine-readable class files (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>283</sup> ).
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory <code>%\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin</code> .
Optimization	For an optimized performance specify here the minimum number of instructions a method must at least have to be encrypted. The default setting is 10 instructions. This way you are able to exclude methods from encryption which have less instructions than the number of instructions you specify here. By setting a value of 0 this feature is deactivated. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>282</sup> .

#### 7.4.5.7.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#) <sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#) <sup>290</sup>.

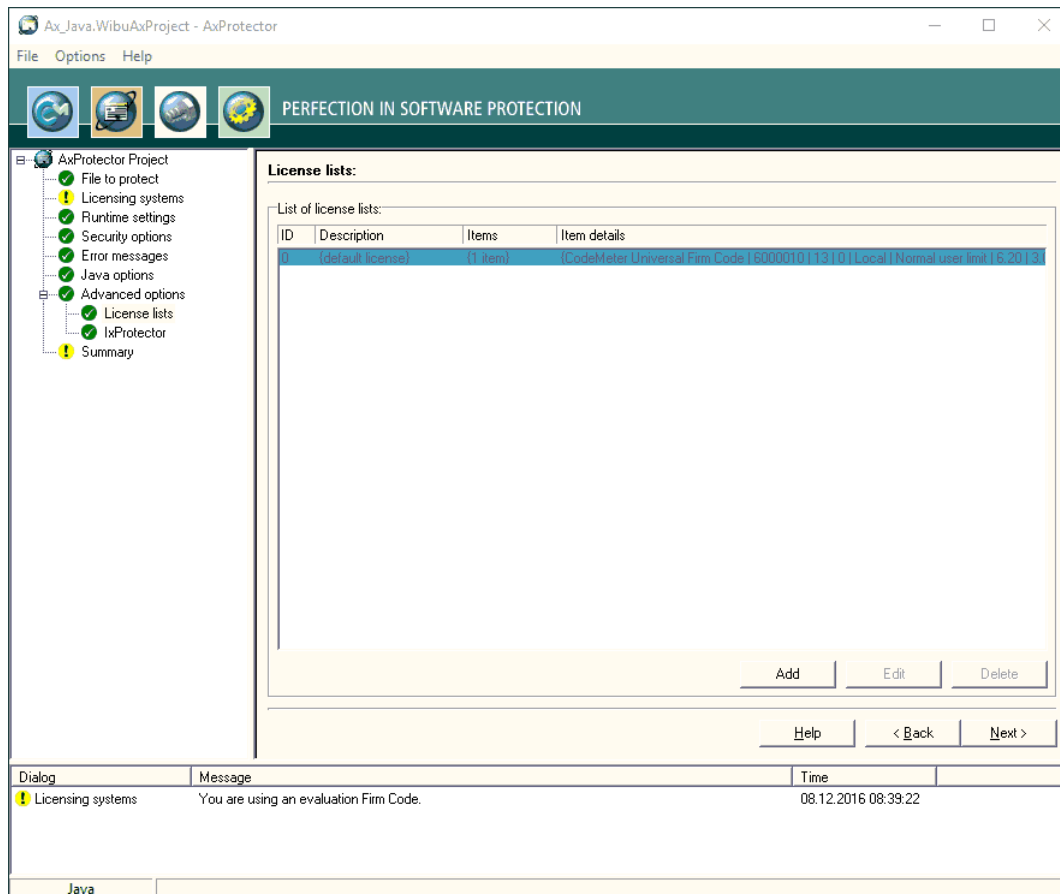



Figure 108: AxProtector Java - "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	<p>This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.</p> <p> By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b>.</p>

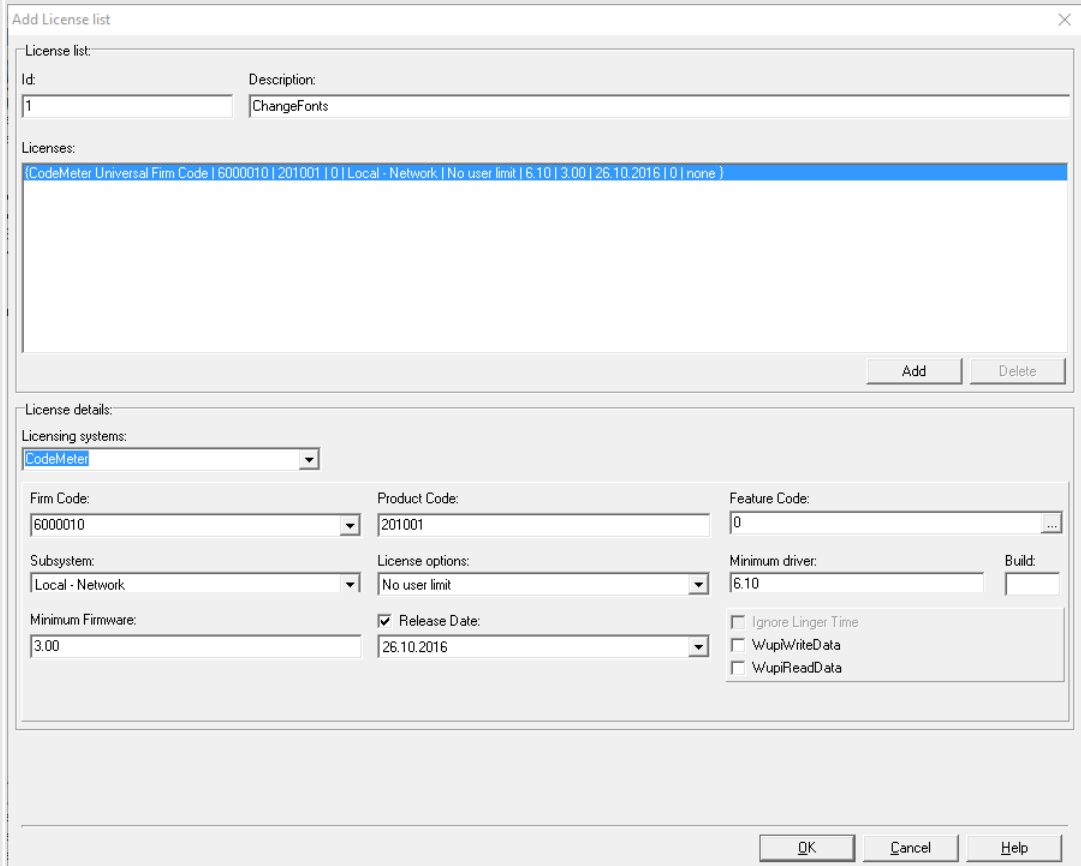

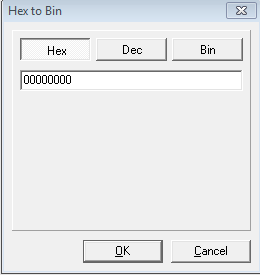
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 


Figure 109: AxProtector Java - "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	Entry	Description
	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .
	IP Protection	<p>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>.</p> <p>Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required.</p> <p>Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted.</p> <p>With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>283</sup>.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p>Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If <code>LicenseList 0</code> contains an "<i>IP Protection</i>" license and the <code>-jip</code> option is not explicitly set, all operating system-specific runtime components, i.e. default DLLs for win-32, win-64, mac-64, lin-32 and lin-64 are added to the JAR archive (equivalent to the <code>-jip:std</code> option). However, you can use the <a href="#">field</a> <sup>165</sup> "Extended Commandline Options" to add further DLLs.</li> </ul> </div>
	WibuKey	<p>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>.</p> <p>For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul> </div>

Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software.</p> <p>As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s).</p> <p>The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr style="background-color: #008080; color: white;"> <th style="width: 50%;">Firm Code</th> <th style="width: 50%;">Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td>CodeMeter Universal Firm Code</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td>CmDongle</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Code	Licensing system	6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code	10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle
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Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> </div> <p>Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;">  </div> <p>Figure 110: <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Minimum Driver Version	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal						
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required.</p> <p>The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td> <p>3.00</p> <p>This supports the License Transfer feature.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)</td> <td> <p>1.14</p> <p>In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)</td> <td> <p>1.14</p> <p>In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	<p>3.00</p> <p>This supports the License Transfer feature.</p>	10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)	<p>1.14</p> <p>In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</p>	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)	<p>1.14</p> <p>In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</p>
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>"<sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>								
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>262</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.								
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>263</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.								

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

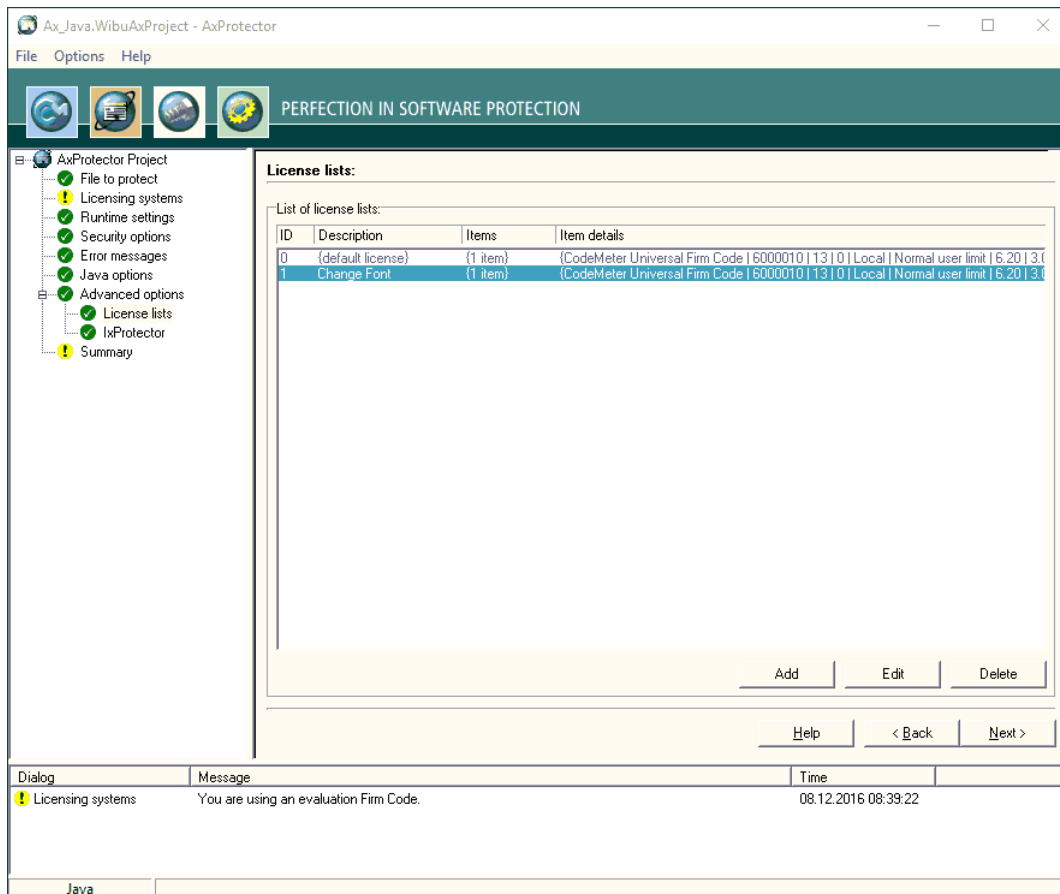


Figure 111: AxProtector Java - "Completed License Lists"

#### 7.4.5.7.2 IxProtector

Using this menu item allows you to separately define single encryption types for single elements.

In the case you activated the checkbox "IxProtector" in the menu item "Advanced options" the source application file is loaded and displayed in a tree view making available all packages, classes, and methods.

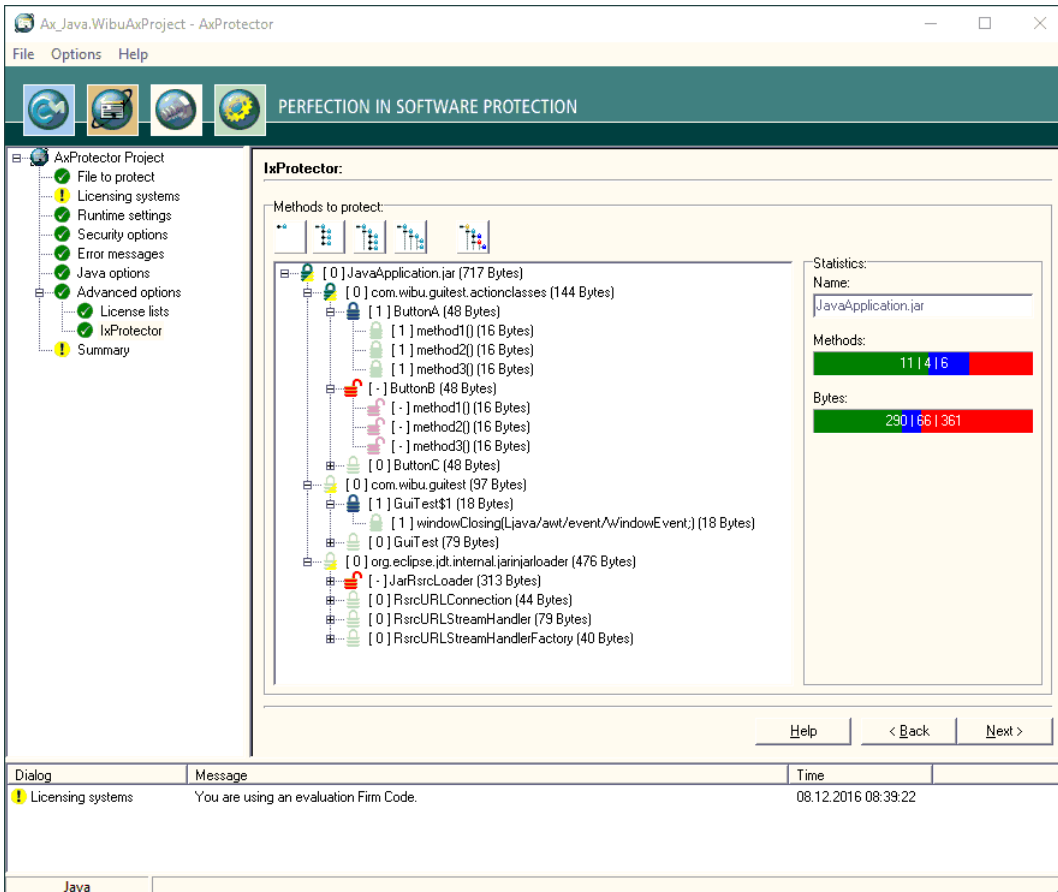


Figure 112: AxProtector Java - "IxProtector"

Click the different buttons in the upper "IxProtector" area to select from different views.

### Views

Buttons	Description
	Closes all levels of the tree structure.
	Expands the package level of the application file.
	Expands the class level of the application file.
	Expands the method level of the application file.
	Expands all parent levels of the application file. In this view see all levels where modifications have been made.





The area "Statistics" on the right shows you more encryption details depending on the selection you have made for the tree view.


Element	Description	
Name	This field refers to the name of the element you have marked in the tree view.	
Methods	Using different colors the bar 'Methods' shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted methods for each protection technology.	
	<b>Color</b>	<b>Description</b>
	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)
	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.
	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.
Bytes	Using different colors the bar 'Instructions' also shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted instructions for each protection technology.	
	<b>Color</b>	<b>Description</b>
	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> .
	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> .
	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.

You also have the option to separately assign the protection technologies *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* to single elements, or exclude single elements from encrypting. To assign a protection technology by using the secondary menu, please proceed as follows:

1. In the left tree view, select the favored element (package, class, or method).
2. Click the right mouse button.  
The secondary menu opens.
3. Assign the favored encryption types by using symbols.

The License List IDs you are prompted are automatically transferred from the entries you added to the license list.


Symbol	Description
	Excludes the selected element from encryption.
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>AxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value of 0, i.e. default license).
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>IxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value unequal to 0, i.e. according to existing license list entries).
	This icon marks methods that are excluded from encryption due to the number of instructions included. The instruction threshold can be set on the page 'Advanced Options' in the group Optimizing
EntryPoint	Sets entry point. This allows the direct external call of a class / method (e.g. as library).
Check Integrity	Checks for code integrity. Available only, if respective <a href="#">option</a> <sup>160</sup> is checked.
Apply Obfuscation	Applies obfuscation. Available only, if respective <a href="#">option</a> <sup>161</sup> is checked.

 The modifications you made instantly display in the left area.

#### 7.4.5.8 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

 Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the *AxProtector* commandline tool. In the [commandline](#)<sup>285</sup> type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.

Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

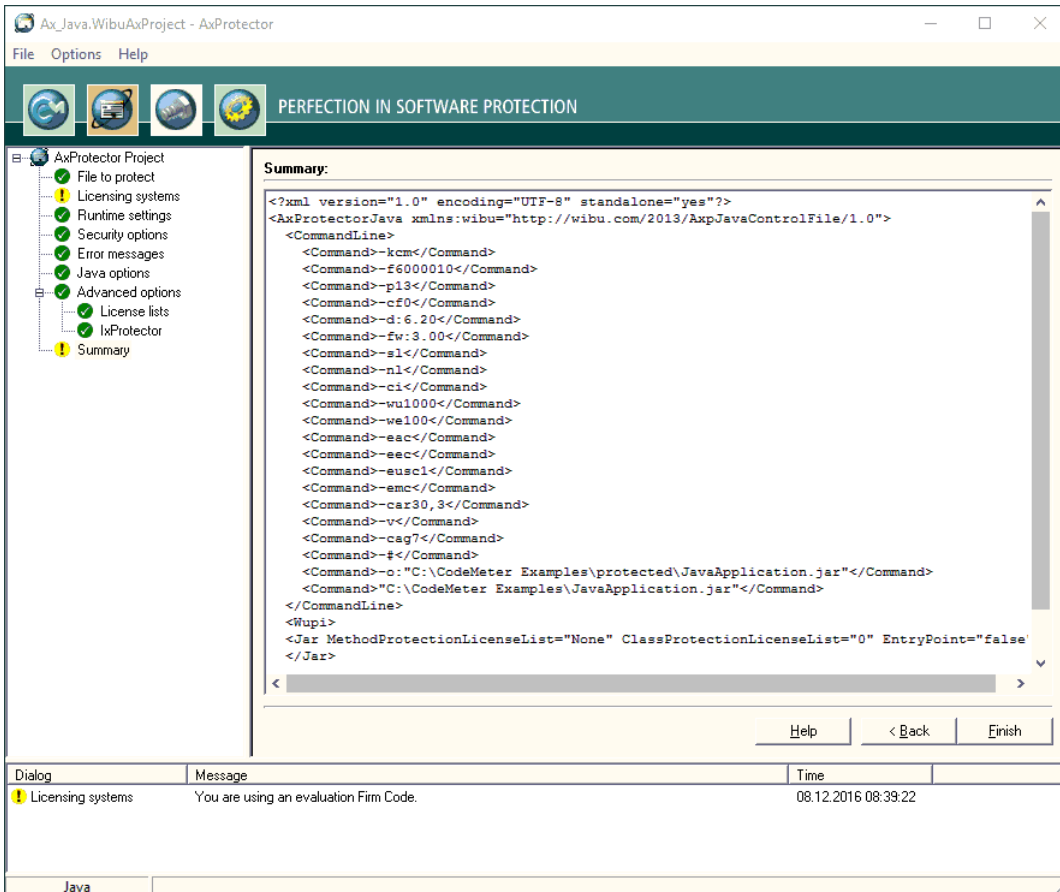


Figure 113: AxProtector - Java "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.



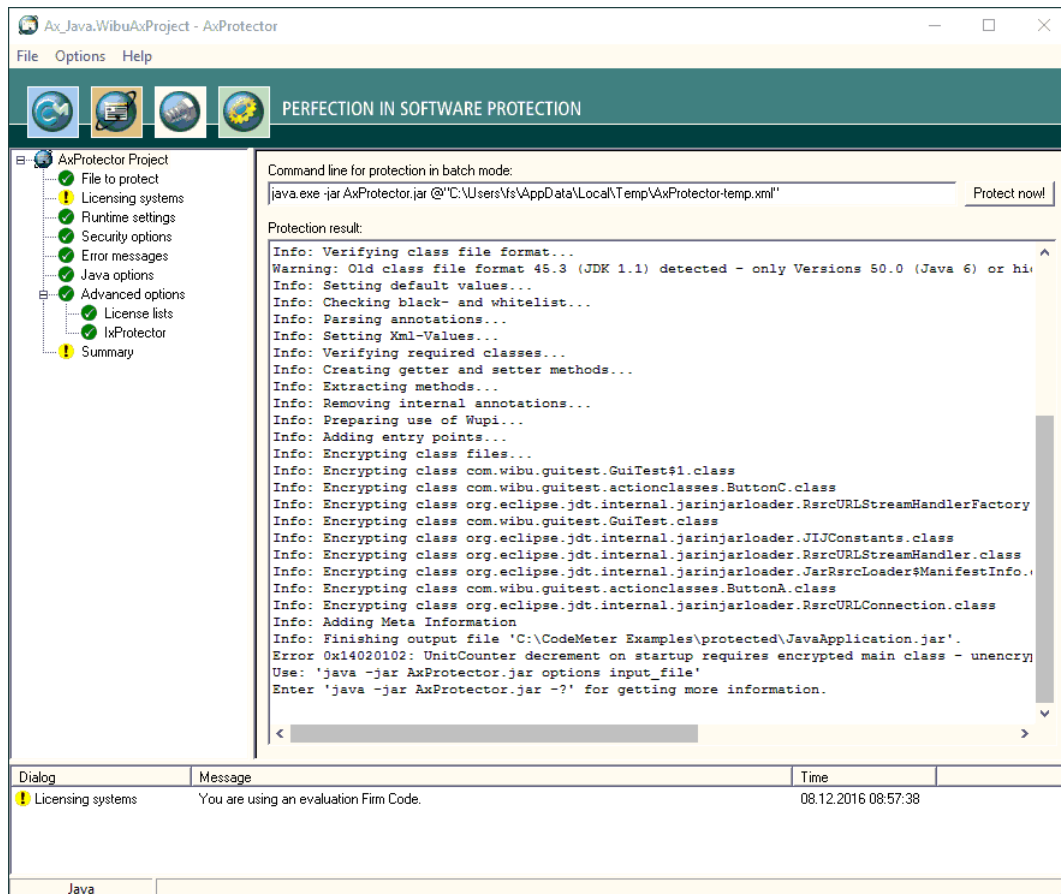



Figure 114: AxProtector - Java "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline is executed in batch mode.
	 You are also able to copy the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

### 7.4.6 Linux Application or Shared Object

Using this *AxProtector* project type works analog to the previous project types. For a detailed view and description of the single navigation menu items an online variant of this guide is available for download at the Wibu-System website ([www.wibu.com/en/manuals-guides.html](http://www.wibu.com/en/manuals-guides.html)). A complete version is also included in the help documentation you find in the *CodeMeter* SDK.

This project type covers encrypting executables in the standard binary format for executable programs (ELF, Executable and Linking Format) and program libraries (shared objects \*.so). The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
Linux Application or Shared Object	 <a href="#">AxProtector Linux</a>	✓	Windows <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup>  In a separate commandline for Linux, running on Linux operating systems, you are also able to insert <a href="#">encryption parameter</a> <sup>195</sup> .

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>175</sup>
- [Licensing Systems](#) <sup>175</sup>
- [Runtime Settings](#) <sup>181</sup>
- [Security Options](#) <sup>184</sup>
- [Error Messages](#) <sup>187</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>188</sup>
  - [License Lists](#) <sup>188</sup>

- [IxProtector](#) <sup>192</sup>

- [Summary](#)

### 7.4.6.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt an executable file using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

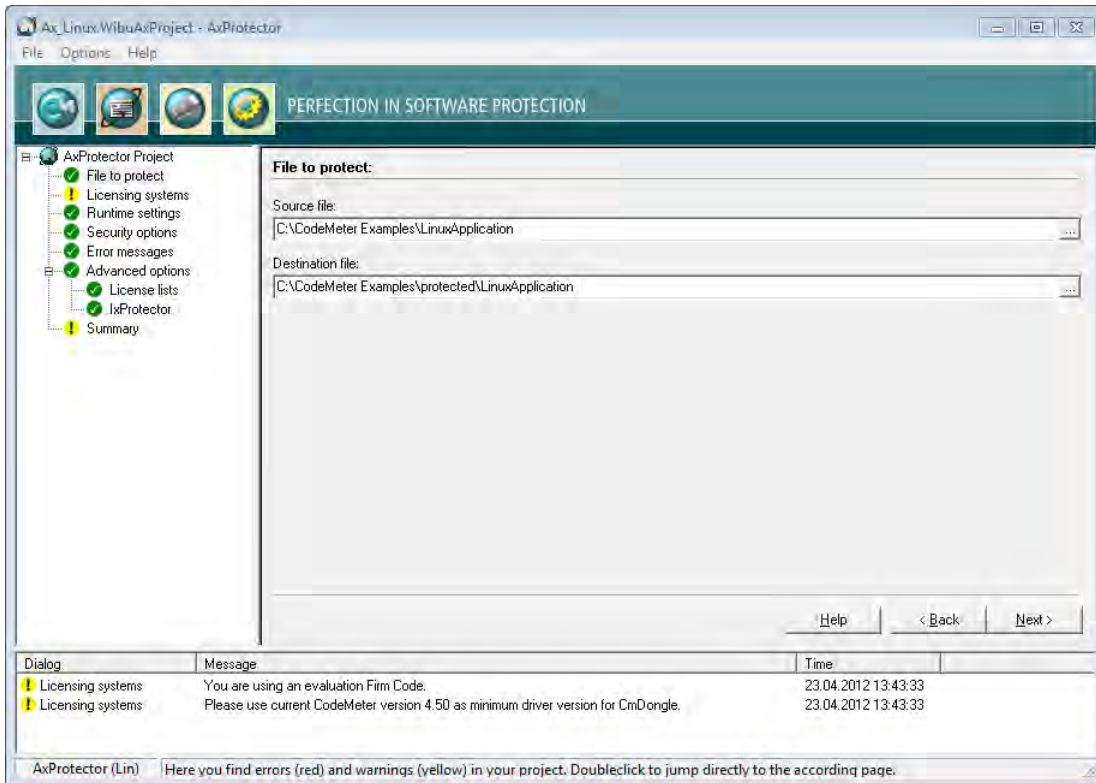



Figure 115: AxProtector - Linux "File to Protect"

#### File to Protect

Element	Description
Source File	Click on the "..." button and select the file to protect using the system dialog <b>"Open"</b> . Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.  <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  As alternative to the "..." button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.                 </div>
Destination File	After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [ . . \protected\ . . ]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.4.6.2 Licensing Systems

After you select the file to be protected, the **"Licensing systems"** page displays in the input window. This is where you select and configure the license(s) to be applied. Depending on your requirements, you can select one or several licenses to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application.

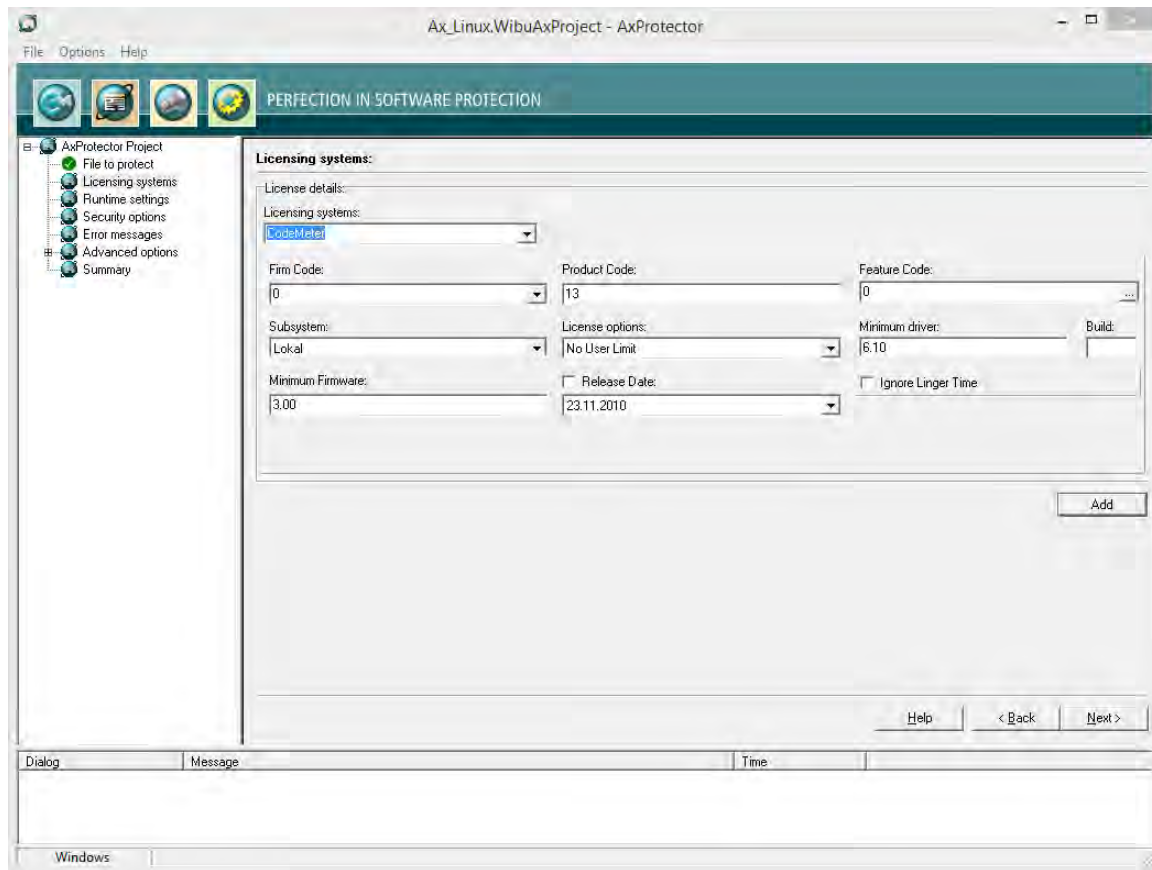

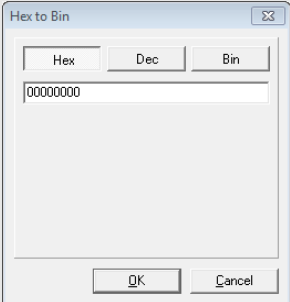



Figure 116: AxProtector - Linux "Licensing Systems"

### Single License

For creating and editing the license details of a single license the following settings are available:

Element	Description												
Licensing systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.				
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Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Code</th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>											

Element	Description												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 117: AxProtector - <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Minimum driver	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000- 4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle Firm Code</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.						
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Element	Description								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version		Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense Firm Code)	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that AxProtector automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.		
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Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
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Ignore Linger Time	 Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry " <a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a> " <sup>55</sup> .  Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i> . This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i> ). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>266</sup> .								


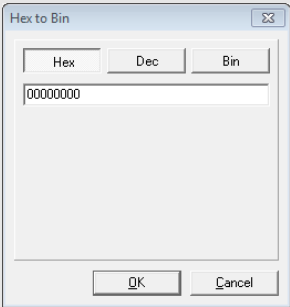
If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s).

#### 7.4.6.2.1 Licensing Systems - Add licenses


##### Several Licenses

If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s). The same settings as for configuring a single license are available.


Element	Description
Licensing systems	Select from the dropdown control the desired licensing system. Available are the following entries: CodeMeter WibuKey For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate " <i>WibuKey Developer Guide</i> ".   If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.
Firm Code	Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i> (s). The following default settings exist:

Element	Description												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Code</th> <th>CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010</td> <td>Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td><i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>
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5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>											
Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 118: AxProtector - <i>Feature Map</i> Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p>												
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Minimum driver	<p>Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i>.</p> <p>The following default settings exist:</p>												



Element	Description								
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Ignore Linger Time	 Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry " <a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a> " <sup>55</sup> . <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter</i> Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								

Moreover, the options *WupiReadData* and *WupiWriteData* are available.

Element	Description
	 Reading and writing of data at runtime of a protected application is limited to license entries on the list which do not represent the default license.
<i>WupiReadData</i>	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
<i>WupiWriteData</i>	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

Click the "OK" button to add the new license(s) to the list. In the list display separate sort buttons at the list button allow you to sort the license entries to define a default license. In this view adding, editing or deleting licenses is supported.

### 7.4.6.3 Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define the application's runtime settings, e.g. license checks for *CmContainer*, issue warnings, etc.

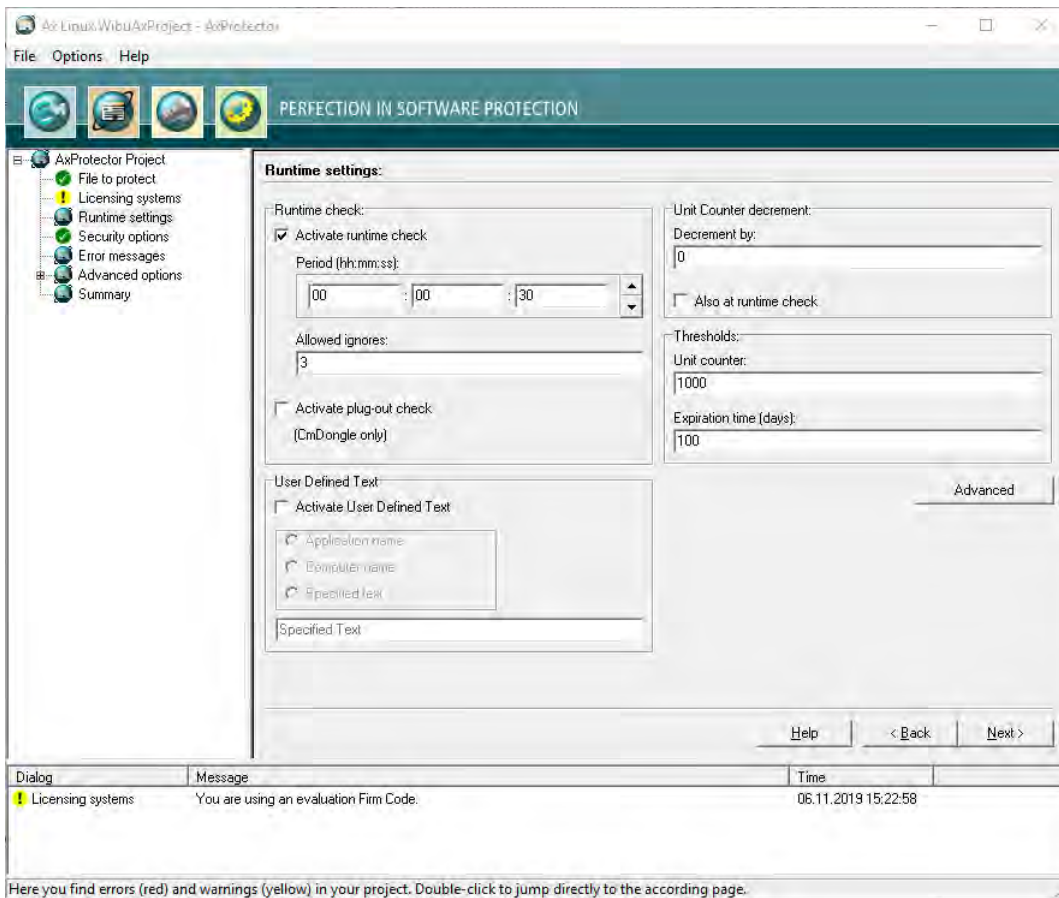



Figure 119: AxProtector - macOS "Runtime Settings"


#### Runtime Check

In this group you define whether and how often the protected application checks the license at runtime.

Element	Description
Activate Runtime Check	Activates or deactivates the check at runtime of the protected application. Commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> .
Period	Defines the period between two checks. You specify this time interval in the format: hours: minutes: seconds.
Max. Allowed Ignores	Defines how often the end-user is able to ignore a failed check <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  If the connection to a <i>CmContainer</i> should fail or the license cannot be accessed, you can assign a reasonable number of "ignores" allowing the end-user to continue working without a license access.                 </div>
Activate Plug-out Check (only CmDongle)	This option closes the protected application if the <i>CmDongle</i> is removed while the application is running. Immediately, an error message is issued. This option is valid for <i>CmDongle</i> only. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>267</sup> .


#### Unit Counter Decrement

Decrementing an Unit Counter can serve to establish the validity of licenses in a *CmContainer*. This group allows you to define this behavior (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Decrement by	Defines the value by which the <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented. This option causes a decrement of the counter when the protected application starts. If the "Also at Runtime Check" option is activated and the specifications are set as shown in the figure above, every 30 seconds (see the defined period) a set <i>Unit Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.
Also at Runtime Check	Decrements the <i>Unit Counter</i> also at runtime of the protected application. <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  This option works only when the "Also at Runtime Check" option in the "Runtime" group is activated.                 </div>

#### Thresholds

In this group you define when a message is issued to give information on the validity of a license.

 For customizing the messages texts see [here](#)<sup>137</sup>.

Element	Description
Unit Counter	If the defined threshold falls short, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .
Expiration Time (days)	When the specified <i>Expiration Time</i> (in days) is achieved within the defined threshold, a warning message is issued. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> .

### User Defined Text

In this group you can use a User Defined Text, which is then stored as text entries in the *AxEngine (CmAccess)* license access structure. These entries then overwrite the texts that are set by a Message DLL. For the commandline option see [here](#)<sup>279</sup>.

Element	Description								
Activate User Defined Text	Activates or deactivates the use of User Defined Text. The following text entries can be used.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Application name</td> <td>uses the application name.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Computer name</td> <td>uses the computer name.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Specified text</td> <td>uses the specified text in the field of the same name.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Application name	uses the application name.	Computer name	uses the computer name.	Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.
Element	Description								
Application name	uses the application name.								
Computer name	uses the computer name.								
Specified text	uses the specified text in the field of the same name.								

### 7.4.6.3.1 Advanced Runtime Settings

This input window lets you define further settings at the runtime of an encrypted application.

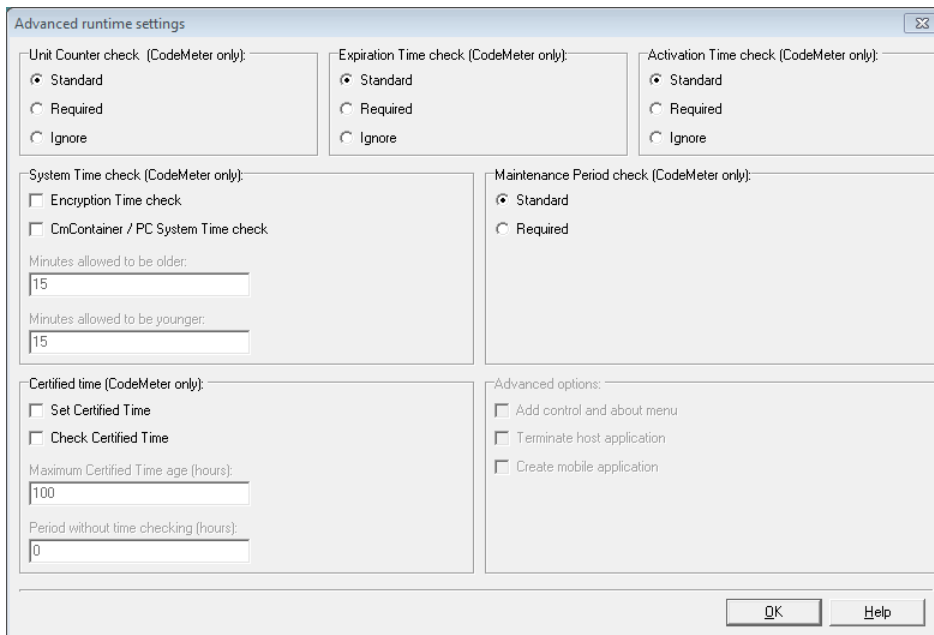


Figure 120: AxProtector - Linux "Advanced Runtime Settings"

For checking the options *Unit Counter*, *Expiration Time*, *Activation Time* defined in a license the following handling is valid.

Status	Standard	Required	Ignored
= 0	X	X	✓
< > 0	✓	✓	✓
not specified	✓	✓	✓

### Unit Counter

Defines the handling of a *Unit Counter* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Decrements at runtime and/or start time an existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in a license by the value defined on the previous page. If the <i>Unit Counter</i> reaches 0 (null) the encrypted application does not start.
Required	A <i>Unit Counter</i> entry < > 0 in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start at all.
Ignore	An existing <i>Unit Counter</i> entry in the license is ignored. The application does not decrement the <i>Unit Counter</i> . The application will start with a <i>Unit Counter</i> entry set to 0.

### Expiration Time

Defines the handling of an *Expiration Time* set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no <i>Expiration Time</i> entry exists, or the current date precedes the <i>Expiration Time</i> .
Required	An <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start.
Ignore	An existing <i>Expiration Time</i> entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date exceeds the <i>Expiration Time</i> .


### Activation Time

Defines the handling of an Activation Time set in a license (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>275</sup>).

Element	Description
Standard	Checks for an existing Activation Time entry in a license. However, the application also starts when no Activation Time exists, or the <a href="#">certified time</a> <sup>257</sup> is later than the Activation Time.
Required	An Activation Time entry in a license is required. Without such an entry the encrypted application does not start. Please note that in that case, an Internet connection for getting the certified time is also required.
Ignore	An existing Activation Time entry in a license is ignored. Also, when the current date precedes the Activation Time.

### Maintenance Period

Defines the handling of a *Maintenance Period* saved to the license. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions which have been created, i.e. released, within this *Maintenance Period*. The *Release Date* is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is performed if the date is within the defined period (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>276</sup>).

 The option is available only, if you activated the checkbox *Release Date* on the page "[Licensing systems](#)<sup>178</sup>".

Two checking options exist:


Element	Description
Standard	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is performed only if a <i>Maintenance Period</i> exists. This corresponds to the default setting, even when on the page "Licensing systems" the checkbox <i>Release Date</i> has not been activated.
Required	At runtime of the protected application a <i>Release Date</i> check is mandatory performed. The <i>PIO Maintenance Period</i> must exist.

### Certified Time

Each *CmContainer* has an integrated clock which advances when the *CmContainer* is connected with the computer or activated. If the *CmContainer* is connected or activated, the clock's time synchronizes forward. Otherwise, the time last saved applies.

If desired, the *Certified Time* can be updated by synchronizing with any *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Time Server. The Time Servers are spread globally by Wibu-Systems and provide a *certified time*. On updating the *Certified Time* the internal *CmContainer* time is synchronized and updated as well (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>270</sup>).


 For information on the fail safe and manipulation safe processes referring to *Activation* and *Expiration Time* see [here](#)<sup>357</sup> ..

Element	Description
Set Certified Time	This option attempts to update the <i>Certified Time</i> in a <i>CmDongle</i> . The <i>Certified Time</i> is requested from the Time Server.   This option requires a connection to the Internet.
Check Certified Time	This option checks to see if the <i>Certified Time</i> is older than the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' you defined here. If the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is exceeded, the application will not start.
Maximum Certified Time Age (hours)	If you select the option "Check", you are able to define here the Maximum Certified Time Age in hours. The age is calculated by the difference between the running System Time and the <i>Certified Time</i> .
Period without time checking (hours)	Specifies the period (in hours) when <u>no</u> check of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed.  If this period is not reached, a check is not performed. If the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is located between this period and the 'Maximum Certified Time Age', an attempt to update the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate is performed. If this is not successful, however, the application continues running until the 'Maximum Certified Time Age' is reached. Not until this happens, is an update of the <i>Certified Time</i> certificate required.

### System Time


In this area you define settings for additional protection preventing license manipulation by faked PC Time setting (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Encryption Time check	This option saves the time when the encryption takes place (PC Time) in the protected application. Then the application runs on the user PC only when the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time is newer than the encryption time.

Element	Description
	 Requires at least <i>CodeMeter</i> ® 4.10.
CmContainer / PC System Time check	When activated these options define a time corridor in which a difference between <i>CmContainer</i> System Time and PC Time is allowed. If the PC Time does not fall into this defined time corridor, the protected application will not run on the user PC.
Minutes to be allowed older	States in minutes how much the PC Time is allowed to be older than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.
Minutes to be allowed younger	States in minutes how much PC Time is allowed to be younger than the <i>CmContainer</i> System Time.

#### 7.4.6.4 Security Options

This input window lets you select from different mechanisms and methods for protecting your application. You are able to scale the degree of security for yourself, for example, search intensity for debugger or whether a *CmContainer* is locked.

 When the options you set here turn out to be incompatible with your protected application, you are also able to separately deactivate single security options.

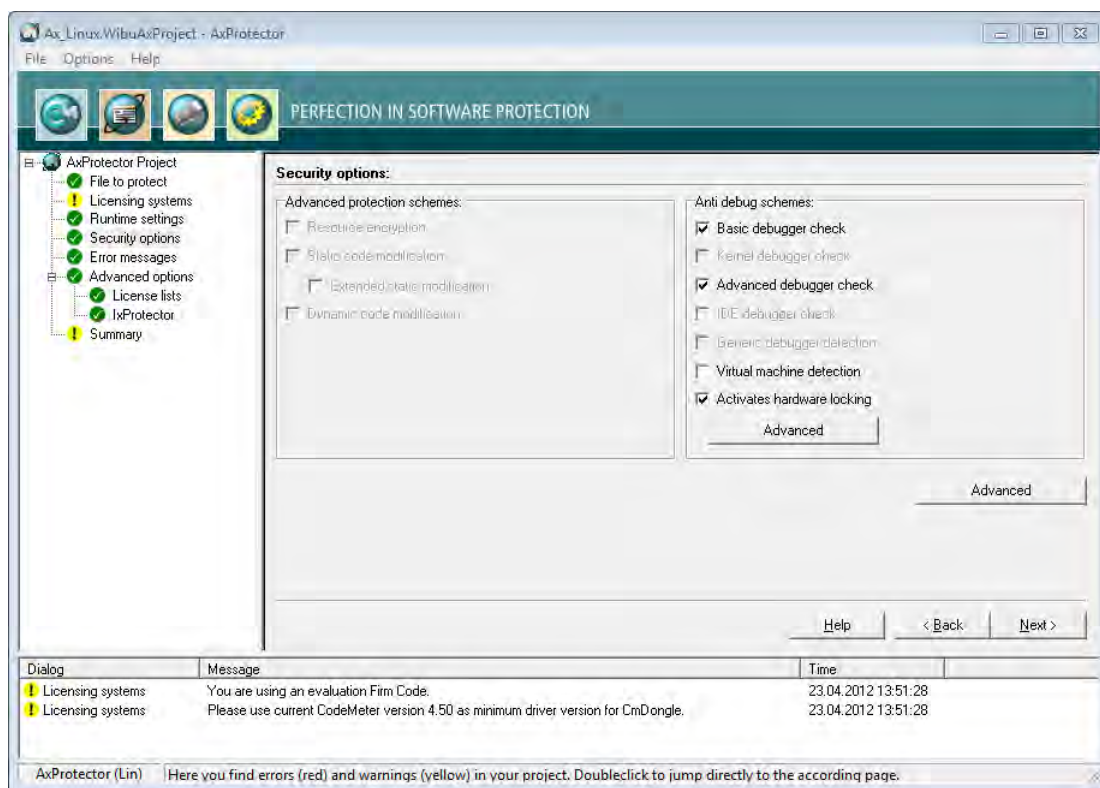



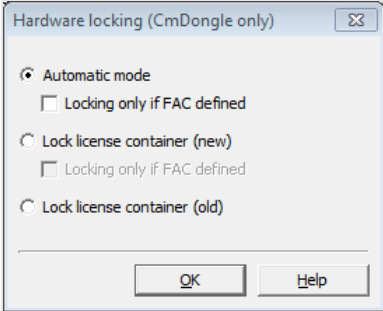
Figure 121: *AxProtector* - Linux "Security Options"

#### Anti-Debug Schemes

Debugger programs serve an honest role in searching for error and finding bugs. But they may also be used by hackers to analyze software. In this group you determine how to react to debugger programs (commandline options see [here](#)<sup>267</sup>).

Element	Description
Basic Debugger Check	The 'Basic Debugger Check', checks to see if a debugger is attached to your application. When a debugger is found, your application will not be started or exited.
Advanced Debugger Check	Checks in an advanced search for debugger programs which may run parallel to your application, also cracker tools, such as, ImpREC, are detected. In the case a debugger is found, your application will not be started.
Virtual Machine Detection	Detects if the application is to be started on a virtual machine and prevents this.
Activate license access lock	This option locks the license access to the used Firm Item in a <i>CmContainer</i> as soon as a debugger program is detected. If this option is activated, the settings are applied you defined in the dialog to be opened by the <b>"Configuration"</b> button.
	 This button is activated only for <i>CodeMeter</i> .
Configuration	If the option <b>"Activate license access lock"</b> is activated, you are able to define further settings in the dialog which opens by clicking the <b>"Configuration"</b> button:



Element	Description												
	Depending on the Firmware used this dialog allows to define separate locking scenarios (for more detailed information see separate CodeMeter Developer Guide, section "Advanced CodeMeter Features   Locking a CmContainer").												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Locking Scenario</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>immediate locking</b></td> <td>is performed starting with Firmware Version 1.14 as soon as a debugger is detected.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>prepared locking</b></td> <td> <p>is performed by checking the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> locates at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i>. This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations.</p> <p>By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). A software vendor is able to program it to any other value between 1 and 65534. On detecting a debugger the FAC is decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>If the FAC reaches a value of 0, the <i>Firm Item</i> is locked.</p> <p>The owner / end-user of the locked <i>Firm Items</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. This can be done by remote programming.</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Locking Scenario	Description	<b>immediate locking</b>	is performed starting with Firmware Version 1.14 as soon as a debugger is detected.	<b>prepared locking</b>	<p>is performed by checking the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> locates at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i>. This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations.</p> <p>By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). A software vendor is able to program it to any other value between 1 and 65534. On detecting a debugger the FAC is decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>If the FAC reaches a value of 0, the <i>Firm Item</i> is locked.</p> <p>The owner / end-user of the locked <i>Firm Items</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. This can be done by remote programming.</p>						
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	 <p>Figure 122: AxProtector - "Security Options - Hardware Locking"</p> <p>The following settings are available:</p>												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated (Standard)</td> <td> <p>If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. For compatibility reasons this represents the default setting.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated</td> <td> <p>If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>"Lock License Container (new)" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated</td> <td> <p>This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. The <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.</p> <p>Seen from a security point of view this is the recommended option. This, however, requires that all <i>CmContainer</i> in the field must have a Firmware Version 1.14 an higher.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>"Lock License Container (new)" and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated</td> <td> <p>This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. If a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>"Lock License Container (old)" activated</td> <td> <p>Independent from the Firmware version, if a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>This holds for all Firmware versions. If 'prepared locking' is programmed, the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Option	Description	"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated (Standard)	<p>If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked. For compatibility reasons this represents the default setting.</p>	"Automatic Mode" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	<p>If the Firmware version is smaller than 1.14 and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>If the Firmware version is 1.14 or higher and a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.</p>	"Lock License Container (new)" activated and "Locking only if FAC defined" not activated	<p>This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. The <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.</p> <p>Seen from a security point of view this is the recommended option. This, however, requires that all <i>CmContainer</i> in the field must have a Firmware Version 1.14 an higher.</p>	"Lock License Container (new)" and "Locking only if FAC defined" activated	<p>This option requires a Firmware version 1.14 or higher. If a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the <i>Firm Item</i> is immediately locked.</p>	"Lock License Container (old)" activated	<p>Independent from the Firmware version, if a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> unequal 65535 has been programmed, the counter will be decremented by a value of 1.</p> <p>This holds for all Firmware versions. If 'prepared locking' is programmed, the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> is decremented by a value of 1.</p>
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### 7.4.6.4.1 Advanced Security Options

This input window lets you define further settings.

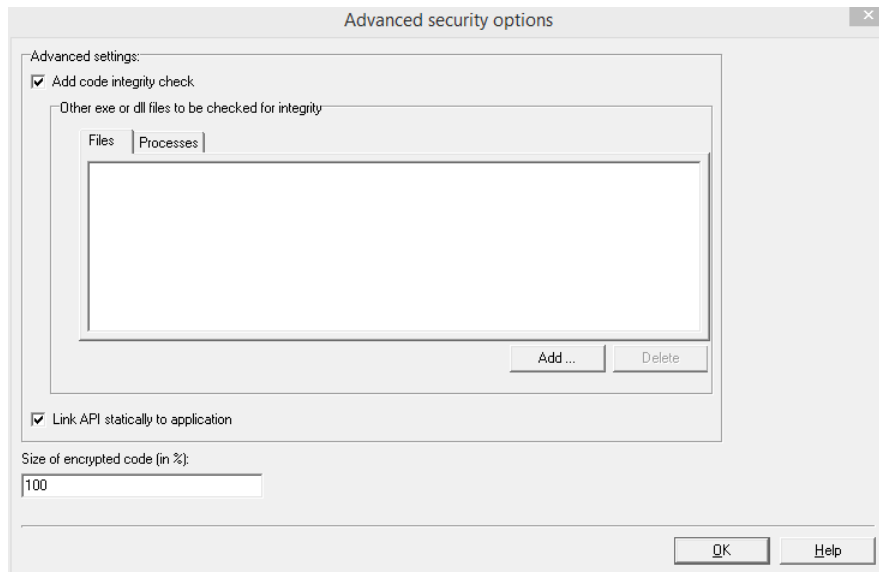



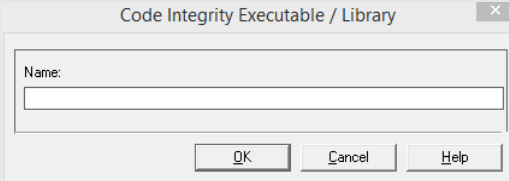


Figure 123: AxProtector - Linux "Advanced Security Options"

#### Advanced settings

This area allows for setting additional options.

Element	Description
Add code integrity check	<p>The protected application is checked for code integrity using <a href="#">asymmetric authentication</a><sup>47</sup> mechanisms, if you check this box (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>270</sup>).</p> <p>On code integrity check first a check sum (hash value) of the application is created and signed with the private key of the Individual Software Vendor (ISV).</p> <p>The hash value and the signature are added to the application. The recalculation and the integrity check of the hash value and thus of the application is performed at runtime check using the public key located in the software (AxEngine).</p> <p> Alternatively to the default private key you can also apply the commandline option <code>-sig</code><sup>266</sup> to use an entry of a <i>Hidden</i> or <i>Secret Data</i> field to define another private key.</p> <p>Moreover, the code integrity check may also cover several executable files / libraries. Then each file is able to check all other files for integrity. Each file then requires the public key of the ISV: The hash value of the files to be checked then is recalculated and compared to the hash value signed with the private key.</p> <p>To add other files for performing an integrity check, please proceed as follows.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Set focus to tab "<b>Files</b>".</li> <li>2. Click the "<b>Add</b>" button. The dialog for adding displays. <div> </div> </li> <li>2. Add a single or several executable files / libraries by completing the "<b>Name</b>" field. <div> <p> The sequence of the specified files does not matter.</p> </div> <div> <p> Specifying the file extensions is optional. If using <code>*.wbc</code> files across several platforms, omitting the file extensions is recommended.</p> </div> </li> <li>4. Confirm each specification using the "<b>OK</b>" button.</li> </ol> <p>Moreover, on encrypting a DLL also a list of applications can be transferred allowed to load these libraries. On loading the DLL then it is checked whether the process name includes one of the names specified in tab "<b>Files</b>". If not, an error message displays and subsequently the application closes.</p> <p>To add processes please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Set focus to tab "<b>Processes</b>".</li> <li>2. Click the "<b>Add</b>" button. The dialog for adding displays.</li> </ol>

Element	Description
	 <p>3. Add one or more processes which include one or more application names listed in tab "Files" by completing the field "Name".</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The sequence of the specified files does not matter.</li> <li>If the same application names are also specified in the list of tab "Files" also their code integrity is checked.</li> <li>Specifying the file extensions is optional. If using *.wbc files across several platforms, omitting the file extensions is recommended.</li> </ul> <p>4. Confirm each specification using the "OK" button.</p>
Link API statically to Application	The CodeMeter Core API is statically linked to the protected application. This option increases security but also increases the sizes of the executable file (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>263</sup> ).
Size of encrypted Code (in %)	Specifies the portion of the code to be encrypted stated as percentage number (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>270</sup> ).

### 7.4.6.5 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur.

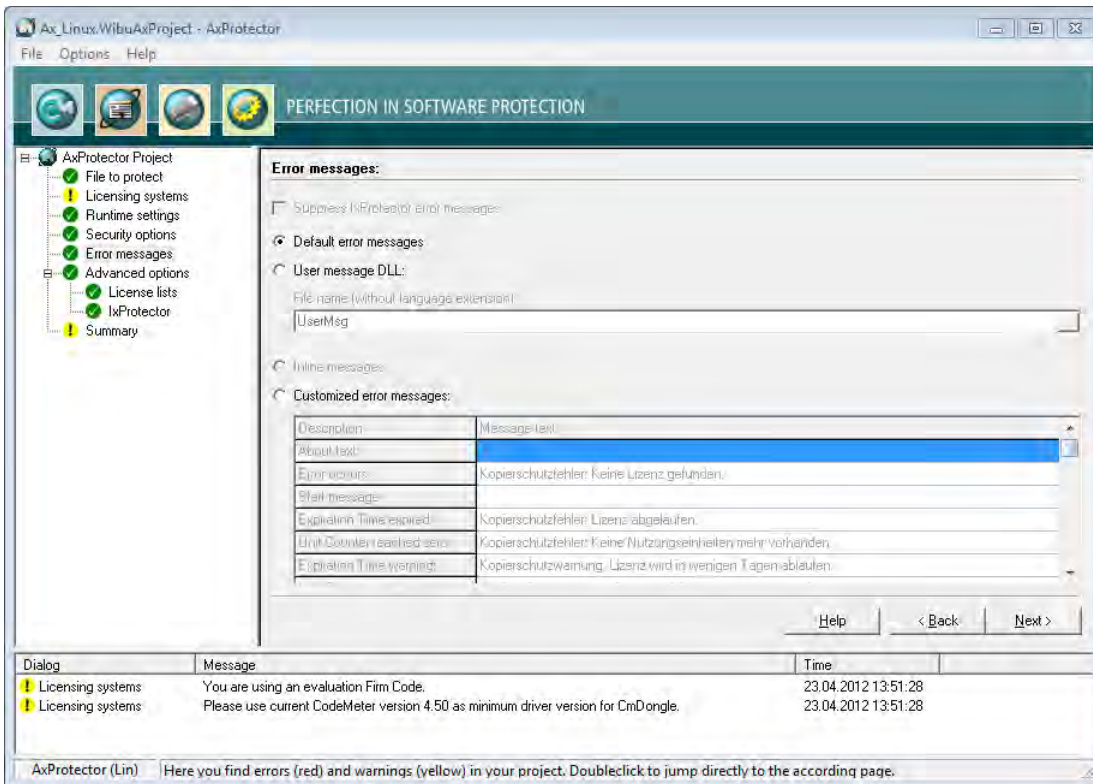


Figure 124: AxProtector - Linux "Error Messages"

### Error Messages

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.4.6.6 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

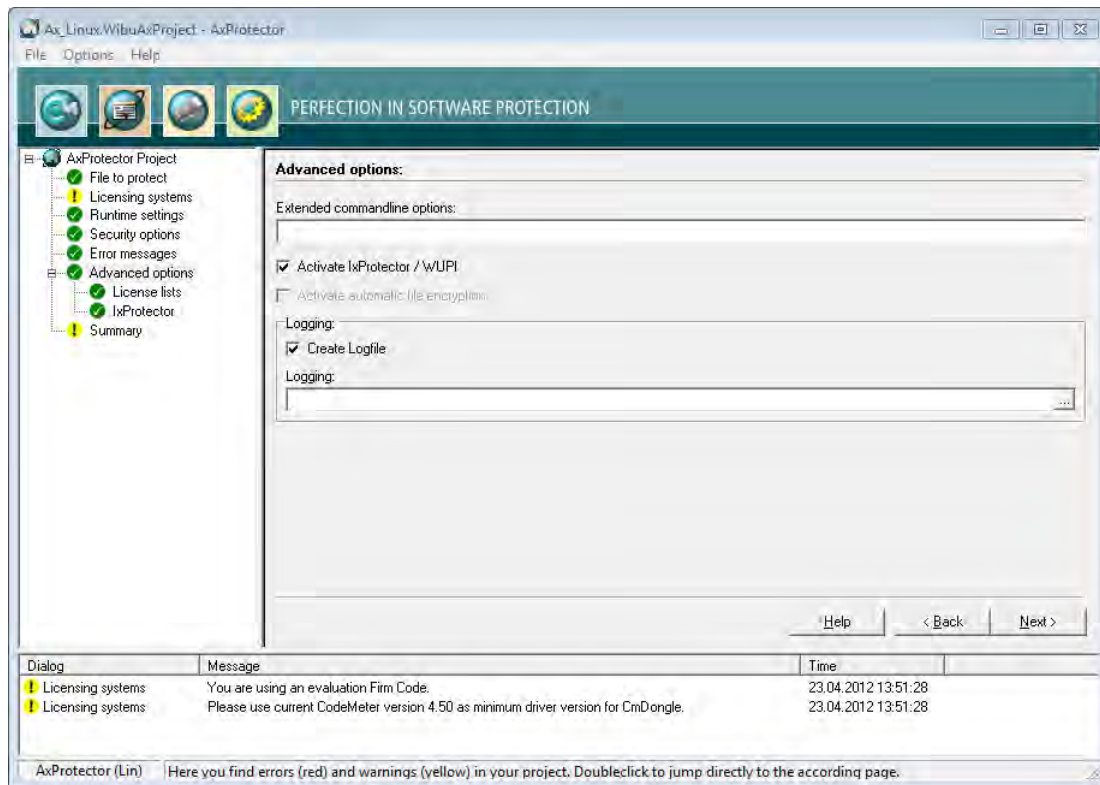





Figure 125: AxProtector - Linux "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Activate IxProtector / WUPI	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>289</sup> . (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>274</sup> ).
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory <code>%\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin</code> .

#### 7.4.6.6.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>290</sup>.

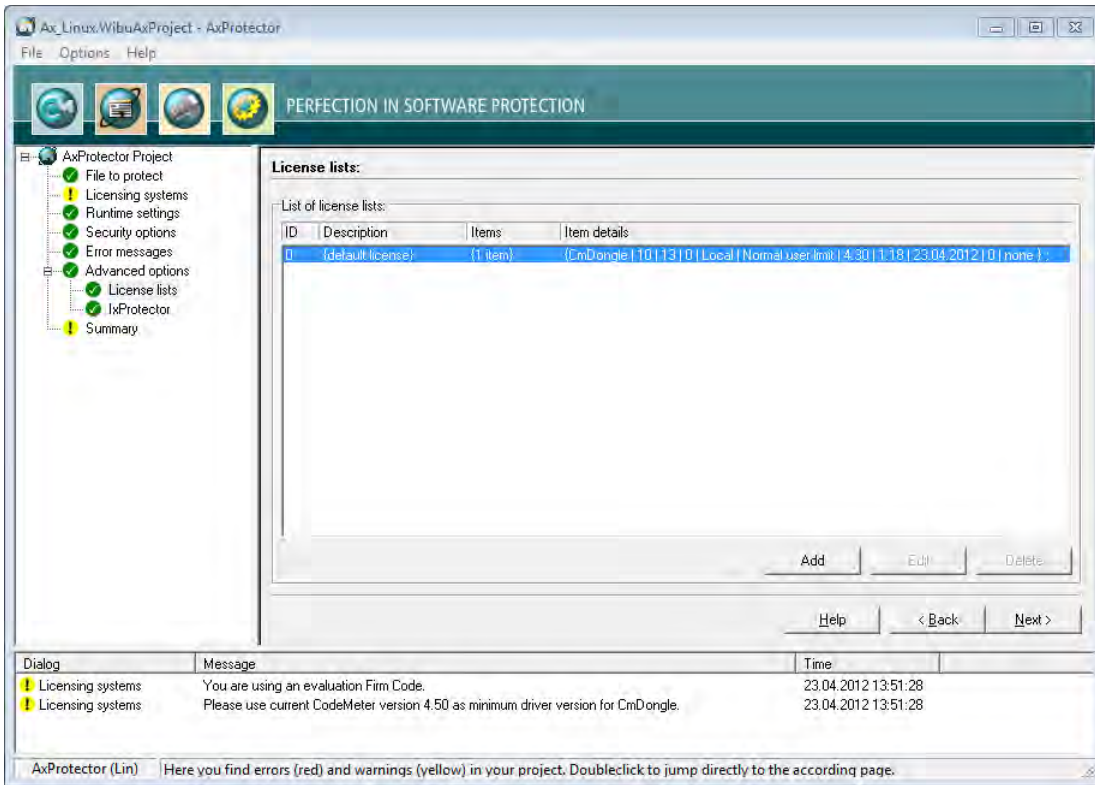



Figure 126: AxProtector Linux - "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.  By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b> .

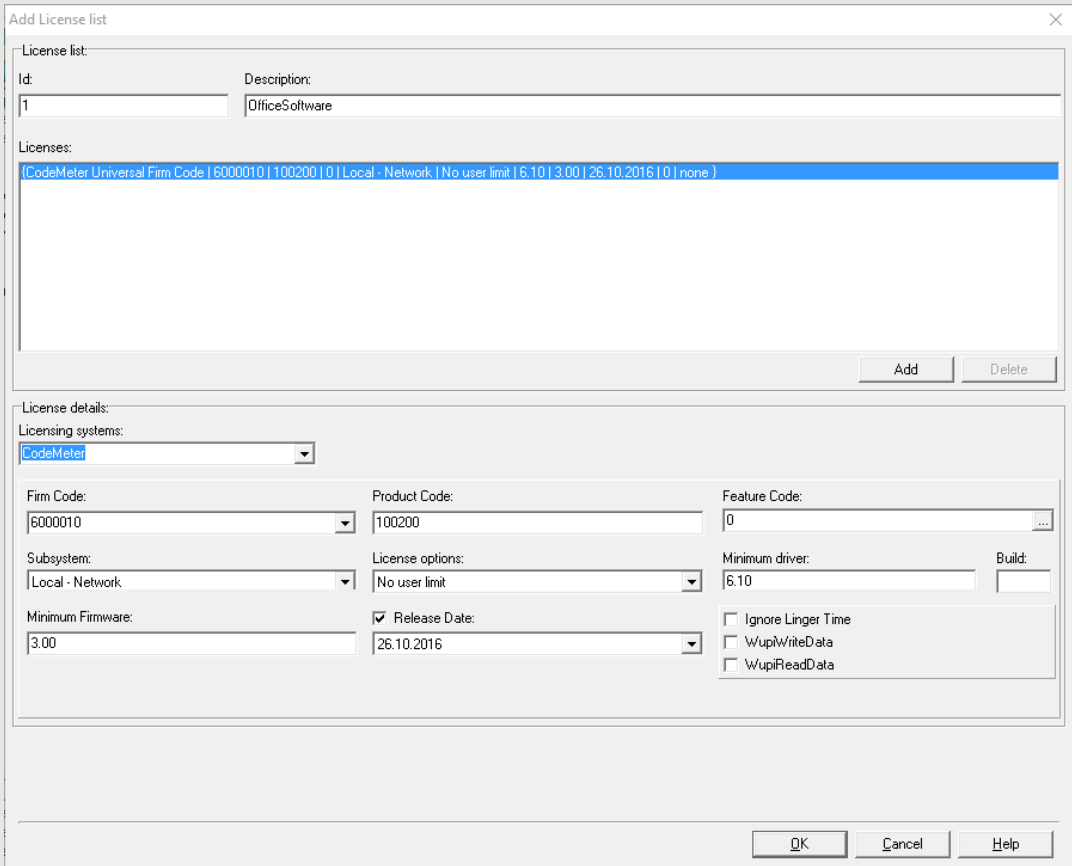
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 127: AxProtector - Linux - "Add License Lists"


Licensing Systems	Entry	Description
	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .
	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .
	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".  If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i> , please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.

Firm Code	Firm Code	CodeMeter Software	Licensing system
	6000010	Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code
	10	<i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle
	5010	<i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmActLicense

Commandline option see [here](#) <sup>264</sup>.

Element	Description												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.												
License options	In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  . This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. <i>Wibu-Systems</i> <a href="#">recommends</a> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exclusive Mode</td> <td>Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No user limit</td> <td>Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul>	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  . This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i> . <i>Wibu-Systems</i> <a href="#">recommends</a> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.	Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.	No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.
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No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum Driver Version	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000- 4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999 (<i>CmActLicense</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.	5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999 ( <i>CmActLicense</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.				
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	Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.												
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>												
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:												



Element	Description								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 (CmDongle)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000-5.999.999 (CmActLicense)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Minimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup>.</p>								
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>262</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.								
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>263</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.								

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

- Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
- Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

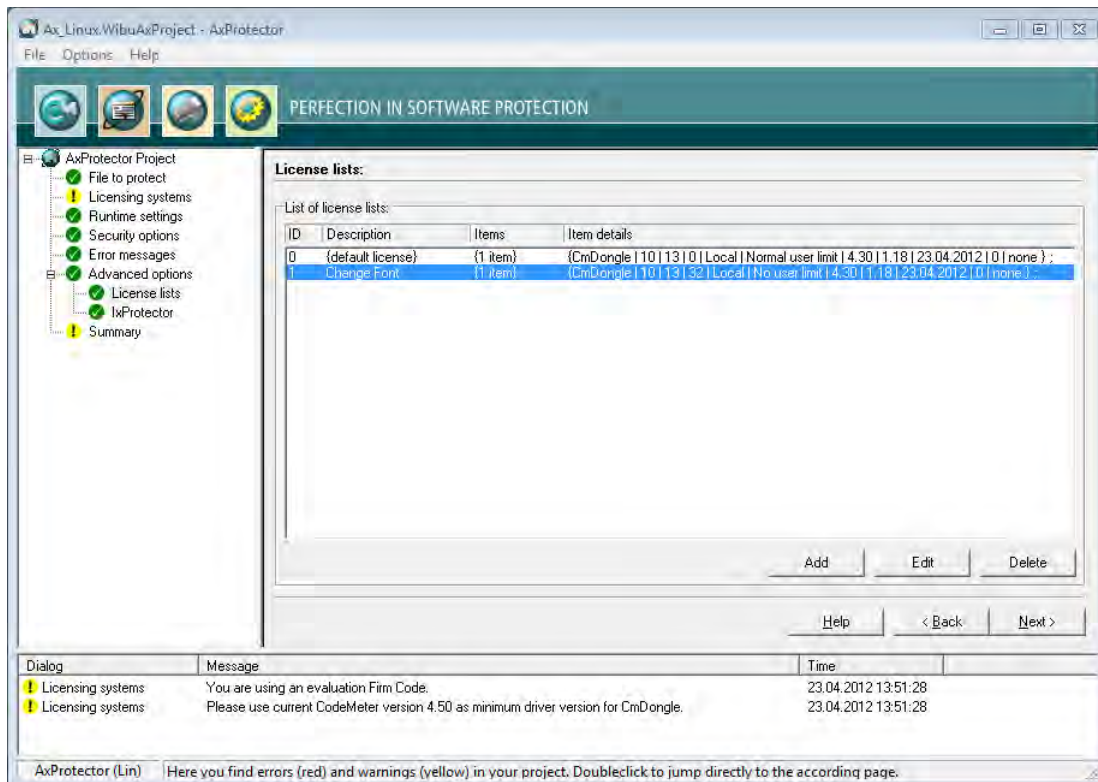


Figure 128: AxProtector - Linux - "Completed License Lists"

#### 7.4.6.6.2 IxProtector

This menu item lets you define single modules or program functions of the protected application.

Even when you use *IxProtector* without any further options, i.e. only the explicit encryption of functions, you nevertheless obtain more security for your application.



In this case, *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> and *WibuKey* API calls, using the dynamic library (\* .dll) are redirected to the corresponding statical libraries and appended to the application. Since the dll interface is left out, the security increases without making any changes to your application.

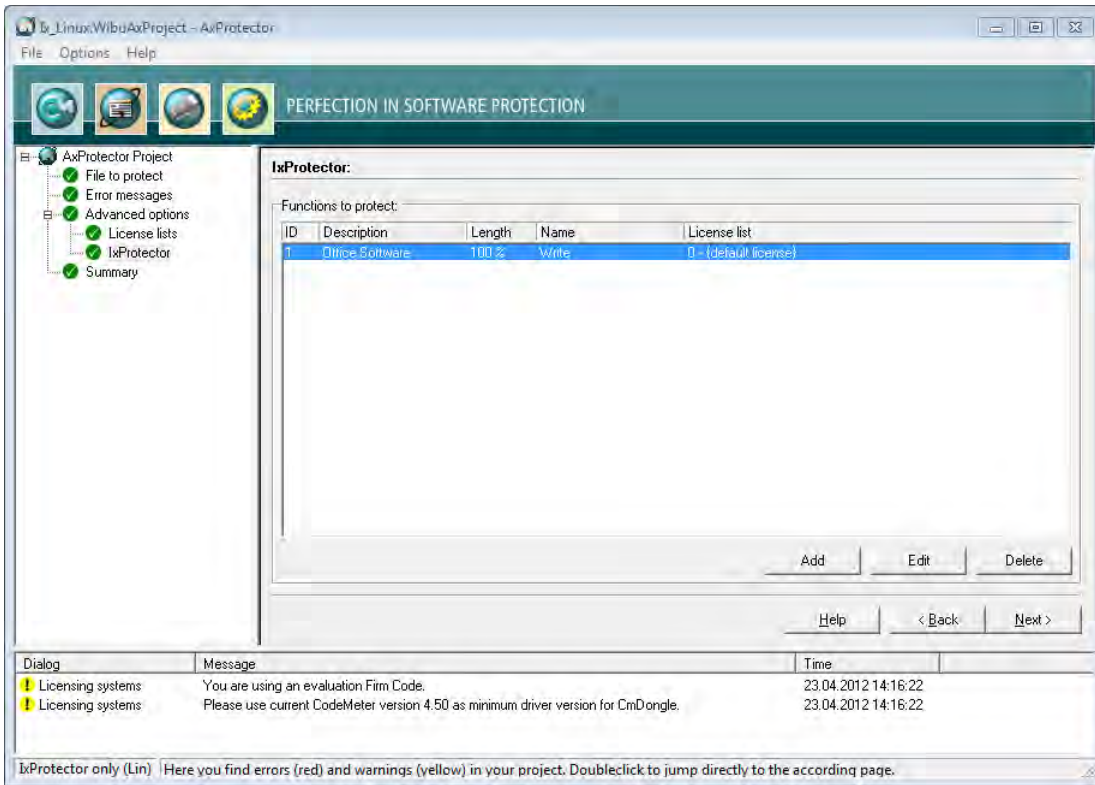


Figure 129: AxProtector - Linux - "Function List"

Element	Description
Functions to protect	<p>Lists all specified function lists, including all properties.</p> <p>This menu item lets you also create function lists. Please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Click the <b>"Add"</b> button in the group "IxProtector Options".</li> <li>2. Define the function by completing the fields in the "Function" group.</li> </ol>
	<p>Figure 130: AxProtector - Linux - "Add Function"</p>
Element	Description
Id	<p>Uniquely identifies the function.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>This <b>Id</b> corresponds to the identification you use when calling the WUPI commands <a href="#">WupiDecryptCode</a><sup>291</sup> and <a href="#">WupiEncryptCode</a><sup>291</sup>.</li> </ul>
Description	Enter a description of the function with text.
Length	<p>The length of the array to be encrypted for the function is specified here.</p> <p>You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. If you want this number to represent percentage, you must enter the percent character (%). Alternatively, you are able to specify the length by number of bytes. Then AxProtector automatically calculates the length.</p> <p>If you do not close the number by a percentage character, the specified number is interpreted as number of bytes.</p>
Name	<p>Specify the name of the function to be encrypted.</p> <p>The function name must exactly match the name used in the export list of the linked map file. Please note the correct spelling (case sensitive, underline, etc.).</p> <p>For detecting the exact function name you may use applications such as Dependency Walker.</p>

Element	Description								
License List	Selects an existing license to which the function is assigned. Then this license list is used for the encryption of the function.								
Trap	Activates the trap function for the function.								
Translocated execution	Uses the technique for shifting the execution of selected functions to other random locations in the process space without changing the data at the original position. There are the following selectable entries with different decryption and cleanup options.								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Option	Description	1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.	2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).	5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)
Option	Description								
1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.								
2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).								
5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)								
	Command line option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>286</sup> .								

3. Click the "OK" button. The new functions are added to the function list.

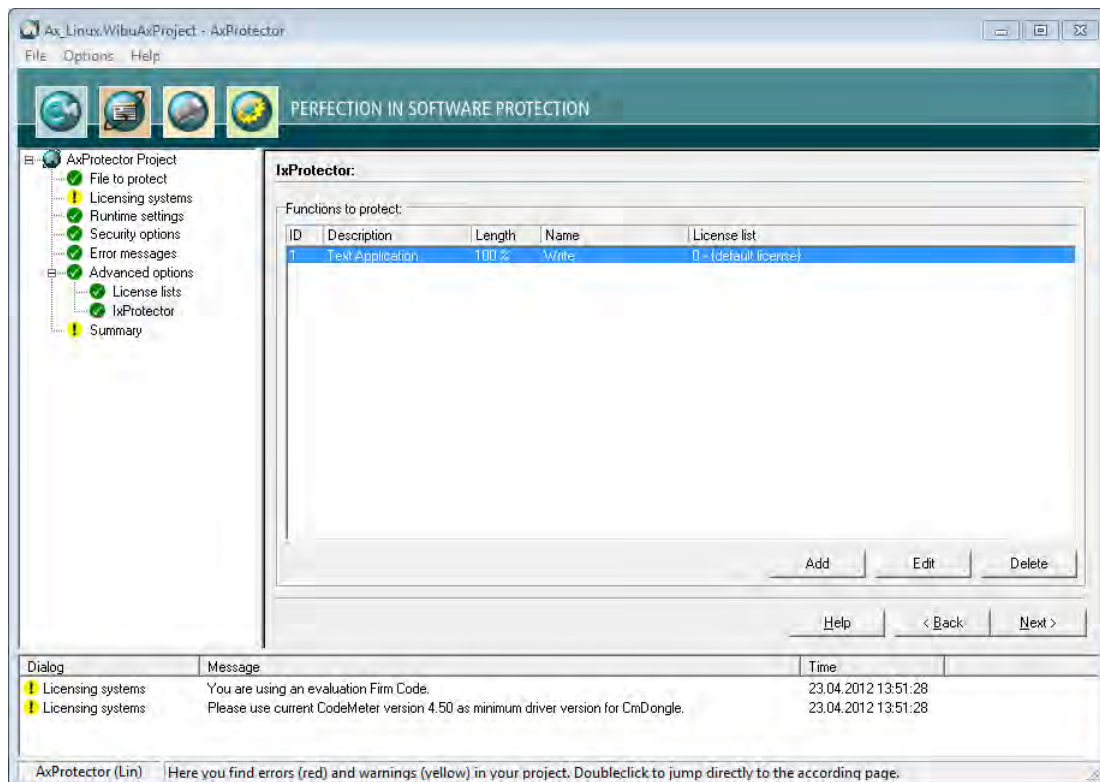


Figure 131: AxProtector - Linux - "Completed Function List"

### 7.4.6.7 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the AxProtector commandline tool. In the [commandline](#)<sup>285</sup> type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.

Alternatively, using the "File - export wbc file" menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

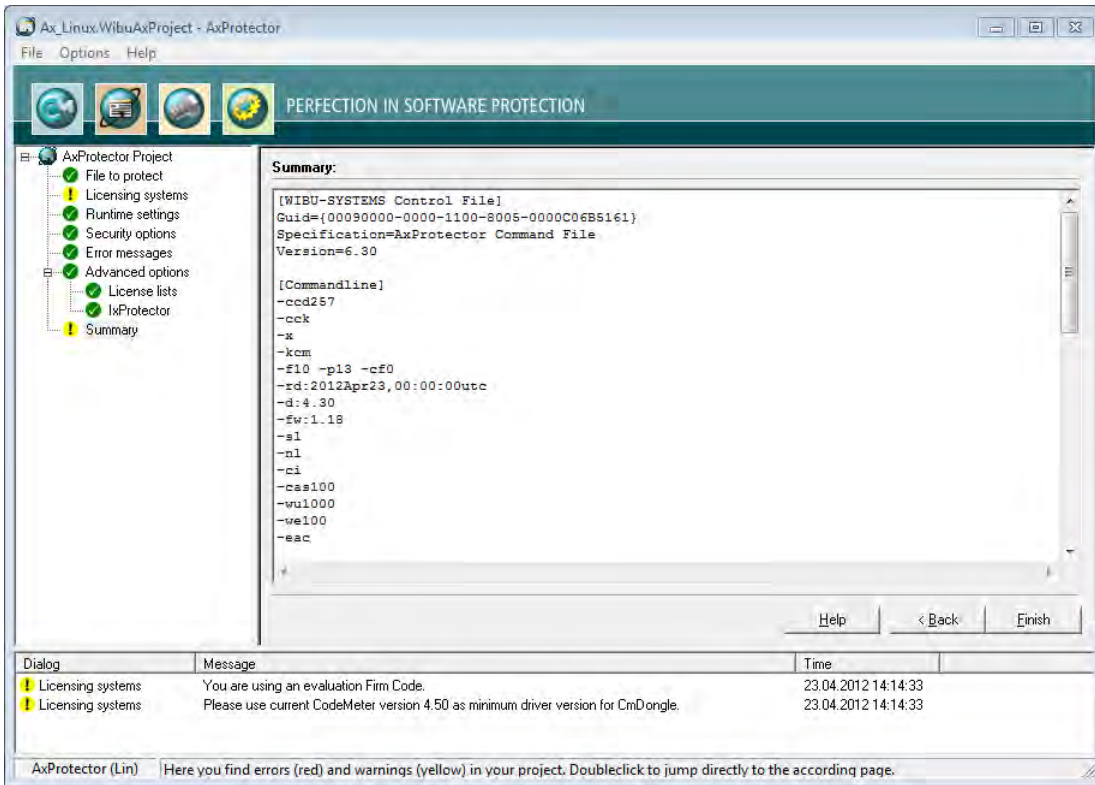


Figure 132: AxProtector - Linux "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

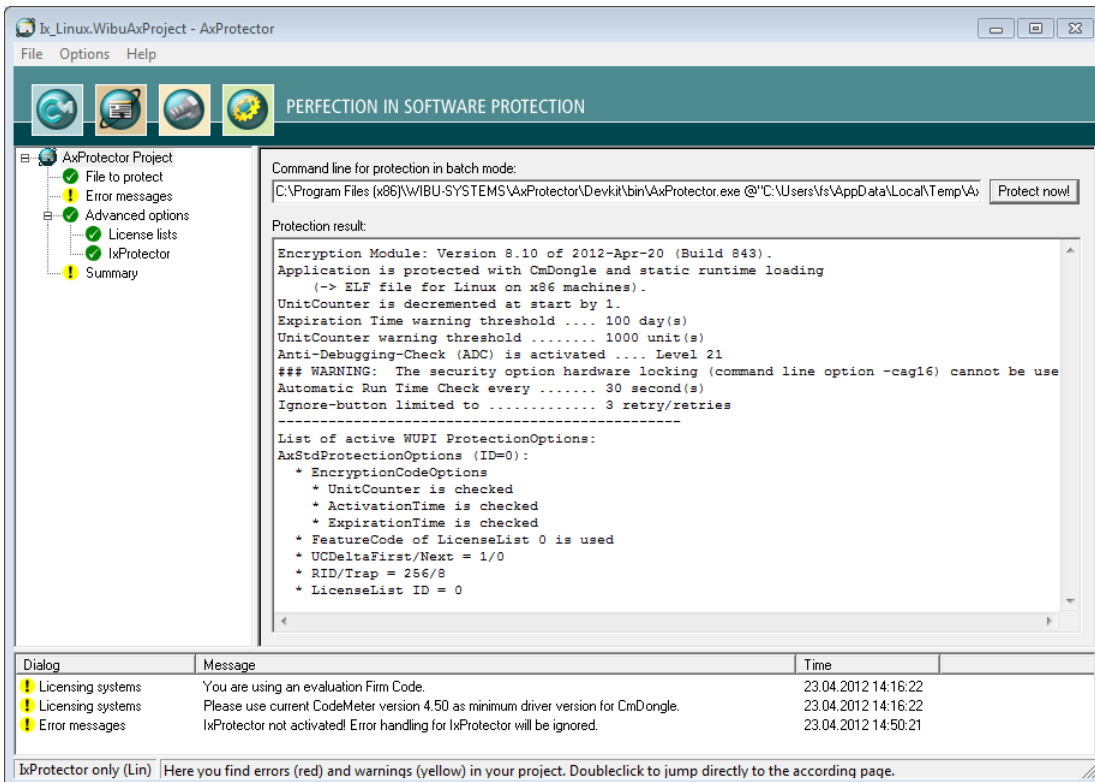





Figure 133: AxProtector - Linux "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the "Protect now" button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.

Element	Description
	You are also able to copy the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

## 7.5 IxProtector Tab

This tab offers you the selection of the following project types:

	<a href="#">Windows Application or DLL</a>
	<a href="#">.NET Assembly</a>
	<a href="#">.NET Standard 2.0 Assembly</a>
	<a href="#">Linux Application or Shared Object</a>
	<a href="#">macOS Application or Dylib</a>

### 7.5.1 Windows Application or DLL

When you want to encrypt specified functions of an application using an index-based list, you select this project type. However, then the complete application is not additionally protected with *AxProtector*.






	Wibu-Systems <u>recommends</u> to use <i>IxProtector</i> within <i>AxProtector</i> if no other special requirements exist.
--	--

Then *IxProtector* finds the respective code areas and encrypts them. But even when you choose the project type increased security is fact, since *IxProtector* uses static code to be integrated later when the protected application is executed.

The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
Windows Application or DLL	 <a href="#">IxProtector Windows</a>	✓	Windows <a href="#">commandline</a>

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#)  <sup>197</sup>
- [Error Messages](#)  <sup>198</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#)  <sup>199</sup>
  - [License Lists](#)  <sup>199</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#)  <sup>203</sup>
- [Summary](#)

### 7.5.1.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt respective code areas using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

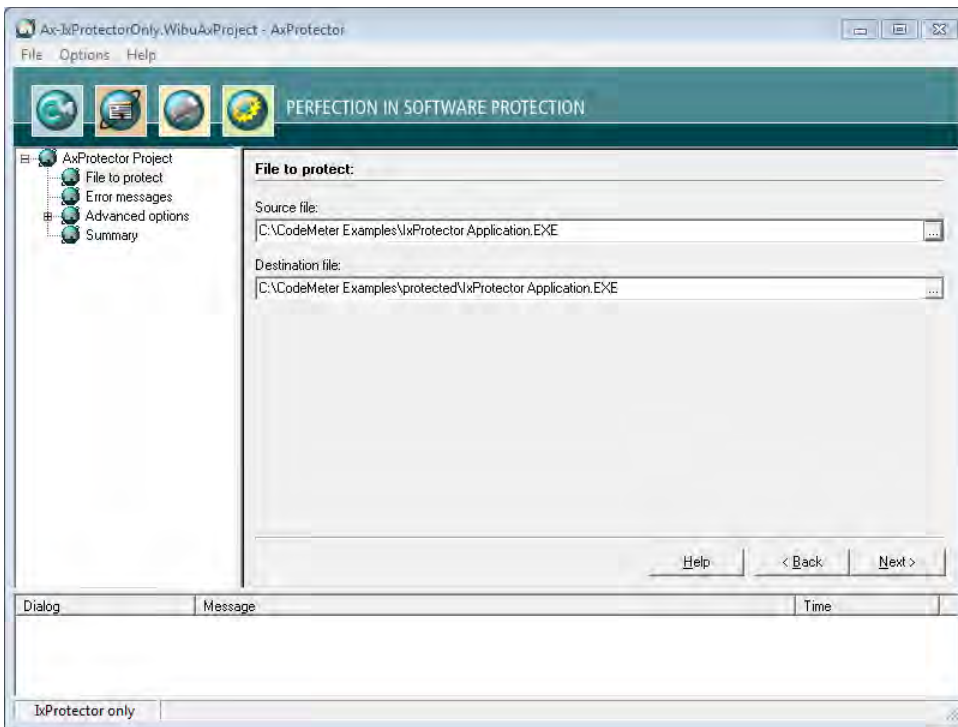



Figure 134: *AxProtector* - *IxProtector* only Windows "File to Protect"

#### File to protect

Element	Description
Source File	<p>Click on the "..." button and select the file to protect using the system dialog "Open". Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.</p> <p> As alternative to the "..." button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.</p>
Destination File	<p>After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>279</sup>.</p>



### 7.5.1.2 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used, or whether you use default error message windows.

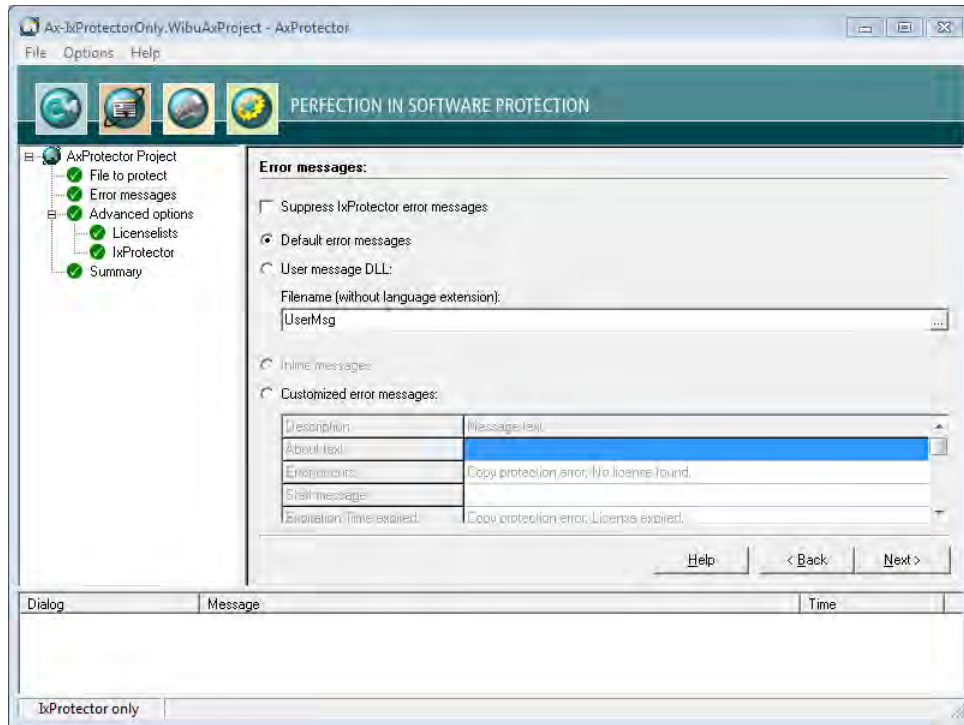




Figure 135: AxProtector - !xProtector only Windows "Error Messages"

#### Error Messages

Element	Description
Suppress !xProtector Error Messages	The output of !xProtector error messages is suppressed (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>273</sup> ).  If you do not activate this option, when using !xProtector errors, additional message windows are displayed along with the messages you program in the project.
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
User Message DLL	The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated. Error messages can be localized to different languages using *.ini files. In addition, you have the option to integrate your own designs to this file, for example, by using separate logos or text (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>278</sup> ).  The *.ini files with the respective country suffix and the DLL program library are automatically saved to the directory where the application locates the files protected by AxProtector.

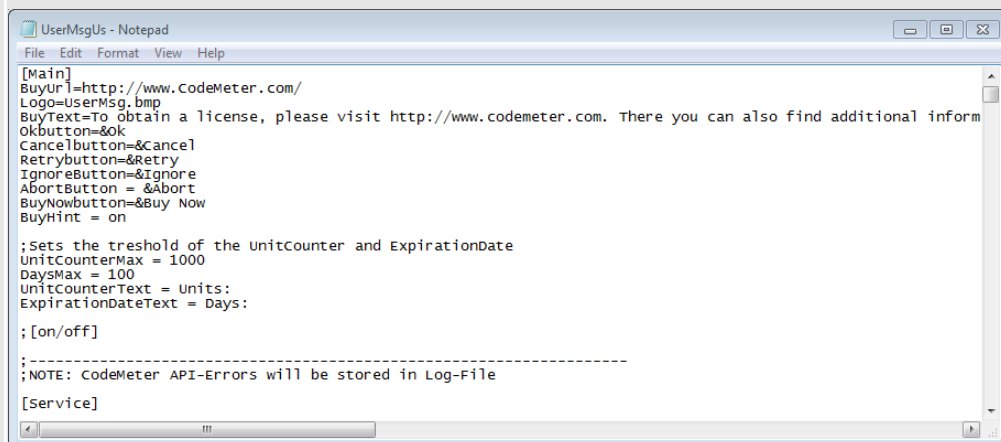



Figure 136: AxProtector – UserMsgUs.ini

#### File name (without Language Extension)

Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension.

The UserMsgDll is copied from the directory %Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin\UserMessage. The corresponding \*.ini files are also saved to this directory.

Element	Description
Inline Messages	Links for .NET projects, with an inline assembly which can also be configured by *.ini files.  This option is available for the encryption of .NET applications only.
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.5.1.3 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

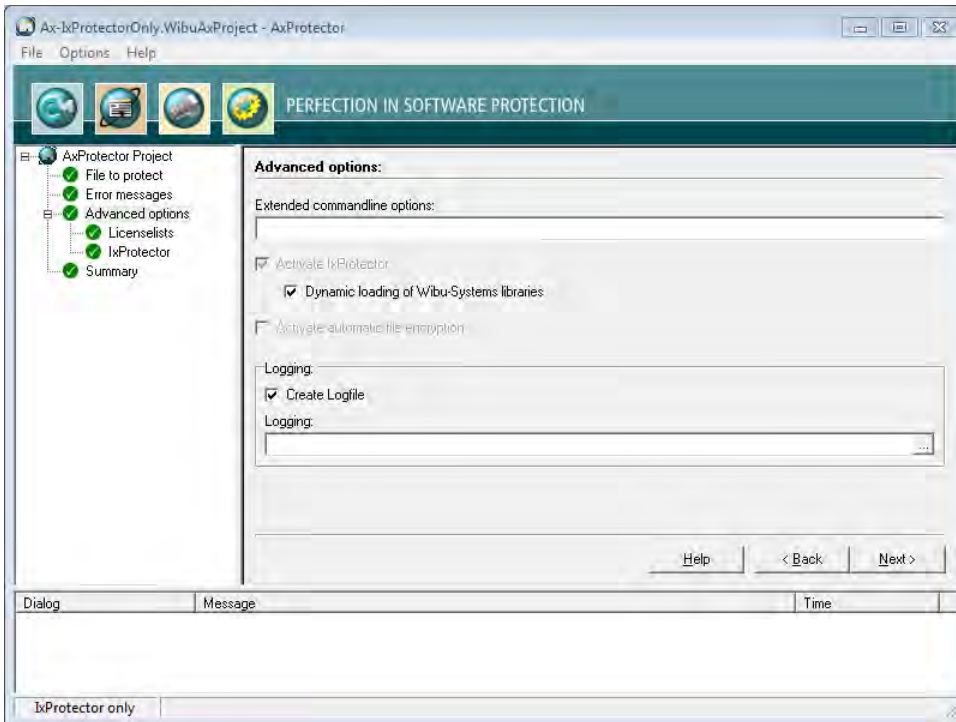





Figure 137: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the AxProtector commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Dynamic loading of Wibu-Systems libraries	When activated this checkbox results in a special, more time-intensive process. This when VB6 applications or dynamic loading of Wibu-Systems libraries are involved (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>273</sup> )
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of AxProtector.
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory %\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin.

#### 7.5.1.3.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using IxProtector via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#) <sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (ID), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#) <sup>290</sup>.

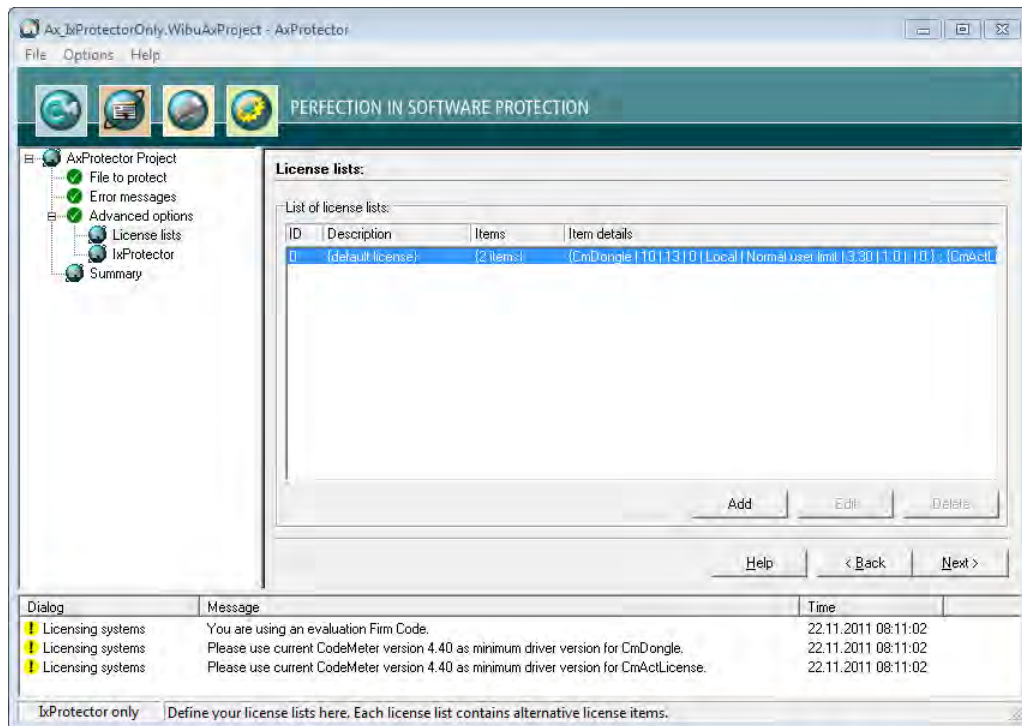



Figure 138: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	<p>This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.</p> <p> By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b>.</p>

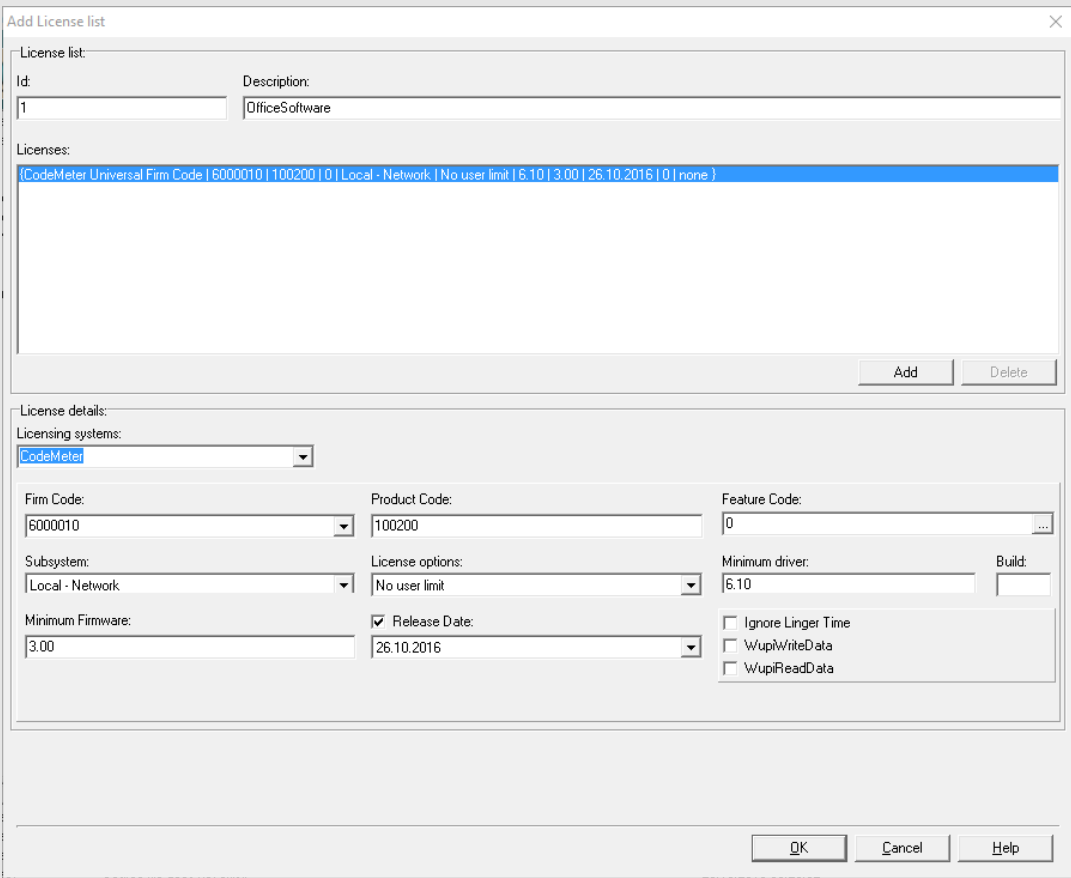
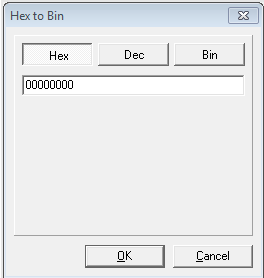
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 139: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Entry</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="margin-left: 20px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</li> </ul> </p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</li> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul> </p>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".
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CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .								
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WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".								
Firm Code	Enter the Firm Code used for the protection of the license.								
Product Code	Enter the Product Code used for the protection of the license.								
Feature Code	Enter the Feature Code used, for example, to encrypt different versions of your application.								

Element	Description
	<p>Using the "..." button opens a Hex to Bin window where you can input in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p> 
Subsystem	<p>Select the subsystem in which the protected application is to search (local or network), and define the search order.</p> <p><b>License Options</b></p> <p>Select the options for license allocation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normal user limit</li> <li>• Station share</li> <li>• WK Compatibility Mode</li> <li>• Exclusive mode</li> <li>• <i>No User limit</i></li> </ul>
Minimum Driver Version	Specify the required minimum driver version for the protected application.
Release Date	<p>Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter® supports the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>. In the PIO two date values are stored: a start and an end value. This allows you to implement license models which map the granting of support and services when using the software. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions, corrections, and extension which have been created, i.e. released, within this <i>Maintenance Period</i>. The <i>Release Date</i> is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period. In the case the <i>Release Date</i> is not within the <i>Maintenance Period</i>, the use of the software is not covered by the license.</p> <p>To store the <i>Release Date</i>, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Activate the "<b>Release Date</b>" checkbox to type in the <i>Release Date</i>. The current date is preset.</li> <li>2. Change if desired the date either directly in the field located below or use the calendar element which opens via the arrow button at the left margin of the field.</li> </ol>
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.
Ignore Linger Time	<p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>.</p> <p>This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or the protected application has been closed (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>).</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the "**Add**" button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the "**OK**" button. The new license data is added to the license list.

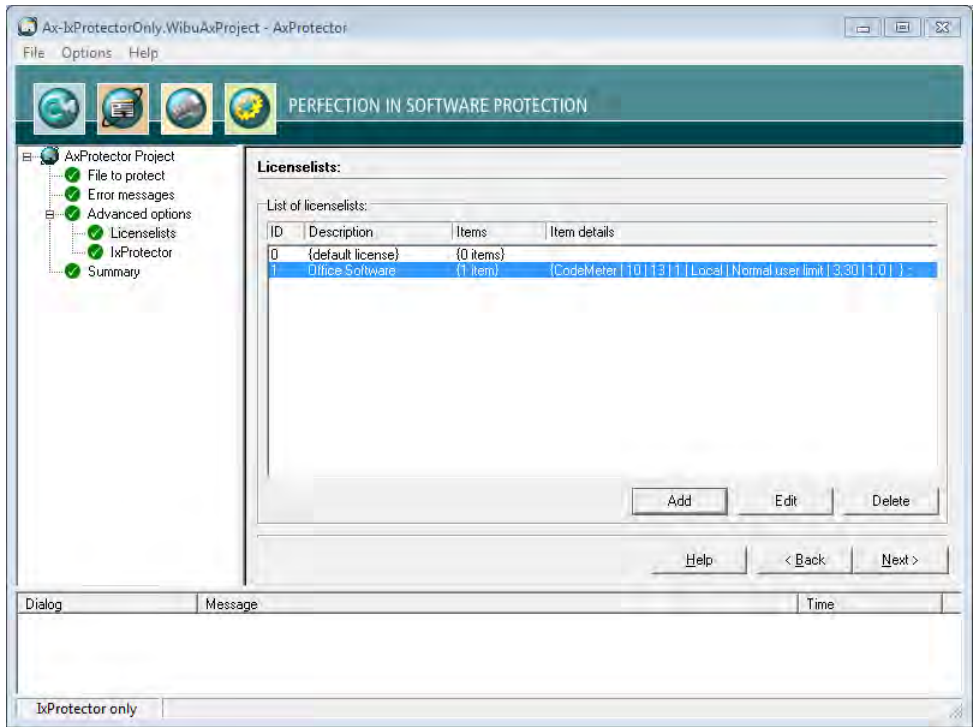


Figure 140: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "Completed License Lists"

### 7.5.1.3.2 IxProtector

This menu item lets you define single modules or program functions of the protected application.

Even when you use *IxProtector* without any further options, i.e. only the explicit encryption of functions, you nevertheless obtain more security for your application.

In this case, *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> and *WibuKey* API calls, using the dynamic library (\*.dll) are redirected to the corresponding statical libraries and appended to the application. Since the dll interface is left out, the security increases without making any changes to your application.

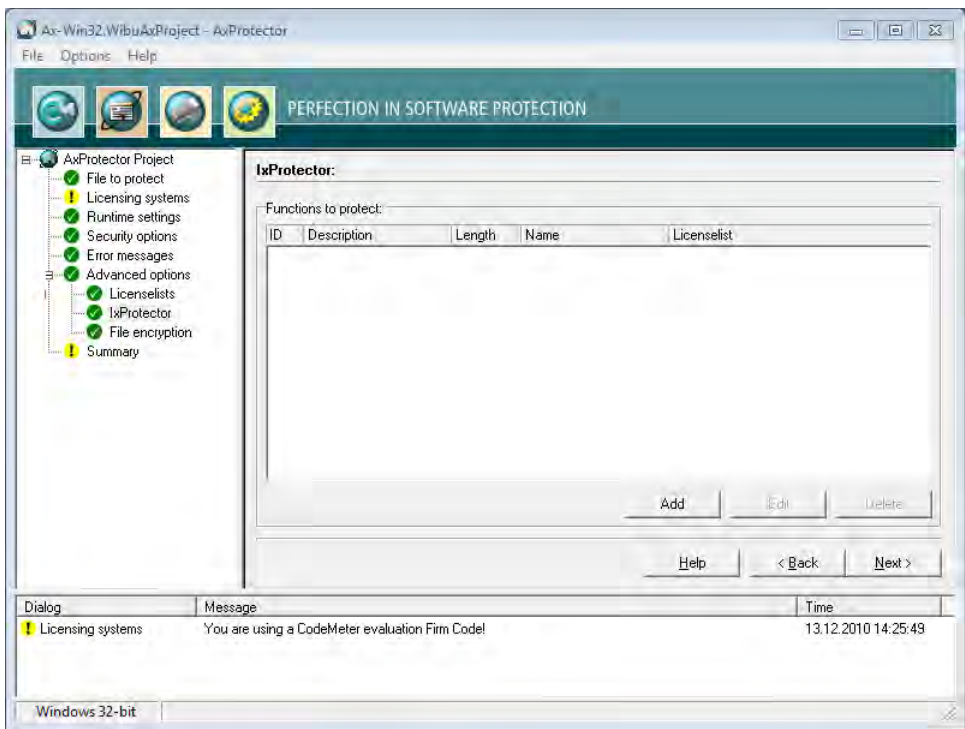
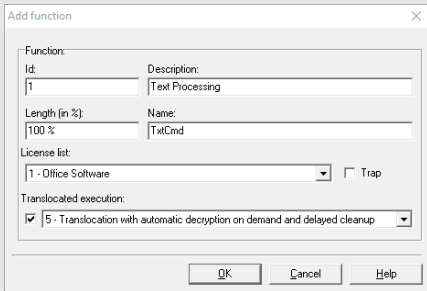





Figure 141: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "Function List"

Element	Description
Functions to protect	Lists all specified function lists, including all properties. This menu item lets you also create function lists. Please proceed as follows: <b>1.</b> Click the <b>"Add"</b> button in the group "IxProtector Options".



Element	Description								
	<p>2. Define the function by completing the fields in the "Function" group.</p>  <p>Figure 142: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "Add Function"</p>								
Element	Description								
Id	<p>Uniquely identifies the function.</p> <p> This <b>Id</b> corresponds to the identification you use when calling the WUPI commands <a href="#">WupiDecryptCode</a><sup>[291]</sup> and <a href="#">WupiEncryptCode</a><sup>[291]</sup>.</p>								
Description	<p>Enter a description of the function with text.</p>								
Length	<p>The length of the array to be encrypted for the function is specified here. You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. If you want this number to represent percentage, you must enter the percent character (%). Alternatively, you are able to specify the length by number of bytes. Then AxProtector automatically calculates the length.</p> <p> If you do not close the number by a percentage character, the specified number is interpreted as number of bytes.</p>								
Name	<p>Specify the name of the function to be encrypted.</p> <p> The function name must exactly match the name used in the export list of the linked map file. Please note the correct spelling (case sensitive, underline, etc.). For detecting the exact function name you may use applications such as Dependency Walker.</p>								
License List	<p>Selects an existing license to which the function is assigned. Then this license list is used for the encryption of the function.</p>								
Trap	<p>Activates the trap function for the function.</p>								
Translocated execution	<p>Uses the technique for shifting the execution of selected functions to other random locations in the process space without changing the data at the original position. There are the following selectable entries with different decryption and cleanup options.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Command line option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>[296]</sup>.</p>	Option	Description	1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.	2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).	5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)
Option	Description								
1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.								
2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).								
5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)								
	<p>3. Click the "OK" button. The new functions are added to the function list.</p>								

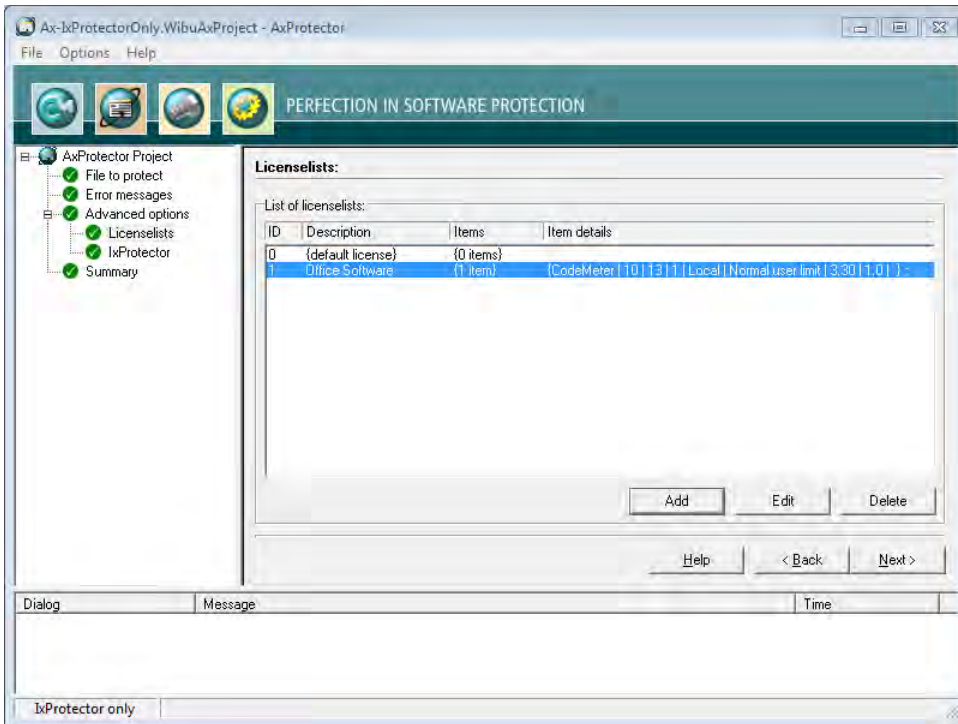



Figure 143: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "Completed Function List"

### 7.5.1.4 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

 Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the AxProtector commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.

Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

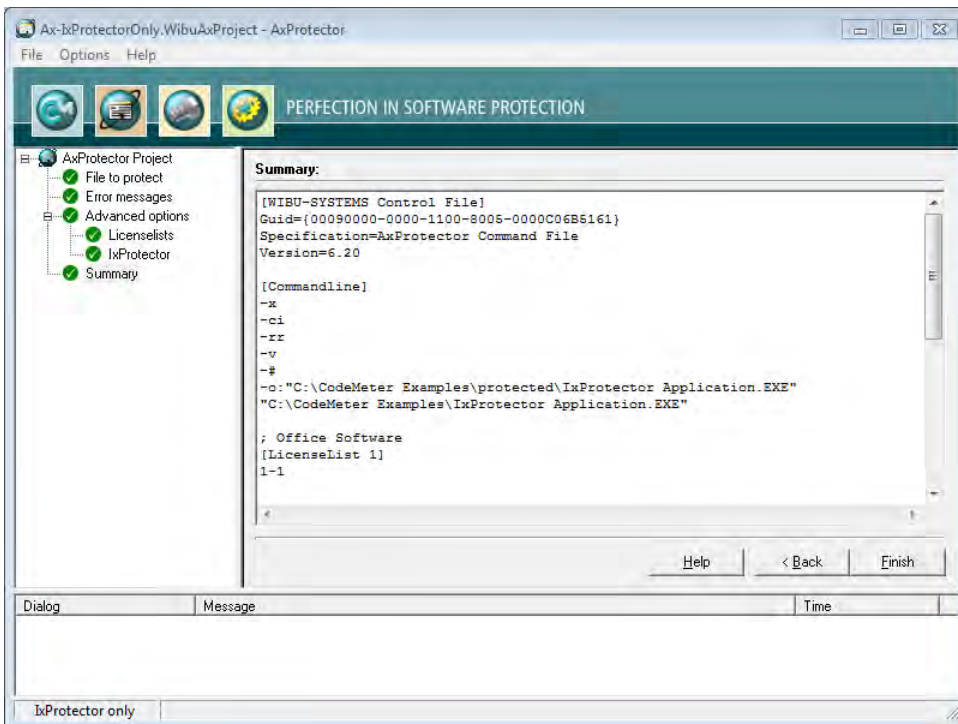


Figure 144: AxProtector - IxProtector only Windows "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.

Element	Description
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

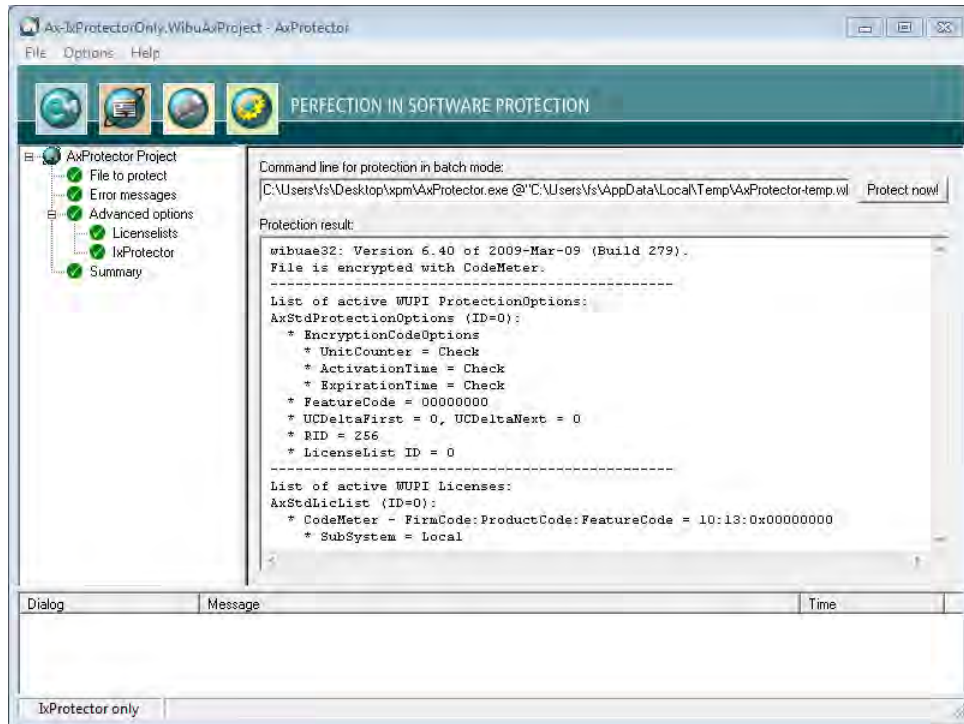



Figure 145: AxProtector - IxProtector only "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline is executed in batch mode.
	 You are also able to copy the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

## 7.5.2 .NET Assembly

If you want to encrypt specified functions of an application using an index-based list, you select this project type. However, then the complete application is not additionally protected with *AxProtector*.

 Wibu-Systems <u>recommends</u> to use <i>IxProtector</i> within <i>AxProtector</i> if no other special requirements exist.
---

Then *IxProtector* finds the respective code areas and encrypts them. But even when you choose the project type increased security is fact, since *IxProtector* uses static code to be integrated later when the protected application is executed. The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
.NET Assembly	 IxProtector.NET	✓	.NET <a href="#">commandline</a>

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>207</sup>
- [Error Messages](#) <sup>208</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>210</sup>
  - [License Lists](#) <sup>210</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#) <sup>214</sup>
- [Summary](#)

### 7.5.2.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt respective code areas using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

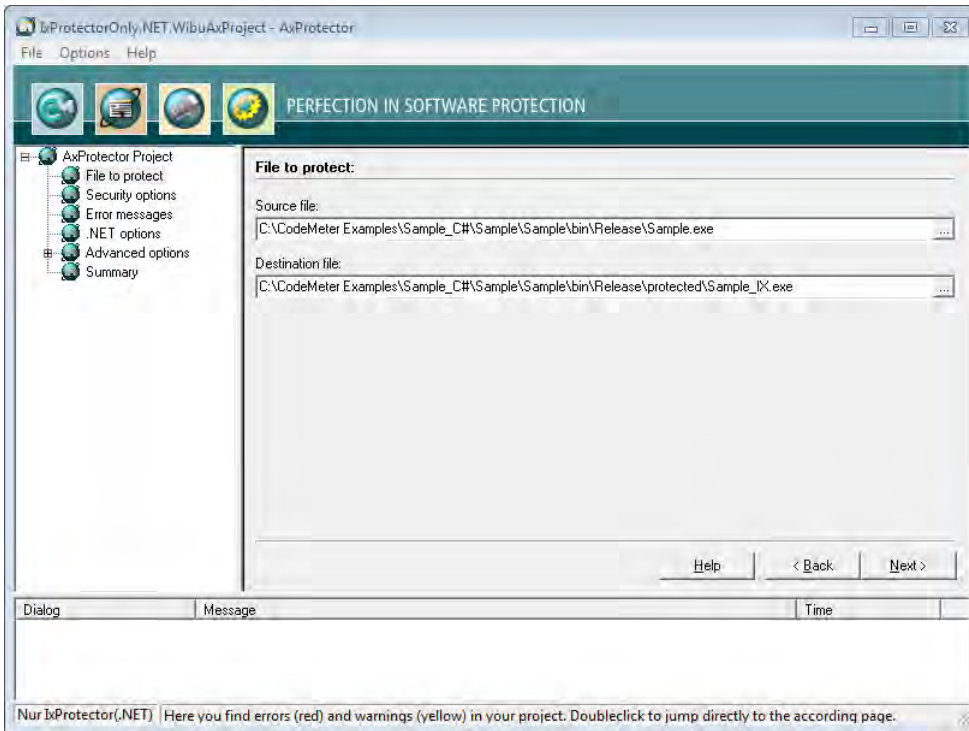



Figure 146: *AxProtector - IxProtector* only (.NET) "File to Protect"

#### File to protect

Element	Description
Source File	<p>Click on the "..." button and select the file to protect using the system dialog <b>"Open"</b>. Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.</p> <p> As alternative to the "..." button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.</p>
Destination File	<p>After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [ . . \protected\ . . ]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup>.</p>

### 7.5.2.2 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used, or whether you use default error message windows.

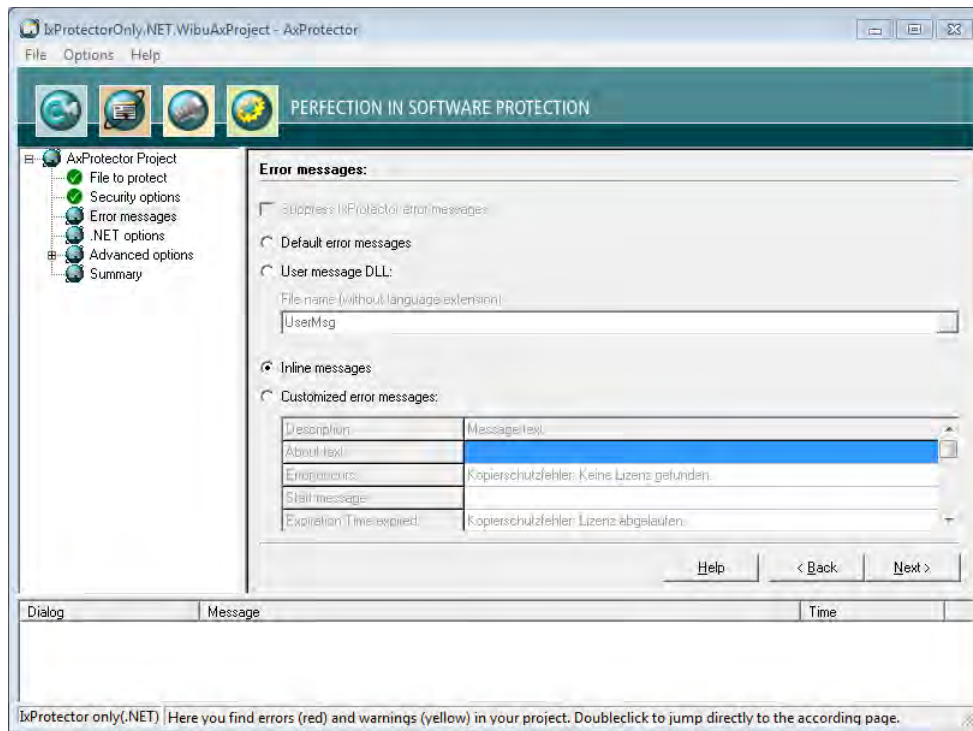


Figure 147: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) "Error Messages"

#### Error messages


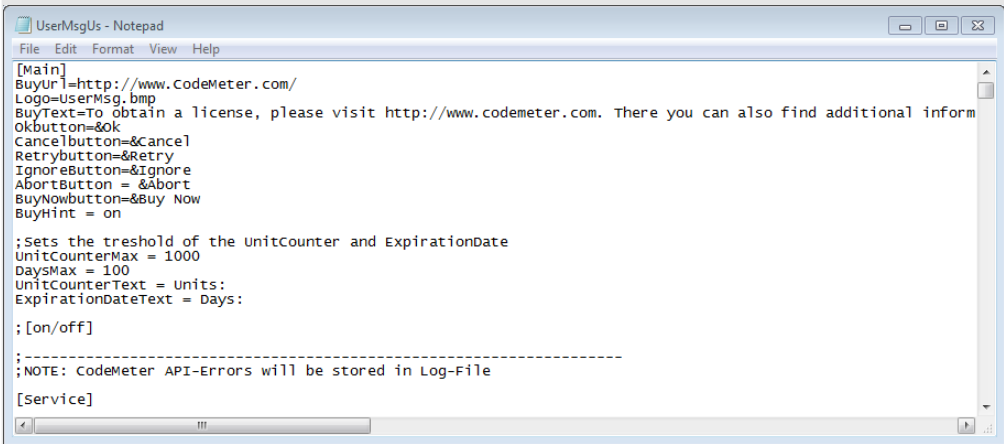

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).
User Message DLL	The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated. Error messages can be localized to different languages using *.ini files. In addition, you have the option to integrate your own designs to this file, for example, by using separate logos or text (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).
	 The *.ini files with the respective country suffix and the DLL program library are automatically saved to the directory where the application locates the files protected by AxProtector.
	 <pre> [Main] BuyUrl=http://www.CodeMeter.com/ Logo=UserMsg.bmp BuyText=To obtain a license, please visit http://www.codemeter.com. There you can also find additional inform Okbutton=&amp;Ok cancelbutton=&amp;Cancel Retrybutton=&amp;Retry IgnoreButton=&amp;Ignore AbortButton = &amp;Abort BuyNowbutton=&amp;Buy Now BuyHint = on  :Sets the threshold of the unitCounter and ExpirationDate UnitCounterMax = 1000 DaysMax = 100 UnitCounterText = units: ExpirationDateText = Days:  ;[on/off]  ;----- ;NOTE: CodeMeter API-Errors will be stored in Log-File  [Service]</pre>
Inline Messages	Links for .NET projects, with an inline assembly, can also be configured by *.ini files (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>278</sup> ).
	 When using Inline UserMessages the logging is saved to the directory "%CommonApplicationData%". When you want to specify another path specify the parameter LogPath=<Pfad> in the *.ini file.

Figure 148: AxProtector – UserMsgUs.ini

#### File name (without Language Extension)

Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension.

The UserMsgDll is copied from the directory %Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin\UserMessage. The corresponding \*.ini files are also saved to this directory.

Element	Description
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.5.2.3 .NET Options

This page allows you to specify further .NET settings.

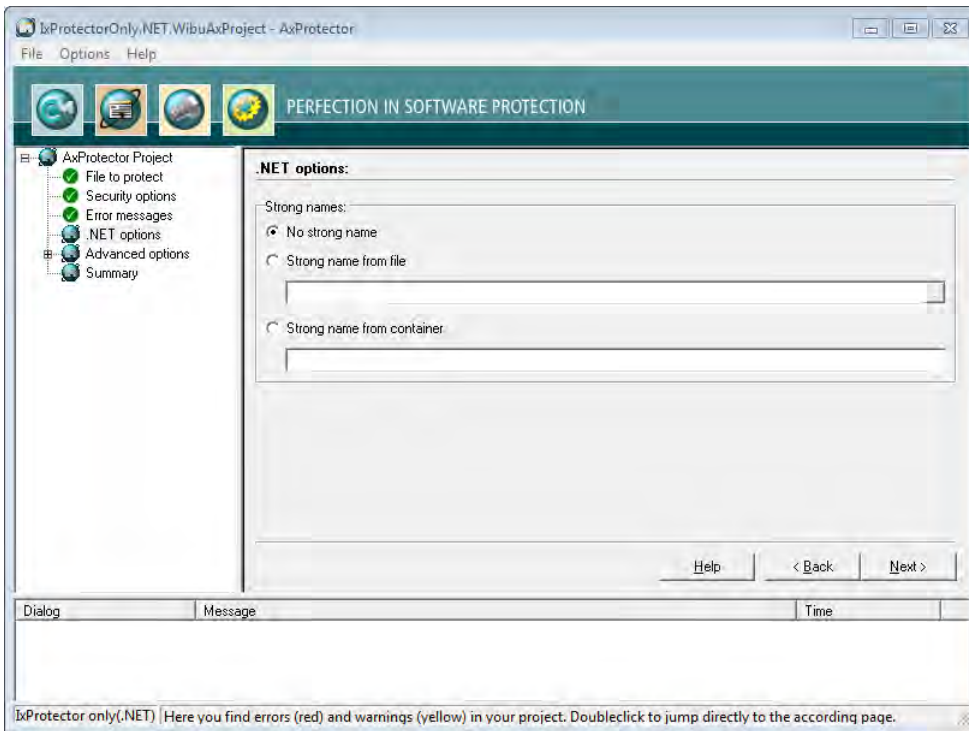


Figure 149: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) ".NET Options"

Here you are able to specify whether your assembly is signed by AxProtector.

Element	Description
No Strong Name	Activate this checkbox to not sign your assembly.
Strong Name from File	Activate this checkbox to use a source file to sign the program class. Then specify a file holding the key pair to generate a strong name (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).
Strong Name from Container	Activate this checkbox to use a container file to sign the program class (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).



### 7.5.2.4 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

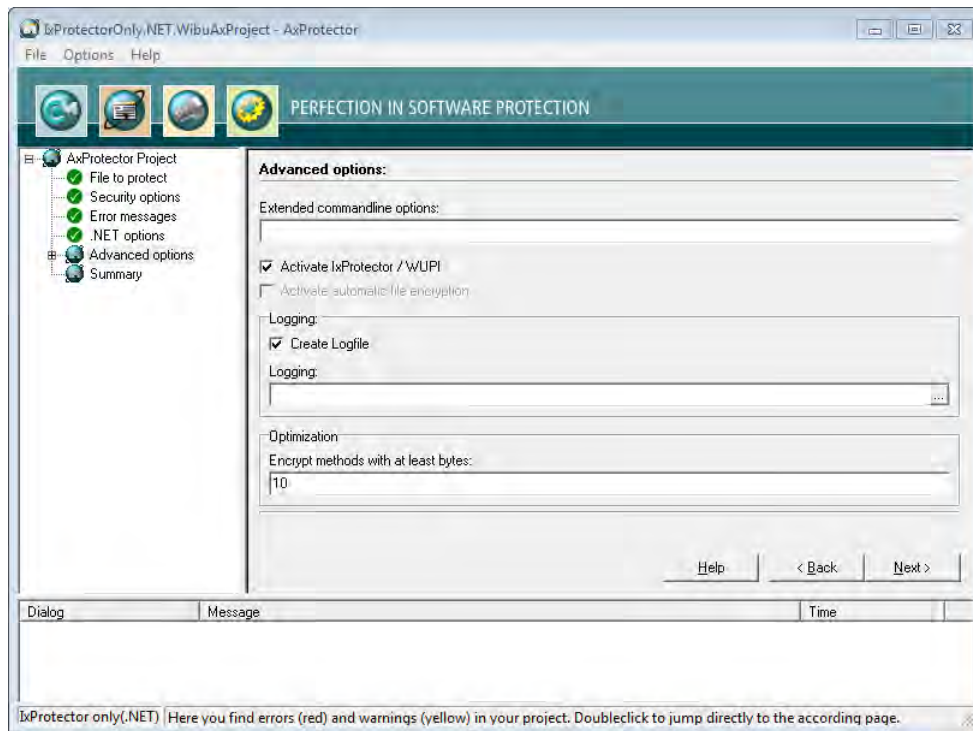





Figure 150: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Activate IxProtector	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>289</sup> . (commandline option <a href="#">here</a> <sup>274</sup> ).
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory %\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin.
Optimizing	For an optimized performance specify here the minimum size for assemblies to be encrypted. The default setting is 10 bytes. This way you are able to exclude methods from encryption which are smaller than the number of bytes you specify here. By setting a value of 0 this feature is deactivated. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>275</sup> ).

#### 7.5.2.4.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>290</sup>.

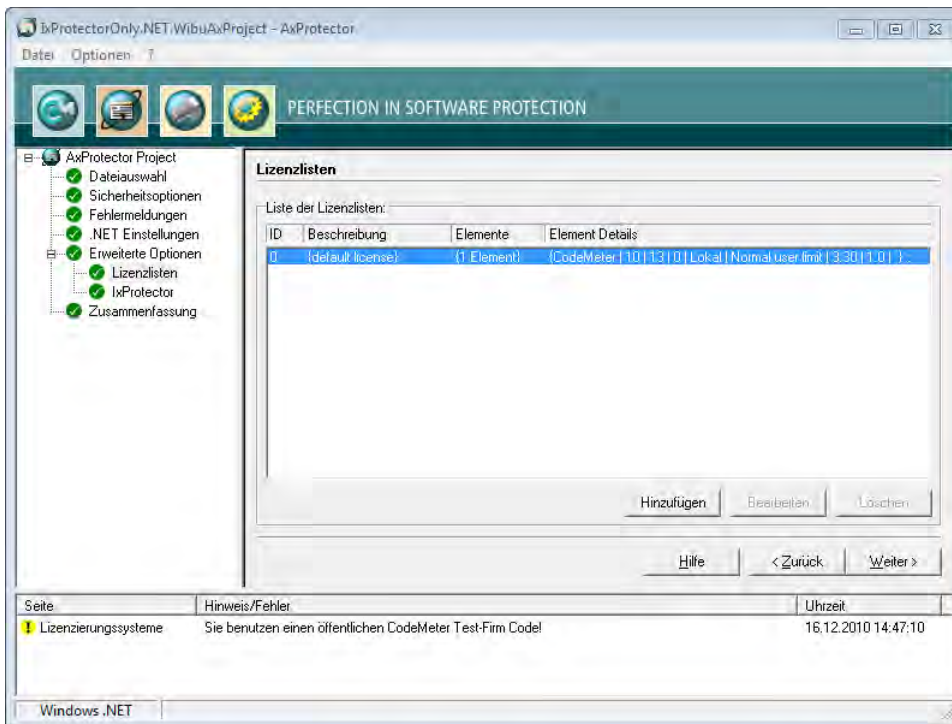



Figure 151: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.  By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b> .

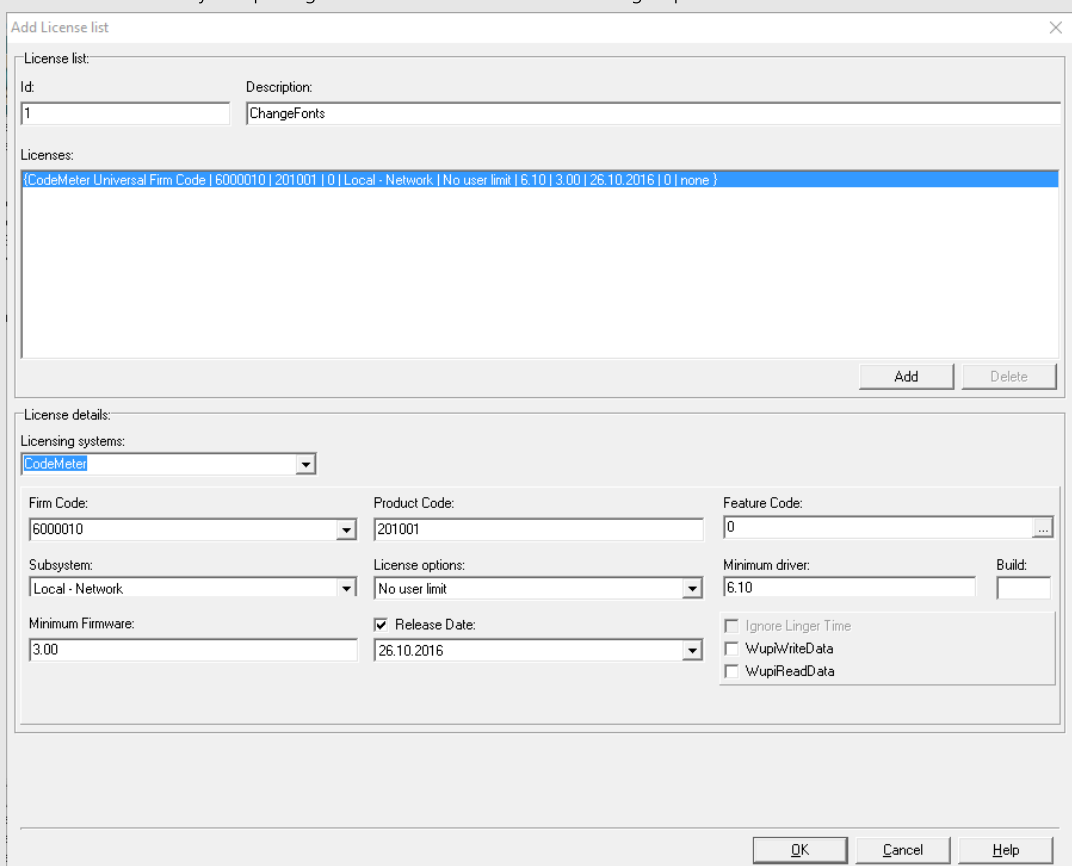
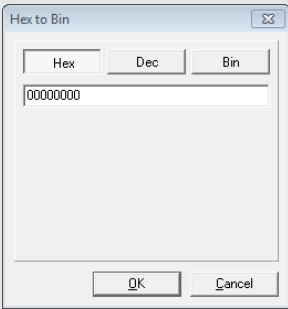
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 152: AxProtector - IxProtector Only (.NET)' - "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Entry</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td> <p>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>.</p> <p>Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required.</p> <p>Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted.</p> <p>With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</li> </ul> </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td> <p>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>.</p> <p>For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul> </div> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	<p>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>.</p> <p>Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required.</p> <p>Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted.</p> <p>With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</li> </ul> </div>	WibuKey	<p>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>.</p> <p>For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul> </div>
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Firm Code	Enter the Firm Code used for the protection of the license.								
Product Code	Enter the Product Code used for the protection of the license.								
Feature Code	Enter the Feature Code used, for example, to encrypt different versions of your application.								

Element	Description
	<p>Using the "... " button opens a Hex to Bin window where you can input in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p> 
Subsystem	<p>Select the subsystem in which the protected application is to search (local or network), and define the search order.</p> <p><b>License Options</b> Select the options for license allocation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normal user limit</li> <li>• Station share</li> <li>• WK Compatibility Mode</li> <li>• Exclusive mode</li> <li>• <i>No User limit</i></li> </ul>
Minimum Driver Version	Specify the required minimum driver version for the protected application.
Release Date	<p>Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter® supports the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>. In the PIO two date values are stored: a start and an end value. This allows you to implement license models which map the granting of support and services when using the software. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions, corrections, and extension which have been created, i.e. released, within this <i>Maintenance Period</i>. The <i>Release Date</i> is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period. In the case the <i>Release Date</i> is not within the <i>Maintenance Period</i>, the use of the software is not covered by the license.</p> <p>To store the <i>Release Date</i>, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Activate the <b>"Release Date"</b> checkbox to type in the <i>Release Date</i>. The current date is preset.</li> <li>2. Change if desired the date either directly in the field located below or use the calendar element which opens via the arrow button at the left margin of the field.</li> </ol>
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.
Ignore Linger Time	<p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>.</p> <p>This license option allows to define an allocation time of this license after a protected application has been released or the protected application has been closed (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>).</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

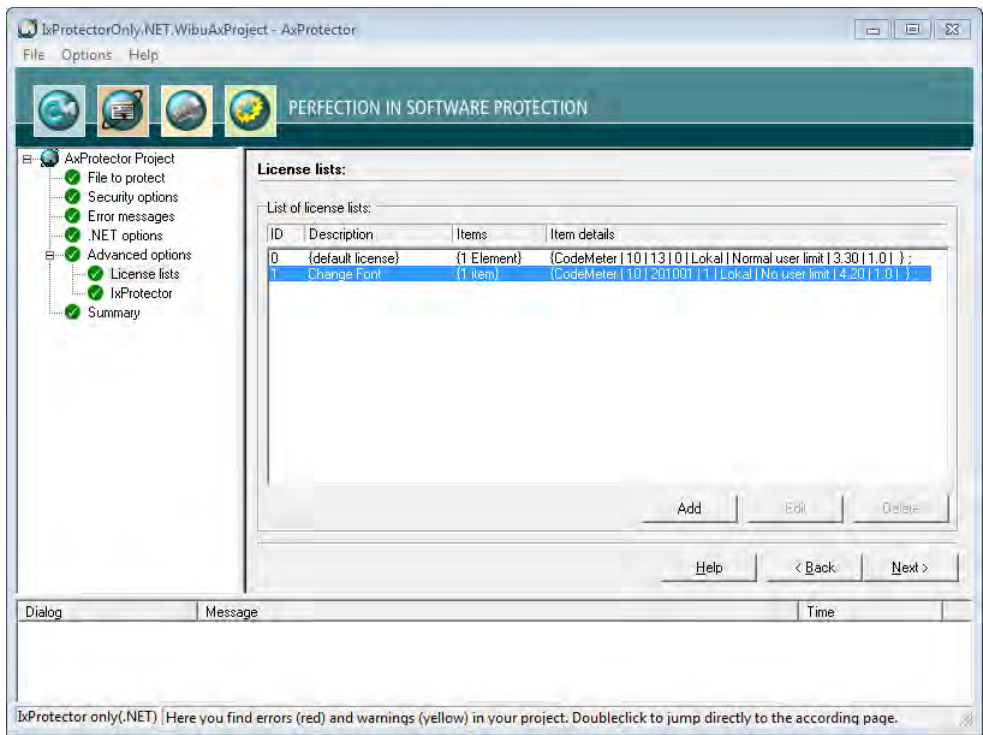


Figure 153: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) - "Completed License List"

7.5.2.4.2 IxProtector

Using this menu item allows you to separately define single encryption types for single assembly elements.

In the case you activated the checkbox "IxProtector" in the menu item "Advanced options" the source assembly is loaded and displayed in a tree view making available all name spaces, classes, and modules.

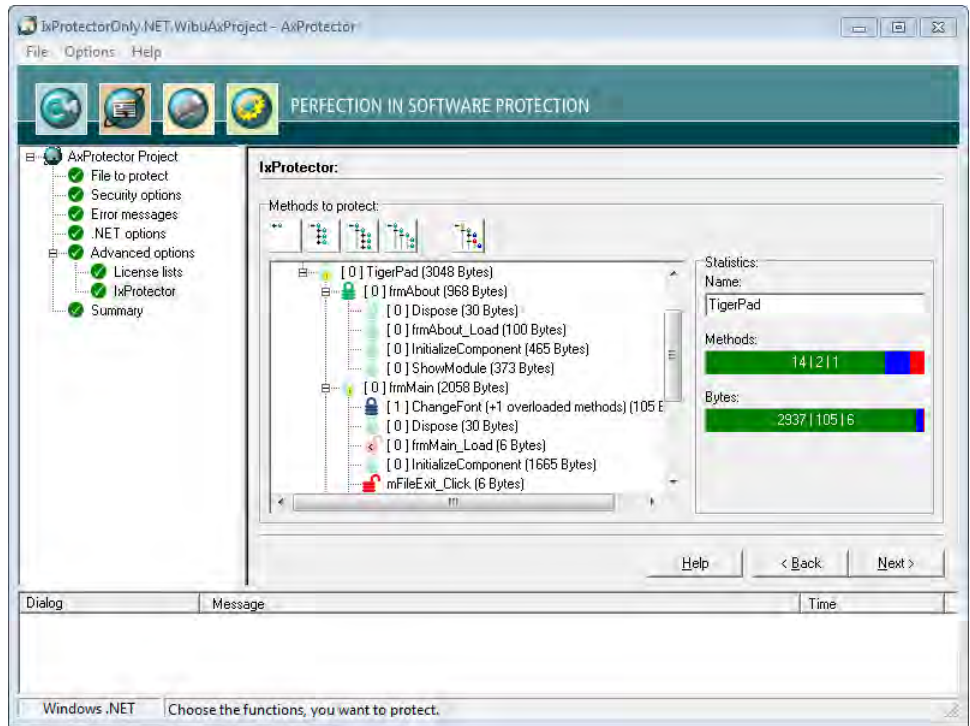





Figure 154: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) "IxProtector"

Click the different buttons in the upper "IxProtector" area to select from different assembly views.

Views

Button	Description
	Closes all assembly levels of the tree structure.
	Expands the name space level of the assembly.

Button	Description
	Expands the class level of the assembly.
	Expands the method level of the assembly.
	Expands all parent levels of the assembly. In this view see all levels where modifications have been made.





The area "Statistics" on the right shows you more encryption details depending on the selection you have made for the tree view.


Element	Description	
Name	This field refers to the name of the element you have marked in the tree view.	
Methods	Using different colors the bar 'Methods' shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted methods for each protection technology.	
	<b>Color</b>	<b>Description</b>
	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)
	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.
	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.
Bytes	Using different colors the bar 'Bytes' also shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted bytes for each protection technology.	
	<b>Color</b>	<b>Description</b>
	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)
	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.
	Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.

You also have the option to separately assign the protection technologies *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* to single assembly elements, or exclude single elements from encrypting. To assign a protection technology by using the secondary menu, please proceed as follows:

1. In the left tree view, select the favored assembly element (name space, class, or method).
2. Click the right mouse button.  
The secondary menu opens.
3. Assign the favored encryption types by using symbols.


The License List IDs you are prompted are automatically transferred from the entries you added to the license list.

Symbol	Description
	Excludes the selected element from encryption.
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>AxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value of 0, i.e. default license).
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>IxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value unequal to 0, i.e. according to existing license list entries).
	Marks methods that are excluded from encryption due to the size of the method. The threshold can be set on the page 'Advanced Options' in the area optimizing.

 The modifications you made instantly display in the left area.

### 7.5.2.5 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

 For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.  
Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the *AxProtector* commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.  
Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.



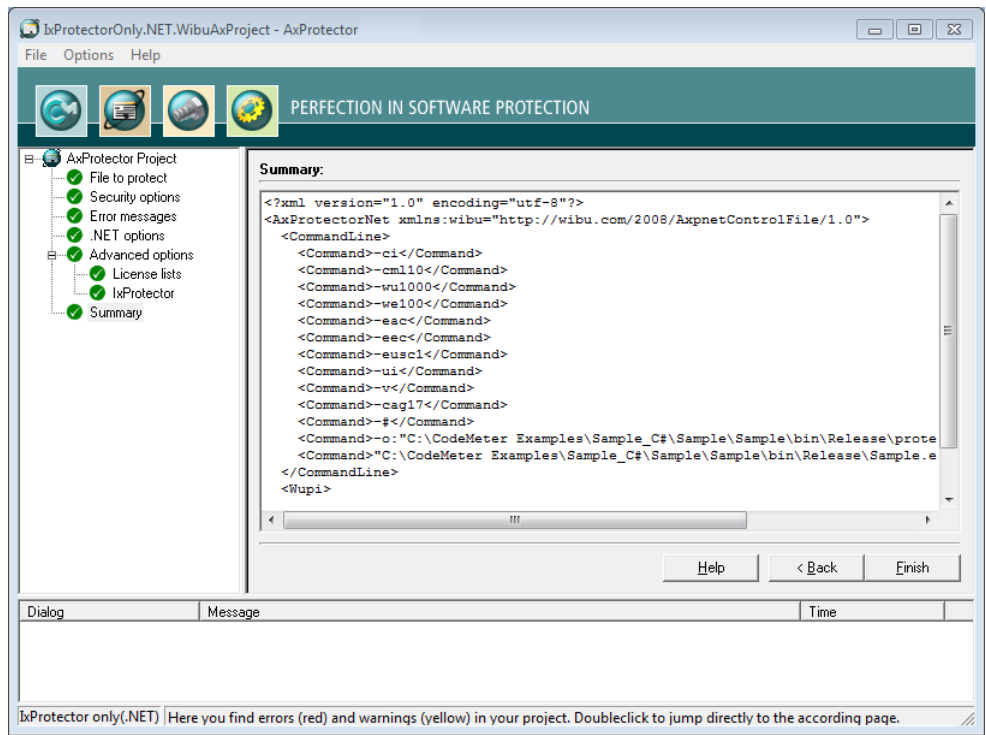


Figure 155: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

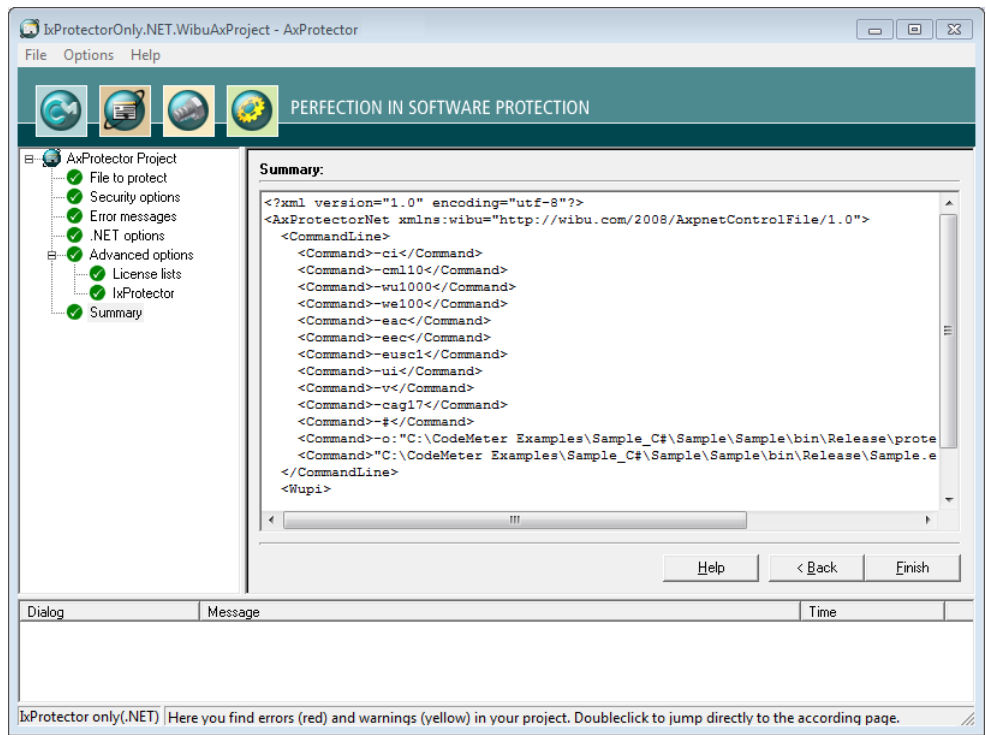



Figure 156: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET) "Encryption Result"


Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.
	 You are also able to copy the AxProtector commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

### 7.5.3 .NET Standard 2.0 Assembly

If you want to encrypt specified functions of an application using an index-based list, you select this project type. However, then the complete application is not additionally protected with *AxProtector*.

 Wibu-Systems recommends to use *IxProtector* within *AxProtector* if no other special requirements exist.

Then *IxProtector* finds the respective code areas and encrypts them. But even when you choose the project type increased security is fact, since *IxProtector* uses static code to be integrated later when the protected application is executed. The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
.NET Standard Assembly	 <a href="#">IxProtector .NET Standard</a>	✓	.NET <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup> to be found in directory: C:\Program Files (x86)\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\Devkit\bin\netstandard2.0

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#)<sup>217</sup>
- [Error Messages](#)<sup>218</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#)<sup>220</sup>
  - [License Lists](#)<sup>220</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#)<sup>224</sup>
- [Summary](#)

#### 7.5.3.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt respective code areas using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

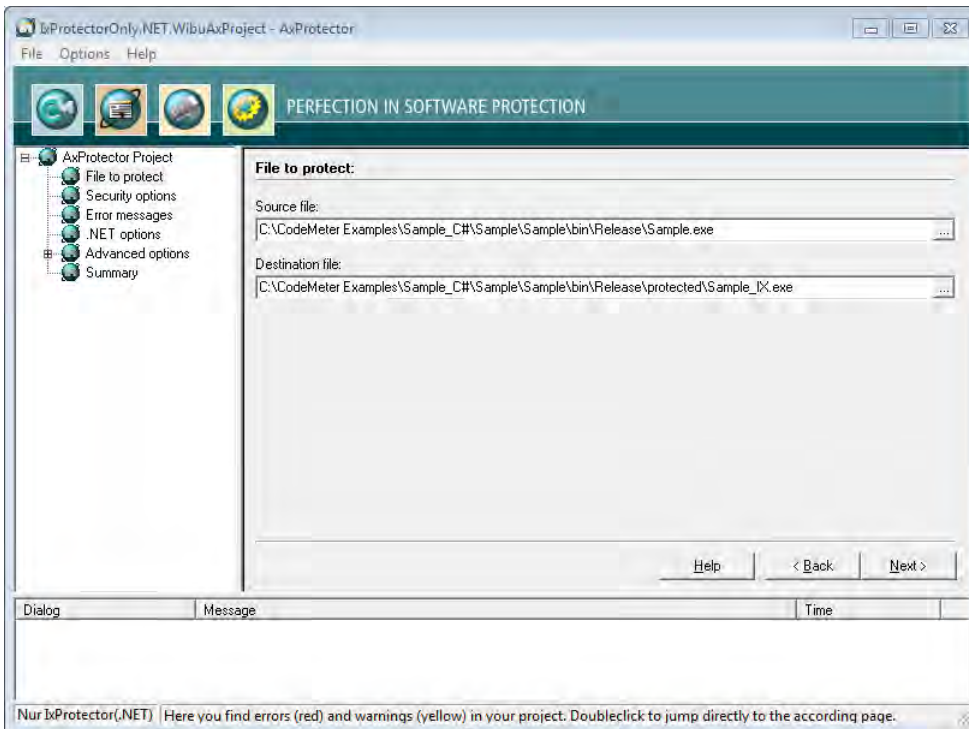



Figure 157: *AxProtector* - *IxProtector* only (.NET Standard) "File to Protect"

#### File to protect

Element	Description
Source File	Click on the "... " button and select the file to protect using the system dialog "Open". Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.   As alternative to the "... " button, you may also directly drag & drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.
Destination File	After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application.

Element	Description
	Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.5.3.2 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used, or whether you use default error message windows.

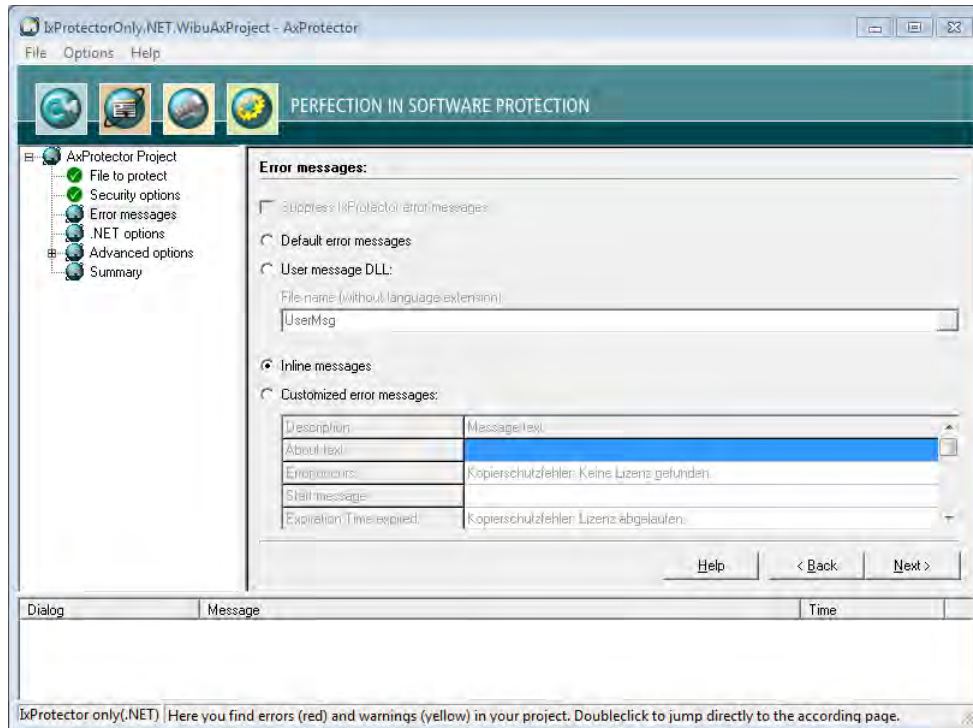


Figure 158: AxProtector - AxProtector only (.NET Standard) "Error Messages"

### Error messages

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>277</sup> ).

User Message DLL  
The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated. Error messages can be localized to different languages using \*.ini files. In addition, you have the option to integrate your own designs to this file, for example, by using separate logos or text (commandline option see [here](#)<sup>279</sup>).



The \*.ini files with the respective country suffix and the DLL program library are automatically saved to the directory where the application locates the files protected by AxProtector.

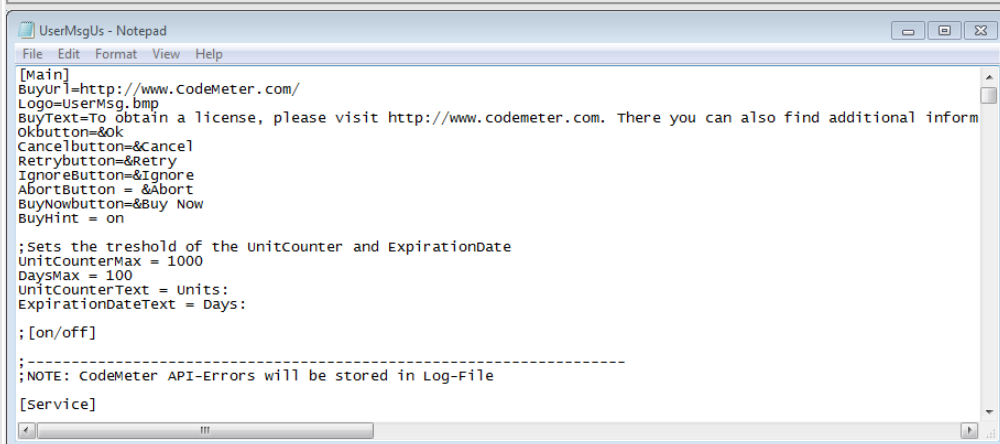



Figure 159: AxProtector – UserMsgUs.ini

#### File name (without Language Extension)

Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension.

The UserMsgDll is copied from the directory %Programm Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin\UserMessage. The corresponding \*.ini files are also saved to this directory.

Element	Description
Inline Messages	Links for .NET projects, with an inline assembly, can also be configured by *.ini files (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>278</sup> ).   When using Inline UserMessages the logging is saved to the directory "%CommonApplicationData%". When you want to specify another path specify the parameter LogPath=<Pfad> in the *.ini file.
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.5.3.3 .NET Options

This page allows you to specify further .NET Standard settings.

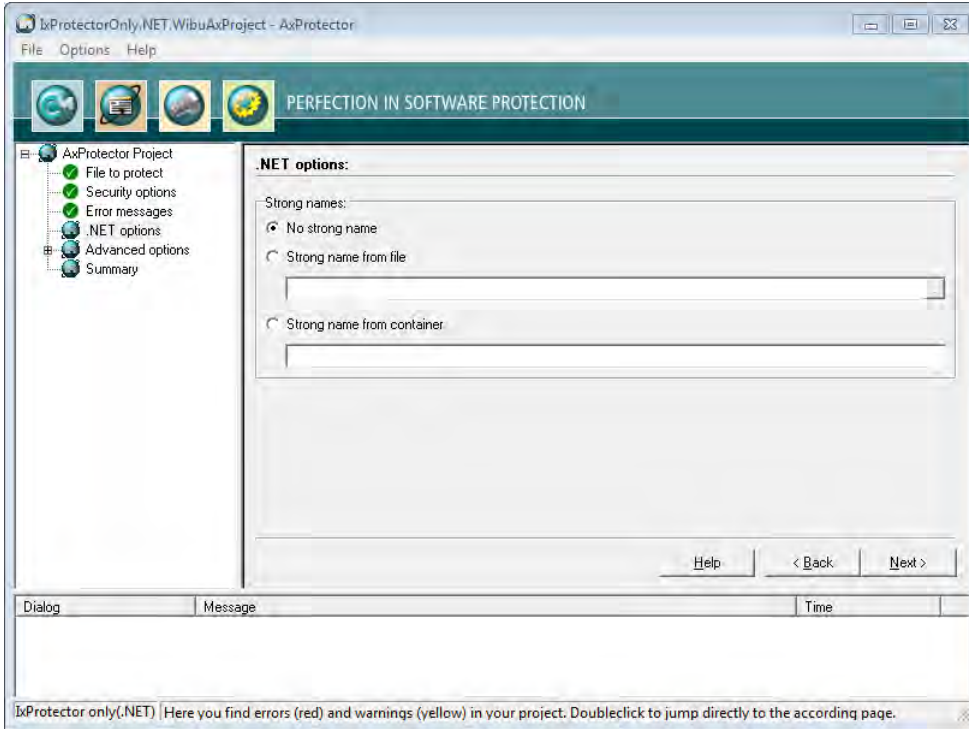


Figure 160: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET Standard) ".NET Options"

Here you are able to specify whether your assembly is signed by AxProtector.

Element	Description
No Strong Name	Activate this checkbox to not sign your assembly.
Strong Name from File	Activate this checkbox to use a source file to sign the program class. Then specify a file holding the key pair to generate a strong name (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).
Strong Name from Container	Activate this checkbox to use a container file to sign the program class (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> ).

### 7.5.3.4 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

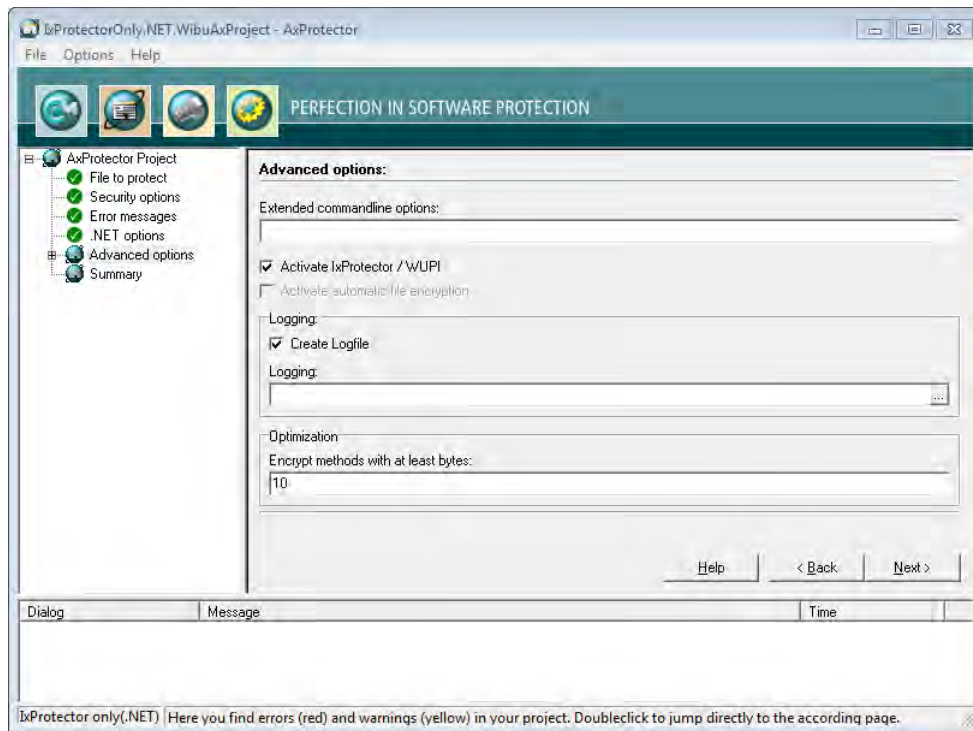





Figure 161: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET Standard) "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Activate IxProtector	Activate this checkbox to allow for the later creation and editing of license lists and function lists. These you need to protect using <i>IxProtector</i> via the <a href="#">Software Protection-API</a> <sup>289</sup> . (commandline option <a href="#">here</a> <sup>274</sup> ).
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory %\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin.
Optimizing	For an optimized performance specify here the minimum size for assemblies to be encrypted. The default setting is 10 bytes. This way you are able to exclude methods from encryption which are smaller than the number of bytes you specify here. By setting a value of 0 this feature is deactivated. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>275</sup> ).

#### 7.5.3.4.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>290</sup>.

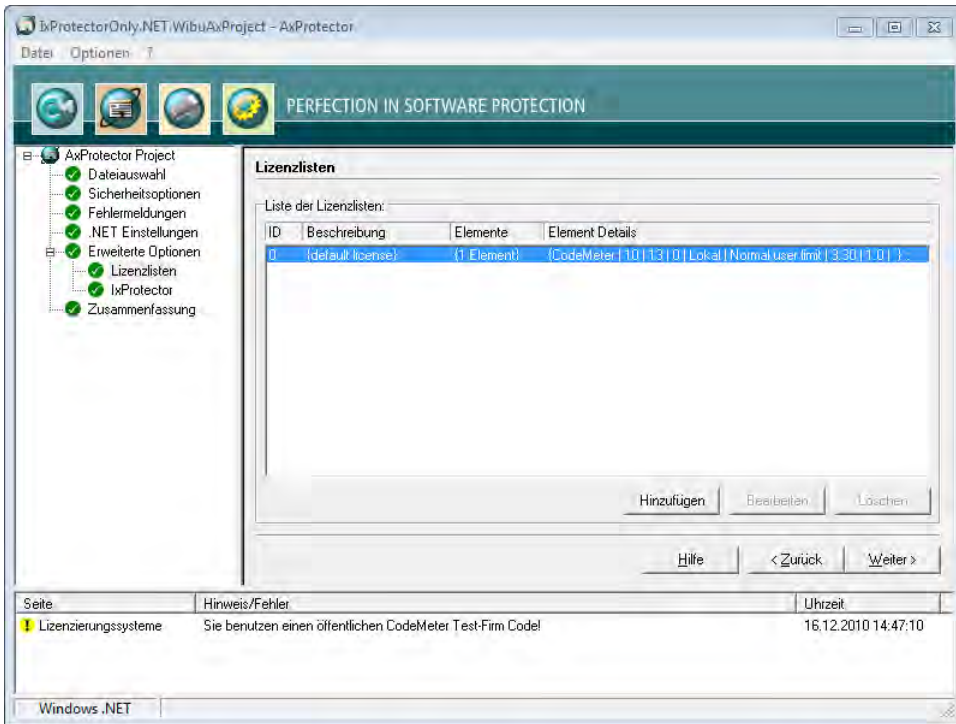



Figure 162: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET Standard) "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.  By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b> .



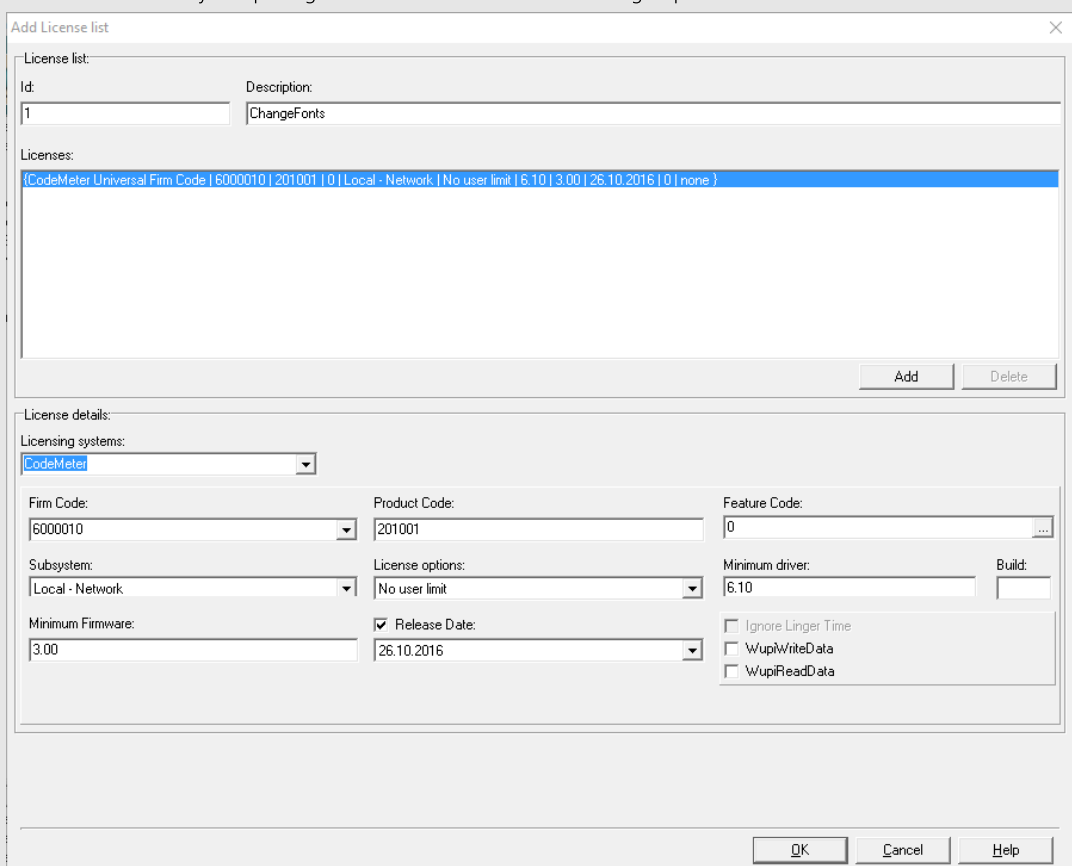
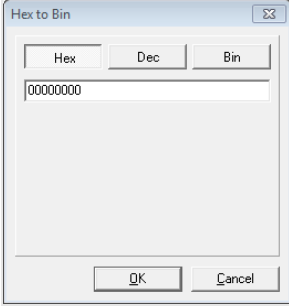
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 163: AxProtector - IxProtector Only (.NET)' - "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Entry</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".
Entry	Description								
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .								
IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .								
WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".								
Firm Code	Enter the Firm Code used for the protection of the license.								
Product Code	Enter the Product Code used for the protection of the license.								
Feature Code	Enter the Feature Code used, for example, to encrypt different versions of your application.								

Element	Description
	<p>Using the "... " button opens a Hex to Bin window where you can input in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p> 
Subsystem	<p>Select the subsystem in which the protected application is to search (local or network), and define the search order.</p> <p><b>License Options</b> Select the options for license allocation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normal user limit</li> <li>• Station share</li> <li>• WK Compatibility Mode</li> <li>• Exclusive mode</li> <li>• <i>No User limit</i></li> </ul>
Minimum Driver Version	Specify the required minimum driver version for the protected application.
Release Date	<p>Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter® supports the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>. In the PIO two date values are stored: a start and an end value. This allows you to implement license models which map the granting of support and services when using the software. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions, corrections, and extension which have been created, i.e. released, within this <i>Maintenance Period</i>. The <i>Release Date</i> is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period. In the case the <i>Release Date</i> is not within the <i>Maintenance Period</i>, the use of the software is not covered by the license.</p> <p>To store the <i>Release Date</i>, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Activate the <b>"Release Date"</b> checkbox to type in the <i>Release Date</i>. The current date is preset.</li> <li>2. Change if desired the date either directly in the field located below or use the calendar element which opens via the arrow button at the left margin of the field.</li> </ol>
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.
Ignore Linger Time	<p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>.</p> <p>This license option allows to define an allocation time of this license after a protected application has been released or the protected application has been closed (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>).</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

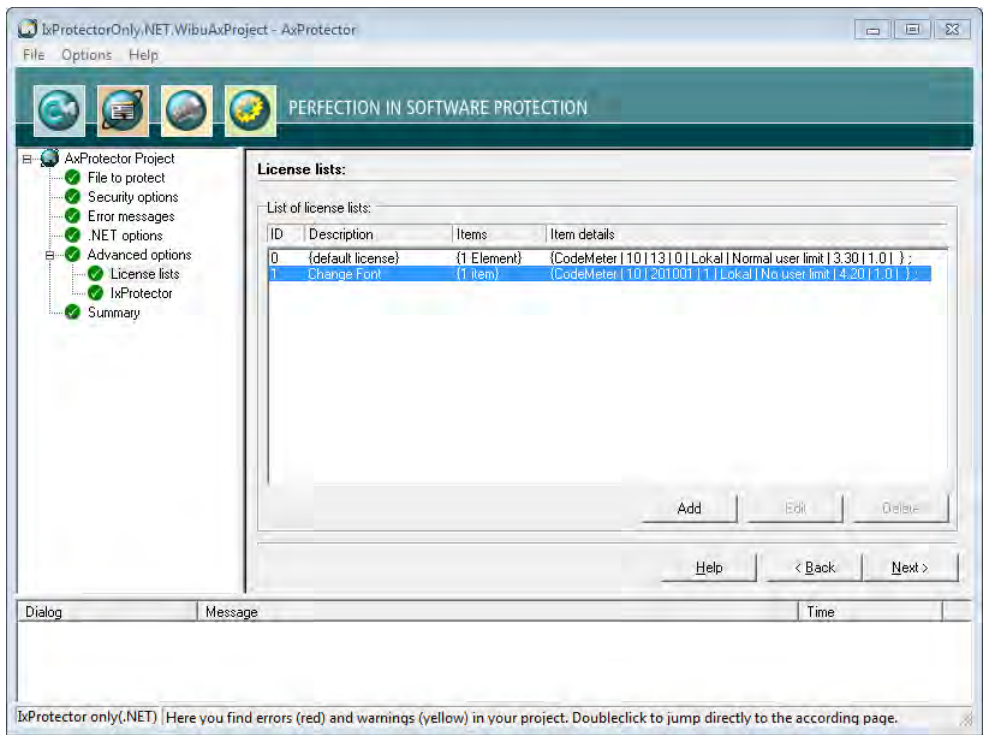


Figure 164: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET Standard) - "Completed License List"

### 7.5.3.4.2 IxProtector

Using this menu item allows you to separately define single encryption types for single assembly elements.

In the case you activated the checkbox "IxProtector" in the menu item "Advanced options" the source assembly is loaded and displayed in a tree view making available all name spaces, classes, and modules.

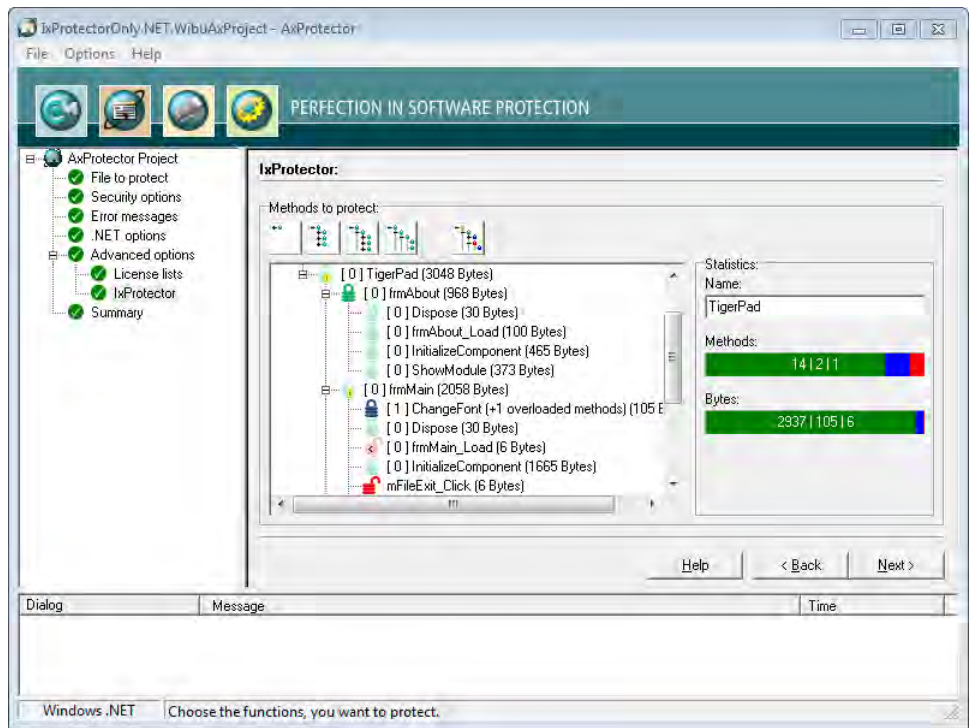





Figure 165: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET Standard) "IxProtector"

Click the different buttons in the upper "IxProtector" area to select from different assembly views.

#### Views

Button	Description
	Closes all assembly levels of the tree structure.
	Expands the name space level of the assembly.

Button	Description
	Expands the class level of the assembly.
	Expands the method level of the assembly.
	Expands all parent levels of the assembly. In this view see all levels where modifications have been made.





The area "Statistics" on the right shows you more encryption details depending on the selection you have made for the tree view.

Element	Description	
Name	This field refers to the name of the element you have marked in the tree view.	
Methods	Using different colors the bar 'Methods' shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted methods for each protection technology.	
	<b>Color</b>	<b>Description</b>
	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)
	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.
Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.	
Bytes	Using different colors the bar 'Bytes' also shows you the protection technology used or not used when encrypting or not encrypting. At the same time, the displayed numbers inform you about the number of encrypted or non-encrypted bytes for each protection technology.	
	<b>Color</b>	<b>Description</b>
	Green	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>AxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value of 0 (default license)
	Blue	Shows that the method will be encrypted using <i>IxProtector</i> and that the License List ID has a value unequal 0.
Red	Shows that the method in not encrypted.	

You also have the option to separately assign the protection technologies *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* to single assembly elements, or exclude single elements from encrypting. To assign a protection technology by using the secondary menu, please proceed as follows:

1. In the left tree view, select the favored assembly element (name space, class, or method).
2. Click the right mouse button.  
The secondary menu opens.
3. Assign the favored encryption types by using symbols.

The License List IDs you are prompted are automatically transferred from the entries you added to the license list.

Symbol	Description
	Excludes the selected element from encryption.
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>AxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value of 0, i.e. default license).
	Encrypts the selected element using <i>IxProtector</i> (License List ID with a value unequal to 0, i.e. according to existing license list entries).
	Marks methods that are excluded from encryption due to the size of the method. The threshold can be set on the page 'Advanced Options' in the area optimizing.



The modifications you made instantly display in the left area.

### 7.5.3.5 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.



For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the *AxProtector* commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) type `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc`.

Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

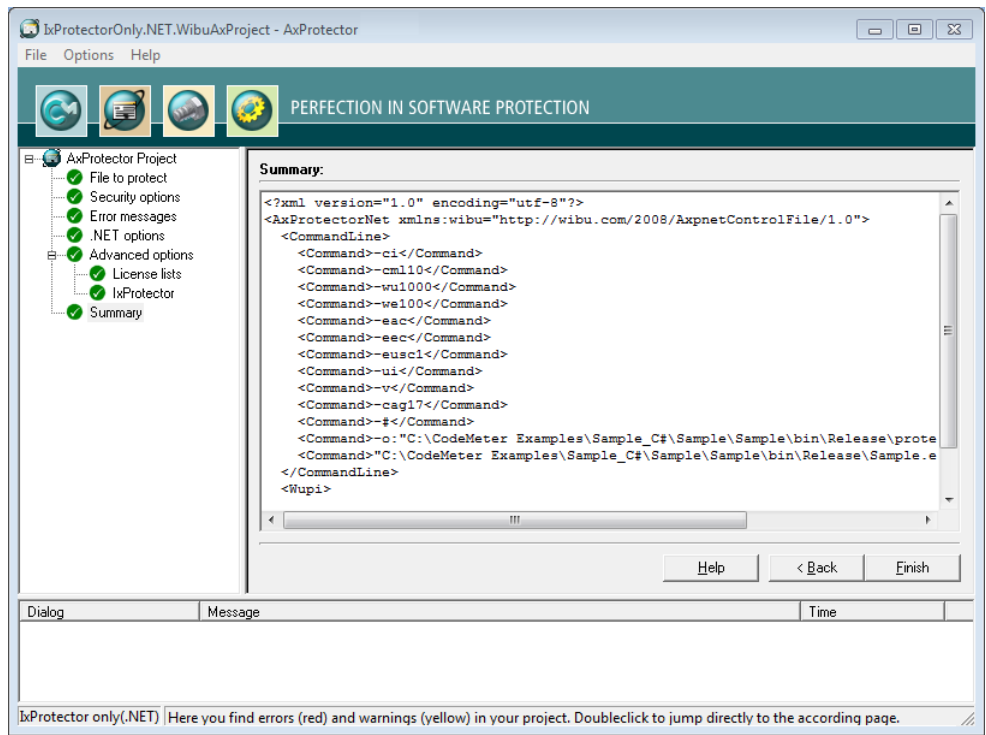


Figure 166: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET Standard) "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

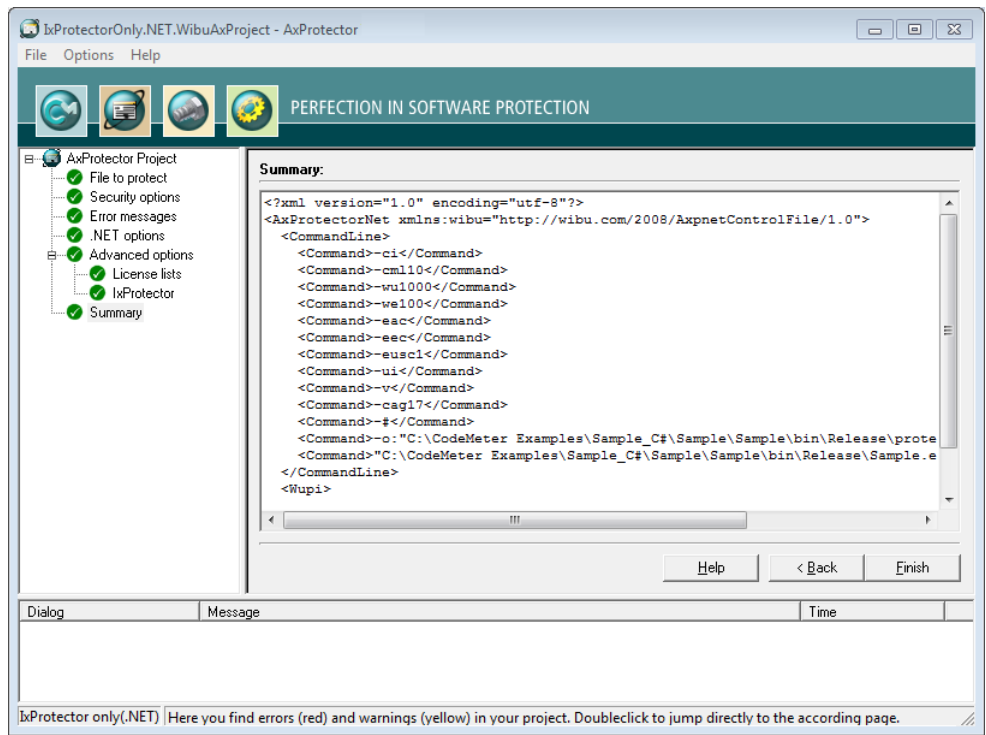



Figure 167: AxProtector - IxProtector only (.NET Standard) "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.
	 You are also able to copy the AxProtector commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

### 7.5.4 macOS Application or Dyllib

When you want to encrypt specified functions of an application using an index-based list, you select this project type. However, then the complete application is not additionally protected with *AxProtector*.

 Wibu-Systems [recommends](#) to use *IxProtector* within *AxProtector*, if no other special requirements exist.

Then *IxProtector* finds the respective code areas and encrypts them. But even when you choose the project type increased security is fact, since *IxProtector* uses static code to be integrated later when the protected application is executed. The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
macOS Application or Dyllib	 <a href="#">IxProtector macOS</a>	✓	Windows <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup>  In a separate commandline for macOS, running on macOS operating systems, you are also able to insert <a href="#">encryption parameter</a> <sup>236</sup> .

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>227</sup>
- [Error Messages](#) <sup>228</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>229</sup>
  - [License Lists](#) <sup>229</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#) <sup>233</sup>
- [Summary](#)

#### 7.5.4.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt respective code areas using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

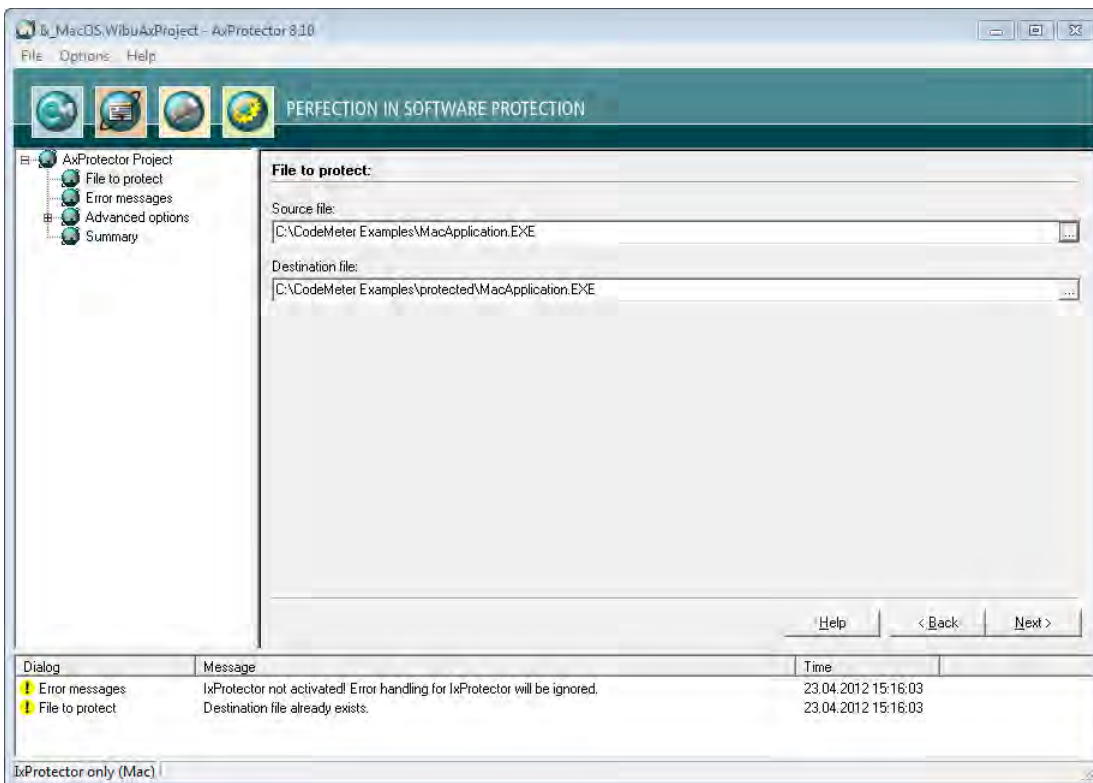



Figure 168: *IxProtector* Mac "File to Protect"

#### File to protect

Element	Description
Source File	Click on the "... " button and select the file to protect using the system dialog "Open". Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.   As alternative to the "... " button, you may also directly drag & drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.



Element	Description
Destination File	After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>279</sup> .

### 7.5.4.2 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used, or whether you use default error message windows.

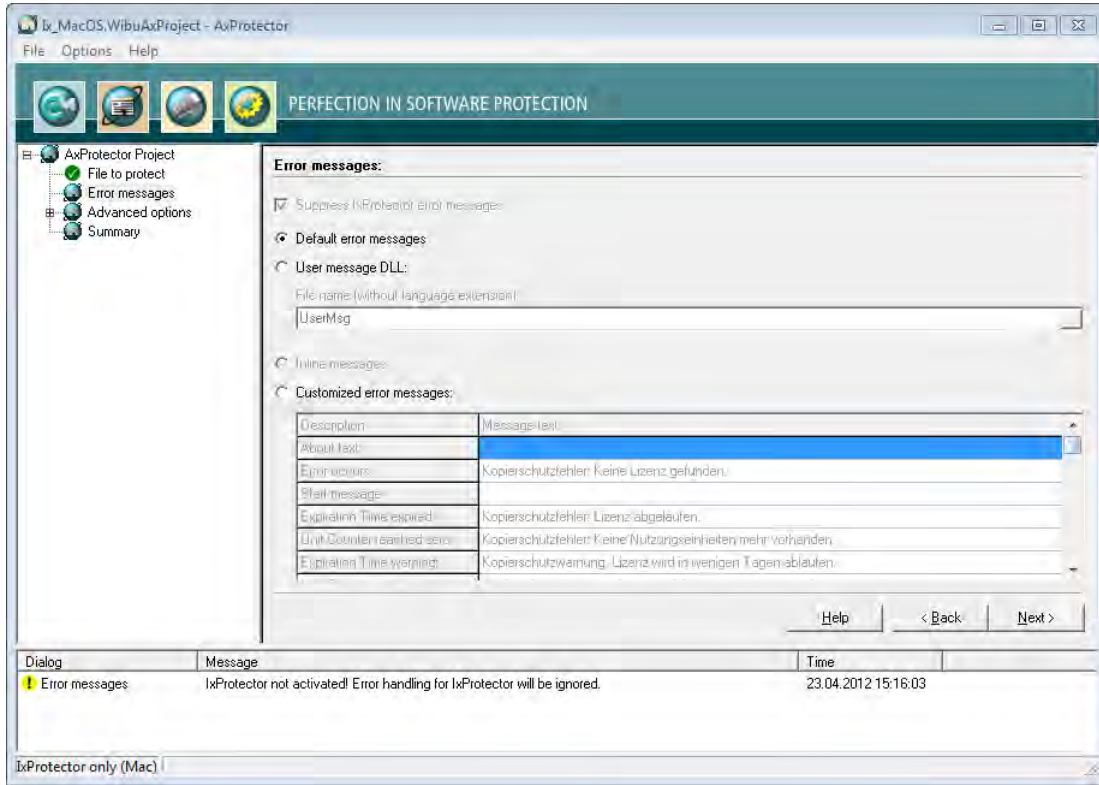


Figure 169: *IxProtector* Mac "Error Messages"

### Error Messages

Element	Description
Default Error Messages	All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages.
User Message DLL	The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated. Error messages can be localized to different languages using *.ini files. In addition, you have the option to integrate your own designs to this file, for example, by using separate logos or text.

The \*.ini files with the respective country suffix and the DLL program library are automatically saved to the directory where the application locates the files protected by *AxProtector*.

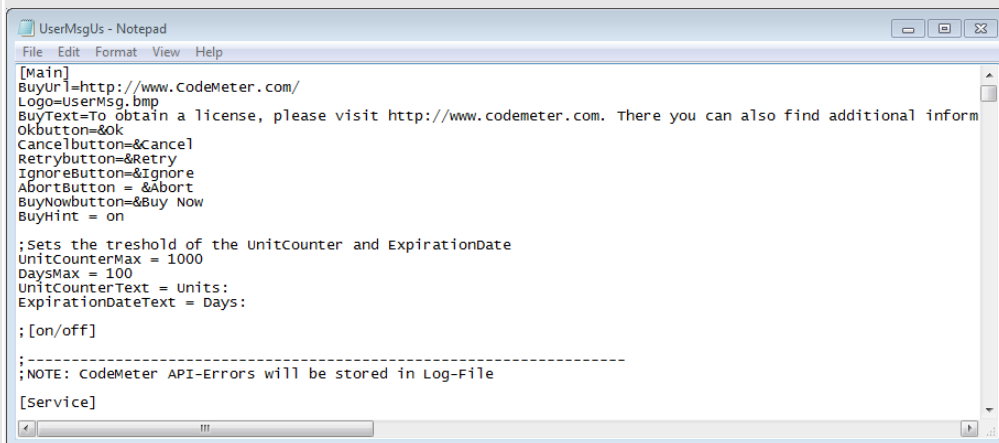


Figure 170: *AxProtector* – UserMsgUs.ini

#### File name (without Language Extension)

Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension.

Element	Description
	The UserMsgDll is copied from the directory %Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin\UserMessage. The corresponding *.ini files are also saved to this directory.
Customized Error Messages	Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.

### 7.5.4.3 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

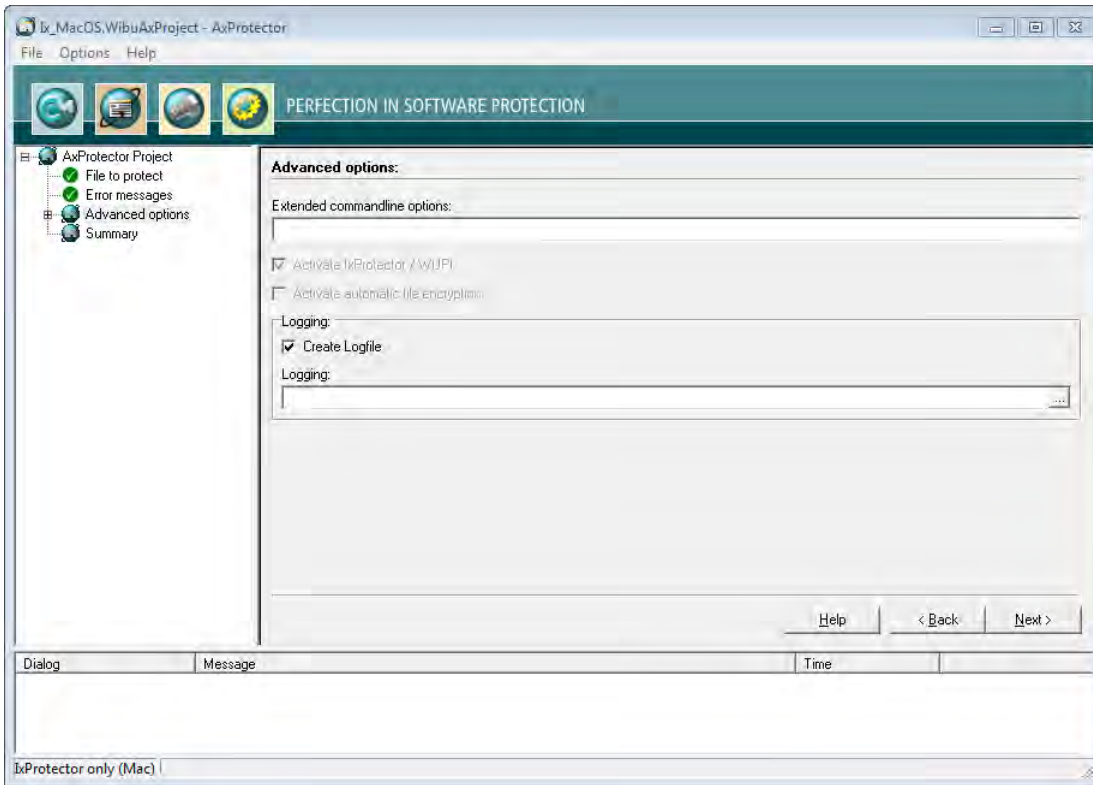





Figure 171: IxProtector Mac "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Dynamic loading of Wibu-Systems libraries	When activated this checkbox results in a special, more time-intensive process. This when VB6 applications or dynamic loading of Wibu-Systems libraries are involved.
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory %\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin.

#### 7.5.4.3.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>290</sup>.

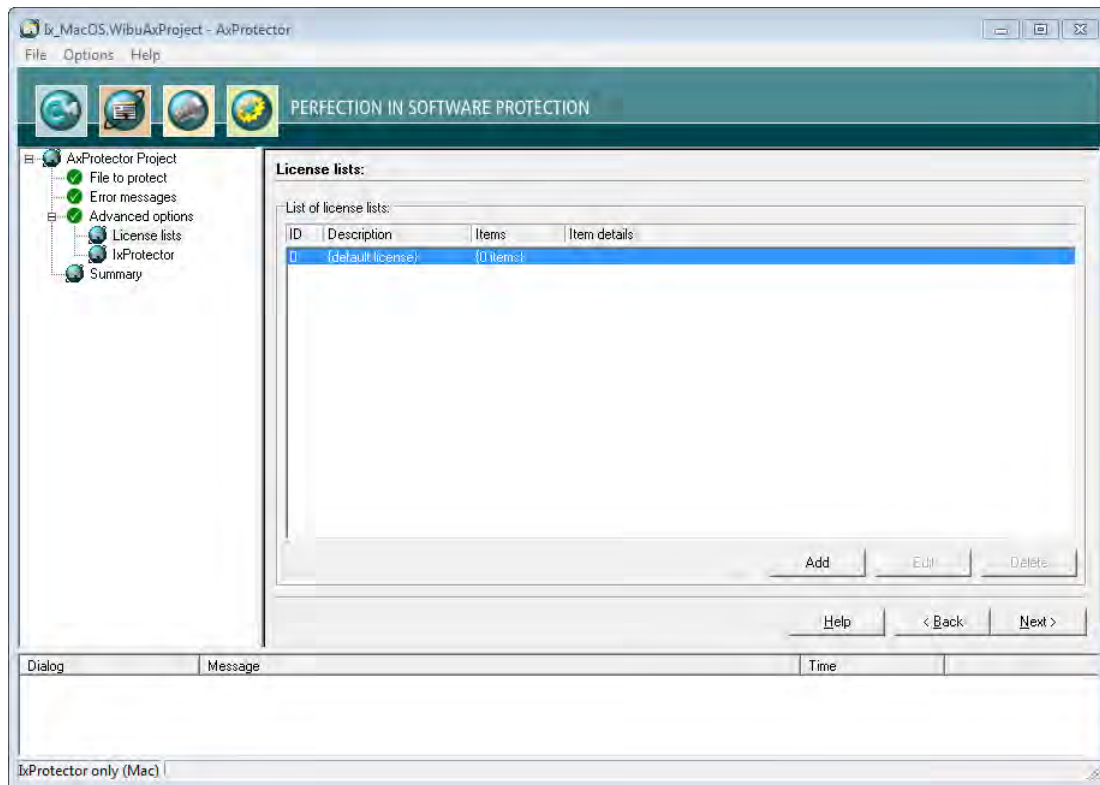



Figure 172: IxProtector Mac "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	<p>This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.</p> <p> By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b>.</p>

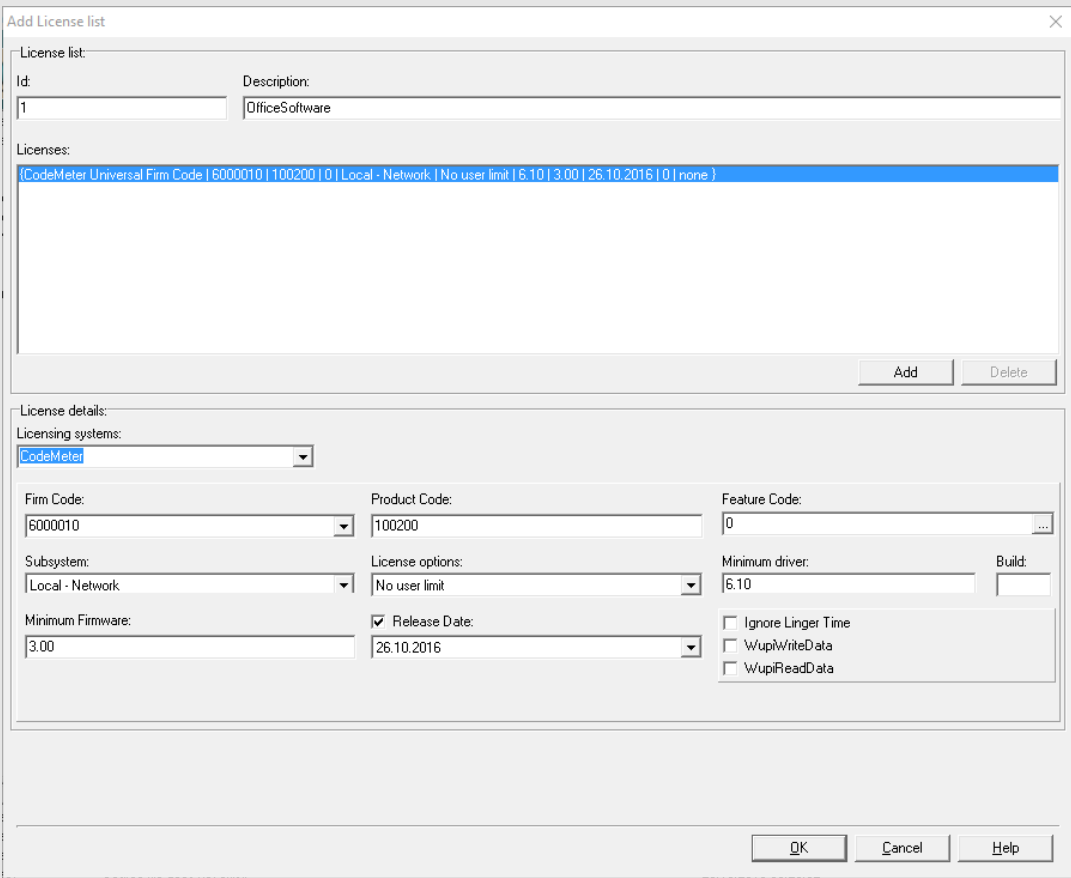
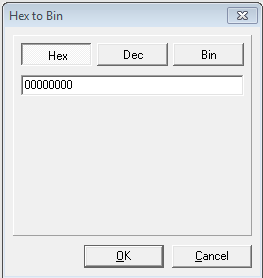
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 173: IxProtector Mac "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Entry</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="margin-left: 20px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</li> </ul> </p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</li> <li>• In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul> </p>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".
Entry	Description								
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .								
IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .								
WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".								
Firm Code	Enter the Firm Code used for the protection of the license.								
Product Code	Enter the Product Code used for the protection of the license.								
Feature Code	Enter the Feature Code used, for example, to encrypt different versions of your application.								

Element	Description
	<p>Using the "..." button opens a Hex to Bin window where you can input in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p> 
Subsystem	<p>Select the subsystem in which the protected application is to search (local or network), and define the search order.</p> <p><b>License Options</b></p> <p>Select the options for license allocation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normal user limit</li> <li>• Station share</li> <li>• WK Compatibility Mode</li> <li>• Exclusive mode</li> <li>• <i>No User limit</i></li> </ul>
Minimum Driver Version	Specify the required minimum driver version for the protected application.
Release Date	<p>Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter® supports the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>. In the PIO two date values are stored: a start and an end value. This allows you to implement license models which map the granting of support and services when using the software. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions, corrections, and extension which have been created, i.e. released, within this <i>Maintenance Period</i>. The <i>Release Date</i> is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period. In the case the <i>Release Date</i> is not within the <i>Maintenance Period</i>, the use of the software is not covered by the license.</p> <p>To store the <i>Release Date</i>, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Activate the "<b>Release Date</b>" checkbox to type in the <i>Release Date</i>. The current date is preset.</li> <li>2. Change if desired the date either directly in the field located below or use the calendar element which opens via the arrow button at the left margin of the field.</li> </ol>
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.
Ignore Linger Time	<p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>.</p> <p>This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or the protected application has been closed (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>).</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the "**Add**" button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the "**OK**" button. The new license data is added to the license list.

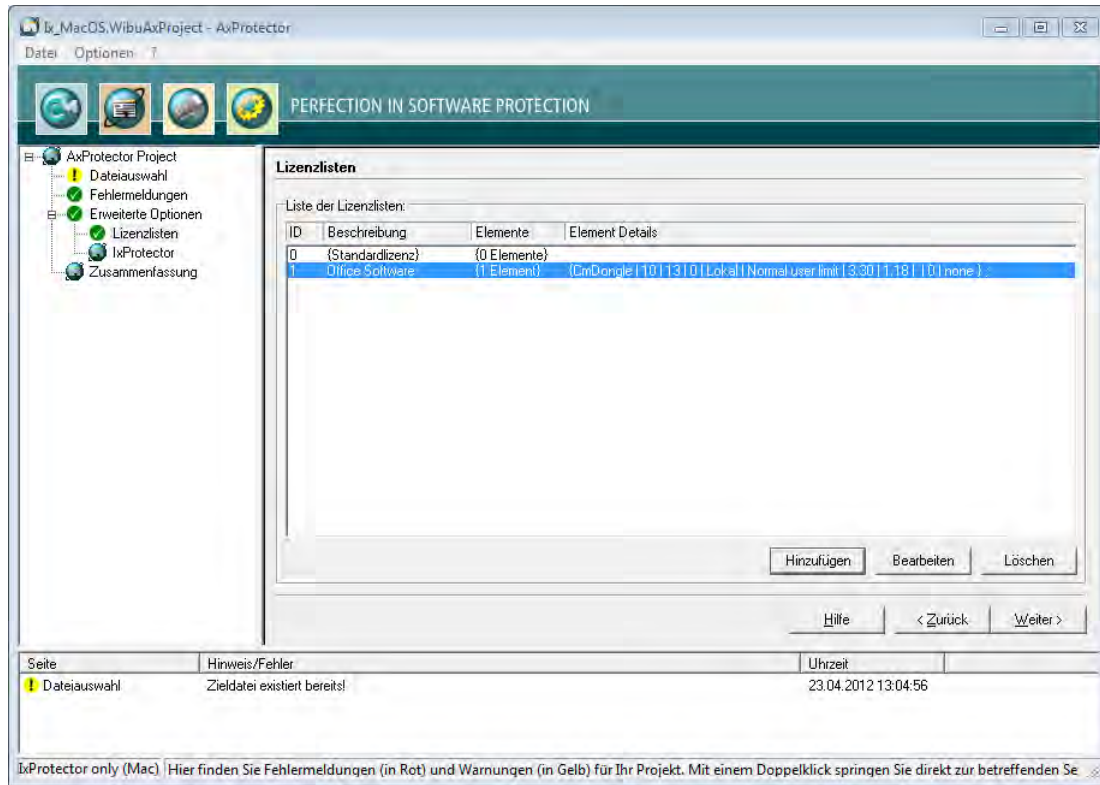


Figure 174: IxProtector Mac "Completed License Lists"

#### 7.5.4.3.2 IxProtector

This menu item lets you define single modules or program functions of the protected application.

Even when you use *IxProtector* without any further options, i.e. only the explicit encryption of functions, you nevertheless obtain more security for your application.



In this case, *CodeMeter*® and *WibuKey* API calls, using the dynamic library (\* .dll) are redirected to the corresponding statical libraries and appended to the application. Since the dll interface is left out, the security increases without making any changes to your application.



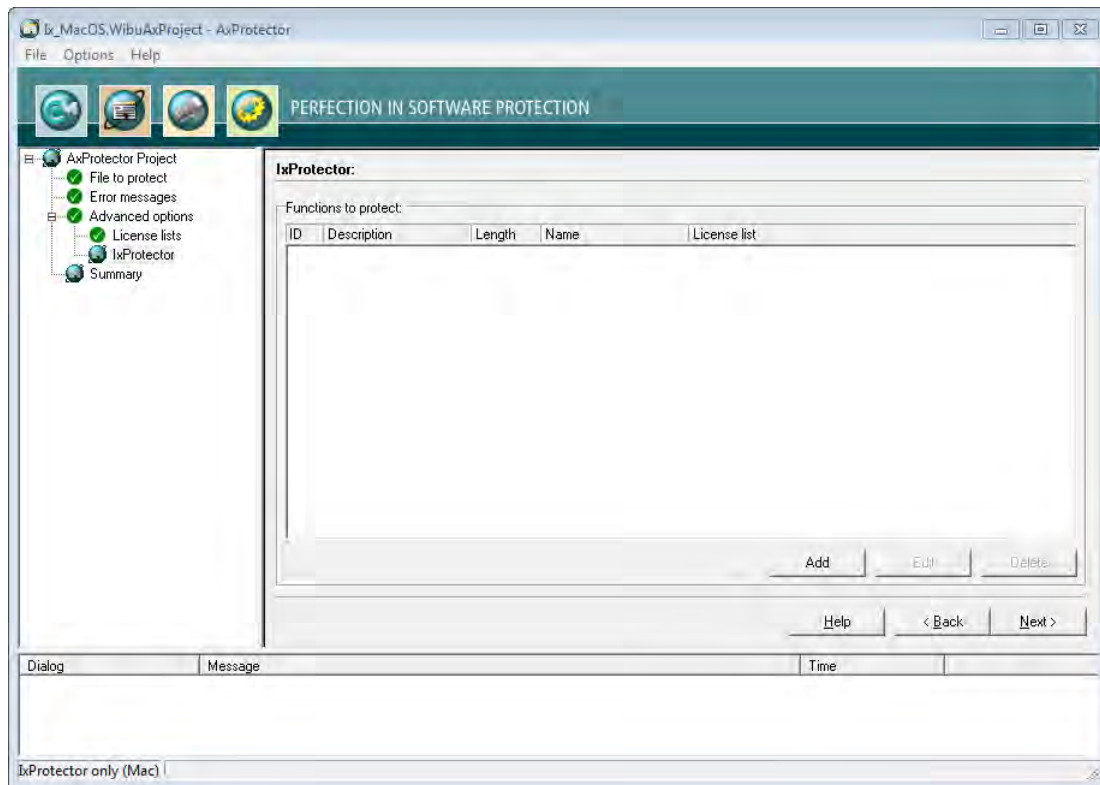


Figure 175: IxProtector Mac "Function List"

Element	Description
---------	-------------

Functions to protect

Lists all specified function lists, including all properties. This menu item lets you also create function lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the "Add" button in the group "IxProtector Options".
2. Define the function by completing the fields in the "Function" group.

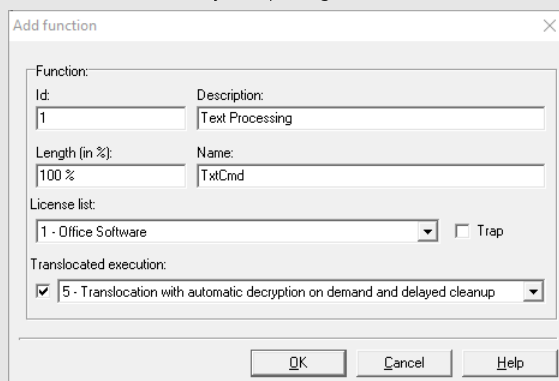


Figure 176: IxProtector Mac "Add Function"

Element	Description
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**Id**

Uniquely identifies the function.

This **Id** corresponds to the identification you use when calling the WUPI commands [WupiDecryptCode](#)<sup>[291]</sup> and [WupiEncryptCode](#)<sup>[291]</sup>.

**Description**

Enter a description of the function with text.

**Length**

The length of the array to be encrypted for the function is specified here. You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. If you want this number to represent percentage, you must enter the percent character (%). Alternatively, you are able to specify the length by number of bytes. Then AxProtector automatically calculates the length.

If you do not close the number by a percentage character, the specified number is interpreted as number of bytes.

**Name**

Specify the name of the function to be encrypted.

The function name must exactly match the name used in the export list of the linked map file.

- Please note the correct spelling (case sensitive, underline, etc.).

For detecting the exact function name you may use applications such as Dependency Walker.

Element	Description								
License List	Selects an existing license to which the function is assigned. Then this license list is used for the encryption of the function.								
Trap	Activates the trap function for the function.								
Translocated execution	Uses the technique for shifting the execution of selected functions to other random locations in the process space without changing the data at the original position. There are the following selectable entries with different decryption and cleanup options.								
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Option	Description	1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.	2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).	5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)
Option	Description								
1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.								
2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).								
5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)								
Command line option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>286</sup> .									

3. Click the "OK" button. The new functions are added to the function list.

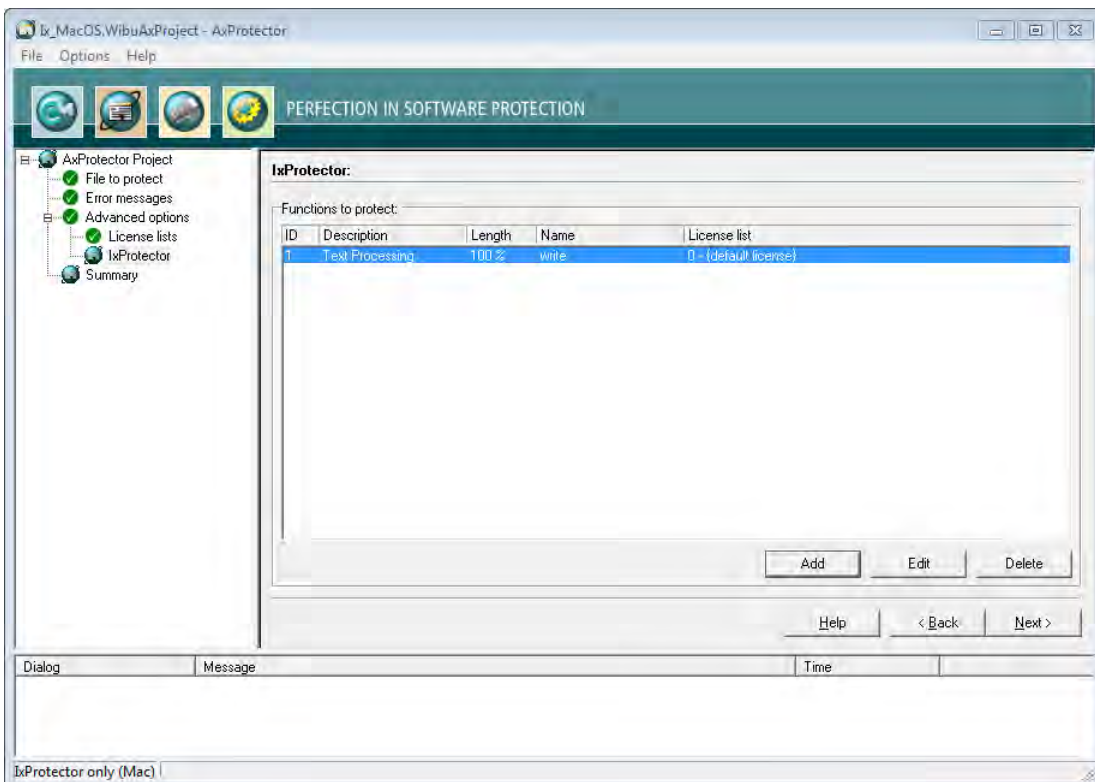


Figure 177: IxProtector Mac "Completed Function List"

#### 7.5.4.4 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the AxProtector commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) <sup>285</sup> type AxProtector.exe @\*.wbc.

Alternatively, using the "File - export wbc file" menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

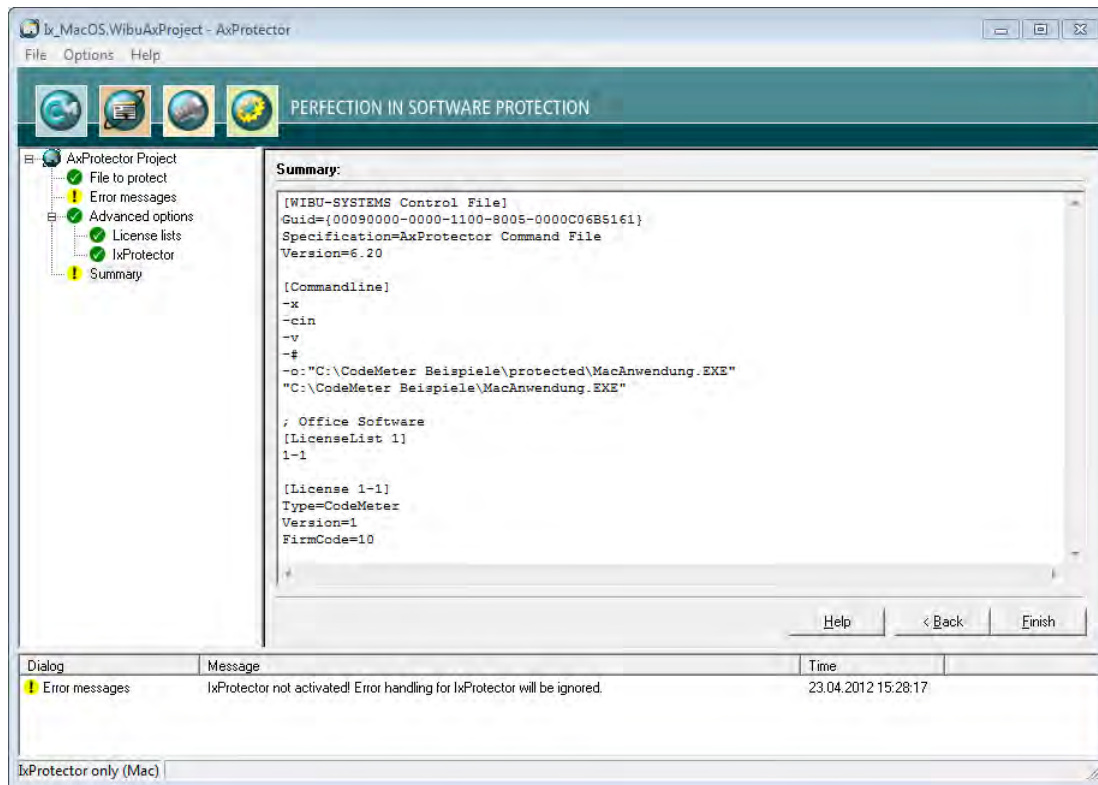


Figure 178: AxProtector - IxProtector only Mac "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

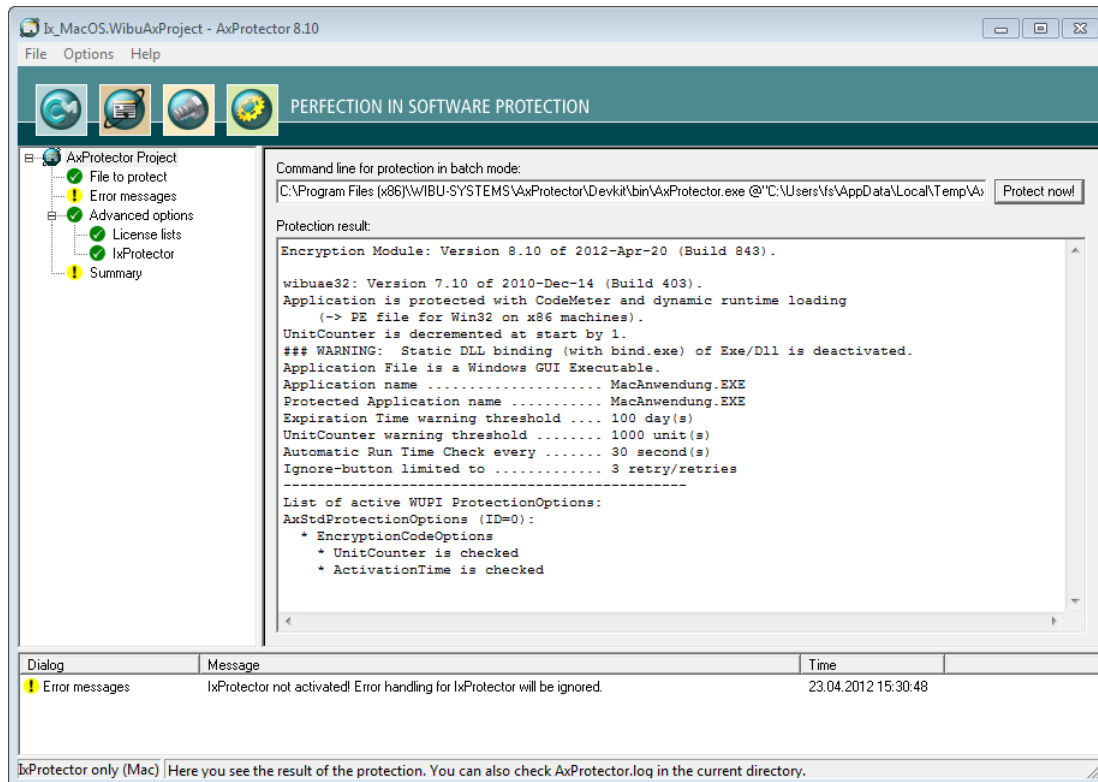



Figure 179: AxProtector - IxProtector only Mac "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the "Protect now" button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.

Element	Description
	 You are also able to copy the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

### 7.5.5 Linux Application or Shared Object

When you want to encrypt specified functions of an application using an index-based list, you select this project type. However, then the complete application is not additionally protected with *AxProtector*.

 Wibu-Systems recommends to use *IxProtector* within *AxProtector* if no other special requirements exist.

Then *IxProtector* finds the respective code areas and encrypts them. But even when you choose the project type increased security is fact, since *IxProtector* uses static code to be integrated later when the protected application is executed.

The following table summarizes what kind of files can be encrypted using the *AxProtector* Windows GUI or the commandline.

Application to be protected	Project type	GUI Windows	Commandline
Linux Application or Shared Object	 <a href="#">IxProtector Linux</a>	✓	Windows <a href="#">commandline</a> <sup>263</sup>  In a separate commandline for Linux, running on Linux operating systems, you are also able to insert <a href="#">encryption parameter</a> <sup>245</sup> .

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>237</sup>
- [Error Messages](#) <sup>238</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>239</sup>
  - [License Lists](#) <sup>240</sup>
  - [IxProtector](#) <sup>243</sup>
- [Summary](#)

#### 7.5.5.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt respective code areas using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

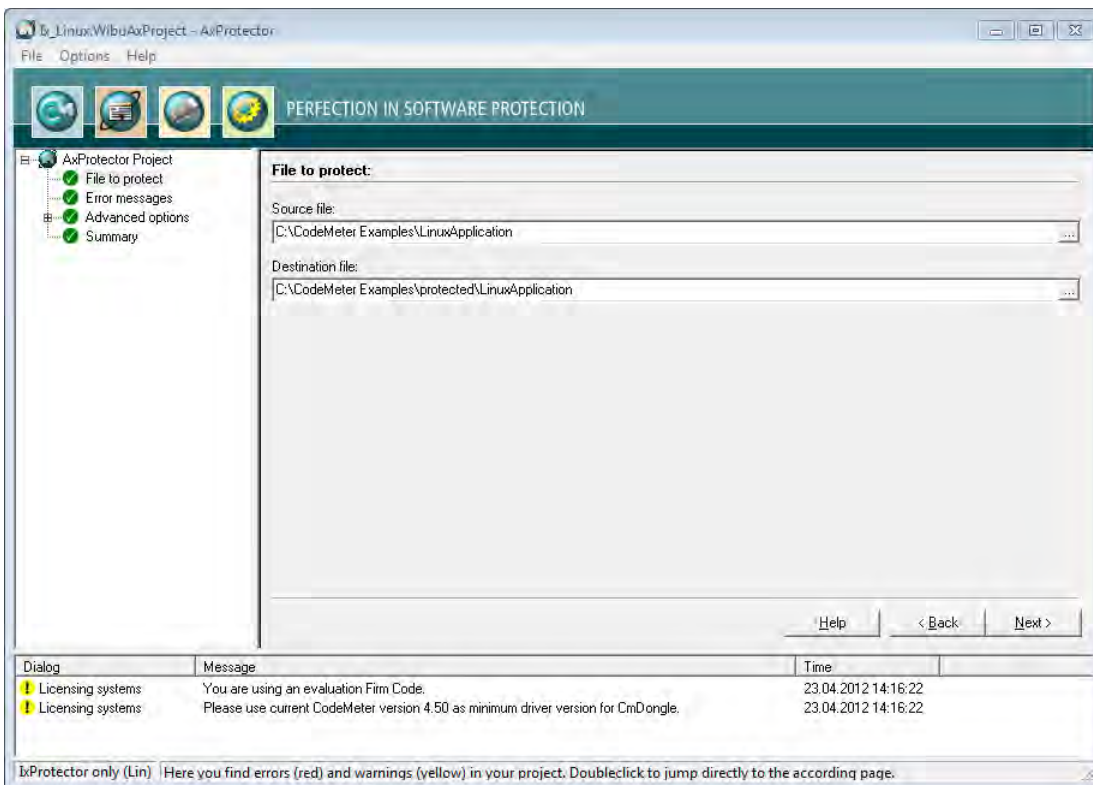



Figure 180: *IxProtector* Linux "File to Protect"

#### File to protect

Element	Description
Source File	<p>Click on the "..." button and select the file to protect using the system dialog "Open". Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.</p> <p> As alternative to the "..." button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.</p>
Destination File	<p>After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>279</sup>.</p>

### 7.5.5.2 Error Messages

This input window lets you define the messages displayed if errors occur. You define whether a user message DLL with a separate error display is used, or whether you use default error message windows.

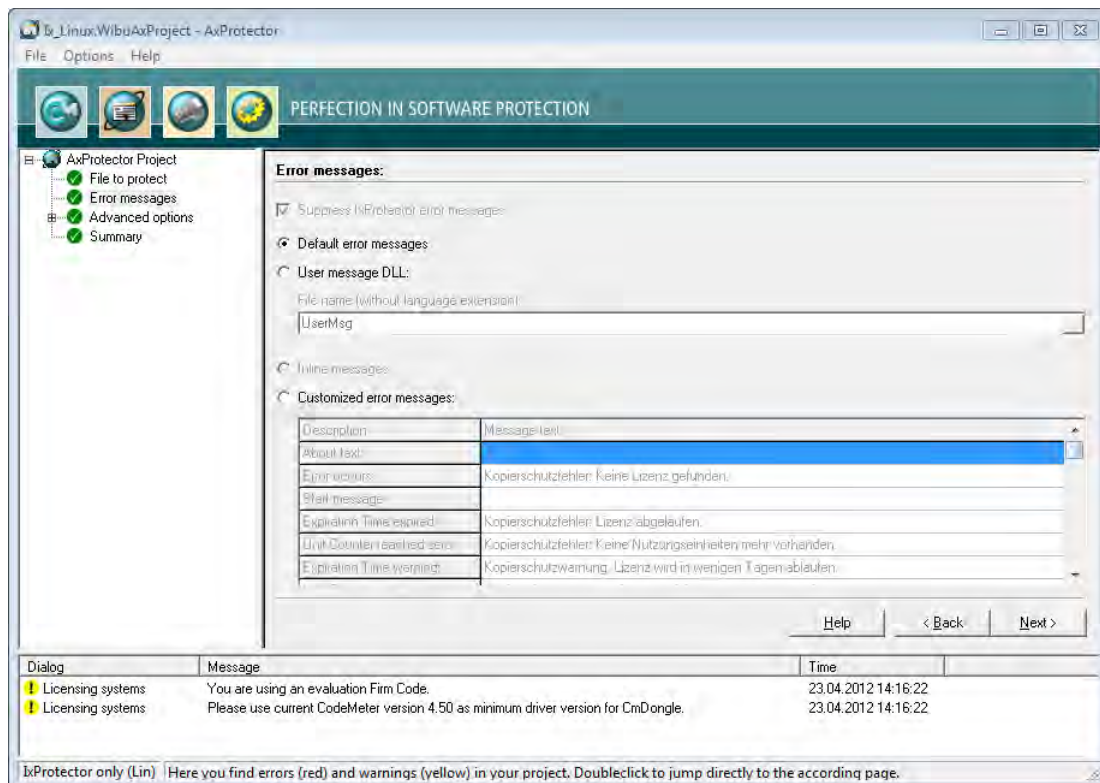


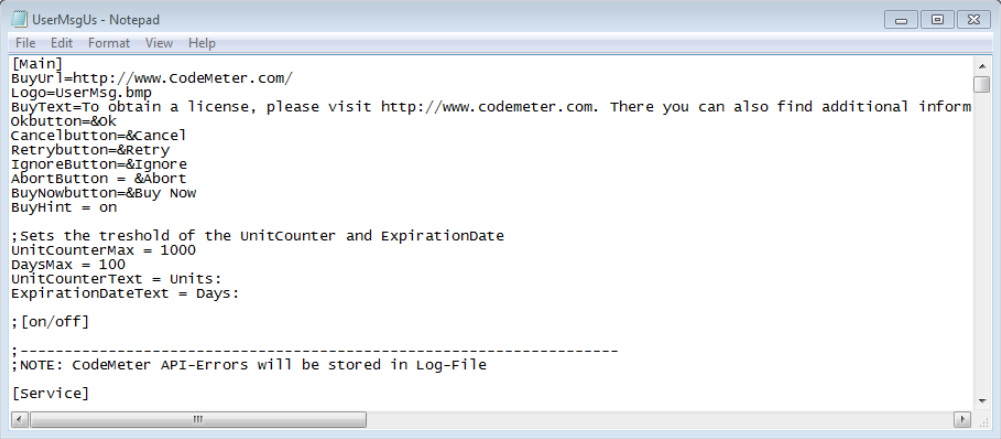



Figure 181: *IxProtector* Linux "Error Messages"

### Error Messages

Element	Description
Suppress <i>IxProtector</i> Error Messages	<p>The output of <i>IxProtector</i> error messages is suppressed (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>273</sup>).</p> <p> If you do not activate this option, when using <i>IxProtector</i> errors, additional message windows are displayed along with the messages you program in the project.</p>
Default Error Messages	<p>All errors occurring at the runtime of a protected application display default error messages (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>277</sup>).</p>
User Message DLL	<p>The ability to use the User Message DLL is activated. Error messages can be localized to different languages using *.ini files. In addition, you have the option to integrate your own designs to this file, for example, by using separate logos or text (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>278</sup>).</p> <p> The *.ini files with the respective country suffix and the DLL program library are automatically saved to the directory where the application locates the files protected by <i>AxProtector</i>.</p>



Element	Description
	 <p>Figure 182: AxProtector – UserMsgUs.ini</p> <p><b>File name (without Language Extension)</b> Enter the file name without specifying path and language file extension. The UserMsgDll is copied from the directory %Programm Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin\UserMessage. The corresponding *.ini files are also saved to this directory.</p>
Inline Messages	<p>Links for .NET projects, with an inline assembly which can also be configured by *.ini files (commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>278</sup>).</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; background-color: #f0f0f0;">  This option is available for the encryption of .NET applications only.         </div>
Customized Error Messages	<p>Activate this option to enter customized error messages displayed in the message boxes below.</p>

### 7.5.5.3 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encryption options.

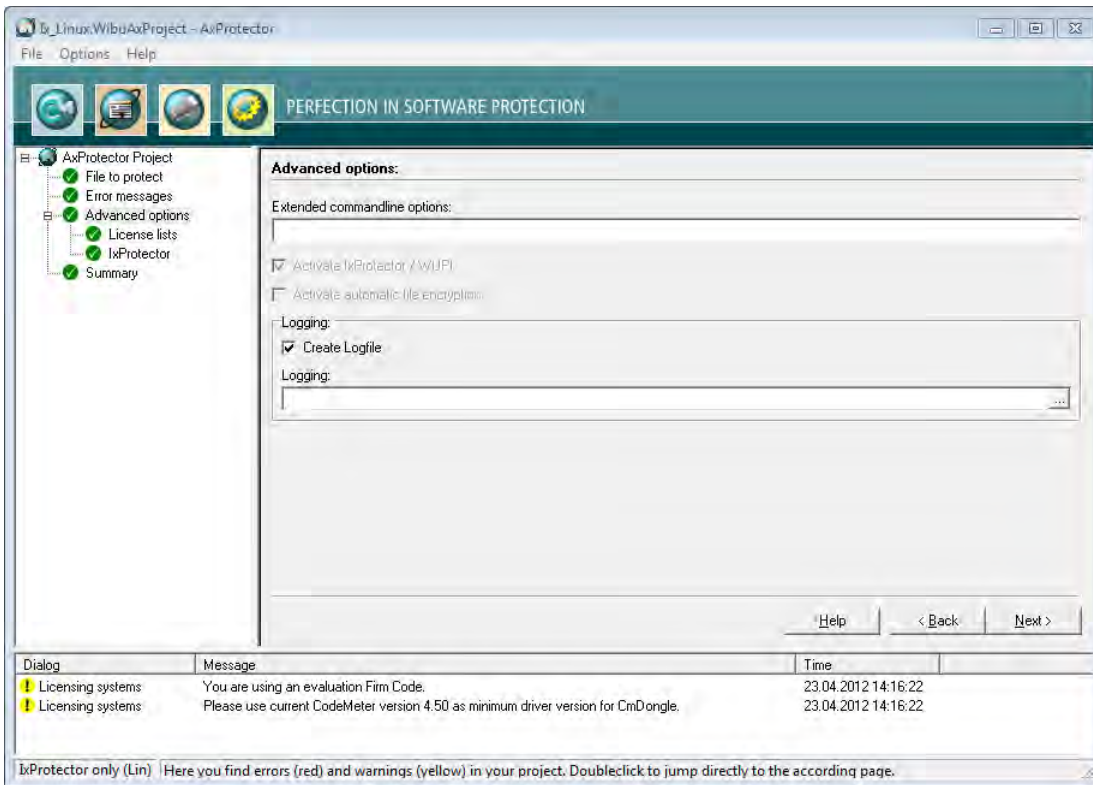




Figure 183: IxProtector Linux "Advanced Options"


Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	<p>Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the AxProtector commandline.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; background-color: #f0f0f0;">  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.         </div>



Element	Description
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.
	 If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory %\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin.

### 7.5.5.3.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *IxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>290</sup>.

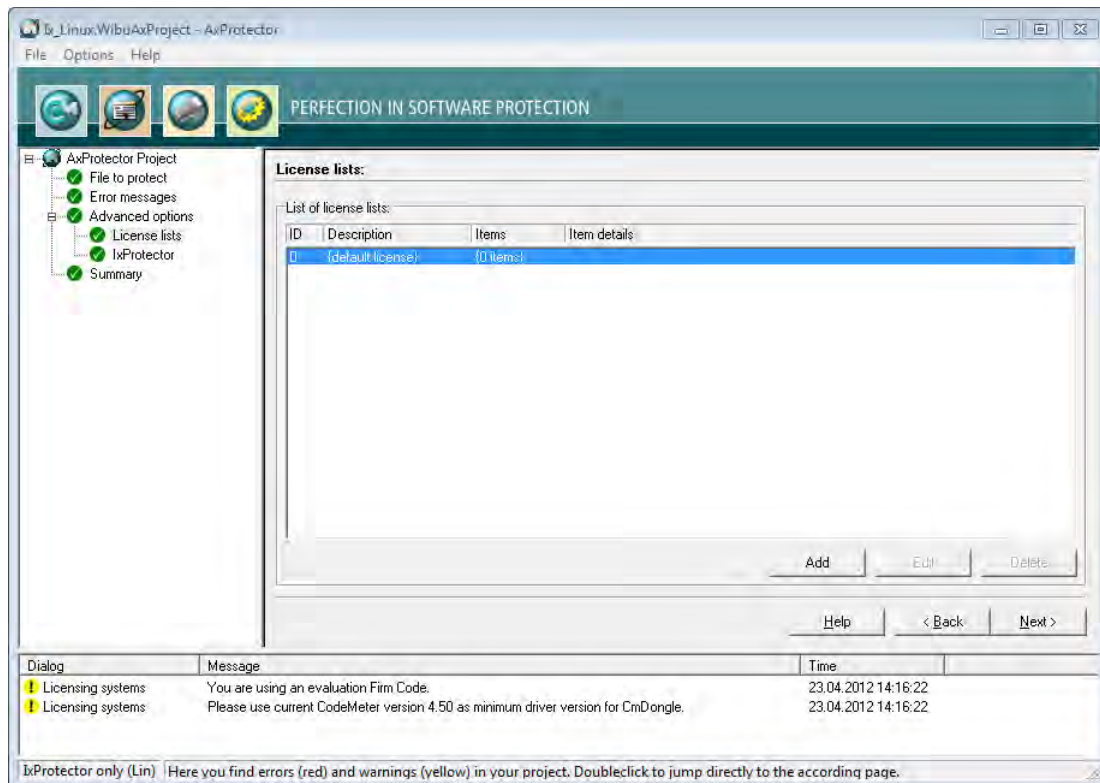



Figure 184: *IxProtector* Linux "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.
	 By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b> .

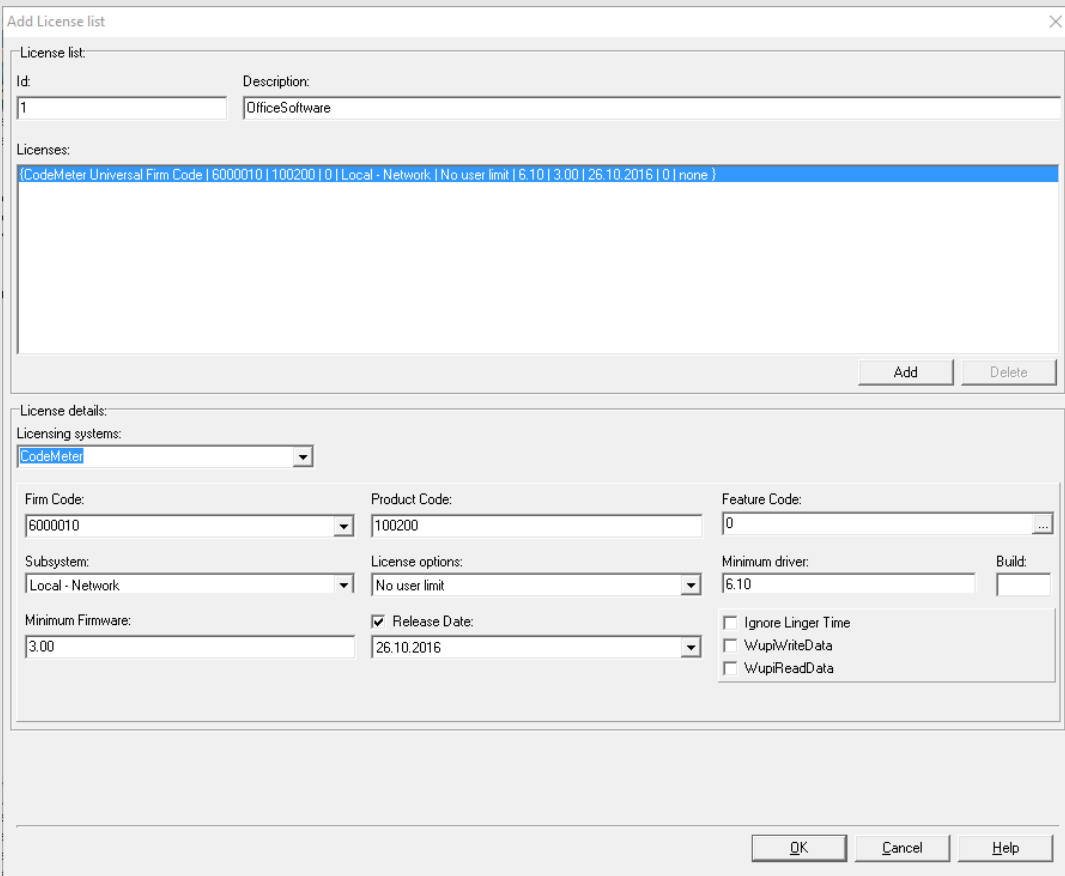
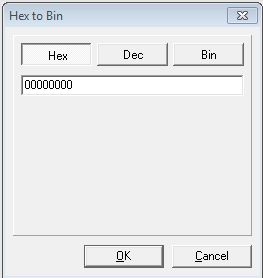
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 185: IxProtector Linux "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Entry</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>. Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>. For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i> . Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required. Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted. With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .	WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".
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CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .								
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WibuKey	Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i> . For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".								
Firm Code	Enter the Firm Code used for the protection of the license.								
Product Code	Enter the Product Code used for the protection of the license.								
Feature Code	Enter the Feature Code used, for example, to encrypt different versions of your application.								

Element	Description
	<p>Using the "..." button opens a Hex to Bin window where you can input in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p> 
Subsystem	<p>Select the subsystem in which the protected application is to search (local or network), and define the search order.</p> <p><b>License Options</b></p> <p>Select the options for license allocation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Normal user limit</li> <li>• Station share</li> <li>• WK Compatibility Mode</li> <li>• Exclusive mode</li> <li>• <i>No User limit</i></li> </ul>
Minimum Driver Version	Specify the required minimum driver version for the protected application.
Release Date	<p>Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter® supports the <i>Product Item Option Maintenance Period</i>. In the PIO two date values are stored: a start and an end value. This allows you to implement license models which map the granting of support and services when using the software. Then the use of a license is limited to software versions, corrections, and extension which have been created, i.e. released, within this <i>Maintenance Period</i>. The <i>Release Date</i> is stored in the protected application and at runtime a check is executed whether the date is within the defined period. In the case the <i>Release Date</i> is not within the <i>Maintenance Period</i>, the use of the software is not covered by the license.</p> <p>To store the <i>Release Date</i>, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Activate the "<b>Release Date</b>" checkbox to type in the <i>Release Date</i>. The current date is preset.</li> <li>2. Change if desired the date either directly in the field located below or use the calendar element which opens via the arrow button at the left margin of the field.</li> </ol>
Minimum Firmware	Specify the minimum firmware version required. In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.
Ignore Linger Time	<p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>.</p> <p>This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or the protected application has been closed (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>).</p>
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the "**Add**" button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the "**OK**" button. The new license data is added to the license list.

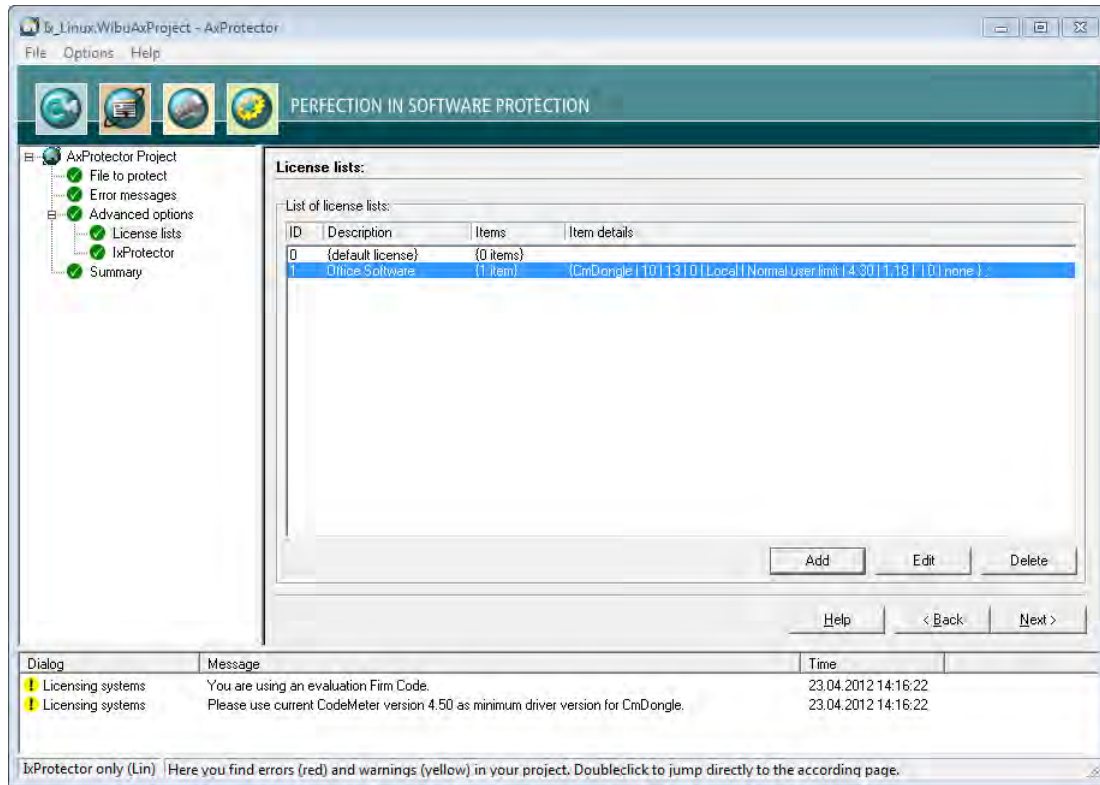


Figure 186: IxProtector Linux "Completed License Lists"

### 7.5.5.3.2 IxProtector

This menu item lets you define single modules or program functions of the protected application.

Even when you use *IxProtector* without any further options, i.e. only the explicit encryption of functions, you nevertheless obtain more security for your application.



In this case, *CodeMeter*® and *WibuKey* API calls, using the dynamic library (\* .dll) are redirected to the corresponding statical libraries and appended to the application. Since the dll interface is left out, the security increases without making any changes to your application.

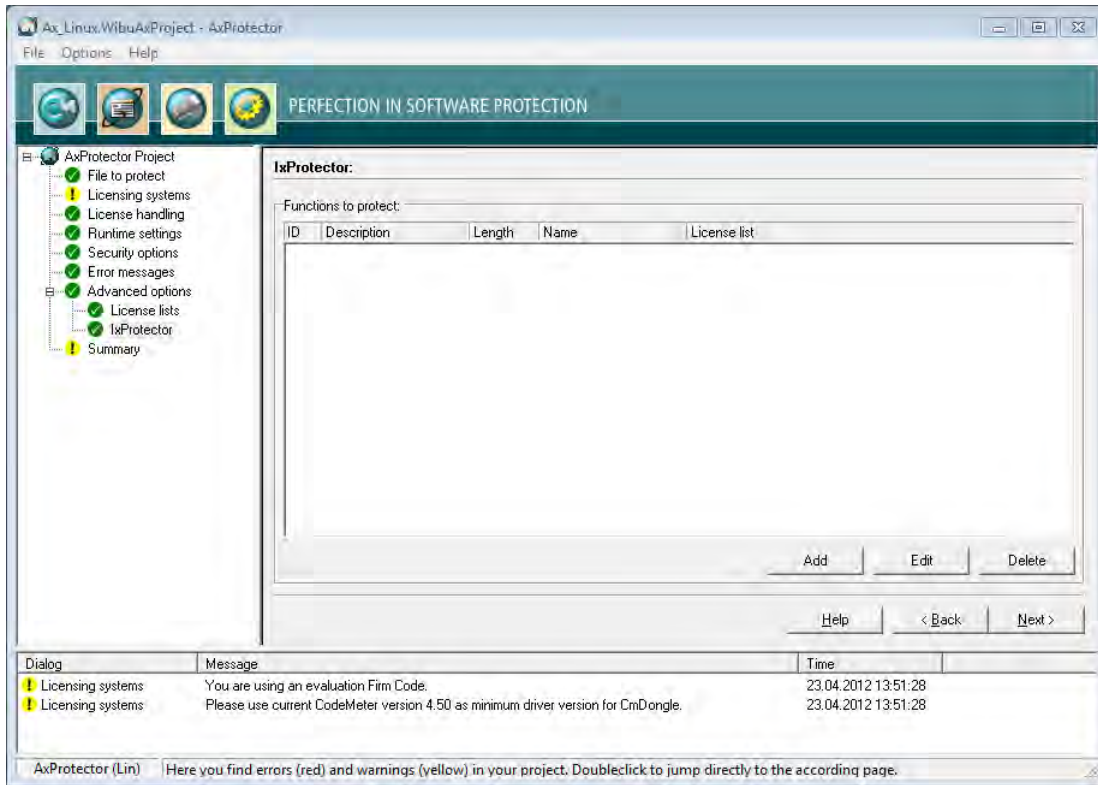


Figure 187: IxProtector Linux "Function List"

Element	Description
Functions to protect	<p>Lists all specified function lists, including all properties. This menu item lets you also create function lists. Please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Click the "Add" button in the group "IxProtector Options".</li> <li>2. Define the function by completing the fields in the "Function" group.</li> </ol>
	<p>Figure 188: AxProtector - IxProtector only "Add Function"</p>
Element	Description
Id	<p>Uniquely identifies the function.</p> <p>This <b>Id</b> corresponds to the identification you use when calling the WUPI commands <a href="#">WupiDecryptCode</a><sup>[291]</sup> and <a href="#">WupiEncryptCode</a><sup>[291]</sup>.</p>
Description	<p>Enter a description of the function with text.</p>
Length	<p>The length of the array to be encrypted for the function is specified here. You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. If you want this number to represent percentage, you must enter the percent character (%). Alternatively, you are able to specify the length by number of bytes. Then AxProtector automatically calculates the length.</p> <p>If you do not close the number by a percentage character, the specified number is interpreted as number of bytes.</p>
Name	<p>Specify the name of the function to be encrypted.</p> <p>The function name must exactly match the name used in the export list of the linked map file.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Please note the correct spelling (case sensitive, underline, etc.).</li> </ul> <p>For detecting the exact function name you may use applications such as Dependency Walker.</p>

Element	Description								
License List	Selects an existing license to which the function is assigned. Then this license list is used for the encryption of the function.								
Trap	Activates the trap function for the function.								
Translocated execution	Uses the technique for shifting the execution of selected functions to other random locations in the process space without changing the data at the original position. There are the following selectable entries with different decryption and cleanup options.								
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Option	Description	1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.	2	Translocation, manual decryption and cleanup with WUPI-AP (Software Protection API).	5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)
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1	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and cleanup.								
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5	Translocation with automatic decryption on demand and delayed cleanup. (Default)								
Command line option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>285</sup> .									

3. Click the "OK" button. The new functions are added to the function list.

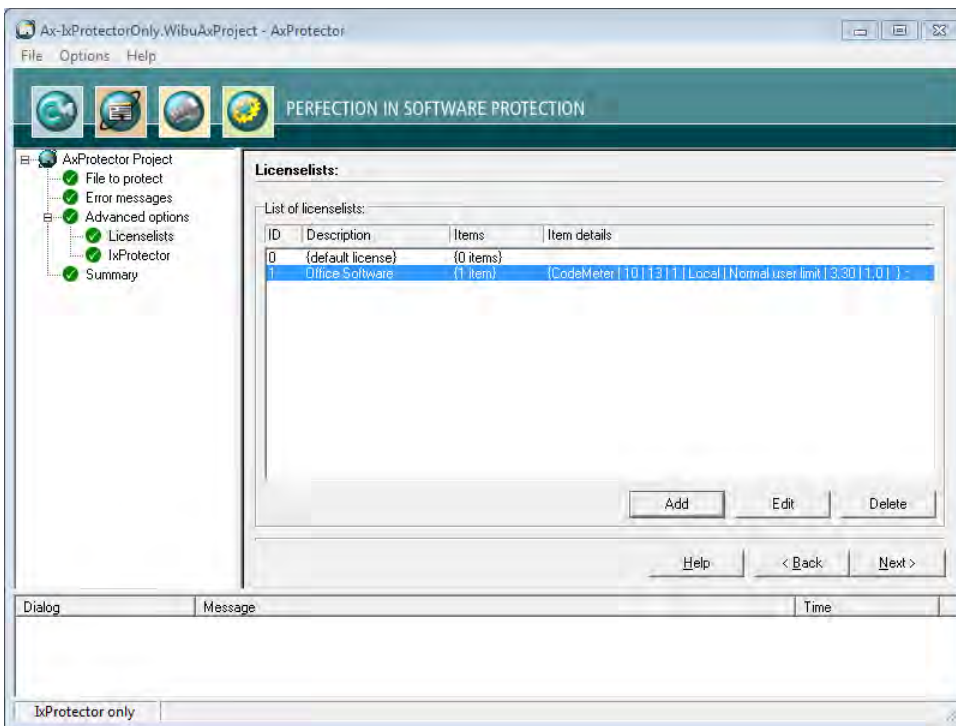



Figure 189: AxProtector - IxProtector only "Completed Function List"

### 7.5.5.4 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

 Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the AxProtector commandline tool. In the [commandline](#)<sup>285</sup> type AxProtector.exe @\*.wbc.

Alternatively, using the "File - export wbc file" menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.



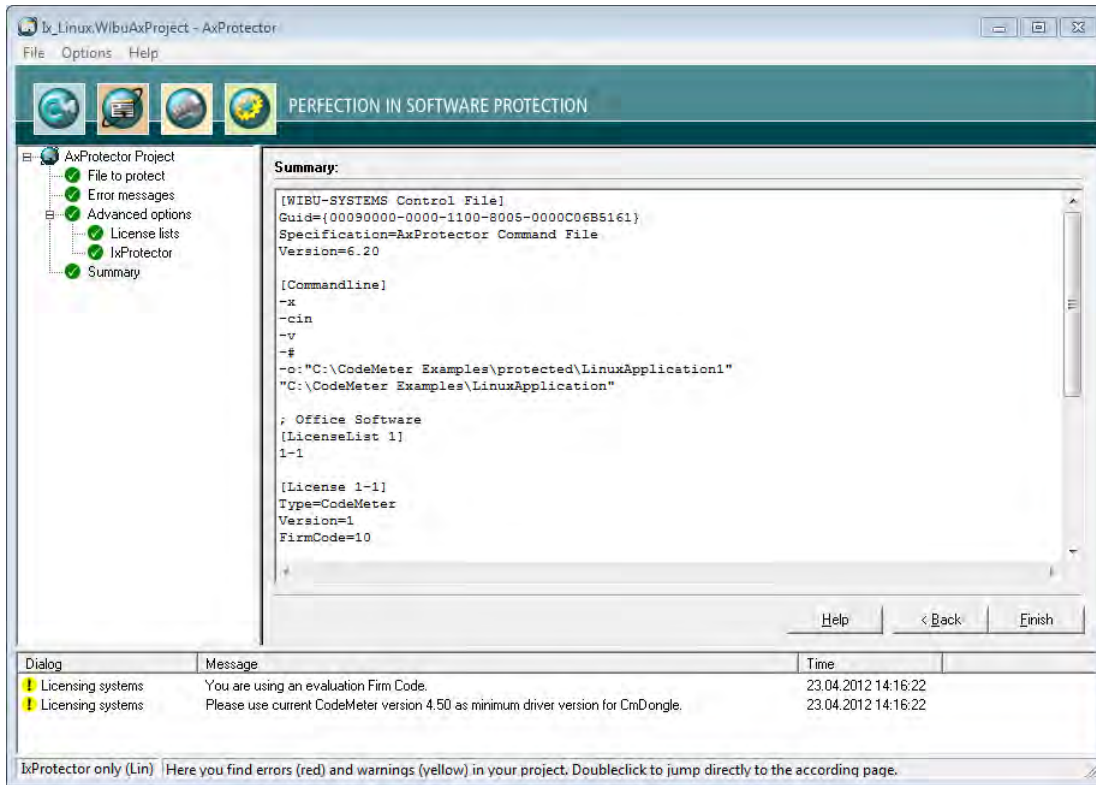


Figure 190: AxProtector - IxProtector only Linux "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

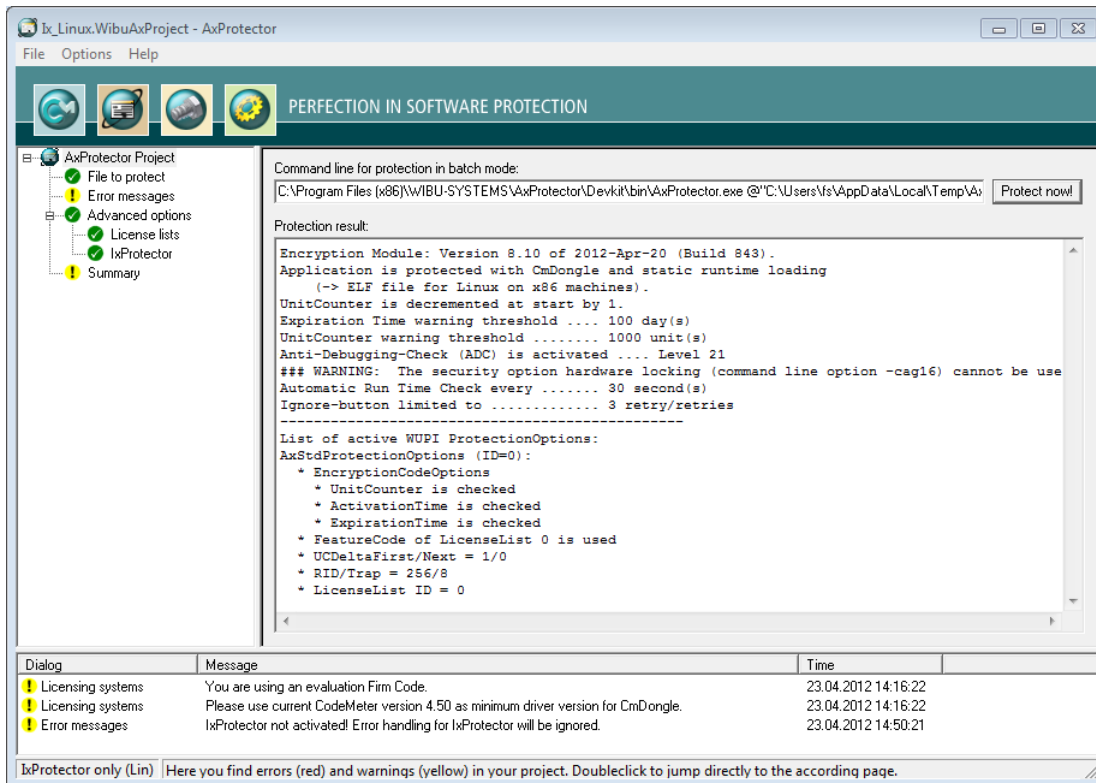



Figure 191: AxProtector - IxProtector only Linux "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the "Protect now" button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.

Element	Description
	 You are also able to copy the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

## 7.6 Other Tab

This tab offers you the selection of the following project type:

 [File encryption](#)

### 7.6.1 File Encryption

*AxProtector* provides the automatic protection of files your protected application uses. This protection by encryption without altering the source code covers, for example:

- Flash applications consisting of a single \*.exe or many \*.swf files
- database applications, e.g. Visual Fox Pro applications consisting of a single\*.exe and a single or multiple database files
- configuration data saved to separate files to be read by your software
- scripts saved to separate files to be processed by your software
- data, e.g. measuring data recorded or visualized in your application
- documents the user generates using your protected application.

The following menu items are available in the navigation windows:

- [File to protect](#) <sup>247</sup>
- [Licensing Systems](#) <sup>248</sup>
- [Advanced Options](#) <sup>254</sup>
  - [License Lists](#) <sup>254</sup>
  - [File Encryption](#) <sup>259</sup>
- [Summary](#) <sup>261</sup>

#### 7.6.1.1 File to protect

To safely encrypt an executable file using *AxProtector*, first select the file you want to protect.

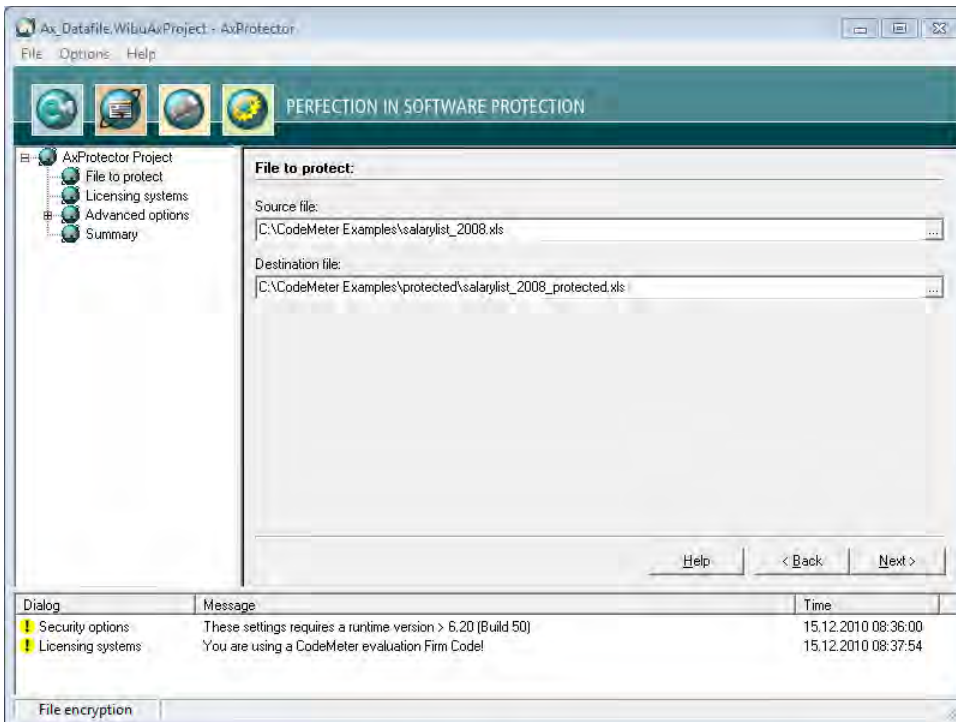



Figure 192: *AxProtector* - File Encryption "File to Protect"

## File to protect

Element	Description
Source file	<p>Click on the "..." button and select the file to protect using the system dialog "<b>Open</b>". Alternatively, manually specify the path and name of the file in this field.</p> <p> As alternative to the "..." button, you may also directly drag &amp; drop the source file from Windows Explorer into the source file field.</p>
Destination File	<p>After you selected the source file, <i>AxProtector</i> automatically creates a secondary folder [..\protected\..]. You may change this default by manually specifying the path and name of the destination file. Then the destination file corresponds to your protected application.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>279</sup>.</p>

### 7.6.1.2 Licensing Systems

After you select the file to be protected, the "**Licensing systems**" page displays in the input window. This is where you select and configure the license(s) to be applied. Depending on your requirements, you can select one or several licenses to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application.

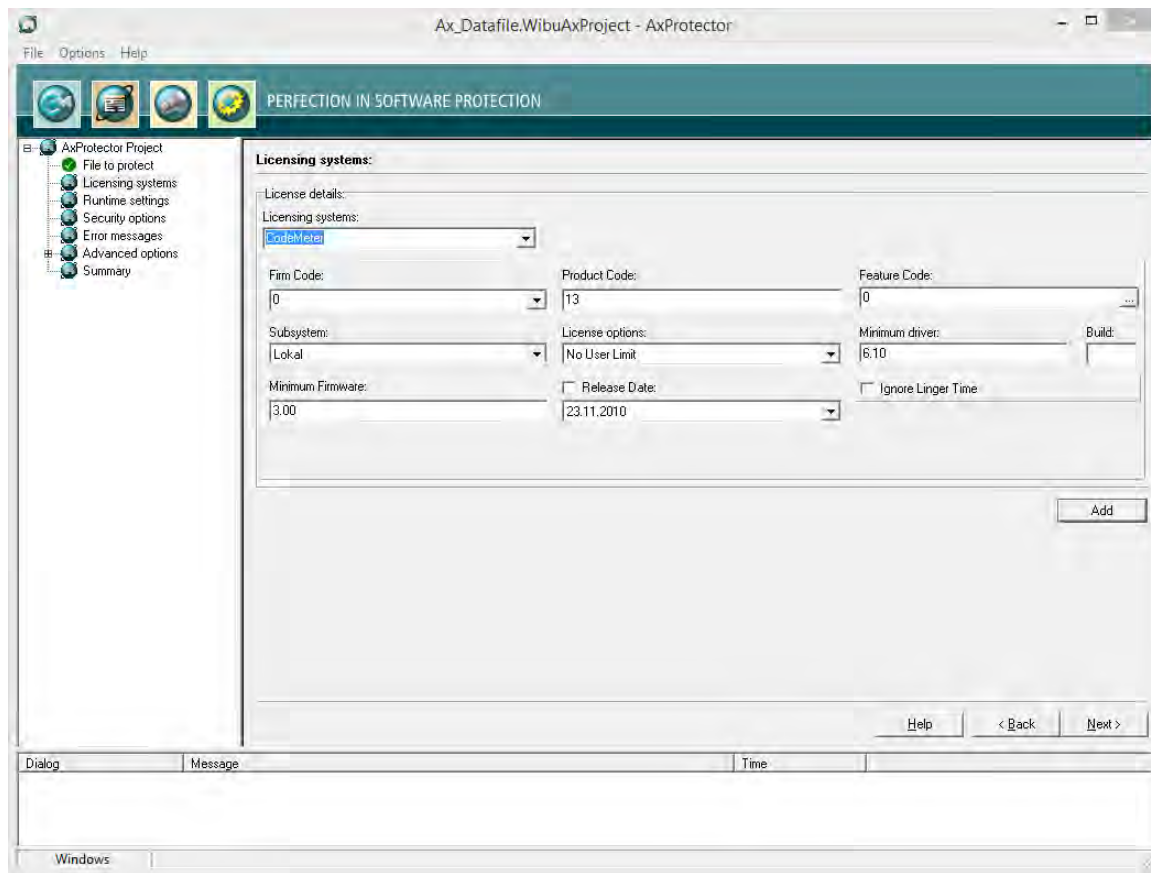




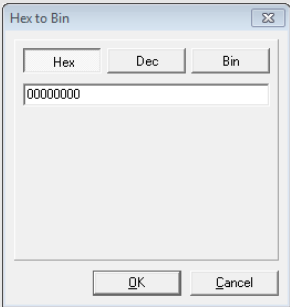


Figure 193: *AxProtector* - File Encryption "Licensing Systems"

### Single License

For creating and editing the license details of a single license the following settings are available:

Element	Description						
Licensing systems	<p>Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Entry</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CodeMeter</td> <td>Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IP Protection</td> <td> <p>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>.</p> <p>Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required.</p> <p>Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted.</p> <p>With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>.</p> <p> Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</p> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Entry	Description	CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .	IP Protection	<p>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>.</p> <p>Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required.</p> <p>Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted.</p> <p>With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>284</sup>.</p> <p> Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</p>
Entry	Description						
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .						
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Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i>(s). The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CodeMeter</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>	<i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i>	10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>		
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5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>										
Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>										
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> </div> <p>Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 194: AxProtector - Feature Map Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>										
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.
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License options	<p>In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td> <p>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p>You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	<p>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p>You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div>	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).		
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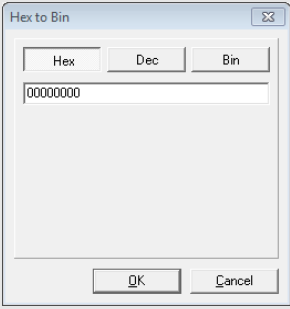
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000-4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999 (<i>CmActLicense Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000-4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle Firm Code</i> )	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000- 5.999.999 ( <i>CmActLicense Firm Code</i> )	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>"<sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>266</sup>.</p>								

If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the **"Add"** button to add additional license(s).

### 7.6.1.2.1 Licensing Systems - Add licenses

#### Several Licenses

If you want to use more than a single license to be used for encrypting and later accessing your protected application, you can do so. Please click the "Add" button to add additional license(s). The same settings as for configuring a single license are available.


Element	Description										
Licensing systems	<p>Select from the dropdown control the desired licensing system. Available are the following entries: CodeMeter WibuKey For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p> If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems. In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</p> </div>										
Firm Code	<p>Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software. As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code(s)</i>. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)</th> <th>Licensing system</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i></td> <td>CodeMeter</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmDongle</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i></td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>	<i>Firm Code</i> CodeMeter Software Development Kit (SDK)	Licensing system	6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter	10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmDongle</i>	5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CmActLicense</i>		
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Product Code	<p>Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>										
Feature Code	<p>Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p> By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.</p> </div> <p>Using the "..." button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.</p>  <p>Figure 195: AxProtector - Feature Map Input</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>264</sup>.</p>										
Subsystem	<p>Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.												
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 <i>CodeMeter</i> supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>												
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Ignore Linger Time	<div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;">  Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>" <sup>55</sup>.         </div> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>.            This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the <i>CodeMeter Developer Guide</i>).</p>												

Element	Description
	Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> .

Moreover, the options WupiReadData and WupiWriteData are available.

Element	Description
	 Reading and writing of data at runtime of a protected application is limited to license entries on the list which do not represent the default license.
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the <i>CmContainer</i> if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a <i>CmContainer</i> that has been prepared for storing additional data.

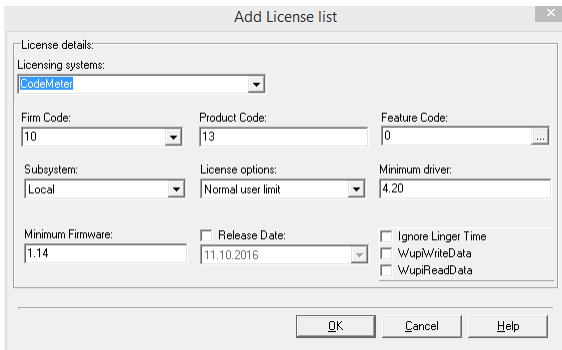


Figure 196: AxProtector - File Encryption "Add License list"

Click the "OK" button to add the new license(s) to the list. In the list display separate sort buttons at the list button allow you to sort the license entries to define a default license. In this view adding, editing or deleting licenses is supported.

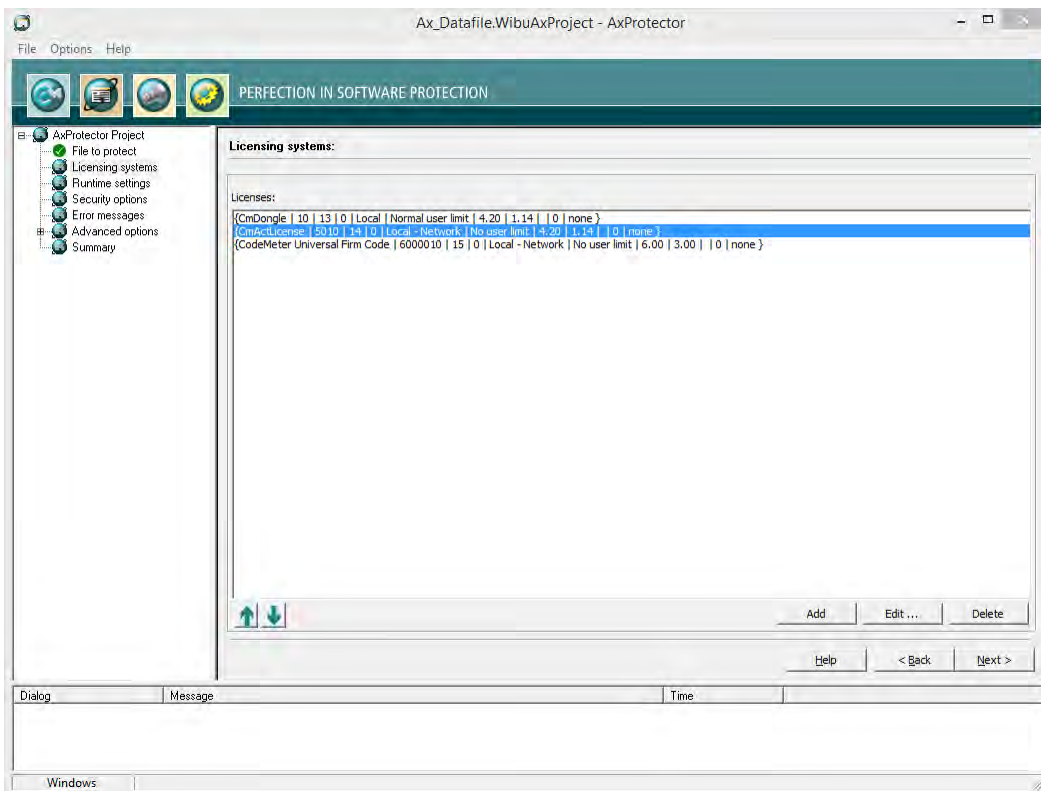


Figure 197: AxProtector - File Encryption "Licenses"

### 7.6.1.3 Advanced Options

This input window lets you set further encrypting options.

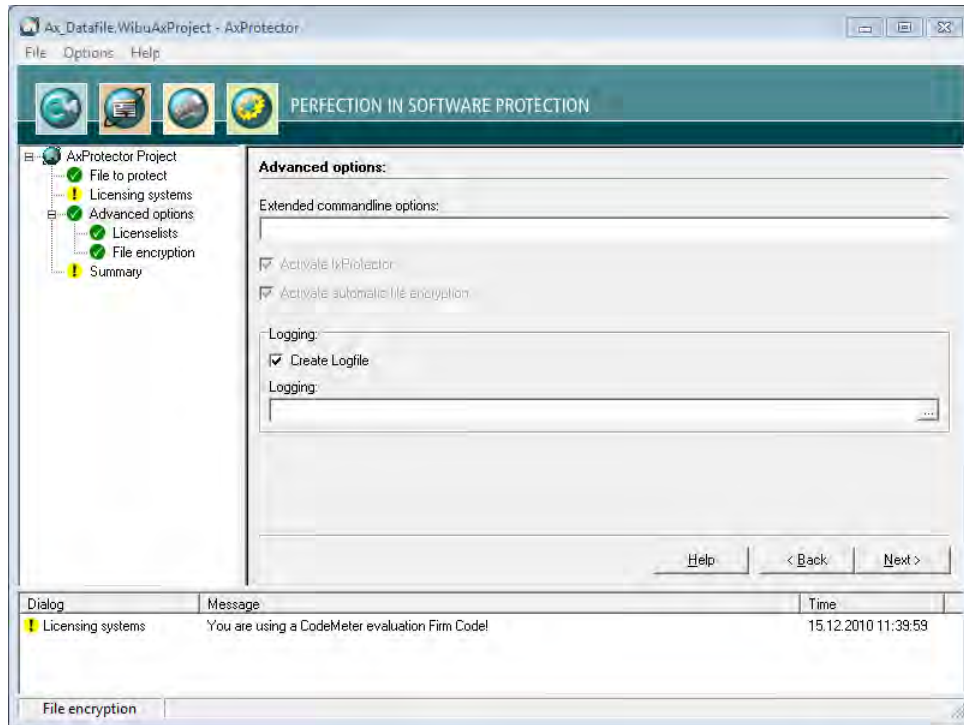





Figure 198: AxProtector - File Encryption "Advanced Options"

Element	Description
Extended Commandline Options	Here you are able to directly enter extended options or new feature functions using the <i>AxProtector</i> commandline.  For more information please contact support at Wibu-Systems.
Create Logfile	Activate this checkbox to create file logging for the activities of <i>AxProtector</i> .
Logging	Specify the path and file name of this log file.  If you specify the name of the file only, by default, this file is saved to the directory <code>%\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin</code> .

#### 7.6.1.3.1 License Lists

This menu item lets you manage license lists. Those you need to protect using *lxProtector* via the [Software Protection-API \(WUPI\)](#)<sup>289</sup>. License lists consist of a unique identifier (**ID**), a **Description**, and hold specifications on **Items** and **Item Details**.

 This **ID** corresponds to the index number you require when addressing a license using most of the [WUPI commands](#)<sup>290</sup>.

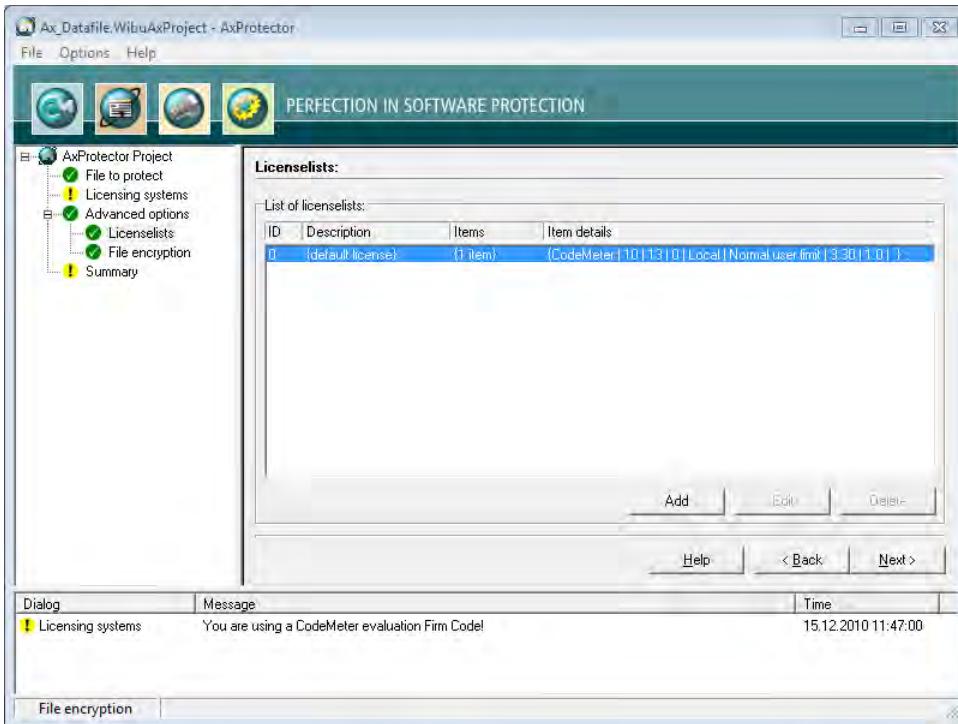



Figure 199: AxProtector - File Encryption "License Lists"

Using this menu items also allows you to create License Lists. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Add"** button.
2. Assign in the area **License List** an **Id** and complete the field **Description**.

Element	Description
Id	This ID uniquely identifies a license list and serves for referencing.  By default, an <b>ID</b> of <b>0</b> is initially set by the selection of the licensing system. Following, you are able to add license list entries starting with <b>IDs</b> starting from <b>1</b> .

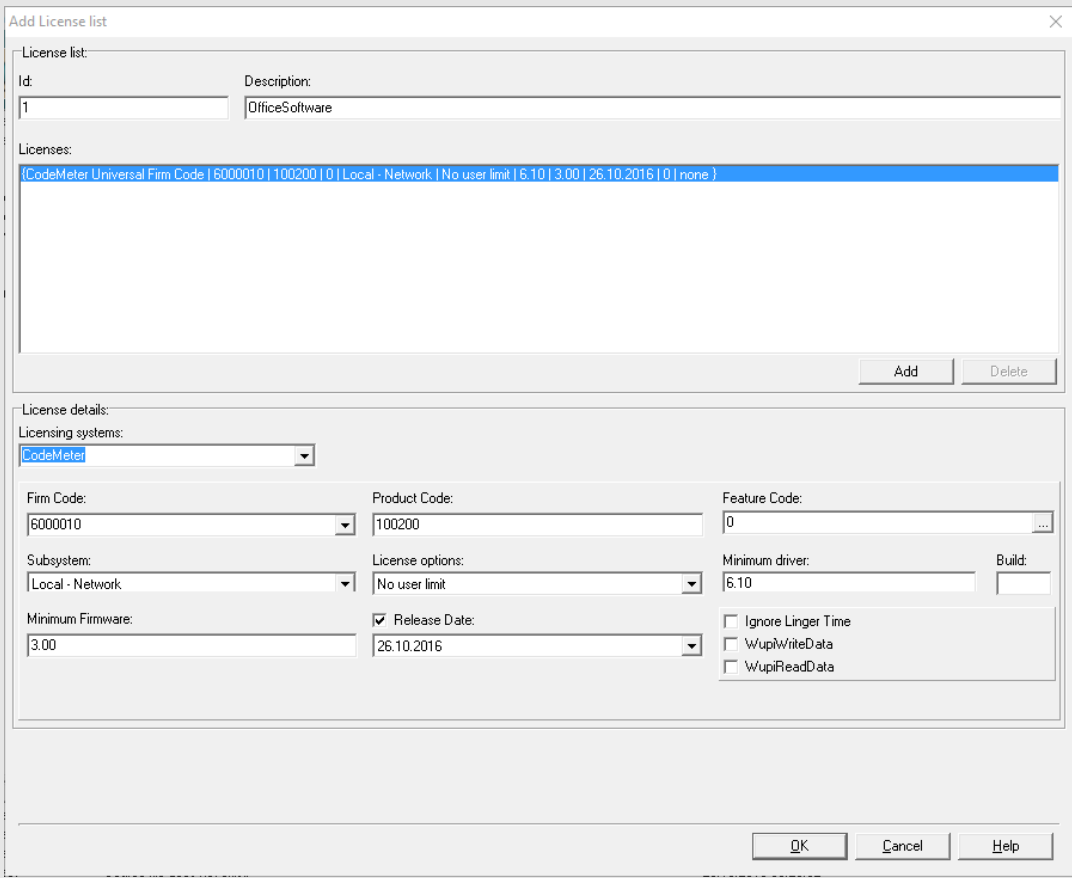

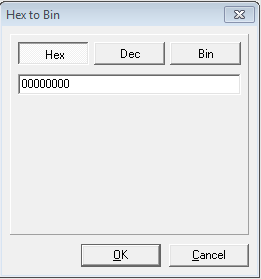
Element	Description
Description	<p>Here you will describe a license list with text.</p> <p><b>3.</b> Define the license by completing the fields in the <i>License item details</i> group.</p> 

Figure 200: AxProtector - File Encryption "Add License Lists"

Licensing Systems	Selecting the desired licensing system to be applied:
Entry	Description
CodeMeter	Applying the licensing system <i>CodeMeter</i> .
IP Protection	<p>Applying the licensing system <i>IP Protection</i>.</p> <p>Only the intellectual property is protected here. It is therefore not necessary to use a licensing system. However, a separate license from Wibu-Systems is required.</p> <p>Depending on the input file and the selected encryption options, <i>AxProtector</i> creates a key with which the application to be protected is encrypted.</p> <p>With unchanged parameters, this key remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption and decryption.</p> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup>.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Please note that after a decision for exclusive protection (<i>IP Protection</i>) the selection of an additional licensing system is not supported and therefore not enabled in the user interface.</li> </ul> </div>
WibuKey	<p>Applying the licensing system <i>WibuKey</i>.</p> <p>For setting <i>WibuKey</i> options, see the separate "WibuKey Developer Guide".</p> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If you are switching from <i>WibuKey</i> to <i>CodeMeter</i>, please activate both licensing systems.</li> <li>In this way, you are able to ship updates and upgrades to existing customers who already have a <i>WibuBox</i> without the need to replace the hardware. New end-users will be the ones to receive a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> together with the protected application.</li> </ul> </div>

Firm Code	Specify the <i>Firm Code</i> to be used for encrypting the software.
	As a registered licensor, you will be issued your own unique <i>Firm Code</i> (s).
	The following default settings exist:
<i>Firm Code</i>	<i>CodeMeter</i> Software Licensing system
Development Kit (SDK)	
6000010 Evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>	CodeMeter Universal Firm Code
10 <i>CmDongle</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmDongle
5010 <i>CmActLicense</i> Evaluation <i>Firm Code</i>	CmActLicense
	Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .

Element	Description												
Product Code	Enter the <i>Product Code</i> which defines the encryption of a specific product. You can freely choose this identifier, e.g. for a separate module of a software application, or for a single application. Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Feature Code	Enter the <i>Feature Code</i> which defines, for example, the encryption of different software versions. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">  By default, a <i>Feature Code</i> of 0 is set. This deactivates the use of the Product Item Option <i>Feature Map</i>. Enter a 32-bit value to use the option.         </div> Using the "... " button you may enter the feature map value in hexadecimal, decimal or binary format.  Figure 201: <i>Feature Map</i> Input Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>264</sup> .												
Subsystem	Here you can define in which subsystem (local or network) the protected application is to search for matching license(s) (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Local</td> <td>This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Local - Network</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Network - Local</td> <td>This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.	Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.	Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.	Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.		
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Local	This setting determines if the protected application searches exclusively for licenses located on the same PC or allocated to the same VM.												
Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought in the network, i.e. only PCs are accessed where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> runs and is activated as network server.												
Local - Network	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first locally and subsequently on the network.												
Network - Local	This setting determines that the license of the protected applications is to be sought first on the network and subsequently locally.												
License options	In this group you define how started instances of the protected applications perform together with the allocation of licenses (commandline options see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>265</sup> ).												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Element</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal user limit</td> <td>Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Station Share</td> <td>Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>WibuKey Compatibility Mode</td> <td>Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           . This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems <b>recommends</b> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.         </div> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exclusive Mode</td> <td>Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No user limit</td> <td>Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Element	Description	Normal user limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network.	Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.</li> </ul> </div>	WibuKey Compatibility Mode	Here each started instance in the network allocates a license (normal user limit) but the local access is unlimited (no user limit). <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           . This allocation option exists only because of compatibility issues with <i>WibuKey</i>. Wibu-Systems <b>recommends</b> the setting 'normal user limit' and 'station share'.         </div>	Exclusive Mode	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.	No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.
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No user limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.												
Minimum Driver Version	Enter the minimum driver version required for the installed <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> . The following default settings exist:												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><i>Firm Codes</i> (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (<i>Universal Firm Code</i>)</td> <td>6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000- 4.999.999 (<i>CmDongle</i>)</td> <td>4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.         </div> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<i>Firm Codes</i> (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> )	6.10 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000- 4.999.999 ( <i>CmDongle</i> )	4.20 When setting the minimum driver version to 3.20 the session handling for terminal servers is automated. This means that <i>AxProtector</i> automatically handles sessions of the protected software, and each session is allocated one of the available licenses. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">           Setting the driver version is also required when, for example, you wish to use new features for the encryption of an application. Older driver versions will not support these new features, and will trigger error messages when starting the protected software.         </div>						
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Build	Enter the Build number of the minimum driver version.								
Release Date	Starting with Firmware version 1.18 CodeMeter supports the Product Item Option <a href="#">Maintenance Period</a>								
Minimum Firmware	<p>Specify the minimum firmware version required. The following default settings exist:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Firm Codes (licensing system)</th> <th>Version</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6000010; &gt;= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)</td> <td>3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)</td> <td>1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>	Firm Codes (licensing system)	Version	6000010; >= 6.000.000 (Universal Firm Code)	3.00 This supports the License Transfer feature.	10, 100.000–4.999.999 (CmDongle)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .	5010, 5.000.000–5.999.999 (CmActLicense)	1.14 In order to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> you require the firmware version 1.18.. After activating the checkbox you are prompted to accept that the "Mimimum Firmware" field changes to version 1.18 which is at least required to use the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .
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Ignore Linger Time	<p> Please note, that this option display only, if you checked in the menu navigation the entry "<a href="#">Options   Display Advanced Licensing Options</a>"<sup>55</sup>.</p> <p>Activate this option to ignore a programmed <i>LingerTime</i>. This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the CodeMeter Developer Guide). Commandline option see <a href="#">here</a><sup>265</sup>.</p>								
WupiReadData	Activate this option to read <a href="#">data</a> <sup>292</sup> from the CmContainer if this data has been previously stored at a defined location.								
WupiWriteData	Activate this option to write <a href="#">data</a> <sup>293</sup> into a CmContainer that has been prepared for storing additional data.								

After you defined all desired settings in the area License Element Details, please proceed as follows:

4. Click on the **"Add"** button in the License List group. The summary of your specifications are displayed in the license item list.
5. Click the **"OK"** button. The new license data is added to the license list.

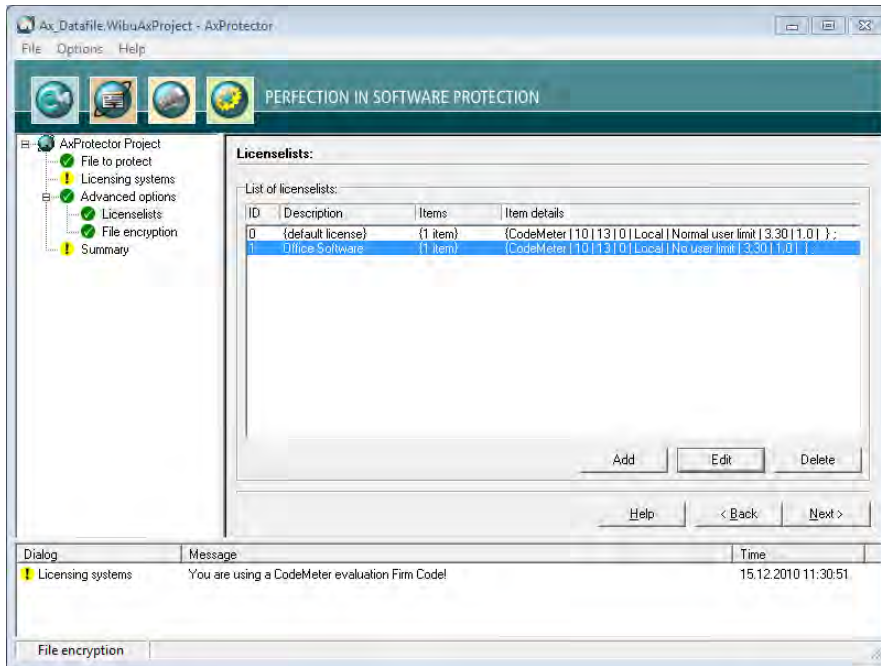


Figure 202: AxProtector - File Encryption "Completed License Lists"

### 7.6.1.3.2 File Encryption

This menu item lets you define the rules on how an application accesses the encrypted files. In addition, you have the option to define those rules in a list for different file types. You can add as many file types as possible. For a file only one file type is required.

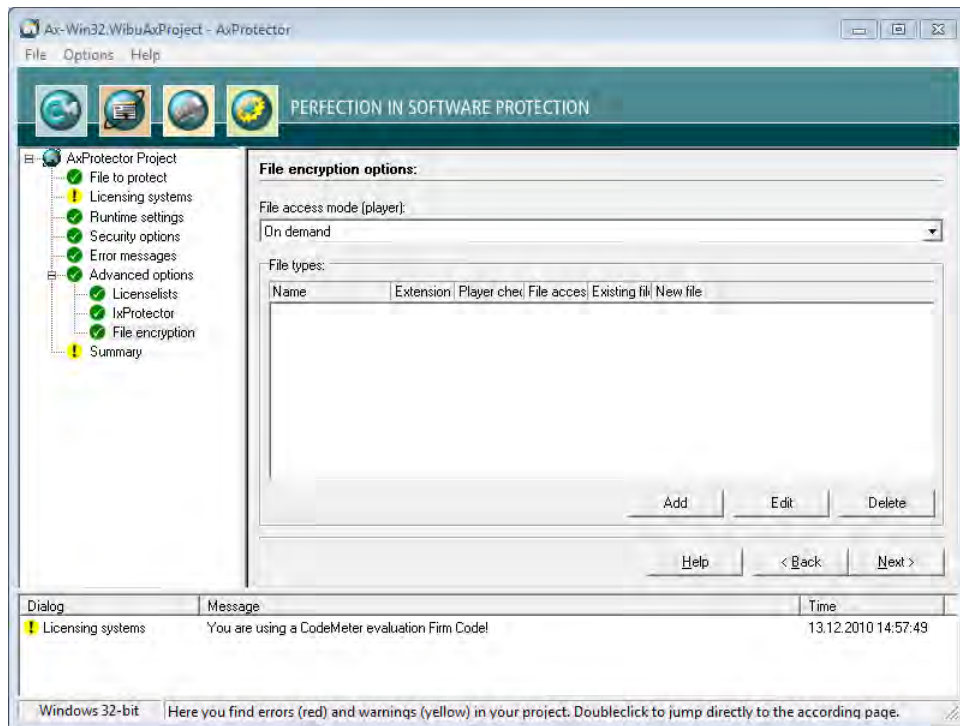














Figure 203: AxProtector - File Encryption "File Encryption"


Element	Description								
Add File Type	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Click on the <b>"Add"</b> button to add a new file type. <div> </div> </li> <li>Enter in the <b>"Name"</b> field a describing descriptive name for the file type. This name has no impact on the encryption.</li> <li>Enter in the <b>"Extension"</b> field the file extension of the file type you create, e.g. txt for text files.</li> <li>In the <b>"Player Check"</b> dropdown you define whether the license options of the accessing application (player) are checked when the decryption takes place. <table border="1"> <tr> <td>License List</td> <td>The player (accessing application) has to be encrypted using a license from this license list.  For example, this allows you to define that a specific file type is accessed exclusively by the application you encrypted.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No player check</td> <td>No check of the accessing application is performed.</td> </tr> </table> </li> <li>In the <b>"File Access Mode"</b> dropdown define how the player is prepared for the access of protected files. This mode allows you to configure the memory required and the runtime behavior. <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>The selection of a suitable mode depends on the type of the player and the size of the file. For example, when working with video files you should select "Huge file mode (read only)". In the case of smaller files (configuration files) you may access several times, the mode "At once" is preferable. Since the selection of different runtime settings for the player and the data are possible, at runtime the more restrictive settings apply.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Blockwise</td> <td>The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; but reads only the required part – strictly speaking all 4 Kbyte blocks are holding this part – and decrypts these blocks. For further accesses to the protected file, more required blocks are loaded (on demand) and decrypted. When the required part is located in blocks already loaded, the decrypted image in the memory is used. In this way, step-by-step the player builds up a complete memory image of the required file.  This mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However caching the decrypted data provides for good performance at runtime when accessing</td> </tr> </table> </li> </ol>	License List	The player (accessing application) has to be encrypted using a license from this license list.  For example, this allows you to define that a specific file type is accessed exclusively by the application you encrypted.	No player check	No check of the accessing application is performed.		The selection of a suitable mode depends on the type of the player and the size of the file. For example, when working with video files you should select "Huge file mode (read only)". In the case of smaller files (configuration files) you may access several times, the mode "At once" is preferable. Since the selection of different runtime settings for the player and the data are possible, at runtime the more restrictive settings apply.	Blockwise	The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; but reads only the required part – strictly speaking all 4 Kbyte blocks are holding this part – and decrypts these blocks. For further accesses to the protected file, more required blocks are loaded (on demand) and decrypted. When the required part is located in blocks already loaded, the decrypted image in the memory is used. In this way, step-by-step the player builds up a complete memory image of the required file.  This mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However caching the decrypted data provides for good performance at runtime when accessing
License List	The player (accessing application) has to be encrypted using a license from this license list.  For example, this allows you to define that a specific file type is accessed exclusively by the application you encrypted.								
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Blockwise	The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; but reads only the required part – strictly speaking all 4 Kbyte blocks are holding this part – and decrypts these blocks. For further accesses to the protected file, more required blocks are loaded (on demand) and decrypted. When the required part is located in blocks already loaded, the decrypted image in the memory is used. In this way, step-by-step the player builds up a complete memory image of the required file.  This mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However caching the decrypted data provides for good performance at runtime when accessing								

Element	Description
	<p>already decrypted blocks. This mode is available for read and write access.</p>
At once	<p>The player reserves RAM space for the complete file to be read; completely reads it, and completely decrypts it. Further accesses to the protected files, use the decrypted memory image.</p> <p> This mode requires a lot of memory (the same size as the file to be loaded). However, caching the decrypted data provides a good performance at runtime. Compared to the "on demand" mode, this mode requires more time for first access (the file is completely loaded and decrypted). The performance of each additional access is increased because the file resides completely in memory, in a decrypted form. This mode is available for read and write access.</p>
Huge file mode	<p>The player reads the currently required parts of the protected file and decrypts them. This data is not cached in the memory.</p> <p> This mode requires no additional memory. Multiple accesses to the same data means that the data has to be read and decrypted each time. This mode is available for read access only.</p>
<p><b>6. In the "Write Options" define the settings on how changes are saved.</b></p>	
<p><b>Existing File</b></p> <p>In this group you define the settings on how changes to an existing file are saved.</p>	
Original	Changes are allowed. Where the file was encrypted, it is re-encrypted. Unencrypted files are saved with no decryption.
No writing	Write actions are not allowed. Just read-only access is allowed.
License list	Changes are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.
<p><b>New File</b></p> <p>In this group you will define the settings on how new files are saved.</p>	
Plain	New files are only saved unencrypted.
No writing	New files cannot be saved.
	<p> A new file is saved, however no data is saved to this file.</p>
License List	New files are only encrypted using the license options defined in the selected license list.

#### 7.6.1.4 Summary

This input window shows you a summary of all the settings you defined for the automatic protection of your application, and allows you to start the encryption process.

For subsequent use, the contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc file (WIBU Configuration file). Copy the content into a text file, and change the file extension to \*.wbc.

 Alternatively, you may also use this file to protect your application using the AxProtector commandline tool. In the [commandline](#) <sup>285</sup> type AxProtector.exe @\*.wbc.

Alternatively, using the **"File - export wbc file"** menu item, you can also create the corresponding \*.wbc file.

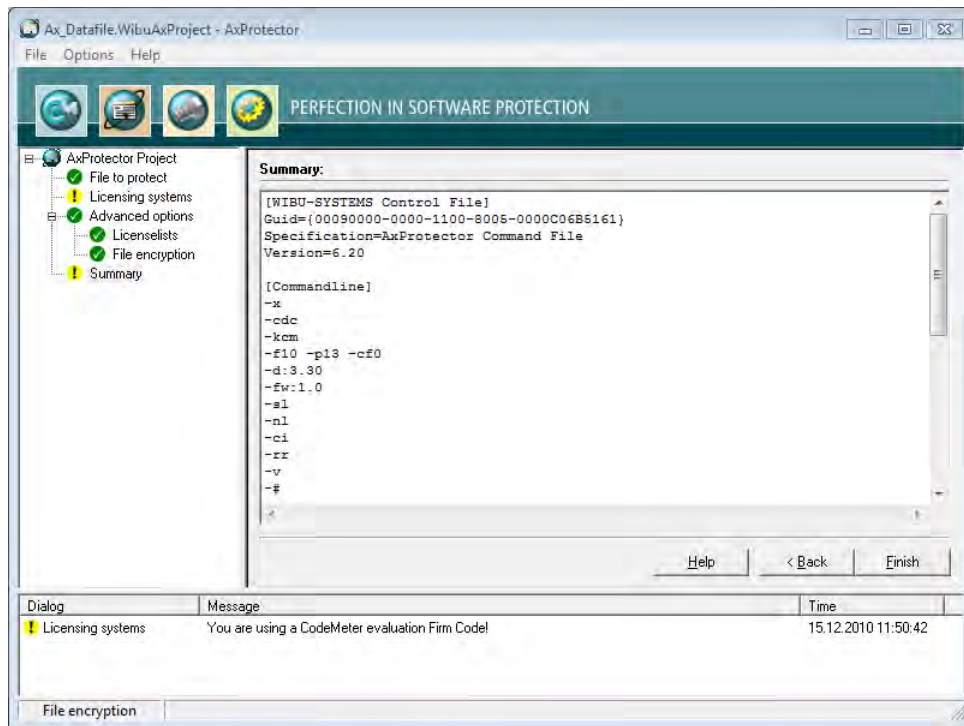


Figure 205: AxProtector - File Encryption "Summary"

Element	Description
Finish	Starts the encryption using AxProtector applying the settings you previously defined.
Back	Allows returning to change previous settings.

The result of the encryption with all relevant settings is displayed in a separate window.

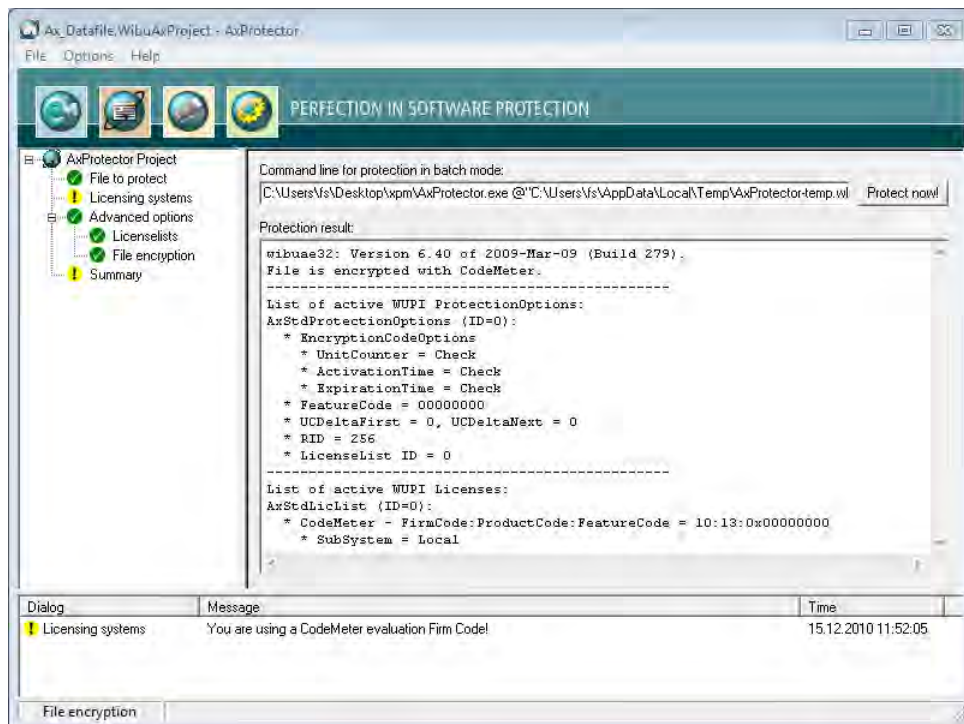



Figure 206: AxProtector - File Encryption "Encryption Result"

Element	Description
Protect Now	When you need to repeat the encryption operation, click the <b>"Protect now"</b> button. Then the AxProtector commandline is executed in batch mode.
	 You are also able to copy the AxProtector commandline for the batch mode to the clipboard and insert it in the commandline input. Subsequently, you can edit it and apply any desired changes.

## 7.7 Commandline Options for AxProtector

As an alternative to the graphical user interface of *AxProtector*, you can also set the options for automatic encryption using the *AxProtector* commandline.

The commandline application comes in several versions you find in the directory "%\Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\bin":

Version	Project types
AxProtector.exe	
AxProtectorNet.exe	
AxProtectorMacX	
AxProtector.jar	
AxProtectorLin	 in a 32-bit and 64-bit version

 Which options are valid for which *AxProtector* versions is indicated by the symbols in a separate table row.

### Commandline Syntax

The commandline call follows the syntax below:

```
AxProtector Version call -<Options> <Path and name of the application to be protected>
```

#### 7.7.1 Basic Options

**Option** -X

valid for 

Links the static library of the licensing system to the application to be protected.

 This option is set by default.

Setting this option increases the security compared to linking the dynamic library.


**Option** -XC

valid for 

Allows using *AxProtector* Linux x86/x86\_64 with *CmEmbedded* instead of *CodeMeter License Server*. This allows starting with Version 9.11 to protect Linux binaries (architectures ARM / Intel (32-64 bit)).

 Please note, that this is supported for *CmDongle* only.

**Option** -XCA

valid for 

Allows using *AxProtector* Linux x86/x86\_64 with *CmEmbedded* including the programmed *CmEmbedded Adapter* instead of *CodeMeter License Server*. This allows starting with Version 9.11 to protect Linux binaries (architectures ARM / Intel (32-64 bit)). A dynamic library 'libCmActAdapter.so' is sought (must locate in the same directory as the binary to protect) and added to the encrypted binary. If the library is not found, an error message informing on the cancelled encryption displays. Then the license access for *CmActLicense* uses this library.

 Please note, that this is supported for *CmActLicense* only.

**Option** -A[AES]

valid for 

Specifies the encryption algorithm (*CodeMeter* only).  
By default, the AES encryption algorithm in CBC mode is used (Default).

#### 7.7.2 Options for the Licensing System


**Option** -K([CA][CM])[WK]




valid for 

Specifies the licensing system.





Parameter	-KCA
	uses <i>CmActLicense</i> .
Parameter	-KCM
	uses <i>CmDongle</i> (Default).
Parameter	-KWK [-x]
	uses <i>WibuKey</i> . x stands for:
	1 uses encryption algorithm 1 ( <i>WibuKey</i> only).
	2 uses encryption algorithm 2 ( <i>WibuKey</i> only).
	3 uses encryption algorithm 3 ( <i>WibuKey</i> only).
	4 uses encryption algorithm 4 ( <i>WibuKey</i> only) (Default).
	5 uses encryption algorithm 5 ( <i>WibuKey</i> only).



 The following options should directly locate after the -K option since they refer to the actual defined licensing system. When you use both licensing systems for an executable file, the options set are valid for the defined licensing system.

Option	-KIP[hex value]
valid for	
	specifies a fixed key ( <i>IP Protection</i>  ) which is stored as a fixed, secret 16 byte key in the standard license list (*.wbc file or XML file in the case of .NET) and used for cryptographic operations. By default, <i>AxProtector</i> generates this key depending on the input file and the selected encryption options. With unchanged parameters, the key then remains constant and guarantees reproducible encryption. In the *.WBC file or XML file in the case of .NET the fix key can also be defined for self-selected license lists. Optionally, the key can be specified in the form of a hex value.
	 -kip or -kip0x11223344556677881122334455667788


Option	-Fx
valid for	
	Specifies the <i>Firm Code</i> (x) to be used. Expects the input of an unsigned integer value <n>.

Option	-Px
valid for	
	Specifies the <i>Product Code</i> (x) to be used. Expects the input of an unsigned integer value <n>.


Option	-CFx
valid for	
	Specifies the <i>Feature Code</i> (x) of the <i>Feature Map</i> to be used.
	 Only valid when using <i>CodeMeter</i> .
	Expects the input of an unsigned integer value <n>.

Option	-RD([YYYYMonDD[,HH:MM:SS[:<Timezone>]]][[:now]]) or according ISO-8601 with T(ime) and Z(one) parameter: -RD([<yyyy>-<mm>-<dd>[T<hh>:<mm>:<ss>[Z][±hh:mm or ±hhmm] [±hh]]][[:now]])
valid for	
	defines the <i>Release Date</i> for encrypting and decrypting (only <i>CmDongle</i> and <i>CmActLicense</i> only). Specification is in format year, month, and optional hours, minutes, seconds, and the timezone The input of [:now] applies the current date.
	 Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Version 4.30 and Firmware-Version 1.18.

Option	-D:v
valid for	
	Specifies the minimum driver version (v). Input of v using (x.y). Default setting: <i>CodeMeter</i> 4.20. Default setting: <i>WibuKey</i> 5.20.

Option	-D:v
 For .NET the minimum driver version must be Version 4.0 or higher. This version specification also holds when simultaneously using the <a href="#">Softwaer Protection API</a> <sup>289</sup> (WUPI) (Oprion -ci) and the <a href="#">CodeMeter Core API</a> <sup>287</sup> (WibuCmNET).	


Option	-FW:v
valid for	 <p>Defines the minimum firmware version(v).                  Input of v using (x . y).                  Default setting: CodeMeter 1.0                  Is not used with WibuKey</p>


Option	-S([L][N W][C])
valid for	 <p>Specifies the search order of the subsystem when searching for licenses.                  The options N and W may be used alternatively only.</p>



Parameter	-SL	Uses the local subsystem (local).
Parameter	-SN	Uses the network subsystem (network).
Parameter	-SLN	Uses first the local subsystem (local), then the network subsystem (network).
Parameter	-SNL	Uses first the network subsystem (network), then the local subsystem (local).
Parameter	-SW	Uses the Wide Area Network subsystem (WAN).
Parameter	-SLW	Uses first the local subsystem (local), then the Wide Area Network subsystem (WAN).
Parameter	-SWL	Uses first the Wide Area Network subsystem (WAN), then the local subsystem (local).
Parameter	-SC	First searches the local and then the network subsystem, and if a network was found the network drive.

Option	-N[C[A]][L[A]][N X][A]
--------	------------------------

valid for	 <p>Specifies the network access.</p>
-----------	--

Parameter	-NC [A]	convenient mode (compatibility mode): here each started instance on the network allocates a normal user limit, and the local access is unlimited (no user limit).  Since this is the default license allocation with WibuKey, this option ensures compatibility when both licensing systems are used at the same time. (A: uses auto cancel ( WibuKey only).
Parameter	-NL [A]	normal user limit: here each started instance allocates a license regardless whether the CmContainer is found locally or on the network. (A: uses auto cancel ( WibuKey only).
Parameter	-NN	no user limit: here any number of instances can be started locally or on the network. No licenses are allocated.
Parameter	-NNI	additionally uses the flag "Ignore Linger Time". This license option allows to define an allocation time of the license after a protected application has been released or finished (more Information in the CodeMeter Developer Guide).
Parameter	-NS	station share: here several started applications on a client allocate only a single license.

Parameter	-NS
	 You use this option when allowing the end-user to start the protected application several times. On terminal server each session allocates a single license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a single license.

Parameter	-NX [A]
	exclusive mode: here only a single started instance per PC is allowed. Each access allocates a single license. If the exclusive access is defined, the automatic runtime check is no longer internally activated. Using option '-car' <sup>270</sup> for the runtime check has now to be set explicitly.
	 Please note that AxProtector  does not support the option [A].

(A: uses auto cancel ( *WibuKey* only).

Option	-SIG(Fx):(Px):(CFx):(SD HD)DN[:CP]
--------	------------------------------------

valid for    

Selects a private key to calculate the signature.

Parameter	Fx
-----------	----

specifies the *Firm Code* (x) used for signature.

Parameter	Px
-----------	----

specifies the *Product Code* (x) used for signature.

Parameter	CFx
-----------	-----

specifies the *Feature Code* (x) used for signature.

Parameter	SD
-----------	----

specifies whether a *Secret Data* datafield contains the signature key.

Parameter	HD
-----------	----

specifies whether a *Hidden Data* data field contains the signature key.

Parameter	DN
-----------	----

specifies the number / index of the *Hidden* or *Secret Data field*.

Parameter	CP
-----------	----

specifies the path to the certificate used to sign the executable.

Option	-SIG:PK[,CP]
--------	--------------

valid for    

Defining the path to the private key file and the certificate used to sign and check the executable for code integrity.

Parameter	PK
-----------	----

specifies the path to the private key file

Parameter	CP
-----------	----

specifies the path to the certificate used to sign the executable

### 7.7.3 Options for Encrypting and Decrypting

Option	-CA[[A[]],[Ct[,u]],[D[m]],[E],[G[[, 1]]],[L],[M],[R[t[,m]],[S[p]],[T[t[,u]],[Vn],[Z]]
--------	---


Encrypts the executable file using automatic encryption.

Parameter	-CAA <1>
-----------	----------

valid for  

Activates the security options (Advanced Protection Schemes, APS).


<1> covers the options [0, 15]


 When applying more than one security option (APS), you can combine the options 1, 2, 4 and 8 with "or". are mutually exclusive. If both options are set, automatically -CAA8 is applied.


Option	Description
0	No resource encryption is performed.
1	Resource encryption applies (APS 1)
2	Static modification applies (APS 2)
4	Dynamic modification applies (APS 3)
8	Extended static modification applies (APS 4)

Parameter	-CAA <1>	
	Option	Description
		CAA6 applies APS 2 and 3 CAA13 applies APS 1, 4 and 8

valid for   
 Activates the security options.  
 <1> covers the options [0, 1]

Option	Description
0	No resource encryption is performed.
1	Resource encryption applies.
	Allowed combinations: CAA0 no resource encryption. CAA1 applies resource encryption.


valid for   
 Activates the security options.  
 <1> covers exactly the options [1, 2]

 A combination with "or" is not supported. You have to specify each option.


Option	Description
1	Encryption of selected values from the constants pool
2	Encryption (obfuscating) of generated method calls

 This option must be combined with option `-ci`<sup>274</sup> for method encryption.

Parameter	-CACT<, u>
-----------	------------


valid for   
 Checks the *CmContainer* system time related to the PC time. A protected application runs only when the PC time in a time window is  $\tau$  minutes younger and, optionally,  $u$  minutes older than the *CmContainer* system time.


Parameter	-CAD<m>
-----------	---------

valid for   
 Specifies the file access mode for the automatic encryption of files which have been encrypted using the option `-CD`.


0	Decrypts the file's content block by block (4Kb) on demand (on demand).
1	Decrypts the file's complete content at once on first access (at once). Depending on the file size an access may result in a delay.
2	Prevents that on file encryption the protected application is generally able to write data to the hard drive (via only). Here all writing to a file is prevented.
4	Decrypts the content of very huge files (e.g. large MPG3 files with a size of 500 MB) used with file encryption (read and decrypt on demand). In this mode, by default, writing back is deactivated.








Parameter	-CAE
-----------	------






valid for   
 Activates instantly the detection that a has been removed from the PC ('plug-out') (*CmDongle* only).




 If the connection to a *CmDongle* should fail or the license cannot be accessed, you can assign a reasonable number of "ignores" allowing the end-user to continue working without a license access.





Parameter	-CAG<1>
-----------	---------

valid for   
 Activates Anti-Debugging mechanisms (Anti-Debugging-Checks, ADC).  
 <1> covers the options [0,367]











Parameter	-CAG<1>																				
	 When applying more than one Anti-Debugging mechanism (ADC), you can combine options with "or".																				
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In the case a debugger is detected, the application does not start (ADC4).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16</td> <td>Locking of the license entry and thus of the hardware when a debugger program has been detected (ADC5).           <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  Using this option requires that the developer has programmed the <i>CmContainer</i> with a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC) is located at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i>. This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). It can be programmed to any other value between 1 and 65534. The <i>CmContainer</i> is locked when the FAC has a value of 0.               </div> <p>Depending on the settings all licenses of a vendor can be locked if a hacker attack occurs. 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1	Checks whether a debugger is attached to your application. In the case a debugger is detected, the application does not start (ADC1).														
4	Checks in an extended search for debugger programs running parallel to your applications. Cracker tools, such as IMPREC are detected. In the case a debugger is detected, the application does not start (ADC3).														
16	Locking of the license entry and thus of the hardware when a debugger program has been detected (ADC5). <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  Using this option requires that the developer has programmed the <i>CmContainer</i> with a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC) is located at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i>. This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). It can be programmed to any other value between 1 and 65534. The <i>CmContainer</i> is locked when the FAC has a value of 0.               </div> <p>Depending on the settings all licenses of a vendor can be locked if a hacker attack occurs. The owner / end-user of the locked <i>CmContainer</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. How and how often unlocking is granted depends on the vendor's policy.</p>														
64	Detects whether the application is to be started in a virtual machine and prevents this (ADC7).														
128	Hardware locking is performed only with a valid <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (only in combination with ADC5 and <i>CmContainer</i> ).														
256	<i>Firm Access Counter</i> decrementing by 1 is performed (only in combination with ADC5 and <i>CmContainer</i> ).														


Parameter	-CAG<1>
valid for	 Activates Anti-Debugging mechanisms (Anti-Debug Checks, ADC). <1> covers the options [0, 257]
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  When applying more than one Anti-Debugging mechanism (ADC), you can combine options by "or".                     </div>	
<u>Option</u>	<u>Description</u>
0	no debugger check. Default setting if -CAG is not specified.
1	Checks with a simple Debugger check (ADC1).
16	Locking of the license entry and thus of the hardware when a debugger program has been detected (ADC5). <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">  Using this option requires that the developer has programmed the <i>CmContainer</i> with a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC) is located at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i>. This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations.                          By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). It can be programmed to any other value between 1 and 65534.                          The <i>CmContainer</i> is locked when the FAC has a value of 0.                     </div> <p>Depending on the settings all licenses of a vendor can be locked if a hacker attack occurs. The owner / end-user of the locked <i>CmContainer</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. How and how often unlocking is granted depends on the vendor's policy.</p>
128	Hardware locking is performed only with a valid <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (only in combination with ADC5 and <i>CmContainer</i> ).
256	<i>Firm Access Counter</i> decrementing by 1 is performed (only in combination with ADC5 and <i>CmContainer</i> ).



Parameter	-CAG<1>
valid for	 Activates Anti-Debugging mechanisms (Anti-Debugging-Checks, ADC). <1> covers the options [0, 271]
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  When applying more than one Anti-Debugging mechanism (ADC), you can combine options by "or".                     </div>	
<u>Option</u>	<u>Description</u>
0	no Anti-Debug mechanism is applied. Default setting of -cag is not specified.
1	Checks for the detection of the JVMPI (Java Virtual Machine Profiler Interface). JVMPI can be used to manipulate the Java virtual machine sending messages to the native code. In particular, the event <code>JVMPI_EVENT_CLASS_LOAD_HOOK</code> may be used to intercept the original byte code of the actual class. Activating this option prevents this interception.
2	Checks for manipulation of callback functions, i.e. the access to objects of other classes is checked.
4	Checks the Java Virtual Machine for Java versions 6 up to Java 8 (1.6. - 1.8) using a signature check. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">  Beginning with <i>AxProtector</i>-Version 10.10 the signature check is no longer supported.                          If this option is set in <i>AxProtector</i> Version equal to or higher than 10.10, an error is returned and a message displays that the feature works only for Java Version 1.6. - 1.8 and that the application will not run for Java Version 9 and higher.                          In order to transform the error into a warning message, please insert -  <code>ignore:jvmverificationerror.</code> </div>
8	Checks with a simple Debugger check (ADC1).
16	Locking of the license entry and thus of the hardware when a debugger program has been detected (ADC5). <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">  Using this option requires that the developer has programmed the <i>CmContainer</i> with a <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC). The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC) is located at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i>. This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations.                          By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). It can be programmed to any other value between 1 and 65534.                          The <i>CmContainer</i> is locked when the FAC has a value of 0.                     </div> <p>Depending on the settings all licenses of a vendor can be locked if a hacker attack occurs. The owner / end-user of the locked <i>CmContainer</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. How and how often unlocking is granted depends on the vendor's policy.</p>
128	Hardware locking is performed only with a valid <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (only in combination with ADC5 and <i>CmContainer</i> ).
256	<i>Firm Access Counter</i> decrementing by 1 is performed (only in combination with ADC5 and <i>CmContainer</i> ).









Parameter	-CAL				
valid for	 Limits the automatic encryption to specified areas.				
Parameter	-CAM				
valid for	 Adds the menu items 'Control' and 'About' to the application's system menu.				
Parameter	-CAR<t>, <m>				
valid for	 Adds a runtime check to the automatic encryption. The check occurs every <t> seconds. The default setting is 300 seconds (5 minutes). <m> specifies how often the end-user is able to ignore a failed check (threshold).				
Parameter	-CAS<p>				
valid for	 Specifies the size of the protected application to be encrypted. You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. The default setting is 75 percent.				
Parameter	-CAT (t) (, u)				
valid for	 On each start of the application, a <i>Certified Time</i> update is triggered. Then the application starts regardless of whether the update was successful or not, and writes it into the <i>CmContainer</i> . Then the application starts when the time difference between the <i>Certified Time</i> and the system's PC-Time is not greater than <t> specified in hours. <u> specifies the valid time span in hours within which the difference between the <i>Certified Time</i> and the system time is allowed to range without a new <i>Certified Time</i> update ( <i>CodeMeter</i> only).  <t> has to be equal or greater than <u>.				
Parameter	-CAV<n>				
valid for	 Adds a code integrity check to the automatically encrypted application. The code integrity check may also cover several executable files / libraries. Then each file is able to check the integrity of all other files. For this the files must be written into a separate section [CheckCodeIntegrity DLLs] of the *.wbc file. Please export the *.wbc file by using the <i>AxProtector</i> GUI menu item " <a href="#">File   Export</a> " <sup>55</sup> and change the file meeting your requirements, for Windows e.g.: <pre>[CheckCodeIntegrity DLLs] Image1=draw.exe Image2=rectangle.dll Image3=circle.dll Image4=triangle.dll</pre> Moreover, on encrypting a library also a list of applications can be transferred allowed to load these libraries. On loading the library then it is checked whether the process name includes one of the specified names. If not, an error message displays and subsequently the application closes. This list of process / application names is also specified in the section [CheckCodeIntegrity DLLs]. Please use the parameter AllowedExe1, AllowedExe2 which are available, e.g.: <pre>AllowedExe1=PlainApp.exe AllowedExe2=ExtendedApp.dll</pre>  If the same application name is also specified in the image 1, image2, etc. list above, a code integrity check is also performed for this application.				
Parameter	-CAV<n>				
valid for	 Adds a code integrity check to the automatically encrypted application.  The options can be combined by "or". The default setting for <level> is 0. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Level n</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>no integrity check &lt;default&gt;.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Level n	Description	0	no integrity check <default>.
Level n	Description				
0	no integrity check <default>.				



Parameter	-CAV<n>						
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Level n</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Checks Wibu Runtime Classes at runtime for integrity. This also includes the MessageHandler. The MessageHandler specified at encryption cannot be replaced after the encryption has been performed.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Checks all classes within the application, e.g. the jar file, at encryption. This setting may be deactivated for single classes using <i>lxProtector</i> (WUPI), e.g. Integrity=false.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Level n	Description	1	Checks Wibu Runtime Classes at runtime for integrity. This also includes the MessageHandler. The MessageHandler specified at encryption cannot be replaced after the encryption has been performed.	2	Checks all classes within the application, e.g. the jar file, at encryption. This setting may be deactivated for single classes using <i>lxProtector</i> (WUPI), e.g. Integrity=false.
Level n	Description						
1	Checks Wibu Runtime Classes at runtime for integrity. This also includes the MessageHandler. The MessageHandler specified at encryption cannot be replaced after the encryption has been performed.						
2	Checks all classes within the application, e.g. the jar file, at encryption. This setting may be deactivated for single classes using <i>lxProtector</i> (WUPI), e.g. Integrity=false.						



Parameter	-CAV<n>				
valid for	 .NET				
	Adds a code integrity check to the automatically encrypted application or not.				
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Level n</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>adds a code integrity check to the automatically encrypted application.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Level n	Description	1	adds a code integrity check to the automatically encrypted application.
Level n	Description				
1	adds a code integrity check to the automatically encrypted application.				

Parameter	-CAV2
valid for	 
	Deactivates the code integrity check for an automatically encrypted application or for several executable files / libraries.



Parameter	-CAZ
valid for	    
	Saves the time when the encryption was performed within the protected application ( <i>CmContainer</i> System Time. Then the application runs only when the PC time is older than this encryption time.
	 Requires at least <i>CodeMeter</i> version 4.10.




Option	-CC[[A[a:s],[B],[D],[E],[F],[H],[I],[K][M],[O],[Q],[R],[S],[T],[X]]
	Sets compatibility parameters.



Parameter	-CCA
valid for	 
	Defines the target system / subsystem in combination with the option -CCX for .NET executables including debugging of encrypted applications.
	<a> contains the target platform    1: x86 / Intel 32 Bit [1,2].                                    2: ArmV4i
	<s> contains the subsystem [9]    9: Windows CE System








Parameter	-CCB
valid for	 
	Disables usage of proprietary (B)ase relocation representation.



Parameter	-CCE
valid for	 
	Specifies that the PE is not enlarged.



Parameter	-CCF<number>
valid for	 
	Specifies extended protection / special handling using a numeric value.
	<number> holds numerical value    1: AutoCAD 2011 - ARX files (plug-ins)

Parameter	-CCH
valid for	  
	Prevents all global hooking in a protected application.


Parameter	-CCI
valid for	 
	Allows to use the protected application in a way that the added protection does not change the eventual existing loading sequence for a protected application file. The import directory of the protected application is not changed. This replaces

Parameter	-CCI
	the option "-ccm" which is no longer required.
Parameter	-CCK
valid for	
	does not explicitly unload DLL, Windows XP only.
Parameter	-CCO
valid for	
	Activates special handling for ActiveX / OCX images.
Parameter	-CCQ
valid for	
	Clears license use for the protected applications not when WM_QUIT is called but with the call of ExitProcess().
Parameter	-CCR
valid for	
	Deactivates the renaming of sections.
Parameter	-CCS
valid for	
	Specifies that all licenses must locate in the same CmContainer connected to the same PC as it was the case with the first license found.
Parameter	-CCT:<selector>
valid for	
	allows specifying the AxEngine by using <selector> as selected architecture. The entries cover: linux-armhf, embedded-micro, android-so.  e.g. -cct:linux-armhf: specifies the AxEngine for the linux-armhf architecture (e.g. Raspberry).
Parameter	-CCX
valid for	
	States that also so-called mixed-mode assemblies are protected. This allows to encrypt .NET assemblies which cannot be encrypted using AxProtector .NET. Next to Win32 also Win64/x64 mixed-mode assemblies can be protected using the native AxProtector. The library wbcor32/64.dll is required to allow running the protected assembly.

Option	-CC[D[flags]],[[K],[S]]
valid for	
Parameter	-CCD
valid for	
	Defines flags for dlopen when loading shared objects. The flags may be or'd using the Linux constants:
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- RTLD_LAZY 0x00001</li> <li>- RTLD_NOW 0x00002</li> <li>- RTLD_NOLOAD 0x00004</li> <li>- RTLD_DEEPBIND 0x00008</li> <li>- RTLD_GLOBAL 0x00100 (not set means RTLD_LOCAL)</li> </ul>

Option	-CD[C][H](K([CA]][CM]][WK]Fx[Py])
valid for	
	Encrypts a file 1:1 file and adds a header holding encryption information. These files can automatically decrypted by an automatically encrypted application.
Parameter	-CDC
valid for	
	Applies the file name extension from the *.wbc file.

**Parameter** -CDH

valid for 


Specifies that the license access is kept open when the player closes the file, and a handle is kept open. This option is valid for single, separate files.

**Parameter** -CDK ( [CA] | [CM] | [WK] )

valid for 


Specifies the used licensing system:  
 CA uses *CmActLicense*  
 CM uses *CmDongle*  
 WK uses *WibuKey*.

**Parameter** -CDK ( [CA] | [CM] | [WK] ) F

valid for 

Specifies the *Firm Code* (x) required for the encrypted application to be able to open the encrypted file.

**Parameter** -CDK ( [CA] | [CM] | [WK] ) P

valid for 

Specifies the *Product Code* (y) required to open the protected application. The *Firm Code* must be previously set. More than one *Firm Code* - *Product Code* pair can be set.


**Option** -C[H][N][D]

valid for 

Encrypts explicitly defined source code fragments within the executable file to be used with *lxProtector*.

Simulation of encryption during development

Up to *AxProtector* version 10.40, *WUPI* functionalities could only be used and tested with *lxProtector* if the application to be protected was actually encrypted. This required the integration of the *WUPI* engine into the application by the developer and the use of a dummy library (*WupiDummy.lib*, \*.so), which could partially provide functionalities. For example, *WupiCheckLicense* only returned `True`.

 Starting with *AxProtector* version 10.40 this behavior has changed by default. Now *WUPI* calls are also possible in the unencrypted state of the application. The calls are not supported: *WupiCheckDebugger*, *WupiRead...* and *WriteData...*

Encryption is now simulated and allows developers to test *WUPI* implementation functionality using valid license information in test environments, e.g. by calling *WupiQueryInfo*. For this purpose, the *WUPI* engine now imitates a normal behavior of the encrypted state of an application.

In order to tell the *WUPI* Engine which information belongs to which application, the corresponding WBC file(s) are searched. To do this, the WBC files must be located in the same directory at runtime, i.e. the execution path for an application or storage location in the case of plugins.


The WBC files are searched for the original file name of the application, i.e. not for the file name specified with the '-o: 279' option. If the original file name of the application matches in several WBC files, the WBC file in which this name was found for the first time is used. This also applies to a deactivated simulation (`Active` then has a value of 0).

The search parameters function independently of upper and lower case and, in the case of several files, according to alphabetical order.


In addition, the WBC file can be told whether the simulation should be activated or deactivated. This is done via the new Topic `[Simulation]`:

```
[Simulation]
Active = 0 or 1
```

By default, simulation is enabled and `Active` has a value of 1


 All users who want to continue working with *WUPI* must set the Topic `[Simulation]` and set `Active` to a value of 0.

**Parameter** -CIH

valid for 


Defines that *WupiXXX* functions are NOT dynamically hooked.

**Parameter** -CIN

valid for 

Defines that no error messages are displayed when an error occurs.

**Parameter** -CIP

valid for 

Defines that no pointer based *lxProtector* table is searched.

Option	-CEI
--------	------



valid for 

activates an alternative initialization mechanism for DLLs.

The encrypted dll is loaded, but the *AxEngine* is not initialized. Only when an exported function is called for the first time does the *AxEngine* initialize and thus the first license check take place. Please note this for time-critical applications.

Option	-CI
--------	-----


valid for 

 For  the minimum driver version must be Version 4.0 or higher.  
This version specification also holds when simultaneously using the [Softwaer Protection API](#)<sup>289</sup> (WUPI) (Oprion -ci) and the [CodeMeter Core API](#)<sup>287</sup> (WibuCmNET).

Activates the encryption of explicitly defined source code fragments (classes / methods) within the executable file to be used with *lxProtector*.


Which classes / methods are encrypted is set by using various annotations (for details see [Java-specific options](#)<sup>280</sup>).

Option	-CK<n>
--------	--------

valid for 

Buffers the RID key of the application for <n> seconds into the cache memory.  
<n> may have values between 0 and 255.

Option	-CO(n)
--------	--------

valid for 

Specifies which elements are obfuscated (starting with *AxProtector* Version 8.40).

<n> covers the options [0 .. 15]

The obfuscation process renames elements to render them meaningless and replaces human-readable information with machine generated information.

 When applying more than one obfuscation option, you can combine options by "or".  
The default setting for <n> is 0.

Option	Description
--------	-------------

- |   |                                    |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 0 | no elements are obfuscated.        |
| 1 | private elements are obfuscated.   |
| 2 | internal elements are obfuscated.  |
| 4 | protected elements are obfuscated. |
| 8 | public elements are obfuscated.    |

Also starting with *AxProtector* Version 8.40 the option exist to control obfuscation by explicitly exclude elements by setting the obfuscation attribute of the Namespace `System.Reflection`.

This attribute can be assigned to classes, methods, fields, and properties.

The following Named Parameter are valid:

Parameter	Values	Description
Exclude	true / false Default value is true.	True excludes the element from obfuscation
ApplyToMembers	true / false Default value is true.	The setting is valid for all Member, if the attribute is assigned to a class.
StripAfterObfuscation	true / false Default value is true.	The obfuscation attribute is removed on obfuscation.
Feature		is ignored

The obfuscation attributes are always interpreted.

Option	-CO(l)
--------	--------

valid for 

Activates obfuscation of class, method, field, package or local variable names.

<l> covers the options [0 .. 1536]


The obfuscation process renames elements to render them meaningless and replaces human-readable information with machine generated information.

 When applying more than one obfuscation option, you can combine options by "or".  
The default setting for <l> is 0.


Option	-CO(l)																										
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Option</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Level 0</td> <td>No obfuscation (default).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 1</td> <td>Class names.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 2</td> <td>Method names.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 4</td> <td>Local variable names.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 8</td> <td>Field names.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 16</td> <td>Package names.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 32</td> <td>Private elements.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 64</td> <td>Inner elements.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 128</td> <td>Protected elements.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 256</td> <td>Public elements.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 512</td> <td>Ignore detection of reflection.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 1024</td> <td>Print name mapping during encryption.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Option	Description	Level 0	No obfuscation (default).	Level 1	Class names.	Level 2	Method names.	Level 4	Local variable names.	Level 8	Field names.	Level 16	Package names.	Level 32	Private elements.	Level 64	Inner elements.	Level 128	Protected elements.	Level 256	Public elements.	Level 512	Ignore detection of reflection.	Level 1024	Print name mapping during encryption.
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Option	-CPA
valid for	 <p>Deactivates encryption of property accessors.</p>


Option	-CMD<n>
valid for	 <p>activates reencrypting of methods after discarding.                      &lt;n&gt; allows specification of seconds.</p>

Option	-CML<n>
valid for	 <p>Excludes methods from encrypting which are smaller than &lt;n&gt; bytes.                      &lt;n&gt; has the default value is 10. On specifying a value of 0 the feature is deactivated.</p>

Option	-EC
valid for	 <p>Encrypts class constructors in .NET (MSIL) code.</p>

Option	-CP<l>
gilt für	 <p>Installs a cleanup mechanism deleting all created files and registry entries on exiting an application if it has been started on a <i>CmContainer</i>.                      &lt;l&gt; , causes that all deleted entries are written to a log file into the directory where the application locates.</p>

Option	-E[A(C I R)],[E(C I R)],[F],[IM],[T],[U(S(C R)[n]R(C R)[n]I)]
	<p>Defines additional checks while encryption and decryption operations are performed.</p>







Parameter	-EA
valid for	 <p>Activates an <i>Activation Time</i> check (CodeMeter only) .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>C Checks if the Product Item Option <i>Activation Time</i> exists.</li> <li>I Ignores the Product Item Option <i>Activation Time</i> (CodeMeter only).</li> <li>R Requires the Product Item Option <i>Activation Time</i>.</li> </ul>








Parameter	-EE
valid for	 <p>Activates an <i>Expiration Time</i> check.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>C Checks if the Product Item Option <i>Expiration Time</i> exists.</li> </ul>















Parameter	-EE
	I Ignores the Product Item Option <i>Expiration Time</i> (CodeMeter only).
	R Requires the Product Item Option <i>Expiration Time</i> .







Parameter	-EF
valid for	     
	Activates the decrement of the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (CodeMeter only).








Parameter	-EM
valid for	     
	Activates an <i>Maintenance Period</i> check.
	C Checks, if the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> exists.
	R Requires the Product Item Option <i>Maintenance Period</i> .

Parameter	-ET
valid for	     
	Enforces an <i>Certified Time</i> after the <i>CmContainer</i> is activated.
	 This option requires an activated <i>Expiration Time</i> .






Parameter	-EU
valid for	     
	Activates an <i>Unit Counter</i> check and the counter decrementing by the specified value <n>.
	S Checks and decrements at the start of the protected application only.
	R Checks and decrements on each runtime check. The option R includes the option S.
	For options S and R the following options exist:
	C Checks whether the Product Item Option <i>Unit Counter</i> exists (default setting).
	R (R) Requires the Product Item Option <i>Unit Counter</i> .
	<n> specifies the decrement. The default setting is 0.
	I Ignores the Product Item Option <i>Unit Counter</i> (CodeMeter only).
	e.g. <code>-eurr2</code> activates a required <i>Unit Counter</i> on each runtime check and decrements it each time by the value of 2.

Option	-RIDx[,y]
valid for	     
	Specifies the number of RID variants (x) and traps (y). If RID=0 is set automatically, then the default value of 256 is used.








Option	-RIDIXx[,y]
valid for	     
	Specifies the number of RID variants (x) and traps (y) when using <i>IxProtector</i> (WUPI). If RID is set to a value of 0, automatically the default value (64/8) is applied.











Option	-G[o,l][: "Marker",]
valid for	    
	Excludes the specified range from the encryption.
	<o> Defines the exclusion at the beginning of the range.
	<l> Defines the length of the range to be excluded (   only).
	"Marker" identifies the text marker within the source code identifying the beginning of the range to be excluded from the encryption.




Option	-FW
valid for	     
	Sets the minimum Firmware version in the encryption.

Option	-W[C[t]]E[t]][P][U[c]]
valid for	
	Specifies the threshold of issued warnings.
Parameter	-WC [ t ]
valid for	
	Specifies the threshold <t> in hours for the <i>Certified Time</i> .
Parameter	-WE [ t ]
valid for	
	Specifies the threshold <t> in days for the <i>Expiration Time</i> .
Parameter	-WP
valid for	
	Activates a warning if the <i>Usage Period</i> has not yet been activated.
Parameter	-WU [ c ]
valid for	
	Specifies the threshold <c> in units for the <i>Unit Counter</i> .

### 7.7.4 Runtime Options



Option	-I
valid for	
	Specifies that the exception handling for plug-in DLL files is used. This option exclusively works with DLL files. When the plug-in is loaded and no licensing system linked, the plug-in does not closes the complete application, and does not issue error messages.
Option	-L:xx
valid for	
	Specifies the language of the user-defined message texts. cn: sets Chinese de: sets German fr: sets French jp: sets Japanese us: sets English (default setting)
Option	-M[A][C][E][U][S][T][U][W][C][P][T][U][L][R][V]: "msg"
valid for	
	Specifies the output text of user messages of the protected application. "msg" holds the string for the desired event. Line breaks, inverted comma, tabs, etc. can be specified in the output text. Type "\n", "\r", "\t", "\" in the string at the desired position.
Parameter	-MA
valid for	
	Specifies the application name which is transferred to the server and displayed in <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> . No standard name is set. If this option is not set, the internal name of the executable file is used.
Parameter	-MC
valid for	
	Holds the text displayed in the system menu item 'About'.
Parameter	-ME
valid for	
	Holds the text, if an error has occurred.
Parameter	-MI
valid for	
	Holds the text displayed, if the required driver of the licensing systems is not installed.

Parameter	-MI
	The return value to the User Message DLL corresponds to the already existing WUPI error code <code>wibu::UpiErrorLicenseModuleNotLoaded</code> .
Parameter	-MS
valid for	 Holds the text displayed while the protected application is started.
Parameter	-MT
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the date of the <i>Expiration Time</i> has been reached
Parameter	-MU
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the <i>Unit Counter</i> has reached a value of 0.
Parameter	-MWC
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the time difference between <i>Certified Time</i> and System Time is too big. This option requires the activated option <code>-wc&lt;t&gt;</code> .
Parameter	-MWP
valid for	 Holds the text displayed on application start, if an existing <i>Usage Period</i> has not yet been activated.
Parameter	-MWT
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the end of the <i>Expiration Time</i> or the <i>Usage Period</i> has been reached.
Parameter	-MWU
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the <i>Unit Counter</i> is about to reach a value of 0.
Parameter	-ML
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the license have not been found.
Parameter	-MR
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the runtime check failed.
Parameter	-MV
valid for	 Holds the text displayed, if the runtime version is too old.

Option	-U[:FileName]
valid for	 Calls the file <code>UserMsgXX.dll</code> where XX stands for a country placeholder, e.g. De, Us, etc.. [:FileName] When specifying the <code>FileName</code> , the user-defined Message DLL holds the name <code>FileNameXX.dll</code> where XX stands for an optional country placeholder Us, Sa, Cn, Dk, Nl, Fr, De, Gr, It, Hu, Jp, Ko, Br, Es, Se, Tw (Project type  only).
valid for	 Calls the specified class for the message handling. The class must be a secondary class to the <code>com.wibu.xpm.MessageHandler</code> . For example, <code>com.wibu.xpm.SwingMessageHandler</code> as default standard message handler of the runtime package.

Option	-UI
valid for	

Option	-UI
	Implements the message assembly inline configured by an *.ini file.
Option	-UM[:FileName]
valid for	 .NET
	<p>Calls the user-defined message assembly UserMsg if this assembly exists.                      If [:FileName] is specified the implemented message assembly holds the name &lt;FileName&gt;.dll.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  Specify the name without a file extension *.dll.                 </div>
Option	-UN
valid for	   
	<p>switches off standard error messages when standard UserMessage is used..</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  This option has no effect on self-used UserMessage libraries.                 </div>
Option	-UDT[C A :"<text>"]
valid for	     
	<p>Sets User Defined Text in AxEngine CmAccess calls. If set, overrides user defined text set by a message DLL.</p> <p>C            Use computer name                      A            Use application name                      "text"      Use specified text</p>
Option	-ANF
valid for	 .NET
	<p>Specifies the text displayed when an assembly is not found.                      Default setting: The assembly "#requiredassembly#" could not be found.</p>
Option	-PROBING:<Name> (oboslete with Version 9.20)
valid for	 .NET
	<p>Specifies the path information where assemblies can be found.                      The input format is either separated by ';' or specification of the name of an app.config file.</p>
Option	-SNK[F,N]:<Name>
valid for	 .NET
	<p>Specifies the Strong Name key for the assembly, and use it for signing the assembly.</p> <p>f            Signs the assembly with the key pair defined in the file &lt;Name&gt;.                      n            Signs the assembly with the key pair defined in the key container &lt;Name&gt;.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">  In the case of  on specifying a file name, please note that the relative path information always bases on the directory of the input assembly.                 </div>
Option	-TRAP[1[:n]]
valid for	 .NET  Java
	<p>Inserts hacker traps into the protected assembly.                      Adds approx. n% methods to the encrypted Assembly which will lock the CmContainer on the next decryption process.                      The default setting for n has a value of 10.</p> <p>For  automatic traps are generated only for methods encrypted using IxProtector License List. Only those methods will be transformed to new classes.</p>
Option	-PRIO[0..31]<S>
valid for	 
	<p>sets the process priority during startup of the image.</p> <p>0            0 sets no priority change, 8 is normal priority                      S            specifies that the priority is not restored after running startup.</p>
Option	-O[:FileName]
valid for	     

Option	-O[:FileName]
	Specifies the path and the name of the encrypted destination file.
 In the case of  on specifying a file name, please note that the relative path information always bases on the directory of the input assembly.	

## 7.7.5 Java-specific Settings

### Method Encryption (*IxProtector* Java starting with *AxProtector* Version 9.0)

Starting with Version 9.0 the option to encrypt single methods using *IxProtector* is introduced. Therefore the commandline option `-ci`<sup>274</sup> is featured.

Please note that once you set the option `-ci`:

- the options `-jn:t`<sup>284</sup> and `-jh:n`<sup>283</sup> are activated by default and must not be specified.
- Only JVMTI (Java Virtual Machine Tool Interface) is supported but no longer JVMPI (Java Virtual Machine Profiler Interface).
- encryption of single classes instead of `Jar` files is not possible
- classloader (except `SystemClassLoader / ToolsSysCl`) are not supported.

Combined with the method encryption feature, several new options have been introduced:

- `-caa1`<sup>287</sup>, `-caa2`<sup>287</sup> for encrypting of values from the constants pool and of method calls.
- `-jcp`<sup>282</sup> for defining libraries required for encryption.
- `-jff:[c|w]`<sup>283</sup> for defining the encryption result formats of methods (class files).
- `-jgs-`<sup>283</sup> for deactivating of the default generation of getter / setter and wrapper methods.

The option `-ci` for method encryption is set as default for the encryption of all Java projects.

For new projects Wibu-Systems [recommends](#) setting the options `-ci`<sup>274</sup> and `-jff:c`<sup>283</sup>. This activates method encryption and the result format is still the valid class format - very important for application server, such as, JBoss, Eclipse, Tomcat etc. Please proceed as follows:

1. After setting up and encrypting the Java *AxProtector* project, navigate in *AxProtector* GUI to page **Summary**.
2. Insert the recommended options in the field "**Commandline for encryption for batch mode**"<sup>174</sup> before the output parameter `"o: "`.
3. Click the button "**Protect now**".

These settings are valid for the Java archive formats (`*.jar`, `*.war`). Moreover, it does not matter whether the protected application is a desktop or a web application.

### Modular *IxProtector* protection using annotations and WUPI

If you activated method encryption, you also have the option to use extended individual software protection. Alternatively to using the *AxProtector* / *IxProtector* GUI, either set annotations [annotations directly in the source code](#)<sup>280</sup> or use a [WUPI license list](#)<sup>281</sup> generated in a XML file.

#### Annotations

By using annotations in the source code you may set additional definitions which classes / methods are encrypted. The following definitions can be set:

Annotation	Class	Method
no (default)	Class is encrypted/protected	Method is not protected
@Protected	Class is protected (corresponds to <code>@Protected(licenseList=0)</code> ) Optional parameters: <u>licenseList</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <code>@Protected(licenseList=1)</code> encrypts the class using license list 1 (or another specified index entry, e.g. 2, 3 etc.).</li> </ul> <u>scope</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <code>@Protected(scope = {Class})</code> specifies that only this class is encrypted.</li> <li>• <code>@Protected(scope = {Method})</code> specifies that encryption is performed for the methods only.</li> </ul>	Method is protected (corresponds to <code>@Protected(licenseList=0)</code> ) Optional Parameter: <u>licenseList</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <code>@Protected(licenseList=1)</code> encrypts the class using license list 1 (or another specified index entry, e.g. 2, 3 etc.).</li> </ul>

Annotation	Class	Method
	This results in encrypting all methods using a single annotation. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <code>@Protected(scope = {Class, Method})</code> specifies that encryption is performed for the class and all methods except constructors.</li> </ul> The <code>scope</code> and <code>licenseList</code> options may be combined.	
<code>@Unprotected</code>	Class is not protected	Method is not protected (default settings which can be overwritten by using the <code>scope</code> option for all methods.)
<code>@EntryPoint</code>	Entry point for all methods	Entry point for this method. A class may not be encrypted.

### WUPI License List

If you want to use a WUPI license list for modular protection, you must first create this list in a XML file. In addition, this XML file must also contain:

- *AxProtector* encryption parameter.  
 Here you must transfer the parameter of your project WBC file (licensing system, license option, license handling, etc.) in the XML file.
- Java objects including package, class, and method specification.  
 Here you are able not only to define method entry points but also assign objects to existing license list entries. Using the commandline option `-extract` you are able to output all Java methods.

Finally, integrate the XML file in the `commandline` using parameter '@'. Your application then is encrypted using the defined parameter.

Below see a highly simplified example for such a XML file you must create.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<AxProtectorJava xmlns:wibu="http://wibu.com/2013/AxpJavaControlFile/1.0">
  <CommandLine>
    <Command>-kcm</Command>
    <Command>-f6000010</Command>
    <Command>-p13</Command>
    <Command>-cf0</Command>
    <Command>-d:6.20</Command>
    <Command>-fw:3.00</Command>
    <Command>-sl</Command>
    <Command>-nl</Command>
    <Command>-ci</Command>
    <Command>-wu1000</Command>
    <Command>-we100</Command>
    <Command>-eac</Command>
    <Command>-eec</Command>
    <Command>-eusc1</Command>
    <Command>-emc</Command>
    <Command>-car30,3</Command>
    <Command>-cm110</Command>
    <Command>-trap</Command>
    <Command>-v</Command>
    <Command>-cag15</Command>
    <Command>-jff:c</Command>
    <Command>-#</Command>
    <Command>-o:/protected/sample.jar</Command>
    <Command>/sample.jar</Command>
  </CommandLine>
  <Wupi>
    <!-- Lizenz 1 -->
    <LicenseList Index="1" Name="1">
      <License>1-1</License>
      <License>1-2</License>
    </LicenseList>
    <License Name="1-1">
      <Type>CodeMeter</Type>
      <FirmCode>6000010</FirmCode>
      <ProductCode>13</ProductCode>
      <FeatureCode>0</FeatureCode>
      <SubSystem>Local</SubSystem>
      <Access>UserLimit</Access>
      <MinimumDriverVersion>6.20</MinimumDriverVersion>
    </License>
  </Wupi>
</AxProtectorJava>
```




```

<MinimumFirmwareVersion>3.00</MinimumFirmwareVersion>
<UserData>None</UserData>
</License>
<License Name="1-2">
  <Type>CodeMeter</Type>
  <FirmCode>6000010</FirmCode>
  <ProductCode>13</ProductCode>
  <FeatureCode>0</FeatureCode>
  <SubSystem>Local</SubSystem>
  <Access>UserLimit</Access>
  <MinimumDriverVersion>6.20</MinimumDriverVersion>
  <MinimumFirmwareVersion>3.00</MinimumFirmwareVersion>
  <UserData>None</UserData>
</License>
<Jar MethodProtectionLicenseList="None" ClassProtectionLicenseList="0" EntryPoint="false" >
  <Package Name="com.wibu.guitest.actionclasses" >
    <Class Name="ButtonA" ClassProtectionLicenseList="None" MethodProtectionLicenseList="0" >
      <Method Name="method1" Desc="()" MethodProtectionLicenseList="None" />
      <Method Name="method3" Desc="()" MethodProtectionLicenseList="None" />
    </Class>
  </Package>
  <Package Name="com.wibu.guitest" ClassProtectionLicenseList="0" >
    <Class Name="GuiTest$1" ClassProtectionLicenseList="None" MethodProtectionLicenseList="0" >
      <Method Name="windowClosing" Desc="(Ljava/awt/event/WindowEvent;)V" MethodProtectionLicenseList="1" />
    </Class>
    <Class Name="GuiTest" ClassProtectionLicenseList="None" MethodProtectionLicenseList="0" >
      <Method Name="main" Desc="([Ljava/lang/String;)V" MethodProtectionLicenseList="None" />
    </Class>
  </Jar>
</Wupi>
</AxProtectorJava>

```

## Commandline options

Option `-cml<n>`


valid for 

Outputs encrypted methods.

`<n>` represents the minimum number of method instructions in order to encrypt a method. Default is `<n>=5`.


Deactivating this feature by using `'-CML0'`.

Option `-ja:"params"`

valid for 

Specifies arguments transferred to the Main Class at runtime.

Option `-jb:<number>`


valid for 

Activates or de-activates a special error exception handling.



Contact Wibu-Systems support for more details.

Option `-jcl:<ClassLoader>`


valid for 

Specifies an alternative WIBU ClassLoader.

Currently, the following ClassLoader are available:

ClassLoader	ClassLoader derived from <code>java.net.URLClassLoader</code>
DelegateClassLoader	ClassLoader derived from <code>java.lang.ClassLoader</code>

Option `-jcp:<additional Jar files>`

valid for 

Announces *AxProtector* that external libraries exist additionally to the ones stated in the classpath.

Specifying libraries required for encryption

With immediate effect, all externally referenced Jar files as part of the protected Jar file are required on encryption, i.e. all classes specified as classpath in the manifest have to be provided. This option allows the announcement of further external libraries.

e.g. `-jcp:javaee-api-7.0.jar;someapi.jar`

Option `-jd:vmin[-vmax]`


valid for 

**Option** `-jd:vmin[-vmax]`

Specifies the used minimum (and maximum) Java version.  
 The version must match the format as specified in system property `java.version`. For versions up to Java 1.8 the final number can be omitted.  
 Starting with Java 9 version names change. Now the first number refers to a major release, the second to a smaller update.

 `-jd:1.4-1.5.0` allows the runtime versions from 1.4 to Java 5 Update 0.  
`-jd:1.4.0-9.1` allows the runtime versions from Java 4 Update 0 to Java 9 Update 1.

**Option** `-jff:[c|w]`

valid for 

Defines the encryption result of methods.  
 Creating machine-readable Class files

If you set the parameter `-ci` for method encryption (IxProtector), for external application which analyze annotations, this option allows to output the encryption results either as encrypted (not readable) class files or as again valid class files.

Valid class files then compose of the method bodies and fields with annotations of the original classes. The encrypted bytecode is embedded in the constants sections.

 Setting the option `-ci` for method encryption is required.


- w creates encrypted (not readable class files (default).
- c creates as result valid class files.

**Option** `-jfx`

valid for 


Initializes JavaFX. This is required for encrypting some JavaFX applications. If JavaFX is not initialized, the error message 'Toolkit not initialized' displays.

**Option** `-jgs-`

valid for 

Deactivates the generation of getter / setter methods and the generation of wrapper methods as set by default on using option `-ci` <sup>274</sup>.

**Option** `-jh:[a|e|n]`

valid for 

Hides or renames encrypted classes.

- a Renames all classes according to the pattern '`<MyClass>.class.wibu`'.
- e Renames only encrypted class names according to the pattern '`<MyClass>.class.wibu`'.

 This corresponds to the default setting.

- n Does not rename encrypted classes.

**Option** `-jip:<OS-arch>[;<OS-arch>]`











valid for 

Specifies the operating system-specific native runtime component (DLL) to be added to the JAR archive on activating the feature [IP Protection](#) <sup>287</sup>.

Using the option `OS-arch`, one or more components of specific operating system architecture(s) can be selected.

Option	Operating system architecture
win-32	Windows 32 bit
win-64	Windows 64 bit
win	all Windows systems
mac-64	macOS 64 bit
mac	all macOS systems
lin-32	Linux 32 bit
lin-64	Linux 64 bit
lin	all Linux systems
lin-armhf-32	Linux-arm/hf 32 bit
lin-armhf_64	Linux-arm/hf 64 bit
lin-armhf	all Linux-arm/hf systems
std	includes the options win, mac, and lin, i.e. win-32, win-64, mac-64, lin-32, and lin-64.
all	includes all DLLs currently known to AxProtector.
none	no DLL will be included.

If `LicenseList` 0 contains an "IP Protection" license and the `-jip` option is not explicitly set, all default DLLs are added (equivalent to the `-jip:std` option).

Option	<code>-jm:&lt;Main-class&gt;</code>
valid for	 <p>Specifies the starting Main Class.</p>
Option	<code>-jn:[p s t]</code>
valid for	 <p>Activates the native class load process.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  This process requires an intervention into the source code of the application.         </div> <p>p Uses JVMPI (Java Virtual Machine Profiler Interface).</p> <p>s Uses the Java 6 module (not yet supported).</p> <p>t Uses JVMTI (Java Virtual Machine Tool Interface).</p>
Option	<code>-j[w b]:&lt;list&gt;</code>
valid for	 <p>Specifies which classes are encrypted.</p> <p>w Whitelist: all classes matching this list are encrypted.</p> <p>b Blacklist: all classes matching this list are not encrypted.</p> <p>&lt;list&gt; Holds the complete class or package name, parts of the name (fragments). The list items are separated by ':':</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  <code>'-jlw:com.wibu.:de.wibu.MainClass'</code> </div>
Option	<code>-jo[[a:&lt;jars&gt;],[lof],[e:e]]:&lt;list&gt;</code>
valid for	 <p>Specifies output options</p> <p>a: <code>&lt;jars&gt;</code> Adds the specified *.jar file to the output.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  <code>-joa:CodeMeter.jar,WibuKey.jar</code> adds the contents of those jar files to the output specified by <code>-o</code>.         </div> <p>l: Lists the license information of an encrypted *.jar file.</p> <p>o: Separates the output in two different *.jar files. The WIBU runtime classes are created in form of a OSGI bundle named <code>WibuXpm4JRuntimePlugin.jar</code>. The dependencies of the encrypted source *.jar from this OSGI bundle are automatically created at encryption.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> <p>Please note that the own MessageHandler must locate in <code>WibuXpm4JRuntimePlugin.jar</code> or must be copied there.</p>  Make sure, that the package name of the MessageHandlers is explicitly specified in the <code>MANIFEST.MF</code> of the Plugins as "Export Package", if the MessageHandler package has not not been already exported. The MessageHandler contained in <code>AxProtector</code> are already exported.         </div> <p>With the option <code>-joo</code> now also optionally specifying the name and the versions is supported, e.g. <code>-joo:com.wibu.runtime;1.2.3</code> This covers the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the generated OSGI Plugin by convention has the name <code>com.wibu.runtime_1.2.3.jar</code></li> <li>• The version number is entered in the Runtime Plugin</li> <li>• The dependencies in the encrypted jar is entered with a version dependency</li> </ul> <p>Please note that the data, i.e. name and version, as part of the <code>bundles.info</code> must be updated each time.</p> <p>m: Encrypts modular jar files created using Java 9. Then on encryption a modular Wibu Runtime jar file with the name <code>com.wibu.xpm.jar</code> is created. Dependencies of the protectee to this Wibu Runtime jar file are automatically added to the <code>module-info.class</code> of the protectee.</p> <p>s: Separates the output in two different *.jar files. The WIBU runtime classes and the source *.jar files are not merged.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  This option is recommended for servlets, or when you encrypt several *.jar files in a project to save space. The created <code>WibuXpm4JRuntime.jar</code> file <u>must</u> be manually added to the class path.         </div> <p>f: Separates the output in three different .jar files. This is an extension of the option <code>-jos</code> and creates a file with the name <code>WibuXpm4JO&lt;outputfile&gt;.jar</code> holding a few options only.</p> <p>e: [e] Specifies which files are excluded from the output. [e]: specifies the file to be excluded, e.g. <code>com/wibu/xpm/encrypted</code>.</p>
Option	<code>-jx</code>
valid for	

Option	-jx
--------	-----

Exits the application using the `System.exit()` call after the 'Main-Class' main method has returned a value.

By default, executing the encrypted Java application covers the output of diverse logging information. By customizing the logging configuration of Java you may manage log levels. Using the file `logging.properties` and coupled log levels you have the option to handle which important and urgent information of which class is to be logged and displayed. You may do this globally for the Java Virtual Machine (JVM) or set parameters directly for the encrypted application. The original file locates in the Java installation directory below the `lib` directory. If you do not want the original `logging.properties` file, you are able to specify the alternative file using the system property `java.util.logging.config.file`:

For example:

```
java -Djava.util.logging.config.file=D:\Tests\JavaTest\logging.properties -jar JavaTest0.jar
```



If in the `logging.properties` file in the area `Facility specific properties` the log level for the *AxProtector* Runtime (`com.wibu.xpm.Runtime`) is set to the value `WARNING`, the logging information does display in the console output.

For example:

```
#####
# Facility specific properties.
# Provides extra control for each logger.
#####

# For example, set the com.xyz.foo logger to only log SEVERE
# messages:
com.xyz.foo.level = SEVERE
com.wibu.xpm.Runtime.level=WARNING
```

### 7.7.6 Operational Options

Option	-!
--------	----

valid for   
 Creates a command file (\*.wbc).

Option	-V
--------	----

valid for   
 Activates the verbose mode.

In the case of use `-vn`.

Option	-#[File]
--------	----------

valid for   
 Prints the logging to the specified [File]. This option exists next to automatic output to the `AxProtector*.log` [directory: `\Users\].`

Option	-EXTRACT
--------	----------

valid for   
 Prints content of assembly application file (enter `-EXTRACT?` for details).

Option	-? or -h
--------	----------

valid for   
 Shows the options in commandline mode.

Option	@cmds.wbc
--------	-----------

valid for   
 Adds a specified \*.wbc file holding parameters for the automatic encryption of an executable file.

## 7.8 Advanced AxProtector Options

In addition to working with the graphical user interface (GUI) or the command line, you also have the option of combining both editing options. This is required for some advanced *AxProtector* options.

### Editing of \*.wbc and/or \*.xml files

The GUI window "Summary" window displays a summary of all the settings you have made to automatically protect your application.

The contents of this page can be copied to a \*.wbc (WIBU Configuration file) or \*.xml file (for *AxProtector*.NET) for later reuse.

Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"File – Export"** menu item to copy the window content from the GUI into a \*.wbc or \*.xml file.
2. Open the saved file and modify as desired.
3. Save the file.
4. Protect your application using these modified settings via [commandline input](#) <sup>285</sup> `AxProtector.exe @*.wbc` or `AxProtector.exe @*.xml`.

### 7.8.1 Translocated Execution

*AxProtector* supports the technique to translocate, i.e. shift the execution of selected functions to other arbitrary processing areas. At the same time, data at the original location is not changed.

*Translocated Execution* is implemented by setting a parameter in the WBC (WIBU-SYSTEMS Control File) file.

Parameter `OOPE=[1,2,5]`

valid for 

translocates the execution of selected functions to other arbitrary processing areas.

If OOPE (out of place execution) is set, in the WBC file for the respective function the `Length` attribute is ignored. A function which is translocated has to be processed as a single function.


Functions which themselves hold try / catch constructs cannot be translocated. *AxProtector* detects this and issues an error warning.

1	<p>Translocation <u>without</u> using <i>CodeMeter Software Protection-API</i> WUPI. On calling the function translocates itself and removes itself after being left. In the WBC file in the function descriptive part the parameter is set to a value of 1.</p> <pre>[Function 1] FunctionName = examplefuntion z.B. ProtectionOptions = 1 Length = 100% OOPE = 1</pre> <p>The error case is part of the source code and throws an exception. For this the function must be framed by a programmed try - catch block receiving a <code>WupiException</code>. Using <code>GetError()</code> allows to read the respective error code.</p> <p>The definition of the exception call locates in the <code>wibuixap.h</code> header file, e.g.</p> <pre>#include &lt;wibuixap.h&gt; void DoSomething() {     try {         ProtectedFunction();     } catch (const WupiException&amp; e) {         printf("Errorcode: %d\n", e.GetError());     } }</pre> <p>The working of this exception handling requires that exactly a single CPP source code file must hold the macro <code>WUPI_INITIALISE</code>. For example:</p> <pre>// Impl.cpp #include &lt;wibuixap.h&gt; WUPI_INITIALISE</pre> <p>If <code>WUPI_INITIALISE</code> has not been set, <i>AxProtector</i> returns a respective error message and aborts the encryption.</p>
2	<p>Translocation <u>with</u> using <i>CodeMeter Software Protection-API</i> WUPI. In the WBC file in the function descriptive part the parameter is set to a value of 2.</p> <pre>[Function 1] FunctionName = examplefuntion ProtectionOptions = 1</pre>

Parameter	OOPE=[1,2,5]
	<pre>Length = 100% OOPE = 2</pre> <p>Before execution the functions must be initialized using <i>WupiDecryptCodeId</i>. Then the actual function translocation is performed. In the case of an error, the Wupi method returns FALSE and using <i>WupiGetLastError</i> displays the error code.</p> <p>Using <i>WupiEncryptCodeId</i> re-encrypts the function. For example:</p> <pre>#include &lt;wibuixap.h&gt; void DoSomething() {     if (!WupiDecryptCodeId(123)) {         printf("Decryption failure: %d\n", WupiGetLastError());         return;     }      ProtectedFunction();      if (!WupiEncryptCodeId(123)) {         printf("Encryption failure: %d\n", WupiGetLastError());     } }</pre>
5	<p>Moves the function to be translocated for several second into the cache memory. This means the function must not be decrypted and encrypted each time if called. This results in an increase of performance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>This parameter is valid only if combined with translocation <u>without</u> using <i>CodeMeter Software Protection-API WUPI</i> (Parameter 1).</li> </ul> <pre>[Function 1] FunctionName = examplefunction ProtectionOptions = 1 Length = 100% OOPE = 5</pre>

### 7.8.2 License allocation in license lists

The parameters *CheckAutoReconnect* and *SwitchLicense* are available for handling license assignments in license lists. They are used to regulate the reassignment of licenses in license lists if accesses have become invalid, e.g. at the end of the maximum document duration of a handle.

Parameter	Description
valid for	
<i>CheckAutoReconnect</i>	<p>specifies, if an allocated license that is invalid, is automatically reassigned when accessing a license list (<i>WupiEncryptCode/WupiDecryptCode</i>).</p> <p>In this case, no error message "Invalid handle" is issued, but the license is released and immediately reassigned.</p> <p>The default value is FALSE.</p>
<i>SwitchLicenses</i>	<p>specifies whether any other license from the license list can be used with an <i>AutoReconnect</i>.</p> <p>If the setting is set to FALSE, only the already allocated license entry is searched for.</p> <p>With a manual release and reassignment, the complete license list is always searched again from top to bottom.</p> <p>The default value is FALSE.</p>

The [parameters are set](#) <sup>286</sup> in the license list description part of the \*.xml file.

e.g.

```
<LicenseList Index="1">
  <License>CM10-1001</License>
  <License>CM10-1002</License>
  <CheckAutoReconnect/>
  <SwitchLicenses/>
</LicenseList>
```

### 7.8.3 IP Protection - protecting know how

Available for 

For  see [-jip](#) <sup>283</sup>.



The software manufacturer (ISV, Independent Software Vendor) can guarantee the protection of the intellectual property of applications / libraries without being bound to a licensing system by using a (self-selected) fix key: an *AxProtector* for protection without licensing.

This (self-selected) secret key is permanently stored in the license list and used for cryptographic operations.

### IP Protection and Software Protection API

In addition to *AxProtector*, IP Protection also supports *IxProtector* protection for function encryption via license lists (*Software Protection API*, *WUPI*, *Wibu Universal Protection Interface*). The following *WUPI* functions are supported:

- *WupiCheckLicense()*
- *WupiCheckDebugger()*
- *WupiDecryptCode()*
- *WupiEncryptCode()*

 Please note that *IP Protection* does not support all other *WUPI* functions. If such a function is called a separate error message displays (see the separate help document on *Software Protection API (WUPI)*).

### IP Protection and mixing licensing systems

IP Protection also supports mixing of licensing systems. It is possible to use IP Protection for the standard license list and to define separate license lists with *WibuKey* or *CodeMeter*.

An example scenario here would be that the ISV uses IP Protection to protect a basic version of its application against reverse engineering. For additional features of a Pro version, the ISV uses *IxProtector* and a license list that makes these features usable via *WibuKey* / *CodeMeter* licenses.


### Use

By default, *AxProtector* generates this 16 byte key depending on the input file and the selected encryption options. With unchanged parameters, then the key remains constant and ensures reproducible encryption.

On the command line, the key is determined using the `-kip` option.

Optionally, the key can also be specified as a hex value in the command line.

The [parameters are set](#) in the license list description part of the `*.wbc` file or XML file in the case of `.NET`.

 Default: *AxProtector* generates the key

```
[LicenseList 1]
FK123

[License FK123]
Type=IPProtection
```

Optional: self-selected key

```
[LicenseList 1]
FK123

[License FK123]
Type=IPProtection
Key = 0x11223344556677881122334455667788
```

for  

```
<License Name="FK123">
  <Type>IPProtection</Type>
  <Key>0x12345678123456781234567812345678</Key>
</License>

or

<License Name="FK234">
  <Type>IPProtection</Type>
</License>
```

## 8 Individual Software Protection

Next to using *AxProtector* for automatic software protection where the source code of your application remains unaltered, *CodeMeter* also provides several options to individually integrate software protection into your application and to increase security.



Please note that using *IxProtector* modifies the application to be protected.

This may affect other already applied security measures, e.g. the use of signatures.

In such cases, you must perform other already applied security measures, e.g. the use of signatures after *IxProtector* has made the modifications.

### *IxProtector* (Tool of *CodeMeter* Protection Suite)

With *IxProtector* you have a protection technology at hand which allows you to define and protect individual parts (segments) in the source code while developing software. Then during runtime, these segments are linked to different license entries.

### Software Protection API WUPI

WUPI (*WIBU* Universal Protection Interface) represents the tool used to decrypt segments protected by *IxProtector* at runtime. This *Software Protection API* is lean, comprises only a few but essential functions, and is standardized and applicable for a variety of programming languages.

### Core API

When additional requirements have to be met, for example, the encryption or decryption of any kind of data, more extensive data read-out, personalization, etc., the *CodeMeter Core API*<sup>[287]</sup>, as the interface on which all other APIs and protection mechanisms are based, provides you with many functions. By using the interactive *CodeMeter API Guide*<sup>[300]</sup> you can quickly generate the matching source code to be integrated into your software.



Wibu-Systems recommends the combined use of automatic and individual software protection to increase security.

Moreover, the security mechanisms of *AxProtector* and *IxProtector* are constantly being developed and improved. The recompilation of your software is not required; simply re-encrypt it by using *AxProtector* or *IxProtector*.

### Easy combination: automatic and individual software protection

The combination of automatic and individual software protection is quite easy. First, *IxProtector* is integrated in *AxProtector*, i.e. you use both protection technologies at the same time. And second, transitions between the single protection levels are smooth, because the identification of *handles*<sup>[289]</sup> provides access to the same license entries. For example, WUPI allocates the license entry also used by *AxProtector* and by calling *WupiGetHandle*<sup>[291]</sup> you can read out the entry to be further processed using *CodeMeter Core API*.

## 8.1 Handles

Handles implement access and identify license entries. Eventually handles can become invalid which happens in the following cases:

1. You use a protected software or a software applying *CodeMeter Core API* / *Wupi* API and while doing so restart the *CodeMeter* service. This renders all handles invalid and reusing handles in your software result in error 106.
2. *CodeMeter* itself automatically release handles, if:
  - a) the *CmDongle* was disconnected to which the handles previously referred to,
  - a) the process which opened the handles no longer exists. The check for the processes is performed for each new license access, e.g. using *CmAccess2()*, however at latest after 1 minute.
  - a) the handles were not used longer than the specified *CleanUpTimeOut* value (default 120 minutes).

In order to avoid the automatic release of handles as described in **2.c)**, you should:

- o manually release all handles no longer required after the access using *CmRelease()* / *WupiFreeLicense()*.
- o regularly use handles responsible for counting licenses or license management as in *AxProtector* runtime check on encryption or on calling *CmCrypt()* / *WupiCheckLicense()* in the code.

Using *CmCrypt()* you may encrypt/decrypt data increasing security.

Moreover, at *CmCrypt()* / *WupiCheckLicense()* also the license itself is checked, i.e. whether the license is still valid and meanwhile the unit counter has not a value of 0 or the expiration time has reached.

In addition, you may also set an own *CleanUpTime* at *CmAccess2()* using the *CMCREDENTIAL* structure and the member 'mulCleanupTime'. This own time will overwrite the registry default value in registry entry `HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\WIBU-SYSTEMS\CodeMeter\Server\CurrentVersion\CleanUpTimeOut`.

This may look like as follows:

```
CmCredential cmCred = new CmCredential();
cmCred.CleanupTime = 240;
```

```
CmAccess2 cmAcc = new CmAccess2();
cmAcc.Credential = cmCred;
cmAcc.Ctrl |= CmAccess.Option.UserLimit;
cmAcc.FirmCode = 10;
cmAcc.ProductCode = 13;
```

```
HCMSEntry hcMse = cmApi.CmAccess2(CmAccessOption.Local, cmAcc);
```

## 8.2 IxProtector (Tool of CodeMeter Protection Suite) and Software Protection API (WUPI)

The *IxProtector* protection technology allows you to define 'real' single segments (modules, functions) in the source code when developing an application, encrypt them, and then link them to license entries at runtime by using index-based placeholders. The *CodeMeter Software Protection API WUPI (WIBU Universal Protection Interface)* assists you in this process.

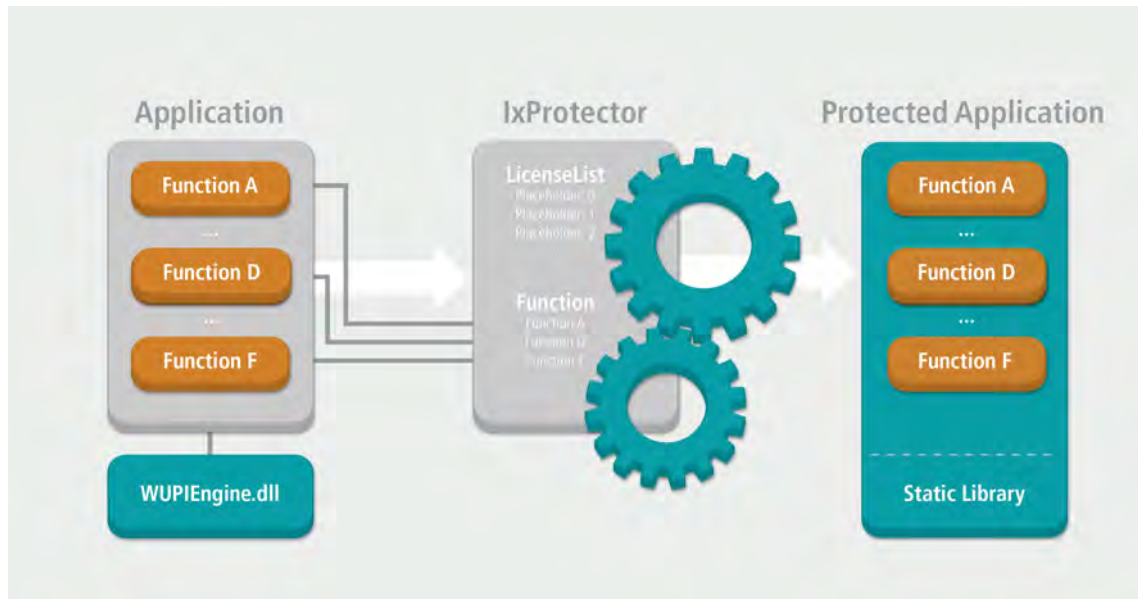


Figure 207: *IxProtector - Software Protection API - WUPI*

The interaction of *IxProtector* and WUPI is suited for the following application areas:

- Protecting and activating single modules of an executable file, i.e. modular software protection, using specified function and license lists.
- Integrating individual license queries. You freely define where and when,
- Encrypting 'real' code fragments to increase the level of security.
- Implementing pay-per-use functionalities, i.e. decrementing counters for specified software actions.
- Specifying which kind of anti-debugging measures *AxProtector* applies at which point in time.
- Simultaneously implementing for all licensing systems (*WibuKey*, *CmDongle*, and *CmActLicense*) while still able to change for future encryptions.
- Accessing a license allocated by *AxProtector* for further use in *CodeMeter Core API*.

Using WUPI you implement:

- Easy-to-accomplish protection: available for many programming languages with a one-time implementation in the same executable file without recompiling your source code,
- constantly updated protection: continuing the security-related revisions and improvements of *AxProtector* functionalities without requiring changes to your source code.


### 8.3 WUPI Functions

The lean and effective *CodeMeter Software Protection API* provides the following functions.

 Except for the functions ***WupiEncryptCode()*** and ***WupiDecryptCode()*** referring to in *IxProtector*, all other functions relate to license lists.

Simulation of encryption during development for the project types    

Up to *AxProtector* version 10.40, WUPI functionalities could only be used and tested with *IxProtector* if the application to be protected was actually encrypted. This required the integration of the WUPI engine into the application by the developer and the use of a dummy library (`WupiDummy.lib, *.so`), which could partially provide functionalities. For example, `WupiCheckLicense` only returned `True`.

 Starting with *AxProtector* version 10.40 this behavior has changed by default. Now WUPI calls are also possible in the unencrypted state of the application. The calls are not supported: `WupiCheckDebugger`, `WupiRead...` and `WriteData...`

Encryption is now simulated and allows developers to test WUPI implementation functionality using valid license information in test environments, e.g. by calling `WupiQueryInfo`. For this purpose, the WUPI engine now imitates a normal behavior of the encrypted state of an application.

In order to tell the *WUPI* Engine which information belongs to which application, the corresponding WBC file(s) are searched. To do this, the WBC files must be located in the same directory at runtime, i.e. the execution path for an application or storage location in the case of plugins.


The WBC files are searched for the original file name of the application, i.e. not for the file name specified with the '`o: 279`' option. If the original file name of the application matches in several WBC files, the WBC file in which this name was found for the first time is used. This also applies to a deactivated simulation (`Active` then has a value of 0).

The search parameters function independently of upper and lower case and, in the case of several files, according to alphabetical order.

In addition, the WBC file can be told whether the simulation should be activated or deactivated. This is done via the new Topic `[Simulation]`:

```
[Simulation]
Active = 0 Or 1
```

By default, simulation is enabled and `Active` has a value of 1

 All users who want to continue working with *WUPI* must set the Topic `[Simulation]` and set `Active` to a value of 0.


### Access API: Allocating and Releasing Licenses

<b>WupiAllocateLicense()</b>	This function allocates a license ( <code>LicenseList</code> ) for the selected licensing system.
	Return Value
	TRUE (1) if the function was successfully executed, otherwise FALSE (0) if an error has occurred.
<b>WupiFreeLicense()</b>	This function releases a license ( <code>LicenseList</code> ) for the selected licensing system.
	Return Value
	TRUE (1) if the function was successfully executed, otherwise FALSE (0) if an error has occurred.
<b>WupiGetHandle()</b>	This function returns the actual native handle of the license ( <code>LicenseList</code> ).
	Return Value
	The actual native handle of the license is returned. Otherwise 0 is returned if an error has occurred.

### Encryption and Decryption API

<b>WupiEncryptCode()</b>	This function encrypts a function ( <code>Function</code> ).
	Return Value
	TRUE (1) if the function was successfully executed, otherwise FALSE (0) if an error has occurred.
<b>WupiDecryptCode()</b>	This function decrypts a function ( <code>Function</code> ).
	Return Value
	TRUE (1) if the function was successfully executed, otherwise FALSE (0) if an error has occurred.

### Security API

<b>WupiCheckDebugger()</b>	This function ( <code>LicenseList</code> , <code>Level</code> ) checks whether the protected application runs within a debugger, a debugger runs on the system, or a Kernel debugger is installed.
	Return Value
	TRUE (1) if the function has detected a debugger attack, otherwise FALSE (0).
	 Please note that this security function can be used for <i>AxProtector</i> protected applications only. This function <u>cannot</u> be used for <i>IxProtector</i> protected applications.
<b>WupiCheckLicense()</b>	This function checks a license ( <code>LicenseList</code> ) for the selected licensing system.
	Return Value
	TRUE (1) if the function was successfully executed, otherwise FALSE (0) if an error has occurred.
<b>WupiDecreaseUnitCounter()</b>	This function ( <code>LicenseList</code> , <code>Units</code> ) decrements an <i>Unit Counter</i> in the specified license by the defined number of units.
	Return Value
	TRUE (1) if the <i>Unit Counter</i> was successfully decremented, otherwise FALSE (0).

### Information Query


<b>WupiQueryInfo()</b>	This function returns information on an entry ( <code>LicenseList</code> ) or on a <i>CmContainer</i> .
	Return Value
	If the queried value exists it is returned. If an error occurred or the queried information does not exist -1 is returned including a related error code.

### Reading and writing of data

When using *CodeMeter Software Protection API* WUPI at runtime of the protected application you have the option to read data you previously saved to the *CmContainer*, for example, to use the saved data for the program functionality. Reading previously saved data is provided by the WUPI functions **WupiReadData** or **WupiReadDataInteger**.

In *CodeMeter* the actual data is stored in the *Hidden Data* field and the data, for example, programmed using *CmBoxPgm*.

The data is saved using indexed entries (type). The licensor (software developer) is able to use 128 *Hidden Data* types (0-127).

 The default and optimal entry length equals 242 bytes which is shorter than the maximum entry length of 256 bytes.


Using this default length optimizes hardware resource performance in the *CmContainer*. Reading data is automatically done across entries, i.e. when an entry is completed by the maximum length automatically the next entry is read.

In the case of 128 *Hidden Data* entries and the default length, 30,976 Bytes are readable. This increase to 32,768 bytes using the maximum length.

Reading data from a *Hidden Data* field in a *CmContainer* requires the specification of an access code, i.e. the *Hidden Data Access Codes* (HDAC). This HDAC may correspond to an automatically calculated derived value. This calculated derived value consists of several parameters, such as, for example, *Firm Code*, *Product Code*, etc.

 Wibu-Systems recommends using this derived value.

When you have used the *Programming API (HIP)* to write the data into the *CmContainer* you cannot use the automatically derived value as HDAC. Then you are required to manually specify the necessary *AxProtector* settings using the \*.wbc file.

 In the case you do not use the *Programming API (HIP)* to write the data into the *CmContainer* you cannot use the automatically derived value as HDAC. Then you are required to manually specify the necessary *AxProtector* settings using the \*.wbc file.

The license definition area of the \*.wbc files then looks as follows:

```
[License CM1]
Type=CodeMeter

UserData=read ; ← required, activates data reading mode
FirstHiddenData=13 ; ← optional, default value equals 0
HiddenDataAccessCode=42 ; ← optional, default value is the derived value as HDAC
DataBlockSize=240 ; ← optional, default value equals 242
```

#### WupiReadData (int iLicenseList, int iOffset, void\* pvData, unsigned int cbData);

This function reads raw data which has been previously stored at a specified location from the *CmStick*. This function can be used for all programming languages working with pointers, i.e. special variable holding memory addressed. For the other programming languages the function [WupiReadDataInteger](#)<sup>292</sup> is provided.

Parameter	Description
iLicenseList	specifies the number of the license list index.
iOffset	holds in number of bytes the offset from the start of the data block.
pvData	holds the data array to be filled.
cbData	holds the number of bytes for cbData.

#### Return Value

Number of bytes stored in pvData.  
If the return value has a value of 0 call [WupiGetLastError](#)<sup>293</sup> to obtain more detailed information.

#### WupiReadDataInteger(int iLicenseList, int iOffset);

This function reads raw data which has been previously stored at a specified location from the *CmContainer*. The data is read 2 bytes at a time. This function can be used for all programming languages. For programming languages working with pointers, i.e. special variable holding memory addressed, Wibu-Systems recommends the function [WupiReadData](#)<sup>292</sup>.

Parameter	Description
iLicenseList	specifies the number of the license list index.
iOffset	holds in number of bytes the offset from the start of the data block.

#### Return Value

The return value has a size of 4 bytes. It is separated in 2 upper bytes holding status flags for error and message handling and 2 lower bytes holding the data.

The upper 2 bytes may, for example, hold the following values:

```
#define WupiRDError (0x80000000)
#define WupiRDMoreDataAvail (0x40000000)
```



### WupiWriteData (int iLicenseList, int iOffset, void\* pvData, unsigned int cbData);

This function writes raw data into a *CmContainer* that was previously prepared for writing. This function can be used for all programming languages working with pointers, i.e. special variable holding memory addressed. For the other programming languages the function [WupiWriteDataInteger](#)<sup>293</sup> is provided.

Parameter	Description
iLicenseList	refers to the license list index.
iOffset	contains the offset of bytes from the start of the data area.
pvData	contains the data array to be written.
cbData	contains the number of bytes of cbData.

Return Value

This function returns FALSE (0) if an error occurs, otherwise TRUE (1).  
If the return value has a value of 0 call [WupiGetLastError](#)<sup>293</sup> to obtain more detailed information.

### WupiWriteDataInteger(int iLicenseList, int iOffset, int iData);

This function writes raw data into a *CmContainer* that was previously prepared for writing. The data is written 2 bytes at a time. This function can be used for all programming languages. For programming languages working with pointers, i.e. special variable holding memory addressed, Wibu-Systems recommends the function [WupiWriteData](#)<sup>293</sup>.

Parameter	Description
iLicenseList	refers to the license list index
iOffset	contains the offset of bytes from the start of the data area.
int iData	contains the data to be written.

Return Value

This function returns FALSE (0) if an error occurs, otherwise TRUE (1).  
If the return value has a value of 0 call [WupiGetLastError](#)<sup>293</sup> to obtain more detailed information.

## Error API

### WupiGetLastError()

This function returns the actual defined error code of the actual defined license type (LicenseList).

Return Value

wibu::UpiErrorNoError (0) -->no error occurred.  
wibu::UpiErrorNoDefaultLicense (-1)  
--> no default license is set, i.e. the application is not additionally automatically encrypted.  
wibu::UpiErrorLicenseNotFound (-2)  
--> the specified index for a license could not be found.  
wibu::UpiErrorFunctionNotFound (-3)  
--> the specified index for function could not be found.  
wibu::UpiErrorRuntimeTooOld (-4)  
--> the drivers of the licensing system in use are outdated.  
wibu::UpiErrorDebuggerDetected (-5)  
--> a debugger attack had been detected.

## 8.3.1 WUPI: example of index-based placeholders

### Index-based Placeholders

In the programming sequences of your application, the *CodeMeter Software Protection API* WUPI links software protection mechanisms and license queries with parts of the source code using index-based placeholders. In the following, excerpts from the sample application "Second Sample" show you how to create modular software protection via WUPI.



You will find the full example after installing the *CodeMeter* SDK for respective programming languages in the directory "% \Users%\Public\Documents\WIBU-SYSTEMS\Software Protection".  
Alternatively, find the samples using the navigation item "**Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Samples**" or via [CodeMeter Start Center](#)<sup>49</sup>.

The basic task in this example is to create, for end-users, a copy-protected application. The use of the application requires matching entries in the *CmContainer*. In order to use the different modules, the end-user will need additional matching entries.

The creation comprises five single steps:

1. [defining modules](#)<sup>294</sup>,
2. [creating index-based license and function lists](#)<sup>294</sup>,
3. [programming license entries](#)<sup>296</sup>,
4. [integration into the source code](#)<sup>297</sup>,
5. [encryption of the application](#)<sup>297</sup>.



### 8.3.1.1 Definition of Modules

The functional scope of the simple text editor of the "Second Sample" is modular by design. Next to the "Save" function as part of the general license the function "Change Font" exists which requires a separate license.

### 8.3.1.2 Placeholders in IxProtector License and Functions Lists

The information of the table below is sufficient for the subsequent connection between *IxProtector* and the WUPI function calls made from within the source code for creating index-based placeholders.

The following overview summarizes the required information you need for the later completion of the license and function lists.

Module	Firm Code, Product Code, Feature Code	Function Name
Basic License	6000010:201000:1	Save
Change Font	6000010:201001:1	ChangeFont

Table 6: Second Sample – Overview

To create the placeholders, please proceed as follows:

 Please find the *AxProtector* project files for the respective programming languages also in the directory "%USERPROFILE%\Documents\WIBU-SYSTEMS\Software Protection"

1. Activate *IxProtector* in *AxProtector* in the "Advanced Options" input window.

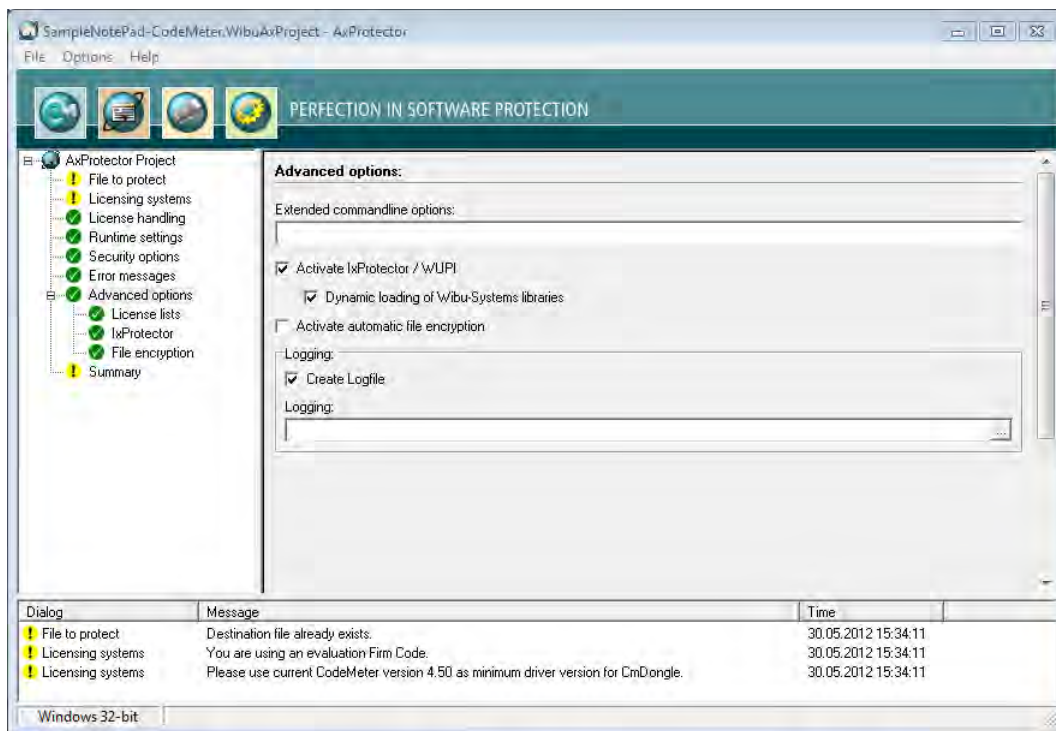



Figure 208: Activate *IxProtector* in *AxProtector*

 With this option *IxProtector* finds the related source code segments, and encrypts them before *AxProtector* wraps a protection envelope around the compiled application.  
If you want to use *IxProtector* without *AxProtector*, select the project type "[IxProtector Only](#)"<sup>196</sup>.  
Unless you have a special reason, Wibu-Systems recommends using *IxProtector* within *AxProtector*.

2. Navigate to the "License Lists" input window.

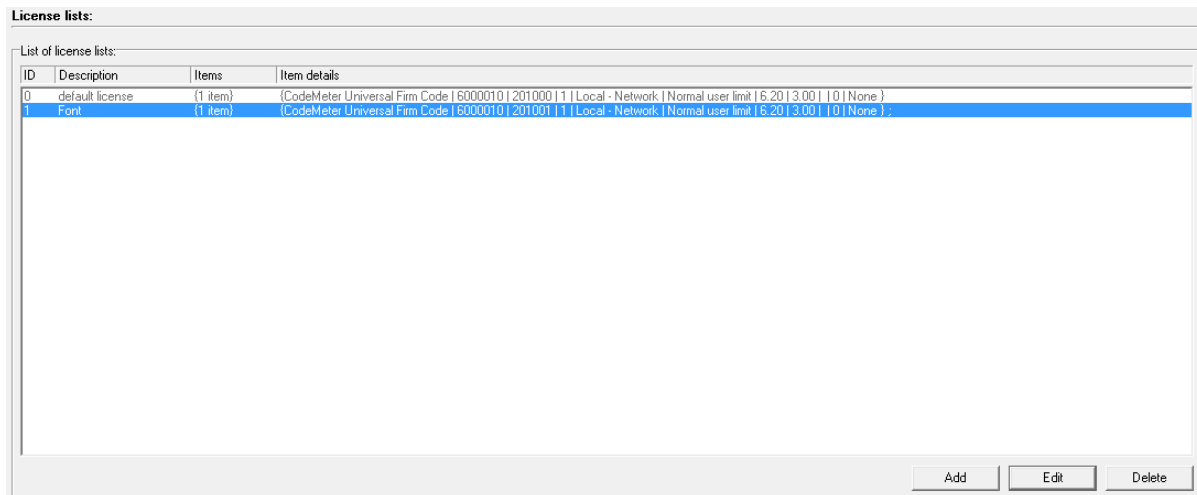


Figure 209: IxProtector - License List

License lists allow to summarize licenses with different license elements (licensing system, *Firm Code*, *Product Code* etc.) into single entries. A single entry may hold several license elements.

Entries in license list can hold all Wibu-Systems licensing systems (*WibuKey*, *CmDongle*, and *CmActLicense*). You can later change an assignment to single licensing systems without altering the source code. However, then the changed license information has to become part of the encryption. The license list entry of 0 describes the license to which *AxProtector* refers.

3. Select the license entry item with ID 1 and click the **"Edit"** button.

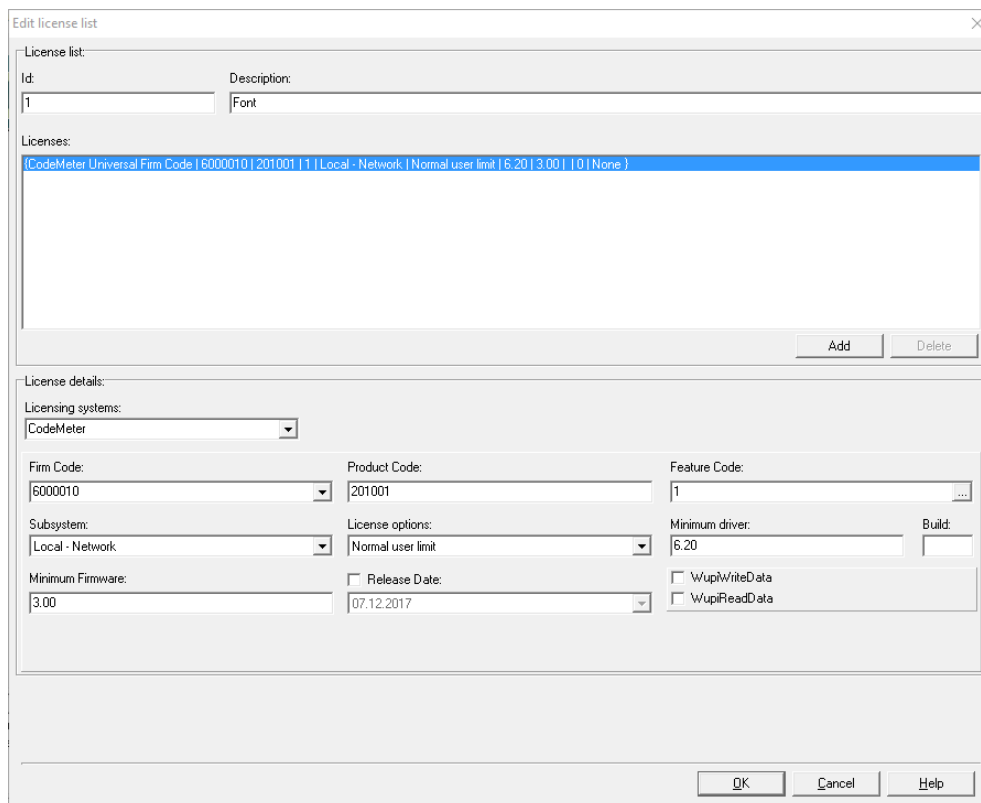


Figure 210: IxProtector - License List Entry

The "Second Sample" example prompts you with an index-based placeholder of ID=1 for the Change Font License. Transfer the necessary data of the [overview table](#)<sup>294</sup>, i.e. *Firm Code* 6000010 and *Product Code* 201001 with a *Feature Code* of 0 in the Feature Map.

The "ID" column now holds the index-based placeholders which will be addressed by the WUPI license calls.

4. Navigate to the **"IxProtector"** input window to display the function list.

The *IxProtector* options define the functions to be protected and allow for the assignment of functions to the license list entries you defined above.

5. Click the **"Edit"** button.

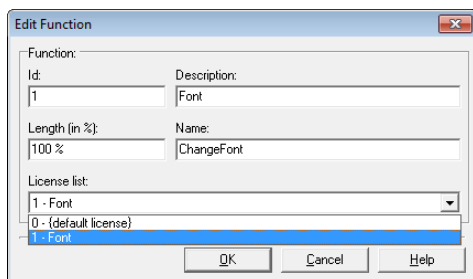


Figure 211: IxProtector - Function List Entry

In the "Second Sample" example, IxProtector prompts you with an index-based placeholder of ID=1 for the Change Font function. Transfer the necessary function name from the [overview table](#)<sup>294</sup> above.



The description of the function in field **"Name"** must exactly match the name which is later addressed in the source code by the index-based placeholder. Overloaded functions are not supported.

Specify the length of the array to be encrypted for the function.

You enter the length, in percent, anywhere from 0 to 100%. If you want this number to represent percentage, you must enter the percent character (%). Alternatively, you are able to specify the length by number of bytes. Then AxProtector automatically calculates the length.

Then select the license list to which the function is to be assigned.

Now all required data has been completed in IxProtector, and all index-based placeholders are defined.

### 8.3.1.3 Programming the CmContainer

After protecting the "Second Sample" application using IxProtector, you now have to transfer the license entries into the CmContainer. For this either use [CodeMeter License Editor](#)<sup>306</sup>, [CmBoxPgm](#)<sup>315</sup> or [CodeMeter License Central](#)<sup>337</sup>.

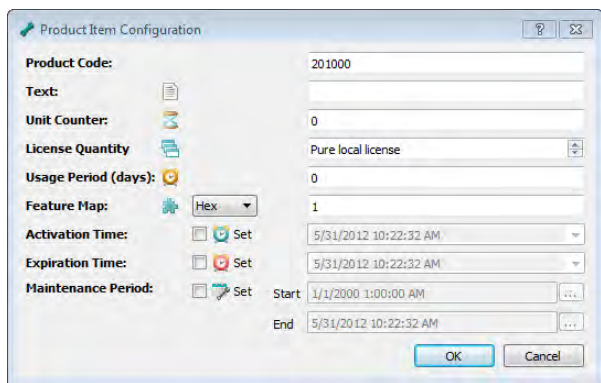
The programming covers:

- a *Product Item* with a *Product Code* 201000 for the license container with the *Test Firm Code* 6000010 and a *Feature Code* value of 1 for the *Feature Map*.
- a *Product Item* with a *Product Code* 201001 for the license container with the *Test Firm Code* 6000010 and a *Feature Code* value of 1 for the *Feature Map*.

#### CodeMeter License Editor

In CodeMeter License Editor, please proceed with the following steps:

1. Select the license container level of the *Test Firm Codes* 6000010 and create the *Product Item* with a *Product Code* 201000 or 201001 respectively using the **"Add"** control either by the respective button, or the context menu.



2. Complete the **Product Code**, **Text**, **Unit Counter**, and **Feature Map** fields according to the specifications.
3. Click the **"Execute"** button to program this license entry into the connected CmDongle.

#### CmBoxPgm

In CmBoxPgm proceed with the following steps:

1. Create a *Product Item* with *Product Code* 201000 in license container with the *Test Firm Code* 6000010 and a *Feature Code* value of 1 for the *Feature Map*.

```
CmBoxPgm.exe /f6000010 /p201000 /pfm1 /ca
```

2. Create a *Product Item* with *Product Code* 201001 in license container with the *Test Firm Code* 6000010 and a *Feature Code* value of 1 for the *Feature Map*.

```
CmBoxPgm.exe /f6000010 /p201001 /pfm1 /ca
```

### 8.3.1.4 Integration into the Source Code

Subsequently, you insert the WUPI functions into the source code where the software protection mechanism or license queries have to be applied.

The WUPI functions now will refer to the index-based placeholders you created before in *IxProtector* by completing the license and function lists



When developing, you first have to integrate a Dummy-DLL which holds the WUPI function calls. Depending on the operating system (Windows 32- or 64-bit), use the `WupiEngine32.dll` or `WupiEngine64.dll`. When protecting .Net applications, use the `WupiEngineNet.dll`. These files are located in the directory "`%Program Files%\WIBU-SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\lib`".

In the following, some source code samples show how some of the WUPI functions have been implemented for the "Second Sample" example.



The source code file for "Second Sample" in the programming language C++ (and also for the other languages) you can find in the directory "`%\Users\Public\Documents\WIBU-SYSTEMS\Software Protection`". All following samples are taken from this implementation file.

#### **WupiQueryInfo**

In the file `SampleNotePad.cpp` of the Second Sample (C++), for example, **WupiQueryInfo** is called at start of the application.

```
CTextEditApp::CTextEditApp()
{
    // Construction code, initialization in InitInstance
    // Checks if the software is encrypted
    if (WupiQueryInfo(0, WupiQIFirmCode) == 0)
    {
        MessageBox(NULL, TEXT("Software is not encrypted correctly! \nDon't ship this version."),
            TEXT("SampleNotePad - INTERNAL version"), MB_ICONERROR);
    }
}

//CTextEditApp()
```

#### **WupiEncryptCode** and **WupiDecryptCode**

In the file `CMainFrame.cpp` of the Second Sample (C++) **WupiDecryptCode** and **WupiEncryptCode** are called on calling `OnViewFont()`.

```
/// <summary>
/// Checks the license for the Font module and calls the Font Dialog.
/// </summary>
void CMainFrame::OnViewFont() //Menu option "Font" from "View"
{
    int iWupiResult;
    if (WupiDecryptCode(1) == 1)
    {
        ChangeFont();
        iWupiResult = WupiEncryptCode(1);
    }
    else
    {
        MessageBox("This module is not activated!", "License Error", MB_ICONERROR);
    }
}

//OnViewFont()
```

### 8.3.1.5 Encryption using AxProtector

After compiling "Second Sample" you encrypt using *AxProtector* with *IxProtector* simultaneously activated. *IxProtector* now replaces the placeholders by entries of the license or function list.



*IxProtector* is integral part of *AxProtector*. You can alternatively use it alone by choosing an "IxProtector" project type or additionally in combination with *AxProtector*. When integrating *IxProtector* in *AxProtector*, *IxProtector* searches the respective source code parts and encrypts them before *AxProtector* encrypts the completed application. But remember when using a "IxProtector" project type, a higher security level is provided, since the Dummy-DLL is replaced by static code. This DLL is not used later when the application is executed.

## 8.4 The CodeMeter Core API

With the *CodeMeter Core API* Wibu-Systems presents a powerful interface to communicate with *CmContainer* at the runtime of *CodeMeter License Server*. After all, all other APIs and protection mechanisms (*AxProtector*, *IxProtector*, *Software Protection API* WUPI) base on *Core API* Functions. This accounts for the supplemental use of this interface complementing the other protection options provided by *AxProtector* and *IxProtector*. The transitions between the protection levels are smooth and seamless.

### One Entry - several Protection Layers

The license entry *Software Protection API* WUPI is using at runtime is allocated by *AxProtector*. With the WUPI function [WupiGetHandle](#)<sup>291</sup> within *IxProtector* you are able to read out this entry and further use it in *CodeMeter Core API*.

## Application Scenarios

Additional application areas comprise:

- Reading out further data from the *CmContainer*, z.B. e.g. display and transfer of user-specific license information (COLI) when a support request is triggered (**CmGetInfo** via **WupiGetHandle**).
- Encryption and decryption of data of any kind within applications, e.g. encryption using **CmCrypt** or **CmCrypt2** including different security features (*Encryption Code Options*) for variable data within an application. Then sensible data for separate customers are differently encrypted.
- Using a *CmDongle* for authentication, e.g. for signing of data and the verification that data transferred by separate users has been actually send by these users.
- Updating of license information by the creation of context files (**CmSetRemoteContext**) and their update (**CmSetRemoteUpdate**). This allows for obtaining pay-per-use information.



These are only some of the additional options *CodeMeter Core API* provides. For further questions and inquiries contact Wibu-Systems customer support.

### 8.4.1 Functional Areas

The functions of *CodeMeter Core API* combine several areas. The predominant part of the functions you will also find in [CodeMeter API Guide](#)<sup>300</sup>. The functions here are outlined only briefly. For a detailed description of functions, used syntax and parameters see *CodeMeter Core API Help* (accessible as context online help (F1) in *CodeMeter API Guide* or by the "Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Documentation" start menu item ( Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter API Guide" | Press "Enter" key)).

#### 8.4.1.1 Access API

This API covers all functions to access a *CmContainer*.

Command	Description
<b>CmAccess</b>	accesses a subsystem, a <i>CmContainer</i> , a <i>Firm Item</i> , or product entry ( <i>Product Item</i> ) in a given subsystem.
<b>CmAccess2</b>	executes an access as <b>CmAccess</b> but provides extended functions (available since <i>CodeMeter</i> Version 3.30).  Use <b>CmAccess2</b> to profit from the extended functional scope.
<b>CmRelease</b>	closes a handle opened by <b>CmAccess</b> or <b>CmAccess2</b> including all related subsystem accesses.  Never use <b>CmRelease</b> on entries you addressed with <b>WupiGetHandle</b> within WUPI.

#### 8.4.1.2 Authentication API

This API covers all functions to execute authentication operations.

Command	Description
<b>CmCalculateDigest</b>	calculates a 32 bytes hash value of an entered input sequence for the use in an authentication operation. The algorithm SHA-256 is applied.
<b>CmCalculateSignature</b>	calculates an ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm) signature with the specified hash value in the <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>CmGetPublicKey</b>	reads the public key from a <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>CmValidateSignature</b>	validates a ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm) signature with the specified public key.

#### 8.4.1.3 Encryption API

This API covers all functions required for encryption and decryption operations of data.

Command	Description
<b>CmCrypt</b> , <b>CmCrypt2</b>	encrypts or decrypts data directly or indirectly using a <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>CmCryptEcies</b>	encrypts a specified byte sequence with the ECIES (Elliptic Curve Integrated Encryption Scheme) algorithm.
<b>CmCryptSim</b>	encrypts or decrypts data directly or indirectly using the <i>Firm Security Box</i> entry of the desired <i>Firm Code</i> .
<b>CmCalculatePioCoreKey</b>	calculates the core key for the encryption of the <i>PIO Hidden Data</i> . This operation requires a <i>Firm Security Box</i> .
<b>CmGetSecureData</b>	reads encrypted <i>Hidden Data</i> from the <i>CmContainer</i> using the <i>Product Item Option Encryption Key</i> (PIOEK).
<b>CmDecryptPioData</b>	decrypts a <i>Hidden Data</i> sequence read using the <i>Product Item Option Encryption Key</i> (PIODK).
<b>CmGetPioDataKey</b>	calculates the key required to decrypt <i>Hidden Data</i> .

#### 8.4.1.4 Error Management API

This API covers functions required for handling error messages.

Command	Description
<b>CmConvertString</b>	converts the input in a specified string.
<b>CmGetLastErrorCode</b>	queries the last error code.
<b>CmGetLastErrorText</b>	queries the last error text.
<b>CmGetLastErrorText2</b>	queries the last error text as <b>CmGetLastErrorText</b> but provides extended functions.
<b>CmSetLastErrorText</b>	sets an error code in a internally used global error code variable.

#### 8.4.1.5 Management API

This API covers all functions required for *CodeMeter* event-related operations.

Command	Description
<b>CmCheckEvents</b>	waits until a (local) event occurs, and returns the results.
<b>CmGetBoxes</b>	identifies all connected <i>CmContainer</i> which are connected to the same connection.
<b>CmGetBoxContents</b>	reads all entries of a <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>CmGetInfo</b>	queries data in the <i>CmContainer</i> . Differently used query parameters result in different results.
<b>CmGetServers</b>	searches the local network for running <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> to which a <i>CmContainer</i> is connected.
<b>CmGetVersion</b>	calculates the version of the related <i>CodeMeter</i> module.

#### 8.4.1.6 Programming API

This API covers functions required to program *CmContainer*.


 Meanwhile, these functions have been replaced by the *Programming API [High Level Application Programming Interface (HIP)]*. Using the functions listed below is limited to rare cases.

Command	Description
<b>CmReserveFirmItem</b>	reserves a temporary <i>Firm Item</i> in a <i>CmContainer</i> for subsequent <i>Firm Item</i> and <i>Product Item</i> operations.
<b>CmCreateProductItemOption</b>	prepares a security sequence for adding or updating of a <i>Product Item Option</i> .
<b>CmCreateSequence</b>	calculates a signature to program a <i>CmContainer</i> entry.
<b>CmProgram</b>	programs different entries into a <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>CmValidateEntry</b>	checks a specified sequence.

#### 8.4.1.7 Remote Update API

This API covers all functions required for the remote programming of license request Context and Update Files (\*.WibuCmRaC / \*.WibuCmRaU files).

Command	Description
<b>CmGetRemoteContext</b>	saves the contents of a <i>CmContainer</i> in an encrypted and compressed Context File (license request) (*.WibuCmRaC).
<b>CmSetRemoteContext2</b>	saves contents as <b>CmGetRemoteContext</b> but has an extended functional scope.
<b>CmSetRemoteUpdate</b>	programs a <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified remote activation Update File (license update) (*.WibuCmRaU). This file holds all information to be program into a <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>CmSetRemoteUpdate2</b>	programs a <i>CmContainer</i> as <b>CmSetRemoteUpdate</b> but provides extended functions.
<b>CmListRemoteUpdate</b>	analyzes a remote activation Update File (license update) (*.WibuCmRaU), and defines the serial numbers of all <i>CmContainer</i> referenced in the file.
<b>CmListRemoteUpdate2</b>	analyzes a remote activation Update File as <b>CmListRemoteUpdate</b> but provides extended functions.

 The extended functions holding an suffix of 2 allow, for example, using buffer instead of file operations, or using encoding options for transferred file names.



### 8.4.1.8 Time Management API

This API covers the function required to use the certified time (for the synchronization scheme of different time in a *CmContainer* see [here](#)<sup>357</sup>).

Command	Description
<b>CmSetCertifiedTimeUpdate</b>	gets the current certified time and date stamp from the time server (Certified Time Creation Server, CTCS) and saves it into the <i>CmContainer</i> .

### 8.4.1.9 License Transfer API

This API covers the function required for the license transfer (see [here](#)<sup>43</sup>).

Command	Description
<b>CmLtCreateContext</b>	first step of a license transfer.
<b>CmLtDoTransfer</b>	actual license transfer. A Context File (*.WibuCmRaC) is processed and an Update File (*.WibuCmRaU) generated.
<b>CmLtImportUpdate</b>	imports the update data into the license transfer target.
<b>CmLtCreateReceipt</b>	generates and returns a signature of the <i>Firm Item</i> data.
<b>CmLtConfirmTransfer</b>	checks the receipt and completes the transfer.
<b>CmLtCleanup</b>	cleans up the no longer required license data.
<b>CmLtLiveTransfer</b>	performs the transfer in one go.

## 8.4.2 CodeMeter API Guide

*CodeMeter API Guide* represents an interactive program to generate source code fragments. You create and test API functions with all related parameters and necessary structures for the programming language of your choice. Currently, the programming languages C, C++, C#, VB6, VB.Net, Delphi and Java are supported.

The generated source code fragments you easily transfer into the source code of an application by using the clipboard.

### 8.4.2.1 Structure and Navigation

You access *CodeMeter API Guide* using *CodeMeter Start Center*<sup>48</sup> or alternatively using the **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools"** start menu item (Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter API Guide" | Press "Enter" key).

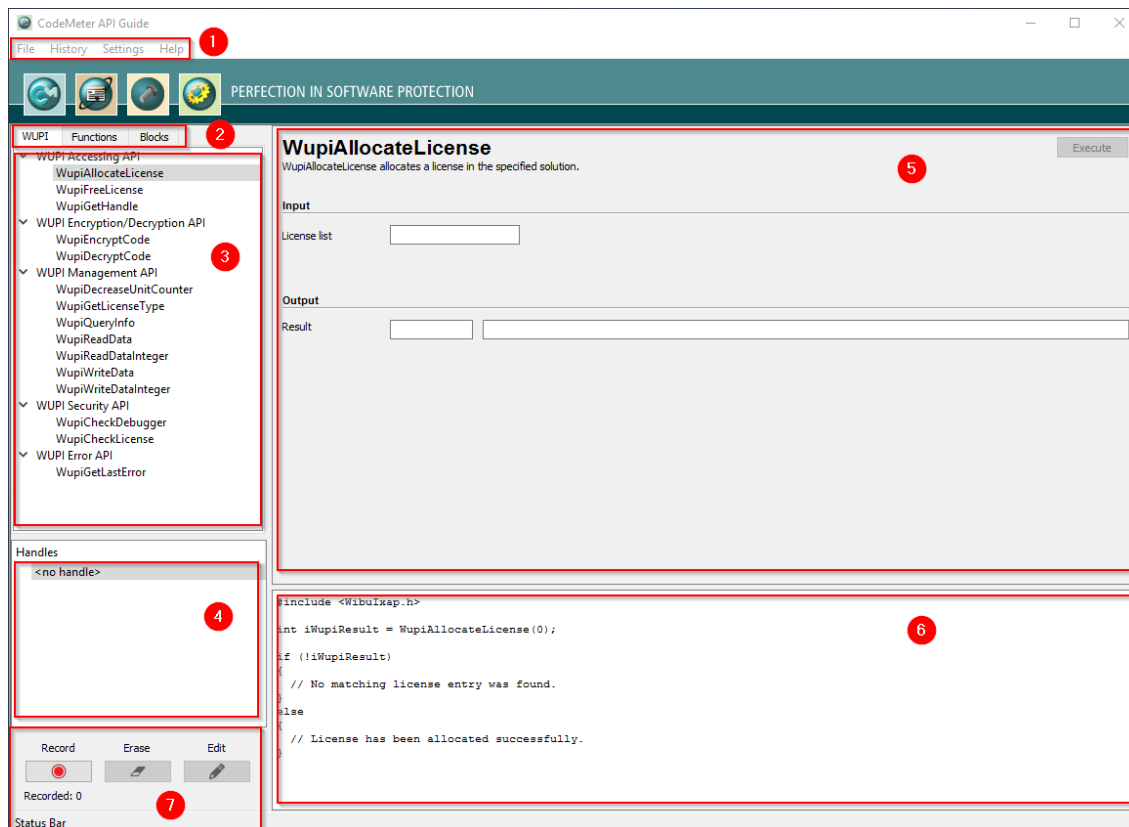


Figure 212: *CodeMeter API Guide* - Start GUI

The *CodeMeter API Guide* user interface consists of six separate areas:

- [Menu Bar](#)<sup>301</sup> (1)
- [Tabs](#)<sup>301</sup> to switch between *WUPI*, *Core API*, and *Blocks* (2)

- [Tree view](#)<sup>302</sup> Function Calls (3)
- [Handle Display](#)<sup>302</sup> Window (4)
- [Interactive Area](#)<sup>302</sup>: Input and Output field (5)
- [Source Code](#)<sup>302</sup> Area (6)
- [Record](#)<sup>302</sup> Area (7)


### 8.4.2.2 Menu Bar

#### File Menu

Element	Description
<b>Export Code</b>	Select this menu item to save the generated code into a separate file.
<b>Exit</b>	Select this menu item to close <i>CodeMeter API Guide</i> .

#### History Menu

*CodeMeter API Guide* provides the option to save the history of your API calls for reusing purposes.

 The key combination <CTRL><H> opens the history window anytime.

Element	Description
<b>Load</b>	Loads the *.WibuCmAPI file including generated source code into the history window.
<b>Save</b>	Saves the history of API calls in a *.WibuCmAPI file you are free to name and save at a desired location.
<b>Show</b>	Shows the history of your API calls including the generated source code in the history window.

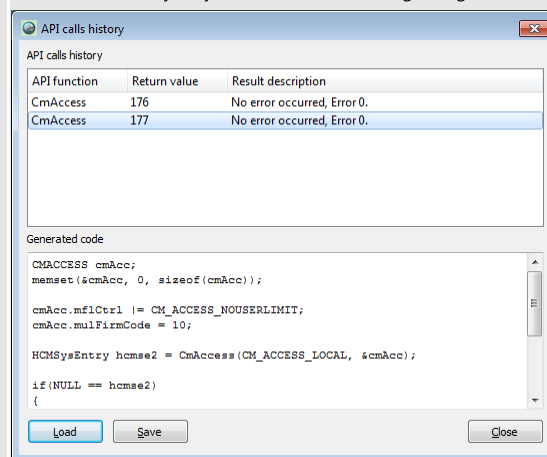


Figure 213: *CodeMeter API Guide* History

#### Settings Menu

Element	Description
<b>UI Language</b>	Select this menu item to set the language display of the user interface. The provided languages comprise German, English and Chinese.
<b>Programming Language</b>	Select this menu item to select the programming language of your software project. The provided programming languages comprise C++, C, C#, VB.NET, VB6, Java, and Delphi.

#### Help Menu

Element	Description
<b>Context Help F1</b>	Select this menu item to open the context sensitive <i>CodeMeter API Guide</i> online help. You also obtain information on the selected commands by pressing the [F1] key.
<b>Info</b>	Select this menu item to open a separate window holding <i>CodeMeter API Guide</i> version information.



### 8.4.2.3 Tabs

*CodeMeter API Guide* provides you the area "Tab" allowing you to switch between API calls for WUPI, *Core API*, and full function blocks.

Element	Description
<b>WUPI</b>	The functions of the <i>Software Protection API</i> or WUPI (WIBU Universal Protection Interface) are clearly arranged by single functional areas.
<b>Functions</b>	In this tab you find the predominant part of the <i>CodeMeter Core API</i> functions.
<b>Blocks</b>	Next to single API functions, <i>CodeMeter API Guide</i> also provides you full functions blocks. These function blocks comprise the reading and writing of data from and into <i>CmContainer</i> , the execution of different encryption operations, and the activation of the <i>CmStick</i> LEDs.

Element	Description																
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Block</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Read Data</td> <td>Reading <i>Product Item Options Text</i>, <i>User Data</i>, <i>Protected Data</i> and <i>Protected Data</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Write Data</td> <td>Writing of data into a <i>Product Item</i>. Only operations are supported which do not require a <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB). Most of the write operations are limited to the license container with the <i>Firm Code 0</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sign Message</td> <td>Use of ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm) to sign data.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Verify Signature</td> <td>Verification of signed data.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Symmetric Encryption</td> <td>Symmetric encryption and decryption of binary data.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Asymmetric Encryption</td> <td>Asymmetric decryption of binary data.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Asymmetric Decryption</td> <td>Asymmetric decryption of binary data in the <i>CmContainer</i>.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Block	Description	Read Data	Reading <i>Product Item Options Text</i> , <i>User Data</i> , <i>Protected Data</i> and <i>Protected Data</i> .	Write Data	Writing of data into a <i>Product Item</i> . Only operations are supported which do not require a <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB). Most of the write operations are limited to the license container with the <i>Firm Code 0</i> .	Sign Message	Use of ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm) to sign data.	Verify Signature	Verification of signed data.	Symmetric Encryption	Symmetric encryption and decryption of binary data.	Asymmetric Encryption	Asymmetric decryption of binary data.	Asymmetric Decryption	Asymmetric decryption of binary data in the <i>CmContainer</i> .
Block	Description																
Read Data	Reading <i>Product Item Options Text</i> , <i>User Data</i> , <i>Protected Data</i> and <i>Protected Data</i> .																
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Sign Message	Use of ECDSA (Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm) to sign data.																
Verify Signature	Verification of signed data.																
Symmetric Encryption	Symmetric encryption and decryption of binary data.																
Asymmetric Encryption	Asymmetric decryption of binary data.																
Asymmetric Decryption	Asymmetric decryption of binary data in the <i>CmContainer</i> .																

#### 8.4.2.4 Tree View

*CodeMeter API Guide* provides you a controllable tree view for a clear and structured display of single API calls. Depending on the tab you select, the calls are topically structured by areas. The single root nodes you can easily collapse and expand by using the  and  controls.

#### 8.4.2.5 Handle Display Window

In this area *CodeMeter API Guide* shows you existing handles. A handle identifies and refers to a specific object, i.e. an entry in the communication process between the *CmContainer* and the *Core API* interface. Objects with a reference to an entry comprise *Product Items*, *Firm Items*, *CmContainer* or subsystems.

Then the call you execute by selecting an API function relates to the handle displayed or selected.

#### 8.4.2.6 Interactive Area

The interactive input area allows you to enter parameters and structures for previously selected API functions. In some cases, additional windows and dialogs open for more specific input. The input is transferred into the source code area.

Click the **"Execute"** button to start the function call. Then the output area shows you the results of the function calls, e.g. whether an error occurred or not, or the protection result.

#### 8.4.2.7 Source Code Area

The source code area automatically adapts to the specification you selected in the interactive input area. Now you can select the source code and paste it into your own software project.

Alternatively, you can export the adapted source code in a separate file using the **"File | Export Code"** menu item or save the history of function calls as file using the **"History | Save"** menu item.

#### 8.4.2.8 Record Area

The record area provides the option to record source code fragments generated using handles and actions in *CodeMeter API Guide*. A click on the **"Record"** button starts recording and each time after a new action the field **"Recorded"** is incremented. A click on the **"Edit"** button opens the Code Editor including the recorded events. The result may be further processed. Using the **"Erase"** button clears the Code Editor.

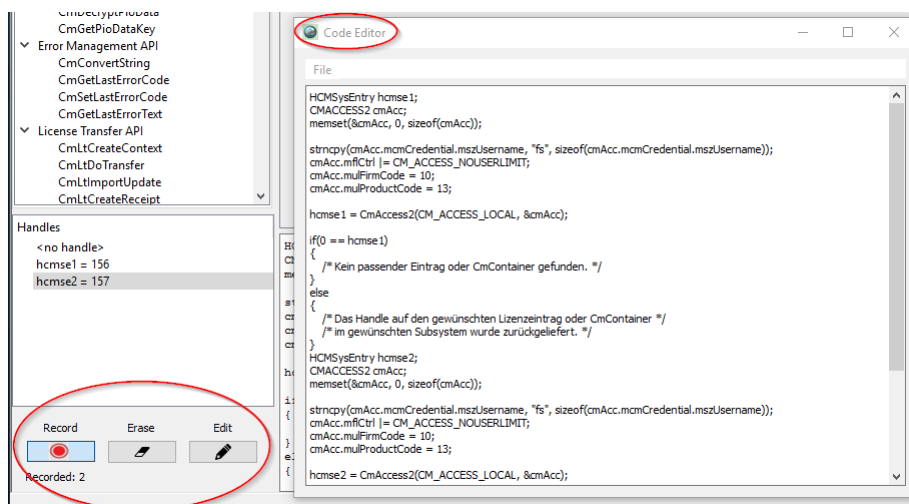


FIGURE 214: CodeMeter API Guide Record Area

### 8.4.3 Sample Applications: CmDemo, CmCalculator, WupiCalculator

The *CodeMeter Development Kit* ships with example applications for different programming languages (C++, C#, VB6, VB.NET, Delphi and Java). The applications are intended to ease introduction, and help you getting familiar with *CodeMeter* functions.

You find the examples "CmDemo" and "CmCalculator" after installing the *CodeMeter* SDK for respective programming languages in the directory "%Users%\Public\Documents\WIBU-SYSTEMS"

The example "WupiCalculator" you find for respective programming languages in the directory "%\Program Files\WIBU SYSTEMS\AxProtector\DevKit\Samples\IxProtector\...\WupiCalculatorIndex".

Alternatively, find the samples using the start menu item **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Samples"** or via [CodeMeter Start Center](#)<sup>49</sup> (Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter Samples" | Press "Enter" key).

#### 8.4.3.1 CmDemo

The example application "CmDemo" represents a project showing the implementation of the most frequently used *Core API* functions. By default, after installing you find the file CmDemo.exe in the specified directory. The functions including the source code you find in the same directory in form of respective programming files for related programming languages.

The example in C++ is also available in a commandline version with project data for macOS or Makefile for Linux.

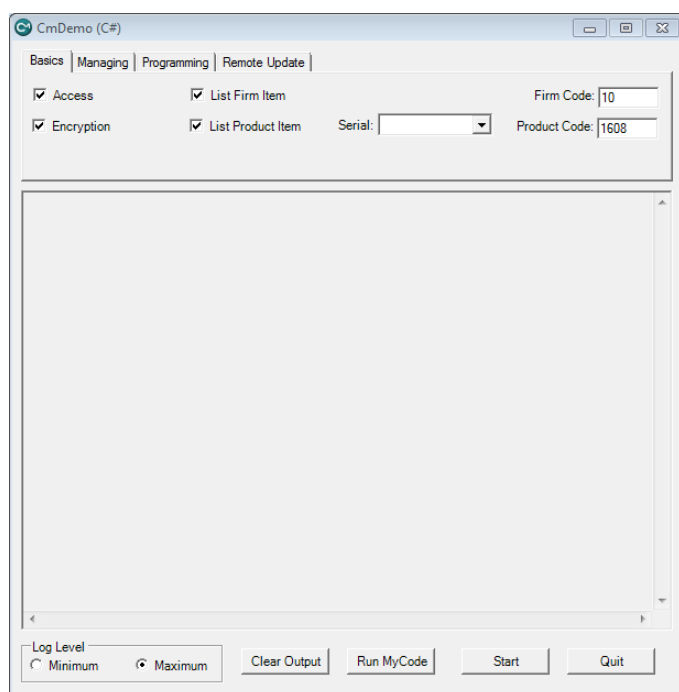



Figure 215: CmDemo - Overview

For a clear overview the API functions are typically structured and summarized in separate tabs.

Element	Description
<b>Basics</b>	This page shows the access to entries, the reading of entries, and the encryption characteristics of <i>CodeMeter</i> . This section holds the source code you require for most of the <i>CodeMeter</i> implementations.
<b>Managing</b>	This page demonstrates the complete read-out of a <i>CmContainer</i> and the querying of internal information of the <i>CmContainer</i> , e.g. version of <i>CodeMeter License Servers</i> or version of the hardware. In addition, the access to the LEDs, <i>CodeMeter</i> on the network, and exception handling are displayed.
<b>Programming</b>	This page shows how to program and delete the different entry types. The source of this area can be used for programming own applications for <i>CmContainer</i> .  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p>Note that you require a connected <i>Firm Security Box</i>. Meanwhile, these functions have been replaced by the <i>Programming API [High Level Application Programming Interface (HIP)]</i>.</p> </div>
<b>Remote Update</b>	This page demonstrates the <i>CodeMeter Field Activation Service (CmFAS)</i> , i.e. the remote programming of <i>CmContainer</i> without having to re-send altered <i>CmContainer</i> .

Additional buttons comprise:

Element	Description
<b>Log Level</b>	Click the <b>"Minimum"</b> or <b>"Maximum"</b> checkboxes to set the log level for the display window.
<b>Run MyCode</b>	Click the <b>"Run MyCode"</b> button to start the related event including the source code which is part of the separate secondary function "MyCode".

Element	Description
	 Insert self programmed code, or code copied from other parts of "CmDemo" into the function "MyCode". After successful compilation you are able to test it using the interface
<b>Start</b>	Click this button to start the functionalities you specified in the selected tab. Depending on the log level you set, the information is displayed in the window.
<b>Quit</b>	Click this button to close "CmDemo".
<b>Clear Output</b>	Click this button to delete the content of the display window.

### 8.4.3.2 CmCalculator

The example application "CmCalculator" represents a project showing the use of some essential *CodeMeter Core API* functions and structures on the basis of a simple calculator example.

### 8.4.3.3 WupiCalculator

The example application "WupiCalculator" shows how to implement modular software protection in combination with a pay-per-use license model using WUPI. See [here](#)<sup>263</sup>.

## 9 Programming of CmContainer and Licensing Management

After you protected an application, you have several options to program *CmContainer* you want to deliver.



As a matter of fact, in *CodeMeter* it does not make a difference which step for mapping your license strategy you take first. Whether you already map your license models when encrypting using *AxProtector* or *IxProtector* and then program your *CmContainer* or whether you first program license information into the *CmContainer* and then later encrypt using *AxProtector* or *IxProtector* - both options work.

In the case of *CodeMeter Core API*, you also have this option by using the necessary "handle" not at the runtime of the application, but instead using the WUPI function ***WupiGetHandle*** within *IxProtector* reading out the entry, and further using it for *Core API* functions.

Basically, the programming of license information (*Firm Code*, *Product Code*, and *Product Item Options*) into *CmContainer* is accomplished by three methods:

- **local:** programming of locally connected *CmContainer* using a locally connected *Firm Security Box* (FSB).
- **file-based:** reprogramming of a Context File (license request) (\*.WibuCmRaC) send by the licensee to the licensor into a Update File (license update) (\*.WibuCmRaU) and the subsequent import by the licensee into his/her *CmContainer*.
- **protocol-based (SOAP):** programming and managing of Context and Update Files (\*.WibuCmRaC and \*.WibuCmRaU) is done by the Internet supported network protocol SOAP (Simple Object Access Protocol) using [CodeMeter License Central](#)<sup>337</sup>.

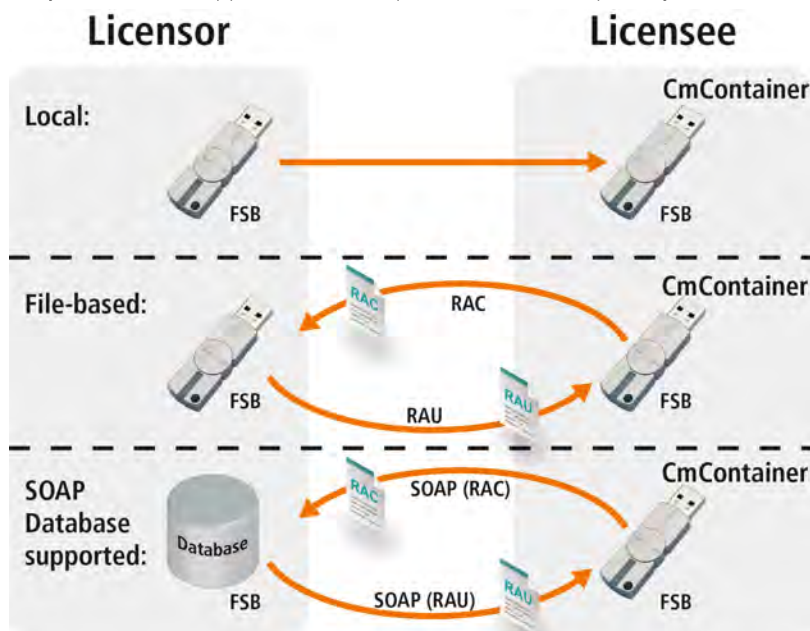


Figure 216: *CmContainer* Programming Options

For all three methods *CodeMeter* provides several tools:

- [CmBoxPgm](#)<sup>315</sup>: commandline tool for batch programming of *CmContainer* in production.
- [CodeMeter License Editor](#)<sup>306</sup>: graphic tool to program *CmDongles* or local tests of licensing strategies.
- [CodeMeter License Central](#)<sup>337</sup>: database-supported tool to create, manage, and deliver licenses using SOAP in a *Desktop* and *Internet* edition.

The tools *CmBoxPgm*, *CodeMeter License Editor*, and *CodeMeter License Central* you can use for file-based [remote programming](#)<sup>342</sup>, i.e. *CodeMeter Field Activation Service (CmFAS)*.

Most of the tools base on the *CodeMeter Programming API* (HIP - *High Level Programming Interface*). This class-oriented interface allows you to access any object or process required to program or organize license entries in a *CmContainer* and features extended customizing.

The *Programming API* is available for many programming languages. Existing help programs have been generated for respective interfaces, for example, Delphi, Visual Basic, .NET, and Java. For more detailed information on the *Programming API* open the start menu item **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Documentation | Programming-API"** (Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "Programming API" | Press "Enter" key).



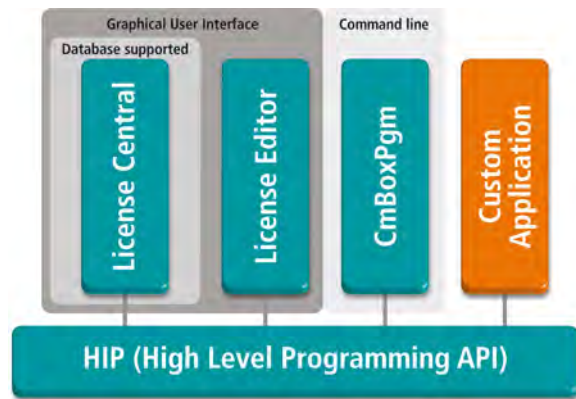



Figure 217: Tools for CmContainer Programming

## 9.1 CodeMeter License Editor

*CodeMeter License Editor* is an application which allows you to create, edit or delete licenses and their license components (*Firm Item*, *Product Item*, and *Product Item Options*) in a *CmDongle*. Next to programming of locally connected *CmDongles*, *CodeMeter License Editor* also supports file-based [remote programming](#)<sup>342</sup> (*CodeMeter Field Activation Service*, *CmFAS*).


 Please use *CodeMeter License Editor*, if only a small number of *CmDongles* are used, e.g. while developing or while testing license strategies.


You access *CodeMeter License Editor* either by using [CodeMeter Start Center](#)<sup>48</sup> or by using the "Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools" start menu item (⊞ Click Windows key to open start screen | Type "CodeMeter License Editor" | Press Enter key).

Currently, not all functions of *CodeMeter License Editor* are available.

For the direct programming mode the following holds:

*CmDongle* and *CmActLicense* licenses can be programmed with the exception of:

- license transfer options (*CmBoxPgm* options `-plt...`)
- *Module Items*
- *Named User*
- *Access Password*
-  • *Maximum Encryption Rate*

 If you want, however, still use *CodeMeter License Editor* to program, Wibu-Systems recommends first to create these currently not supported license options (*Product Item Options*) using *CmBoxPgm*.

For the [file-based remote programming](#)<sup>342</sup> the following file types are supported:

- Context Files (\*.wibuCmRaC) and Modified Context Files (\*.wibuRaM) for *CmDongle* and *CmActLicense* (except of empty *CmDongles*, i.e. no information on the *Firm Code* is available) (*Firm Codes* bigger than 600000).
- Context Files (\*.wibuCmRaC) and Modified Context Files (\*.wibuRaM) (*Firm Codes* smaller than 600000)
- *CmActLicense* Context Files (\*.wibuCmRaC) in read only mode (*Firm Codes* smaller than 600000).

## 9.1.1 Structure and Navigation

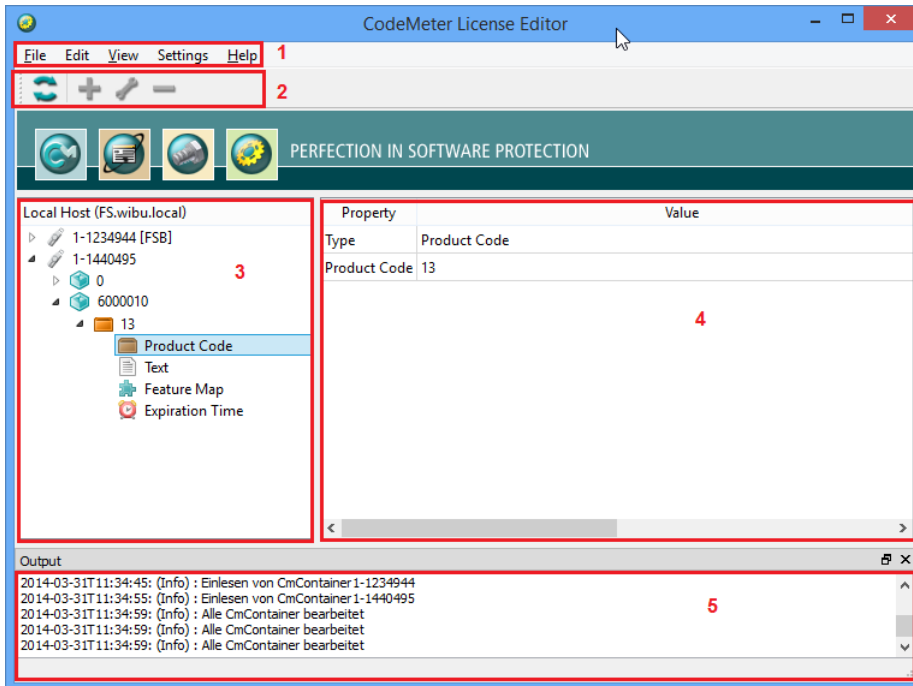


Figure 218: CodeMeter License Editor - Start Screen

The CodeMeter License Editor graphical user interface consists of five separate areas:

- [Menu Bar](#) <sup>307</sup> (1)
- [Symbol Bar](#) <sup>308</sup> (2)
- [Tree View Window](#) <sup>308</sup> (3)
- [Display Window](#) <sup>309</sup> (4)
- [Output Window](#) <sup>309</sup> (5)

### 9.1.1.1 Menu Bar

#### File Menu

Element	Description
<b>Direct Programming Mode</b>	Loads license information in <i>CmDongles</i> to <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> . This menu item corresponds to the command "Execute".
<b>Open Context File...</b>	Loads license information in <i>CmDongles</i> to <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> by using Context Files (*.WibuCmRaC) or Modified Context Files (*.WibuCmRaM).
<b>Close Context File...</b>	Closes license information in <i>CmDongles</i> to <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> by using Context Files (*.WibuCmRaC) or Modified Context Files (*.WibuCmRaM).
<b>Recent Files</b>	Displays file list recently used in <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> .
<b>Exit</b>	Closes <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> . In order to exit <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> using the keyboard, press the <ALT+F4> key combination. Alternatively, you may also close the window using the <b>X</b> control. Before exiting you are prompted to save the changes you have made.

#### Edit Menu

Element	Description
<b>Add Item</b>	Adds a new <i>Item</i> . In order to add an <i>Item</i> using the keyboard click the <CTRL+A> key combination.
<b>Modify Item</b>	Opens a dialog to modify an <i>Item</i> . In order to modify an <i>Item</i> using the keyboard click the <CTRL+M> key combination.
<b>Delete Item</b>	Deletes an <i>Item</i> . In order to delete an <i>Item</i> using the keyboard click <CTRL+D> the key combination.
<b>Execute</b>	Saves changes of the licenses in the <i>CmDongle</i> . In order to save changes using the keyboard click the <CTRL+X> key combination.
<b>Refresh</b>	Refreshes the view of the licenses in a <i>CmDongle</i> . In order to refresh the <i>Item</i> view using the keyboard click the <CTRL+R> key combination.

#### View Menu

Element	Description
<b>Output</b>	Allows you to reactivate the output window you deactivated by using the <b>X</b> control.

Element	Description
Tools	Hides or shows tool bar of <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> .

### Settings Menu

Element	Description
Language	Allows to set language of <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> graphical user interface.

### Help Menu

Element	Description
About	Selecting this menu item opens a window informing about the <i>CodeMeter License Editor</i> version you use.

#### 9.1.1.2 Symbol Bar





Figure 219: *CodeMeter License Editor* - Symbol Bar

The symbol bar is freely to move and consists of a set of shortcut symbols allowing for standard functions. Please click on a symbol to perform the function.

#### 9.1.1.3 Tree View

This windows displays the contents of the *CmDongles* connected to your computer.

Using the   controls collapses or expands the root nodes of single *CmDongles*, *Firm Items* levels, and license entries (*Product Item Options*).

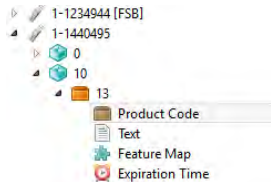


Figure 220: *CodeMeter License Editor* - Tree View

The following figure shows an overview of symbols used and their meaning.



Symbol	Object
	CmDongle
	Firm Item
	Product Item (license entries)
	Product Item Options
	Text
	Unit Counter
	License Quantity
	Usage Period
	Feature Map
	Activation Time
	Expiration Time
	Maintenance Period
	Hidden Data
	Secret Data
	Protected Data
	Extended Protected Data
	User Data

Table 7: *CodeMeter License Editor* - Entry Symbols

### 9.1.1.4 Display Window

The display window shows you details on objects (*CmDongle*, *Firm Item*, *Product Item*).

Property	Value
Product Code	54321
Product Item Reference	37
Unit Counter	1.000
Usage Period	518400 seconds (= 6 days, 0 hours, 0 minutes, 0 seconds) - not active
License Quantity	5

Figure 221: CodeMeter License Editor - Display Window

### 9.1.1.5 Output Window

The output window informs you on actions executed in *CodeMeter License Editor* and issues error messages if required.

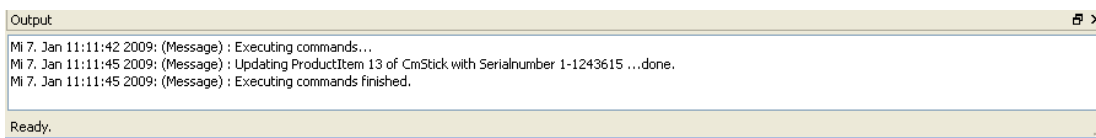


Figure 222: CodeMeter License Editor - Output Window

Using the control allows you to move the output window to a favored place on the desktop. This may increase clarity. Using the control you are also able to deactivate the output window. You reactivate it by using the file menu item **"View | Output"**.

## 9.1.2 Working with CodeMeter License Editor

The following section shows you how to work with *CodeMeter License Editor*.

### 9.1.2.1 Starting CodeMeter License Editor

You access *CodeMeter License Editor* either by [CodeMeter Start Center](#)<sup>48</sup> or by the start menu **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools"** ( Click Windows key to open start screen | Type "CodeMeter License Editor" | Press Enter key).

### 9.1.2.2 Display of connected CmDongles

For the display of contents in connected *CmDongles* you have two options. You read in license details from *CmDongles* either by the function **Refresh** or using the menu item **File | Open Context File...** you load a Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC) or Modified Context File (\*.wibuCmRaM), which holds the license details.

#### 9.1.2.2.1 Refreshing Display

Using the Edit Menu item **"Edit | Refresh"** or the symbol you re-read the license details of all *CmDongles* connected to your computer.

#### 9.1.2.2.2 Open Context Files

For the [file-based remote programming](#)<sup>342</sup> only the following file types are supported:

- Context Files of *CmDongles* (\*.wibuCmRaC)
- Modified Context Files of *CmDongles* (\*.wibuCmRaU)
- Context Files of activated *CmActLicenses* (\*.wibuCmRaC)

Using the File Menu item **"File | Open Context File..."** you load the respective Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC) or Modified Context File (\*.wibuCmRaM) holding the license details for further editing.

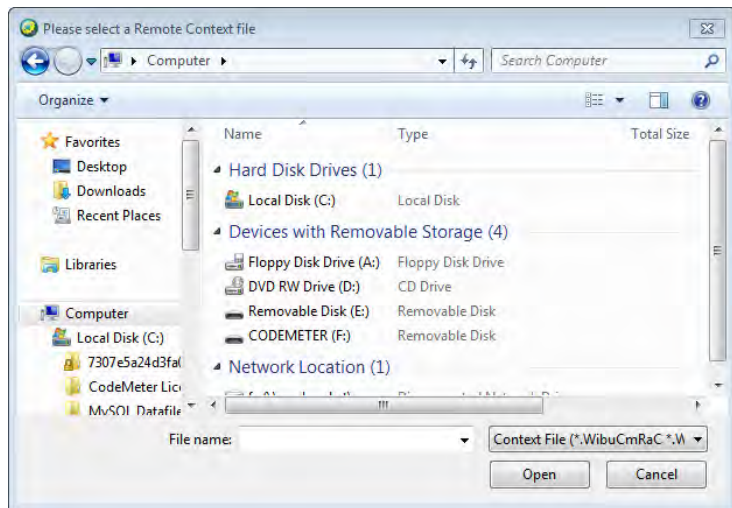




Figure 223: CodeMeter License Editor - Context File

### 9.1.2.3 Creating, Editing and Deleting a Firm Code

#### Creating and editing

For creating and editing a *Firm Item* (*Firm Code*), please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired *CmDongle*.
2. Select the item "**Add Item**" or "**Modify Item**" via:
  -  or  symbol in the context menu (right mouse-click) or in the symbol bar
  - the **Edit** menu item of the same name.

The following dialog allows you to enter a new or specify data for an already existing *Firm Item* (*Firm Code*).

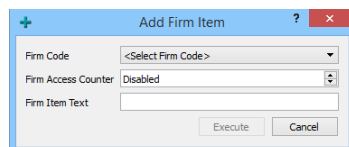



Figure 224: CodeMeter License Editor - Create Firm Item and Editing

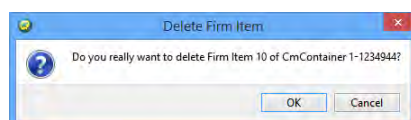
Element	Description
<b>Firm Code</b>	Specify a <i>Firm Code</i> or select on from a list of available <i>Firm Codes</i> .
<b>Firm Access Counter</b>	Specify a numeric value for the <i>Firm Item</i> . The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> locates at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i> . This counter allows you to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption and decryption operations. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). A software vendor is able to program it to any other value between 1 and 65534. On detecting a debugger the FAC is decremented by a value of 1. If the FAC reaches a value of 0, the <i>Firm Item</i> is <a href="#">locked</a> <sup>318</sup> . The owner / end-user of the locked <i>Firm Items</i> must contact the software vendor for unlocking codes. This can be done by remote programming.
<b>Firm Item Text</b>	Specify the text which describes the <i>Firm Item</i> in greater detail.


#### Deleting

For deleting a *Firm Item*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired *CmDongle*.
2. Select the item "**Delete Item**" via:
  -  symbol in the context menu (right mouse-click) or in the symbol bar
  - the **Delete** menu item of the same name.

The following dialog asks to confirm deleting the object.






 Depending on the license type of your *Firm Code* it may be the case that you cannot delete a *Firm Item* using your FSB. This forecloses an accidental deletion. However, this option may be featured any time later on request and free of charge.

### 9.1.2.4 Creating, Editing and Deleting a Product Code

#### Creating and Editing

For creating and editing a *Product Code*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired  *Firm Item* level.
2. Select the item **"Add Item"** or **"Modify Item"** via:
  -  or  symbol in the context menu (right mouse-click) or in the symbol bar
  - **Edit** menu item of the same name.

The following dialog allows to create a new or edit an already existing *Product Code*.

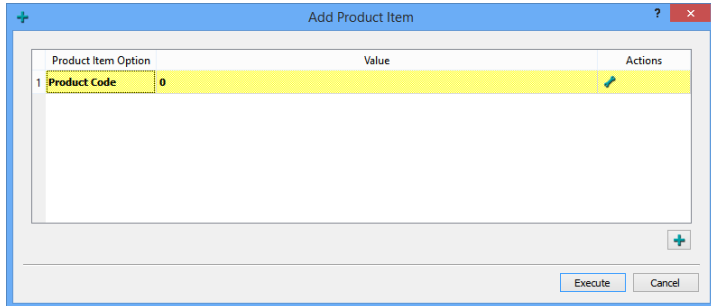

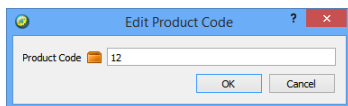


Figure 225: CodeMeter License Editor – *Product Code* create or edit

3. Click the  symbol.  
An input dialog displays:




4. Enter desired *Product Code*.  
The specified *Product Code* is transferred into the *Product Item* dialog.
5. Click the **"Execute"** button.  
The newly created *Product Code* is integrated into the tree view.

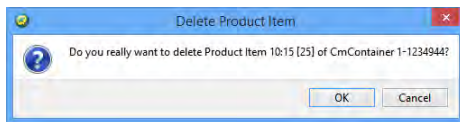
Using the  button adding of [further](#)<sup>311</sup> *Product Item Options* is available.

#### Deleting

For deleting a *Product Code*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired *Firm Item* level.
2. Select the item **"Delete Item"** via:
  -  symbol in the context menu (right mouse-click) or in the symbol bar
  - **Edit** menu item of the same name.

The following dialog asks to confirm deleting the object.





### 9.1.2.5 Creating, Editing and Deleting a License Option

 Please note that *Product Item Options* can be created, edited or deleted exclusively at a *Product Item* level.

#### Creating

For creating a *Product Item Option*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired  *Product Item* level.
2. Select the item **"Modify Item"** via:
  -  symbol in the context menu (right mouse-click) or in the symbol bar
  - **Edit** menu item of the same name.

The following dialog allow to create a new *Product Item Option*.



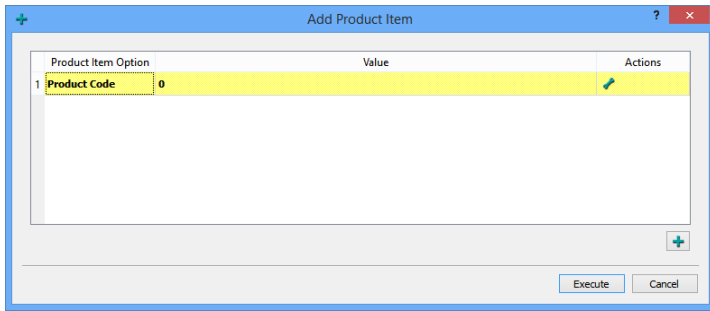
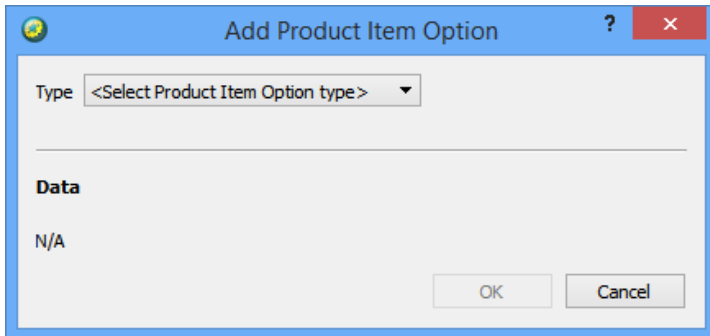


Figure 226: CodeMeter License Editor – Product Item Option create


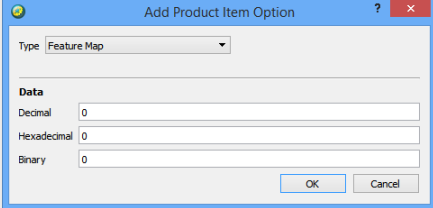

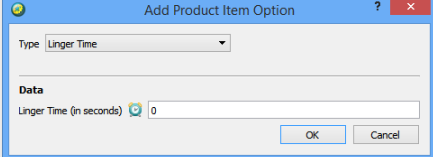


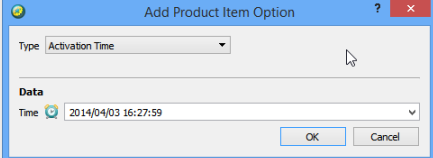

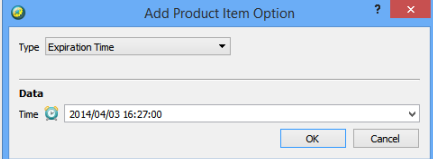


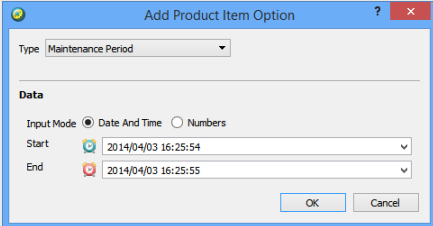

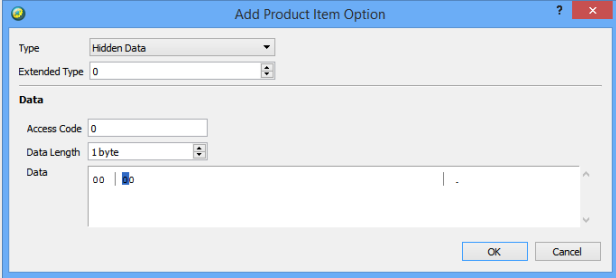
3. Click the button.  
An input dialog displays.



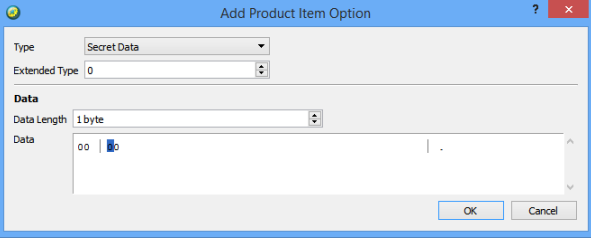

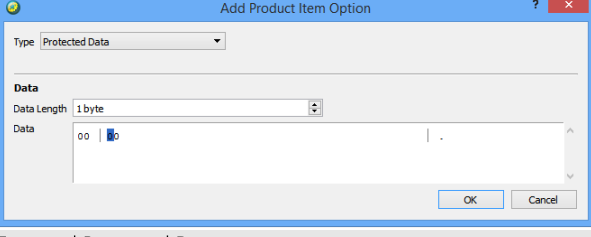

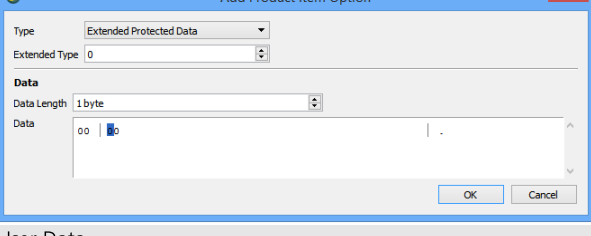

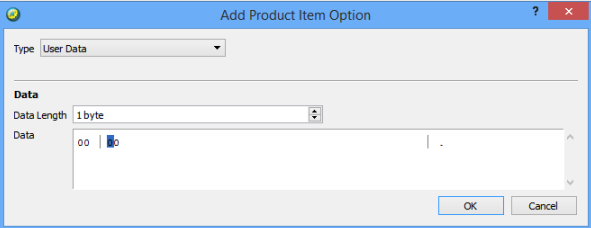


4. Select in field "Type" the desired *Product Item Option*.  
The following *Product Item Options* are available.

The dropdown exclusively provides *Product Item Options* not yet created.

Symbol	Product Item Options
	<p><b>Text</b> Specify a text which describes the <i>Product Code</i> - the actual product - in greater detail.</p>
	<p><b>Unit Counter</b> Specify a number from which a <i>Unit Counter</i> decrement is to start.</p>
	<p>Specify a number defining how many licenses are simultaneously accessible.</p> <p> The default setting sets a pure local single user license. The license allocation within a network you have already specified in <i>AxProtector</i>.</p>
	<p><b>Usage Period</b> Specify a number of days for which the license is to be valid.</p>

Symbol	Product Item Options
	<p><b>Feature Map</b> Specify the desired combination of features to be activated. Feature may comprise modules, functions, or different versions. The input covers the formats binary, hexadecimal or decimal.</p> 
	<p><b>Linger Time</b> Specify in number of seconds the time which lingers before another access on the same license is feasible.</p> 
	<p><b>Activation Time</b> Specify a date when the validity of a license is to begin using the calendar control.</p> <p> Note that when the <i>Activation Time</i> has been reached a <i>Certified Time</i> update via Internet is required.</p> 
	<p><b>Expiration Time</b> Specify a date when the validity of a license is to expire using the calendar control.</p> 
	<p><b>Maintenance Period</b> Specify in the date fields start and end of the <i>Maintenance Period</i> for which the license is to be valid.</p> <p> Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Firmware 1.18 or higher.</p> <p>In both fields either specify time dates or integer values in the format used in <i>CodeMeter</i>, i.e. seconds since 1.1.2000. This covers the currently valid time horizon in <i>CodeMeter</i> until the maximum of February 2136. You specify the data either directly or by an calendar control which opens by clicking on the left arrow symbol.</p> 
	<p><b>Hidden Data</b> Create the data field to hold additional secure binary data readable only by using a password.</p> 



Symbol	Product Item Options
	 Please note, that you can change only either the <i>Access Code</i> or the <i>Data</i> section but not both at the same time.
	<p><b>Secret Data</b> Create the data field to hold additional secure binary data not visible.</p> 
	<p><b>Protected Data</b> Create the data field to hold additional secure binary data.</p> 
	<p><b>Extended Protected Data</b> Create the data field to hold additional secure binary visible data.</p> 
	<p><b>User Data</b> Create the data field to hold visible data.</p> 

5. Click the "**Execute**" button.

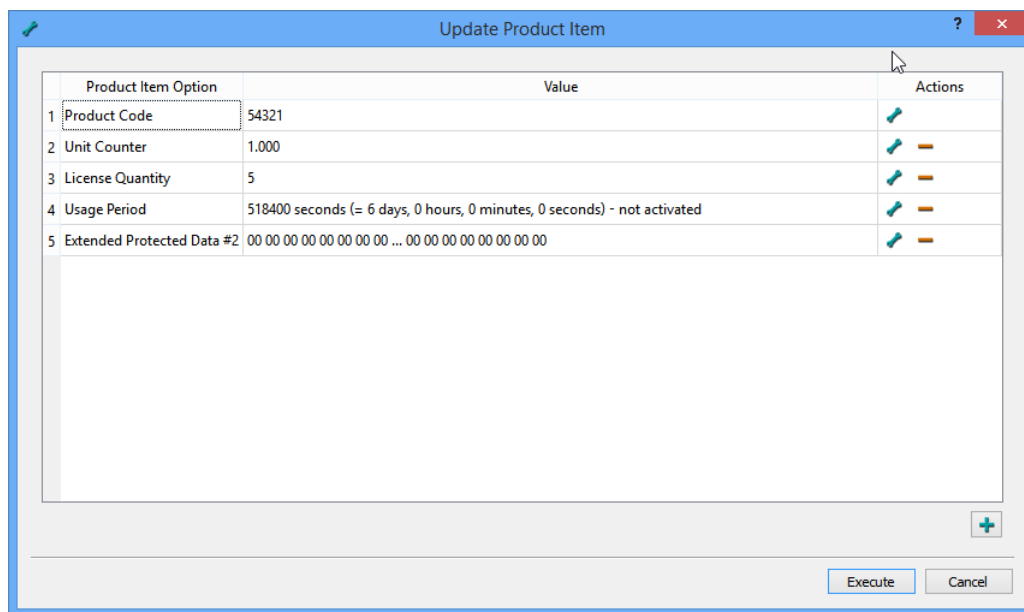
The newly created *Product Item Options* are integrated in the left display.


## Editing

For editing a *Product Item Option*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired  *Product Item* level.
2. Select the item "**Modify Item**" via:
  -  symbol in the context menu (right mouse-click) or in the symbol bar
  - **Edit** menu item of the same name.





The following dialog allows to edit an already existing *Product Item Option*.



3. Select the  symbol in the respective table row to edit the option:  
The respective option dialog opens. Modifications can be made and saved.
4. Click the "Execute" button.


### Deleting

For deleting a *Product Item Option*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired  *Product Item* level.
2. Select the item "Modify Item" via:
  -  symbol in the context menu (right mouse-click) or in the symbol bar
  - **Edit** menu item of the same name.
3. Select the  symbol in the respective table row to delete the option.  
The  symbol displays indicating that the option is registered for deletion.
4. Click the "Execute" button to finalize deleting the *Product Item Option*.

## 9.2 CmBoxPgm

Besides programming of *CmDongle* using [CodeMeter License Editor](#)<sup>306</sup> and [CodeMeter License Central](#)<sup>337</sup>, *CodeMeter* also provides the option for local programming of *CmContainer* using a commandline (console).

 The local programming of *CmContainer* requires and uses up *CodeMeter* transactions. Please note that a *Unit Counter* in you FSB is decremented each time you locally program a *CmContainer*.

### Advantages of the console



Commandline programming bears the special advantage to use scripts and batch files. Efficiently supported by a variety of parameters you are able to program processes, and apply them to several *CmContainer* in one go.

### Application

Such advantages are essential, in particular, when you mass produce *CmContainer* or automate test processes.

### Open CmBoxPgm

Open *CmBoxPgm* commandline via: "Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt". *CmBoxPgm* opens in the user directory path.

-  Call start menu item "Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt".
-  Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter Command Prompt" | Press "Enter" key.

*CmBoxPgm* opens in the user directory path.

### 9.2.1 Commandline Syntax

#### Option Blocks

The general syntax in *CmBoxPgm* follows the pattern of so-called option blocks. Option blocks summarize single programming sequences or lists of commands. At the same time, target specification and options are included.

The pattern of an option block is as follows:

```
<target declaration> <target-specific options> <operation>
```

## Target Declaration

The initial part of an option block includes the required information on the target of an operation. Such target can include:

- single *CmContainer* or a selection of *CmContainer*,
- single *Firm Items*,
- *Product Items*

The syntax of the target declaration corresponds to the hierarchical structure of entries in a *CmContainer* and is ordered from the general to the specific.

Addressing a *Product Item* with the specification of the related *CmContainer* or an array of *CmContainer*, continues with the specification of the *Firm Codes*, the *Firm Item* which holds the *Product Item*, and ends with the specification of the *Product Item*.

The typing effort is reduced because parts of the target declaration do not have to be repeated when already specified in a previous option block. If you add a series of *Product Items* to the same *Firm Item*, it is sufficient to one-time specify the *Firm Item* at the beginning of a programming sequence for the *Product Items*.

## Target-specific Options

The middle part of an option block holds the target-specific options. Depending on the operation, that part can be or should be left blank.

## Operation

The concluding part holds the specification of the operation to be executed.


 Specifying the concluding part is mandatory

The most important operations correspond to the basic options and comprise the adding, updating and deletion of *Firm Items* and *Product Items*. Moreover, the contents of selected *Items* or complete *CmContainer* can be listed in the commandline.

For the time reference used while programming, the following time zones are valid:


Abbreviation	Description
CET	Central European Time
CST	Central Standard Time
EET	Eastern European Time
EST	Eastern Standard Time
MST	Mountain Standard Time
PST	Pacific Standard Time
UTC	Universal Time Coordinated

Table 8: Time Zones in *CmBoxPgm*

 Month specifications follow the pattern: Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec.

### 9.2.2 Using CmBoxPgm


By default, you find *CmBoxPgm* in form of the executable file `cmboxpgm.exe` in the directory "`%\Program Files%\CodeMeter\DevKit\bin`". For other operating systems find *CmBoxPgm* at the customary locations.

 In the following description of options you can alternatively use the prefix '-' instead of '/'.

### 9.2.3 Basic Commands

This section describes the main commands of *CmBoxPgm*.

A basic option always concludes a command sequence which targets a *Firm Item* or *Product Item*.

 If you receive error code 3912 or 9010 on programming (No license profile available), the complete `CmFirm.wbc` file is missing required for programming or it does not contain the proper, i.e. your *Firm Code*. Thus import the `CmFirm.wbc` file you received from Wibu-Systems when you became customer. Most easy via drag & drop using *CodeMeter Control Center*. If the `CmFirm.wbc` is no longer available to you, please contact Wibu-Systems Support.

The following options are available.

`/ca` - Add

Add a new entry into the *CmContainer* (*Firm Item* or *Product Item*).

`/cau` - Add/Update

Update an existing entry in the *CmContainer* (*Firm Item* or *Product Item*) or adding a new entry if it does not exist yet.

`/cu` - Update

Update an existing entry in the *CmContainer* (*Firm Item* or *Product Item*).

When adding a *Firm Item* starting with CodeMeter version 4.50 the following is valid:  
 If on adding a *Firm Item* the text of the *Firm Item* is not explicitly defined, the text for the *Firm Code* defined in the file *CmFirm.wbc* is used. By default the text attribute for *CmDongle* is set to "Text=Test Kit Firm Code" and for *CmActLicense* to "Text=CmAct Testkit".  
 If you want to change this text you have two options: either by [explicitly setting](#) <sup>319</sup> the *Firm Item Text* or to edit the text attribute in the file *CmFirm.wbc*. You find the file *CmFirm.wbc* in the directory "%ProgramData%\CodeMeter\DevKit".

- /cd - Delete**  
Deleting an existing entry from the *CmContainer* (*Firm Item*, *Product Item* or *Product Item Options*).
- /cdx - Delete if**  
Delete an entry from the *CmContainer* if available (*Firm Item* or *Product Item*).
- /l - List**  
List the contents of selected *CmContainer*, *Firm Items*, *Product Items* or *Product Item Options*.

**Programming examples**


- CmBoxPgm /l**  
Lists the content of the first *CmContainer* which is not a *Firm Security Box*. Corresponds to CmBoxPgm /qn1 /l
- CmBoxPgm /qb1 /l**  
List the content of a *CmContainer* with an index o.  
It does not make a difference whether the *CmContainer* holds an *Firm Security Box* entry or not. Corresponds to CmBoxPgm /qn1:f /l
- CmBoxPgm.exe /qs1-1234 /l**  
List the content of a *CmContainer* with the serial number of 1-1234.
- CmBoxPgm.exe /qn2,4:f /l**  
List the content of the *CmContainer* in the index range between 2 and 4 including the *Firm Security Boxes*.

**9.2.4 CmContainer Options**






This section describes the available options referring to *CmContainer*.

You address *CmContainer*:

- individually: using either the serial number (/qs) or using the index (/qb),
- as a selection: using the index (/qb).

 When addressing please note whether the *CmContainer* to be programmed is a *Firm Security Box* (FSB).

The following options are available:

<b>Command</b>	<b>/qb - Box index</b>
	Determines the <i>CmContainer</i> to be programmed. Expects a decimal value as argument which is interpreted as index.   Must not be used together with options <b>/qn</b> or <b>/qs</b> .
<b>Syntax</b>	/qb<Index>
<b>Command</b>	<b>/qn [ , y ] [ : f ] - Box Index Range</b>
	Determines the index range of <i>CmContainer</i> to be programmed. Two indices (1, 2, 3,...) representing the range's lower and upper limit, may be specified. The range's upper limit <i>y</i> is optional. If this value <i>y</i> is not specified, the range's lower limit is used.   <i>Firm Security Boxes</i> (FSB) will be excluded automatically, if not explicitly requested by setting the FSB mode <b>[ : f ]</b> . The option must not be used together with option <b>/qb</b> or <b>/qs</b> .
<b>Syntax</b>	/qn [<Index of first CmContainer> , ] <Index of last CmContainer> [ : f ]
<b>Command</b>	<b>/qs [ m - ] s - Serial Number</b>
	Use this option to specify the Mask and Serial Number of the <i>CmContainer</i> to be programmed. Expects a decimal value as argument. It is recommended to use both parameters to uniquely identify a <i>CmContainer</i> .   Must not be used together with options <b>/qb</b> or <b>/qn</b> .
<b>Syntax</b>	/qs<Serial Number>
	/qs1-12345 or /qs2-12345 The mask parameter refers to the used <i>CodeMeter</i> chip version.
	 Please note that the mask <i>m</i> and serial number <i>s</i> may change anytime depending on <i>CodeMeter</i> chip versions. Please consider these possible changes for future <i>CmContainer</i> generations on programming queries for <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>Command</b>	<b>/pwd - Box password</b>
	Changes the <i>CmContainer</i> password.
<b>Syntax</b>	/pwd "<old Password>"="<new password>"



Command	<b>/r</b> - Recursive Removal
	Deletes each license entry ( <i>Firm Item</i> , <i>Product Item</i> , <i>Module Item</i> ) in a <i>CmContainer</i> for which required privileges exist in an available FSB (locally connected or on a network). If applied to the complete <i>CmContainer</i> all <i>Firm Items</i> are deleted. Please note that you require the respective delete privileges which may - depending on the license scheme - involve additional costs. If applied to a <i>Firm Item</i> all <i>Product Items</i> and <i>Module Items</i> are deleted at this <i>Firm Item</i> level. The <i>Firm Item</i> is kept however is empty.
Syntax	/r
Command	<b>/rau</b> - Remote Activation Update
	Executes the programming sequences stored within the specified <i>Remote Activation Update</i> file on the target <i>CmContainer</i> as far as applicable.
Syntax	/rau:"<RaU file>"
Command	<b>/mrau</b> - Merge Remote Activation Update Files
	Merges multiple Remote Activation Update RaU files (*.WibuCmRaU) into a single RaU file. The input files <u>must</u> be of the same type and should be specified in the order of their creation. The merging of RaU files applies only to <i>Universal Firm Code</i> licenses. <i>Universal Firm Code</i> RaU files <u>must</u> address the same target <i>CmContainer</i> and <i>Firm Item</i> .
Syntax	/mrau:<input file 1>,<input file 2>[,...,<input file n>],<output file>

## Programming examples

CmBoxPgm	lists the content of the first <i>CmContainer</i> which is not a <i>Firm Security Box</i> . Corresponds to CmBoxPgm /qn1 /1
CmBoxPgm /qb1 /1	lists the content of the <i>CmContainer</i> with index 1. It does not matter whether the <i>CmContainer</i> holds a <i>Firm Security Box</i> entry or not. Corresponds to CmBoxPgm /qn1:f /1
CmBoxPgm /qs1-1234 /1	lists the content of the <i>CmContainer</i> with the serial number 1-1234.
CmBoxPgm /qn2,4:f /1	lists the content of the <i>CmContainer</i> in the index array 2 - 4 including <i>Firm Security Boxes</i> .



## 9.2.5 Firm Item Options



This section describes the various options related to *Firm Item*.

*Firm Item* commands are structured the following way:

```
f<Firm Code> [<Firm Item Options>] <Main Command>
```

The following options are available.

Command	<b>/f</b> - Firm Code
	Defines the <i>Firm Codes</i> to be used. Expects an unsigned decimal value as argument.
Syntax	/f<value>
Command	<b>/fac</b> - Firm Access Counter (FAC)
	Sets the <i>Firm Access Counters</i> to the specified value. Expects an unsigned decimal or a hexadecimal value, preceded by 0x as argument.
	 The default setting is 0xffff.
Syntax	/fac<value>
Command	<b>/fltperm</b> -Firm Item License Transfer Permissions
	Sets the given <i>Firm Item</i> License Transfer Permissions. Expects as arguments either the token <i>none</i> to deny any permissions or the token <i>pull</i> to allow pull operations, i.e. the active collection of transfer licenses.
Syntax	/fltperm:none pull
Command	<b>/fpta</b> - Firm Precise Time, absolute
	Sets the <i>Firm Precise Time</i> to the specified absolute value. Expects a date optionally followed by a time and the time zone as argument.
	 If the time zone is omitted, the system's time zone is used instead.
Syntax	/fpta<YYYY><Month><DD> [ , <SS> : <MM> : <SS> [ PST   MST   CST   EST   UTC   CET   EET ] ] /fpta2006Dec31,23:59:59UTC
Command	<b>/fptr</b> - Firm Precise Time, relative
	Adds the specified number of days to the current value of the <i>Firm Precise Time</i> . If the <i>Firm Item</i> doesn't exist yet, the current system time plus the specified offset will be set as <i>Firm Precise Time</i> . Expects an integer value greater than or equal to zero as argument.


Command	<b>/fptr</b> - Firm Precise Time, relative
	 If this <i>Firm Item</i> has not yet been created, the system time plus the specified number is used as <i>Firm Precise Time</i> . For example, /fptr1 corresponds to 1 day immediately starting.
Syntax	/fptr<number of days>
Command	<b>/ft</b> - Firm Item Text
	Sets the <i>Firm Item Text</i> . Expects a character string (up to 256 characters) enclosed in double quote characters as argument.
Syntax	/ft:"<Text>"
Command	<b>/fuc</b> - Firm Update Counter
	Sets the <i>Firm Update Counter</i> to the specified value. Expects an unsigned decimal value as argument.
	 This counter automatically increases while programming entries.
Syntax	/fuc<wert>

### Programming examples

CmBoxPgm /qn1,4 /f206 /ft:"My Company" /ca	Adds a new <i>Firm Item</i> with the <i>Firm Code</i> 206 to the <i>CmContainer</i> within the index range from 1 to 4. <i>Firm Security Boxes</i> are excluded. The <i>Firm Precise Time</i> is set to the current system time. The <i>Firm Item Text</i> corresponds to the string specification "My Company". <i>Update Counter</i> and <i>Access Counter</i> are set to default values.
CmBoxPgm /qb2 /f206 /fuc42 /fac0x1066 /cu	Updates the <i>Firm Item</i> with the <i>Firm Code</i> 206 in the second <i>CmContainer</i> . The <i>Firm Item Update Counter</i> is set to a value of 42 and the <i>Firm Item Access Counter</i> set to a value of 0x1066.
CmBoxPgm /qs1-1234 /l /f206 /cu /l	Lists the content of the <i>CmContainer</i> , updates the <i>Firm Item</i> with the <i>Firm Code</i> 206, and subsequently relists the content.
CmBoxPgm /f206 /cd	Deletes the <i>Firm Item</i> with the <i>Firm Code</i> 206.

### 9.2.6 Product Item Options


This section describes the various options related to *Product Items* or *Product Item Options* (PIO).


 Necessary requirement for programming <i>Product Items</i> and PIO is an already existing <i>Firm Item</i> .
--

*Product Item* options commands are structured in the following way:



/f<Firm Code> [...] /p<Product Code>[...] [<PIO Options>] <Main Command>
--


#### TVB (Trailing Validation Block)


 You have an option to perform an additional check before executing programming sequences. This holds for all <i>Product Item Options</i> with the exception of Text and User Data. Using so-called <i>Trailing Validation Blocks</i> [TVB] you may define dependencies for single programming sequences. Depending on set data (d), serial numbers (s) or update counter (u), commands are only executed when meeting the specified criteria. For example, a programming is performed only with a specified serial number, or with a specified number of permitted updates. By default, all TVBs are set, i.e. the programming sequences vary with a maximum, and the programming is possible only into the desired <i>CmContainer</i> including the specified status.
--


Command	<b>/p</b> - Product Code
	Defines the <i>Product Code</i> to be used. Expects an unsigned decimal value as argument.
	 Optionally, the item reference or the <i>Feature Code</i> can be specified as further selection parameters. The <i>Item</i> reference value must be enclosed in square brackets.
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d)=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
Syntax	/p<value>[=<new value>] [:<Feature Code> <reference>] [,<TVB dep.>]
e.g.	Selection of first <i>Product Items</i> with <i>Product Code</i> 13 /p13
	Selection of <i>Product Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> 13, <i>Feature Map</i> =0x00000001 /p13:0x00000001
	Selection of <i>Product Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> 13, <i>Product Item Reference</i> = 16 /p13:[16]


Command	<b>/papwd</b> - Access Password
	Adds, updates or deletes a <i>Product Item</i> 's Access Password PIO. Accepts a text as password argument.


Command	<b>/papwd</b> - Access Password
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
	 Please note, that using this PIO requires the <i>CmContainerType CmDongle</i> and a minimum Firmware version of 4.0.
Syntax	<code>/papwd:"&lt;character string&gt;"[,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code> <code>/papwd["&lt;character string&gt;\""][,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
	 Removes the PIO (-) or sets the specified password.
e.g.	<code>/papwd:"Password"</code> specifies the password <code>Password</code> .


Command	<b>/pat</b> - Activation Time
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Activation Time</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
Syntax	<code>/pat-[a&lt;date&gt; r&lt;offset&gt;][,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
	 Removes the PIO (-) or sets an (a)bsolute or a (r)elative <i>Activation Time</i> .

Command	<b>/pata</b> - Activation Time, absolute
	Sets the <i>Activation Time</i> to the specified absolute value. Date inputs are accepted only before January 1st, 2100 00:00:00 UTC. Expects a date optionally followed by a time and the time zone as argument.
	 If the time zone is omitted, the system's time zone will be used instead.
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
Syntax	<code>/pata&lt;YYYY&gt;&lt;Month&gt;&lt;DD&gt;[,&lt;HH&gt;:&lt;MM&gt;:&lt;SS&gt;[PST MST CST EST UTC CET EET][,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code> or according to ISO-8601: <code>/pata&lt;yyyy&gt;-&lt;mm&gt;-&lt;dd&gt;[T&lt;hh&gt;:&lt;mm&gt;:&lt;ss&gt;[Z][±hh:mm or ±hhmm][±hh][,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
e.g.	Sets the <i>Activation Time</i> to December 31st, 2012, 1 second to midnight, UTC <code>/pata2012Dec31,23:59:59UTC</code>


Command	<b>/patr</b> - Activation Time, relative
	Adds the specified number of days to the current <i>Activation Time</i> . Expects an integer value greater than or equal to zero as argument.
	 If this <i>Firm Item</i> does not exist yet, the current system time plus the specified offset will be set as activation time. For example: <code>/patr1</code> corresponds to 1 day immediately starting.
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
Syntax	<code>/patr&lt;days&gt;[,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>

Command	<b>/pcoli</b> - Customer Owned License Information (COLI)
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Customer Owned License Information</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts a text (up to 256 characters) enclosed in double quote character escape sequences as argument. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
Syntax	<code>/pcoli-</code> <code>/pcoli:"&lt;text&gt;"[,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
	 Deleting the PIO (-) or setting the specified text.

Command	<b>/ped</b> - Extended Protected Data
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Extended Protected Data</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Input of the field index (type) [0-127] and a sequence of hexadecimal digits (up to 256 bytes) with preceded 0x. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
Syntax	<code>/ped&lt;extended type&gt;-[:0x&lt;hex data&gt;][,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
	 Removes the PIO (-) or sets the specified data The specification of the hex number always has to be pair, i.e. 0x1 is invalid but not 0x01.
e.g.	<code>/ped0:0x75BCD15</code> Adds the decimal value 123456789 to the field (type) 0.









Command	<b>/ped</b> - Extended Protected Data	
	/ped2-	Deletes the field (type) 2.
Command	<b>/pet</b> - Expiration Time	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Expiration Time</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).	
Syntax	/pet-   [a<date> r<offset>] [, <TVB dep.>]	
	 Removes the PIO (-).	
Command	<b>/peta</b> - Expiration Time, absolute	
	Sets the <i>Expiration Time</i> to the specified absolute value. Date inputs are accepted only before January 1st, 2100 00:00:00 UTC. Expects a date optionally followed by a time and the time zone as argument.	
	 If the time zone is omitted, the system's time zone will be used instead.	
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).	
Syntax	/peta<yyyy><month><dd> [, <hh>:<mm>:<ss> [PST MST CST EST UTC CET EET] [, <TVB dep.>] or according to ISO-8601: /peta<yyyy>-<mm>-<dd> [T<hh>:<mm>:<ss> [Z] [+hh:mm or +hhmm] [+hh] [, <TVB dep.>]	
e.g.	Sets the <i>Expiration Time</i> to December 31st 2009, 1 second to midnight, UTC	/peta2009Dec31, 23:59:59UTC /peta2009-12-31T23:59:59Z
Command	<b>/petr</b> - Expiration Time, relative	
	Adds the specified number of days to the current <i>Expiration Time</i> . Expects an integer value greater than or equal to zero as argument.	
	 If this <i>Firm Item</i> does not exist yet or in the case of an update an existing <i>Product Item</i> so far had no <i>Expiration Time</i> , the current system time plus the specified offset will be set as <i>Expiration Time</i> . For example: /petr1 corresponds to 1 day immediately starting.	
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).	
Syntax	/petr<days> [, <TVB dep.>]	
e.g.	Extends the <i>Expiration Time</i> by 30 days.	/petr30
Command	<b>/pfm</b> - Feature Map	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Feature Map</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Expects an unsigned decimal or a hexadecimal value preceded by 0x. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).	
Syntax	/pfm-   [<value>] [, <TVB dep.>]	
	 Deletes the PIO (-).	
Command	<b>/phd</b> - Hidden Data	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Hidden Data</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Input of the field index (type) [0-127] and input of an ID for an extended PIO type. Either as access code or data section. The default and optimal data section entry length equals 242 bytes which is shorter than the maximum entry length of 256 bytes. Using this default length optimizes hardware resource performance in the <i>CmContainer</i> . Reading data is automatically done across entries, i.e. when an entry is completed by the maximum length automatically the next entry is read. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).	
Syntax	Fills the <i>Hidden Data</i> PIO with user-defined data. The optimal length covers 242 Bytes. /phd<ext. type>, [<acc. code>] [:0x<hex data>] [, <TVB dep.>] Fills the <i>Hidden Data</i> PIO with <count> bytes of random data. /phd<ext. type>, <acc. code> [:r<count>] [, <TVB dep.>] Removes the PIO (-). /phd<ext. type>-	

Command		<b>/phd</b> - Hidden Data											
e.g.	/phd15:0x1122334455	Fills the field (type)15 of the <i>Hidden Data</i> PIO with user-defined data. The optimal length covers 242 Bytes. The specification of the hex number always has to be pair, i.e. 0x1 is invalid but not 0x01											
	/phd16,<acc. code>:r32	Fills the field (type)16 of the <i>Hidden Data</i> PIO with 32 bytes of random data. The optimal length covers 242 Bytes. The <i>Access Code</i> <acc. code> can be a text input or an input of 16 bytes in hexadecimal format.											
Command		<b>/plq</b> - License Quantity											
<p>Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>License Quantity</i> of a <i>Product Item</i>. Accepts an unsigned decimal value as argument. Also permissions for network access can be specified. The following predefined configurations are supported.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Parameter</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>default</td> <td>sets default permissions</td> </tr> <tr> <td>local</td> <td>permits only local usage.  If using a remote desktop connection (remote session) for accessing local only licenses, please note the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the case of operating systems, such as, Windows7, 8, 10 etc. this license access works on connecting via remote session.</li> <li>in the case of server operating systems, such as, Linux, Windows Server 2012, etc., this license access will not work and the event code 239 is returned.</li> </ul> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>red</td> <td>sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy (TMR) usage. In the scenario of an increased availability a license access using the License Quantity considers other server providing matching entries. If a license quantity is set up for the Triple Mode Redundancy usage, an additional license tag must be specified. Required is an integer greater than a value of 0 and a preceding # character.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>wan</td> <td>sets permissions for CmWAN usage (<a href="#">Wide Area Network</a><sup>362</sup>, WAN). Note that you need a separate <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) license entry is required you are able to receive by Wibu-Systems.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).</p>				Parameter	Description	default	sets default permissions	local	permits only local usage.  If using a remote desktop connection (remote session) for accessing local only licenses, please note the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the case of operating systems, such as, Windows7, 8, 10 etc. this license access works on connecting via remote session.</li> <li>in the case of server operating systems, such as, Linux, Windows Server 2012, etc., this license access will not work and the event code 239 is returned.</li> </ul>	red	sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy (TMR) usage. In the scenario of an increased availability a license access using the License Quantity considers other server providing matching entries. If a license quantity is set up for the Triple Mode Redundancy usage, an additional license tag must be specified. Required is an integer greater than a value of 0 and a preceding # character.	wan	sets permissions for CmWAN usage ( <a href="#">Wide Area Network</a> <sup>362</sup> , WAN). Note that you need a separate <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) license entry is required you are able to receive by Wibu-Systems.
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default	sets default permissions												
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red	sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy (TMR) usage. In the scenario of an increased availability a license access using the License Quantity considers other server providing matching entries. If a license quantity is set up for the Triple Mode Redundancy usage, an additional license tag must be specified. Required is an integer greater than a value of 0 and a preceding # character.												
wan	sets permissions for CmWAN usage ( <a href="#">Wide Area Network</a> <sup>362</sup> , WAN). Note that you need a separate <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) license entry is required you are able to receive by Wibu-Systems.												
Syntax	/plq-  [<counter>] [<access permissions>] [[:]#<license tag>] [,<TVB dep.>]												
e.g.	/plq100	Setup for 100 network licenses											
	/plq100:wan	Setup for 100 network licenses and CmWAN											
	/plq100:red#42	Setup for 100 network licenses and Triple Mode Redundancy, license tag 42.											
Command		<b>/plqa</b> - License Quantity											
<p>Sets the <i>Product Item's License Quantity</i> to the given absolute value. Accepts an unsigned decimal value as argument. Also permissions for network access can be specified. The following predefined configurations are supported.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Parameter</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>default</td> <td>sets default permissions</td> </tr> <tr> <td>local</td> <td>permits only local usage (Universal Licenses only)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>red</td> <td>sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy usage. sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy usage. In the scenario of an increased availability a license access using the License Quantity considers other server providing matching entries. If a license quantity is set up for the Triple Mode Redundancy usage, an additional license tag must be specified. Required is an integer greater than a value of 0 and a preceding # character.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>wan</td> <td>sets permissions for CmWAN usage (<a href="#">Wide Area Network</a><sup>362</sup>, WAN). Note that you need a separate <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) license entry is required you are able to receive by Wibu-Systems.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).</p>				Parameter	Description	default	sets default permissions	local	permits only local usage (Universal Licenses only)	red	sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy usage. sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy usage. In the scenario of an increased availability a license access using the License Quantity considers other server providing matching entries. If a license quantity is set up for the Triple Mode Redundancy usage, an additional license tag must be specified. Required is an integer greater than a value of 0 and a preceding # character.	wan	sets permissions for CmWAN usage ( <a href="#">Wide Area Network</a> <sup>362</sup> , WAN). Note that you need a separate <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) license entry is required you are able to receive by Wibu-Systems.
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default	sets default permissions												
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Syntax	/plqa[:<counter>]<access permissions> [[:]#<license tag>] [,<TVB dep.>]												
e.g.	/plqa100	Setup for 100 network licenses											
	/plqa100:wan	Setup for 100 network licenses and CmWAN											
	/plqa100a:red#42	Setup for 100 network licenses and Triple Mode Redundancy, license tag 42											
Command		<b>/plqr</b> - License Quantity, relative											
<p>Increments or decrements the <i>Product Item's License Quantity</i> by the given value. Accepts an unsigned decimal value as argument. Also permissions for network access can be specified. The following predefined configurations are supported.</p>													





Command		<b>/plqr</b> - License Quantity, relative	
	Parameter	Description	
	default	sets default permissions	
	local	permits only local usage (Universal Licenses only)	
	red	sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy usage. sets permissions for Triple Mode Redundancy usage. In the scenario of an increased availability a license access using the License Quantity considers other server providing matching entries. If a license quantity is set up for the Triple Mode Redundancy usage, an additional license tag must be specified. Required is an integer greater than a value of 0 and a preceding # character.	
	wan	sets permissions for CmWAN usage ( <a href="#">Wide Area Network</a> <sup>362</sup> , WAN). Note that you need a separate <i>Firm Security Box</i> (FSB) license entry is required you are able to receive by Wibus-Systems.	
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).		
Syntax	/plqr[:]<counter>[:<access permissions>][[:]<license tag>][,<TVB dep.>]		
e.g.	/plqr100	Setup for 100 network licenses	
	/plqr-100	Removes 100 network licenses	
	/plq100:red#42	Setup for 100 network licenses and Triple Mode Redundancy, license tag 42	
Command		<b>/plt</b> - Linger Time	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Linger Time</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts an unsigned decimal value as argument. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).		
Syntax	/plt- <seconds>[,<TVB dep.>]		
	 Removes the PIO (-).		
e.g.	/plt15	adds a <i>Linger Time</i> of 15 seconds to the PIO.	
Command		<b>/pltdepth</b> - License Transfer Depth	
	Adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's license transfer depth. Accepts an unsigned decimal value between 0 and 65535 as argument.		
Syntax	/pltdepth[:]<transfer depth>]		
e.g.	/pltdepth:4	adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's transfer depth to a value of 4.	
Command		<b>/pltlktarg</b> - License Transfer LTK Targets	
	Adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's list of LTK (Licenses Transfer Key) transfer targets. Accepts a list of 1-28 CmActLicense IDs (CmActId).		
Syntax	/pltlktarg:<CmAct ID1>[,<CmAct ID 2>[,<CmAct ID3>]]...		
Command		<b>/pltmbp</b> - License Transfer Maximum Borrow Period	
	Adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's license transfer maximum borrow period. Expects either a time span measured in days or the token <i>none</i> to specify an unlimited period as argument..		
Syntax	/pltmbp:<time span> none		
e.g.	/pltmbp:3	adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's maximum borrow period to a value of 3 days.	
Command		<b>/pltperm</b> - License Transfer Permission	
	Adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's license transfer permissions. Expects either the token <i>none</i> to deny any permissions or a comma separated list of permission tokens as argument. The following permissions are available:		
	permission	Description	
	fitransfer	the Firm Item may be transferred	
	return	the license may be returned	
Syntax	/pltperm:<permissions>		
e.g.	/pltperm:return	allows the transfer license to be returned	
Command		<b>/plttag</b> - License Transfer Targets	
	Adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's license transfer list of license transfer targets. Accepts a list of 1-28 CmActLicense IDs (CmActId).		
Syntax	/plttag:<CmAct ID1>[,<CmAct ID 2>[,<CmAct ID3>]]...		
Command		<b>/plttype</b> - License Transfer Typ	
	Adds or updates the <i>Product Item</i> 's license transfer list of license transfer type. Accepts one of the following transfer type tokens as argument:		



<b>Command</b> /pltttype - License Transfer Typ									
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Token</th> <th>Transfer Type</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>none</td> <td>no transfer allowed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>movelicenses</td> <td>move network licenses</td> </tr> <tr> <td>borrowlocallicense</td> <td>borrow license for local use</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Token	Transfer Type	none	no transfer allowed	movelicenses	move network licenses	borrowlocallicense	borrow license for local use
Token	Transfer Type								
none	no transfer allowed								
movelicenses	move network licenses								
borrowlocallicense	borrow license for local use								
Syntax	/pltttype:none movecomplete moveunits movelicenses borrowcomplete borrowlocallicense								
<b>Command</b> /pmer - Maximum Encryption Rate									
	Adds, updates or deletes a Product Item's Maximum Encryption Rate. Expects the encryption rate value given as the maximum number of encryptions per 30 seconds as argument.								
Syntax	/pmer-  [<value>] [, <TVB dep.>]								
	 Removes the PIO (-) or sets the maximum number of encryptions.								
e.g.	/pmer20      maximum encrypts 20 times per 30 seconds.								
<b>Command</b> /pmi - Module Item									
	Adds, updates or deletes a <i>Module Item</i> . Expects the <i>Module Item's Product Code</i> given as an unsigned decimal value as argument. Optionally, the item reference or the <i>Feature Code</i> can be specified as further selection parameters. The item reference value must be enclosed in square brackets.								
Syntax	/pmi<Product Code>[:<Feature Code> <reference>] [, <TVB dep.>]								
e.g.	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>/pmi13</td> <td>Select the first <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i>=13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>/pmi13:0x00000001</td> <td>Select the <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i>=13, Feature Map = 0x00000001</td> </tr> <tr> <td>/pmi13:[16]</td> <td>Select the <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i>=13, item reference = 16</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	/pmi13	Select the first <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> =13	/pmi13:0x00000001	Select the <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> =13, Feature Map = 0x00000001	/pmi13:[16]	Select the <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> =13, item reference = 16		
/pmi13	Select the first <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> =13								
/pmi13:0x00000001	Select the <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> =13, Feature Map = 0x00000001								
/pmi13:[16]	Select the <i>Module Item</i> with <i>Product Code</i> =13, item reference = 16								
	 On creating <i>Module Items</i> at the <i>Product Item</i> level the <a href="#">basic commands</a> <sup>316</sup> are called separately for each <i>Module Item</i> and then for the complete <i>Product Item</i> level. <pre>-p3000 -pt:"Parent Product Item with ModuleItems" -pup30 -pfm0x02 -pmi3120 -pt:"Module A" -puca100 -ca -pmi3130 -pt:"Module B" -puca20 -psd0:r32 -ca -ca</pre>								
<b>Command</b> /pmp - Maintenance Period									
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Maintenance Period</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts start date and end date of the period as argument. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).								
	 Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Firmware 1.18 or higher.								
Syntax	/pmp- [d[<start date>,<end date>]i[<start value>,<end value>] [, <TVB dep.>]								
	 Removes the PIO or sets start and end of a <i>Maintenance Period</i> , either given as (d)ates or given as unsigned (i)nteger values. The start date is 2000-01-01 00:00:00.								
<b>Command</b> /pmpd - Maintenance Period (Date)									
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Maintenance Period</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> using a date. Accepts start date and end date of the period as argument.								
	 The start date may be omitted. In this case it is set to 2000-01-01, 00:00:00 UTC								
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).								
	 Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Firmware 1.18 or higher.								
Syntax	/pmpd[<start time>,<end time> [, <TVB dep.>]								
e.g.	/pmpd2011Jul01,00:00:00,2012Jun30,23:59:59 or /pmpd2011-07-01T00:00:00,2012-06-30T23:59:59 Sets a one-year <i>Maintenance Period</i> beginning with July 1st, 2011.								
<b>Command</b> /pmpi - Maintenance Period (Integer)									
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Maintenance Period</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> using an integer. Accepts start and end of the period given as unsigned integer values as argument. The start date is 2000-01-01 00:00:00.								
	 The start date may be omitted. In this case it is set to a value of 0.								

<b>Command</b> <code>/pmpi</code> – Maintenance Period (Integer)							
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).						
	 Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Firmware 1.18 or higher.						
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/pmpi[&lt;start value&gt;,&lt;end value&gt;[,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>						
	<code>/pmpi394416000</code> Sets a <i>Maintenance Period</i> until July 1st, 2012. The difference of 4565 days to 1.1.2000 is 394416000 seconds.						
<b>Command</b> <code>/pmrt</code> - Minimum Runtime Version							
	Adds, updates or deletes the <i>Minimum CodeMeter Runtime Version</i> . Accepts a version number consisting of major version, minor version and optionally the build number as argument, e.g. '5.20' or '5.20.1300'. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).						
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/pmrt-  [&lt;major version&gt;.&lt;minor version&gt;[.&lt;build&gt;]] [,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>						
	 Deletes the PIO (-).						
	<code>/pmrt5.20</code> adds a <i>Minimum Runtime Version</i> Major Version 5 and Minor Version 20. <code>/pmrt5.20.1300</code> adds a <i>Minimum Runtime Version</i> Major Version 5, Minor Version 20 and Build Number 1300.						
<b>Command</b> <code>/pnmu</code> -Named User							
	Adds, updates or deletes a <i>Named User</i> PIO of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts a <code>&lt;check mode&gt;</code> specification followed by <code>&lt;configuration options&gt;</code> and, depending on the specified mode, (1) a user name, (2) domain and user name or (3) a user-defined text as <code>&lt;text&gt;</code> argument. The <code>&lt;configuration options&gt;</code> also allow to determine whether the specified <code>&lt;text&gt;</code> is to be stored as plain text in the <i>CmContainer</i> . Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).						
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/pnmu- :&lt;check mode&gt;[,&lt;configuration options&gt;]:&lt;text&gt;[,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>						
	 Deletes the PIO (-).						
	Valid <code>check mode</code> specifications cover:						
	<table border="0"><tr><td><code>user</code></td><td>the user name is checked</td></tr><tr><td><code>userdomain</code></td><td>domain and user name are checked</td></tr><tr><td><code>userdefined</code></td><td>user-defined text is checked</td></tr></table>	<code>user</code>	the user name is checked	<code>userdomain</code>	domain and user name are checked	<code>userdefined</code>	user-defined text is checked
<code>user</code>	the user name is checked						
<code>userdomain</code>	domain and user name are checked						
<code>userdefined</code>	user-defined text is checked						
	Valid <code>configuration options</code> cover:						
	<table border="0"><tr><td><code>noplain</code></td><td>plain text is not to be stored in the <i>CmContainer</i>, default</td></tr><tr><td><code>plain</code></td><td>plain text is to be stored in the <i>CmContainer</i></td></tr></table>	<code>noplain</code>	plain text is not to be stored in the <i>CmContainer</i> , default	<code>plain</code>	plain text is to be stored in the <i>CmContainer</i>		
<code>noplain</code>	plain text is not to be stored in the <i>CmContainer</i> , default						
<code>plain</code>	plain text is to be stored in the <i>CmContainer</i>						
	<code>/pnmu:user,plain:"Doe"</code> Sets user name 'Doe', to be stored as plain text. <code>/pnmu:userdomain,noplain:"MyDomain \Doe"</code> Sets domain 'MyDomain' and user name 'Doe', no to be stored as plain text <code>/pnmu:userdefined,plain:"MyText"</code> Sets userdefined text 'MyText', to be stored as plain text.						
<b>Command</b> <code>/pnwc</code> - Network License Counter							
	 Deprecated, please use option <code>/plq</code> instead (identical syntax).						
<b>Command</b> <code>/ppd</code> - Protected Data							
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Protected Data</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts a sequence of hexadecimal digits (up to 256 bytes) preceded by <code>0x</code> . Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).						
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/ppd-  [0x&lt;hex data&gt;] [,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>						
	 Deletes the PIO (-).						
<b>Command</b> <code>/psd</code> - Secret Data							
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Secret Data</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Input of the field index (type) [0–127] and input of an ID for an extended PIO type. You specify a data range. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).						
<b>Syntax</b>	Fills the <i>Secret Data</i> PIO with user-defined data. <code>/psd&lt;ext. type&gt;[,&lt;acc. code&gt;][:0x&lt;hex data&gt;] [,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code> Fills the <i>Secret Data</i> PIO with <code>&lt;count&gt;</code> bytes of random data.						

<b>Command</b> <code>/psd - Secret Data</code>	
	<code>/psd&lt;ext. type&gt;,&lt;acc. code&gt;[:r&lt;count&gt;] [,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code> Removes the PIO (-) <code>/psd&lt;ext. type&gt;-</code>
<b>e.g.</b>	<code>/psd15:0x1122334455</code> Fills the field (type) <i>Secret Data</i> PIO with user-defined data. The specification of the hex number always has to be pair, i.e. 0x1 is invalid but not 0x01
	<code>/psd16:r32</code> Fills the field (type) 16 of the <i>Secret Data</i> PIO with 32 bytes of random data.
<b>Command</b> <code>/pt - Text</code>	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Text</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts a character string (up to 256 characters) enclosed in double quote characters as argument.
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/pt -</code> <code>/pt:"&lt;text&gt;"</code>
	 Removes the PIO (-).
<b>Command</b> <code>/puc - Unit Counter</code>	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Unit Counter</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts an unsigned decimal value as argument. Depending on the chosen mode the argument is interpreted as (a)bsolute or (r)relative value. Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/puc- [a&lt;value&gt; r&lt;value&gt;] [,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
	 Removes the PIO (-) or sets an (a)bsolute or (r)relative value of the <i>Unit Counter</i> .
<b>Command</b> <code>/puca - Unit Counter, absolute</code>	
	Sets the <i>Unit Counter</i> to the specified value. Expects an unsigned decimal value smaller than or equal to 4294967294 as argument for Firmware versions newer than 1.18.
	 For a firmware version prior to 1.18 the maximum value is 16777215.
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/puca&lt;value&gt; [,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
<b>e.g.</b>	<code>/puca25</code> Sets the value of the <i>Unit Counter</i> PIO to the absolute value of 25.
<b>Command</b> <code>/pucr - Unit Counter, relative</code>	
	Increments the <i>Unit Counter</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> by the specified amount. Expects an signed decimal value in the range [-2147483648, 2147483648] as argument for Firmware versions newer than 1.18.
	 For a firmware version prior to 1.18 the range is limited to [-16777215, 16777215].
	Individual Trailing Validation Block (TVB) dependencies may be defined for this PIO: (d=(d)ata, s=(s)erial numbers, u=(u)pdate counter, or none).
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/pucr&lt;signed value&gt; [,&lt;TVB dep.&gt;]</code>
<b>e.g.</b>	<code>/pucr10</code> Increases the value of the <i>Unit Counter</i> PIO by a value of 10.
<b>Command</b> <code>/pud - User Data</code>	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>User Data</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Accepts a sequence of hexadecimal digits (up to 256 bytes) preceded by 0x.
<b>Syntax</b>	<code>/pud- [0x&lt;hex data&gt;]</code>
	 Removes the PIO (-).
<b>e.g.</b>	<code>/pud0x1122334455</code> Assigns the specified value to the <i>User Data</i> PIO. The specification of the hex number always has to be pair, i.e. 0x1 is invalid but not 0x01.
<b>Command</b> <code>/pup - Usage Period</code>	
	Adds, updates or deletes the PIO <i>Usage Period</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Input as integer value greater than or equal to a value of null.
	 Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Firmware Version 1.11 or higher.

Syntax	/pup-   [:<days>] [, <TVB dep.>]	
	 Removes the PIO (-).	
e.g.	/pup:30      adds or updates an <i>Usage Period</i> of 30 days.	
Command	<b>/pupa</b> - Usage Period, absolute	
	Sets the length of the <i>Product Item</i> 's Usage Period to the given number of <days>. Input as integer value greater than or equal to a value of null.	
	 Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Firmware Version 1.11 or higher.	
Syntax	/pupa[:]<days>[, <TVB dep.>]	
e.g.	/pupr:30      sets the length of an <i>Usage Period</i> to 30 days.	
Command	<b>/pupr</b> - Usage Period, relative	
	Extends a Usage Period by the given number of <days>. If the PIO does not exist, yet, a Usage Period of the given length will be added. Input as integer value greater than or equal to a value of null.	
	 Requires <i>CodeMeter</i> Firmware Version 1.11 or higher.	
Syntax	/pupr[:]<days>[, <TVB dep.>]	
e.g.	/pup:30      extends the length of an <i>Usage Period</i> by 30 days.	
Command	<b>/puvd</b> - Universal Data	
	Adds, updates or deletes a PIO <i>Universal Data</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> . Expects the <i>Universal Data</i> 's index as an unsigned decimal value as argument.	
Syntax	/puvd[:]<index>	
e.g.	/puvd:15      add or update a <i>Universal Data</i> field in index 15.	
Command	<b>/puvdaes</b> - Universal Data AES key storage	
	Option for the setup of a PIO <i>Universal Data</i> of a <i>Product Item</i> as storage for AES keys. Expects the key length as argument followed by the specification of the key. The key can be given directly as a block of hexadecimal data preceded by '0x'. It is also possible to initiate a random generation of the key within the <i>CmContainer</i> by the specification of the token 'r'(andom).	
Syntax	/puvdaes<key length>:<key> /puvdaes<key length>:r	
	 Currently the following key lengths are supported: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 128</li> <li>• 256</li> </ul>	
e.g.	/puvdaes256:r      generates a AES random key in the <i>CmContainer</i> with the key length 256 bits.	
Command	<b>/puvddata</b> - Universal Data Custom Data	
	Option for the setup of a <i>Universal Data</i> PIO as storage for custom data. Expects either the specification of the data itself or the path to the input file that holds the data as argument. When given directly the data has to be specified as a block of hexadecimal data preceded by '0x'.	
Syntax	/puvddata[:]<data> <file>	
Command	<b>/puvdperm</b> - Universal Data User Permissions	
	Option for the setup of a <i>Universal Data</i> PIO's read, write and use permissions. Expects at least one permission argument. A permission argument consists of the permission type either followed by a <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• '+' character to grant the permission, or a</li> <li>• '-' character to deny the permission or</li> <li>• up to two password references if password protection (/puvdpwd) is activated.</li> </ul> Valid permission type specifications are: r : (r)ead permission w : (w)rite permission u : (u)se permission	
	A so-called password reference is the index of a <i>Universal Data</i> PIO that holds the password to use. This <i>Universal Data</i> PIO must be located at the same <i>Product Item</i> level as the PIO to be protected.	

Command	<b>/pugdperm</b> - Universal Data User Permissions	
Syntax	/pugdperm:<permission #1>[:<permission #2>[:<permission #3>]] Each permission has to be composed in the following way: (r w u) (+ - <password ref #1>[,<password ref #2>])	
e.g.	Write protection by the password stored in <i>Universal Data</i> #123 /pugdperm:w123 Deny read, write protection by the passwords stored in <i>Universal Data</i> #123 and #7, grant use permission /pugdperm:r-:w123,7:u+	
Command	<b>/pugdpwd</b> - Universal Data Password	
	Option for the setup of a <i>Universal Data</i> PIO as password storage. The password may be given as text or as a block of hexadecimal data preceded by '0x'.	
Syntax	pugdpwd:<password> 0x<hex data>	
Command	<b>/pugdrsa</b> - Universal Data RSA key storage	
	Option for the setup of a PIO <i>Universal Data</i> of a <i>Product Items</i> as storage for RSA keys. Expects the key length as argument followed by the specification of the keys. The keys can be set directly by the specification of <code>exponent</code> , <code>prime p</code> and <code>prime q</code> . It is also possible to initiate a random generation of the keys within the <i>CmContainer</i> by the specification of the token 'r'(andom), optionally followed by the <code>exponent</code> to use. <code>Exponent</code> , <code>prime p</code> and <code>prime q</code> have to be specified as hexadecimal data in Little Endian byte order. Each block of hexadecimal data has to be preceded by '0x'.	
Syntax	/pugdrsa<key length>:<exponent>,<prime p>,<prime q> /pugdrsa<key length>:r[:<exponent>] Currently the following key lengths are supported: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2048</li><li>• 3072</li><li>• 4096</li></ul>	
e.g.	/pugdrsa4096:r	generates a RSA random key in the <i>CmContainer</i> with the key length 4096.


Command	<b>/pwupidata</b> - WUPI Data	
	Adds or removes a sequence of <i>Hidden Data</i> PIOs that are used as WUPI data storage. New WUPI data storage either can be filled with the contents of a specified file or preset with a user-defined fill byte. In this case, the size of the WUPI data has to be specified. <code>ext. type</code> : number of the first <i>HiddenData</i> field to be programmed (default value of 0). <code>block size</code> : number of bytes to be stored for each field (0..256, default and optimum value is 242). The default and optimal data section entry length equals 242 bytes which is shorter than the maximum entry length of 256 bytes. Using this default length optimizes hardware resource performance in the <i>CmContainer</i> . Reading data is automatically done across entries, i.e. when an entry is completed by the maximum length automatically the next entry is read. <code>acc. code</code> : <i>HiddenData AccessCode</i> (default is calculated). <code>size</code> : number of bytes to be created as WupiData. <code>fillbyte</code> : fill bytes used to fill the reserved storage by WupiData.	
Syntax	/pwupidata:[e<ext. type>][,b<block size>][,a<acc. code>]:<file> Allocates WUPI Data storage, filled with the contents of file <file>.  /pwupidata:s<size>[,e<ext. type>][,b<block size>][,a<acc. code>][,f<fill byte>] Allocates <size> bytes of WUPI Data storage, initialized with the value <fill byte>.  /pwupidata[:s<size>][,e<ext. type>][,b<block size>]- Removes the WUPI Data storage.	


## 9.2.7 CmActLicense Options


This section describes operations related to the licensing system *CmActLicense* and/or *Universal Firm Code* licenses.


The following options are available:

Command	<b>/lac</b> - <i>CmActLicense</i> License Activation Code	
	Use this option to calculate a <i>CmActLicense</i> activation code for activation by phone. Expects an installation identifier as argument.	
Syntax	/lac:<installation ID>	
Command	<b>/lacids</b> - Allowed CmAct Ids	
	Use this option to specify which CmAct ID a <i>CmActLicense</i> license activation request file may have. Expects a comma-separated list of CmAct IDs as argument. <i>CmActLicense</i> license activation request files with a CmAct ID that does not match one of these CmAct IDs will be rejected.	




Command	<b>/lacids</b> – Allowed CmAct Ids
	 This option only can be used in combination with <a href="#">/laf</a> <sup>328</sup> and a Universal <i>CmActLicense</i> as target.
Syntax	/lacids:<CmAct ID1>[,<CmAct ID 2>[,<CmAct ID3>]]...

Command	<b>/laf</b> – <i>Universal Firm Code License Update File</i>
	Use this option to set the path to the input file to use and the path to the update file to create. In the case of a <i>Universal Firm Code</i> license, the path to a modified license context file may be specified as third argument.  In combination with option <a href="#">/lfs</a> <sup>330</sup> :none, the input file argument may be omitted. If option <a href="#">/lbind</a> <sup>329</sup> is used, the input file argument must be omitted. The modified license context file argument must be omitted, if the option <a href="#">/lpo:noramfile</a> <sup>331</sup> is set. Valid input files for <i>Universal Firm Code</i> licenses are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Universal Firm Code</i> license Context Files (*.WibuCmRaC)</li> <li>• <i>Universal Firm Code</i> license Modified Cntext Files (*.WibuCmRaM)</li> </ul>
Syntax	/laf:"<input file>"[,<update file>"[,<modified context file>"]] /laf:"<update file>"[,<modified context file>"] /laf:["<update file>"]

Command	<b>/lbind</b> – <i>CmActLicense Binding Value</i>
	Use this option to set a binding value if the binding value of the end-user PC is known. Expects a sequence of 32 bytes in hexadecimal notation preceded by 0x as argument.  In the case of a <i>Universal Firm Code</i> license this argument may be followed by device ID specification, given as a sequence of 64 bytes in the same notation. This option is only supported in combination with the binding mode <a href="#">/lfs:cus</a> <sup>330</sup> and <a href="#">/laf</a> <sup>328</sup> . The request file argument of option <a href="#">/laf</a> must be omitted.
Syntax	/lbind:0x<hex data>[,0x<hex data>]


Command	<b>/ldf</b> – Display of <i>CmActLicense</i> License File
	Use this option to display general information about a <i>Universal Firm Code</i> LIF (License Information File), Context or Modified Context File. The /l option can be used to display more detailed license content. Specifying the /f ( <i>Firm Code</i> ) and /p ( <i>Product Code</i> ) parameters determines the license item level.
Syntax	/ldf:<file> [/f<Firm Code> [/p<Product Code>]] /l /ldf:<RAC file> <RAM file>
	CmBoxPgm /f6000010 /L /LDF:"LtModifiedContextFile.WibuCmRaM" lists the <i>Firm Item</i> contenr contained in the file and the general information.

Command	<b>/ldi</b> – Display of <i>CmActLicense</i> -Installation ID
	Use this option to display information about a <i>CmActLicense</i> installation identifier.
Syntax	/ldi:<installation ID>

Command	<b>/lfs</b> – <i>CmActLicense</i> Binding Scheme (License Feature Set)
	Use this option to set the <i>CmActLicense</i> Binding Schemes (License Feature Set). <b>CodeMeter SmartBind</b> <i>CodeMeter SmartBind</i> optimizes assuring the validity of licenses, in the case of changing hardware properties of the PC to which the licenses are bound.  Wibu-Systems <u>recommends</u> to use this option. In justified instances using <i>CodeMeter SmartBind</i> also allows to set a tolerance level. It defines the allowed variation between the initial hardware configuration of the PC when the license was activated the first time and the current configuration. You are able to select one of the following tolerance levels: 1 (=tight), 2 (=medium), or 3 (=loose).  By default, <i>CodeMeter SmartBind</i> uses the tolerance level 2. If you like to change this setting please contact Wibu-Systems Support before you do so. <i>CmActLicense</i> also supports Binding Schemes which relate to fix or configurable hardware properties of the PC.  Wibu-Systems <u>recommends</u> to contact Wibu-Systems Support before you do so. <b>Syntax:</b> /lfs:smart[:<tolerance level>] <b>CmActLicense with SmartBind for licenses in a VM (Virtual Machine)</b> The behavior of <i>CmActLicense</i> with the binding scheme <i>SmartBind</i> for licenses in a VM is defined as follows: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If the VM is copied, i.e. the "I copied it" option has been selected, the license becomes invalid.</li> <li>• If the VM is moved, i.e. the "I moved it" option has been selected, then the license remains intact in case of the same CPU types. However, if the CPU types differs, the license also becomes invalid except the tolerance level has been set to a value of "3" (loose).</li> <li>• If a previously created snapshot of the VM is reverted, the license becomes invalid.</li> </ul>



Command	<b>/lfs</b> – <i>CmActLicense</i> Binding Scheme (License Feature Set)																
	<p><b>SmartBind and Azure</b></p> <p>For Windows systems running on the Azure cloud computing platform, newly created <i>CmActLicense</i> licenses of Version 6.90 with the CodeMeter SmartBind binding scheme are now explicitly bound to the cloud computing platform. For Linux systems running on Azure this feature requires at least CodeMeter Version 7.0.</p> <p><b>Fix Hardware Properties</b></p> <p>Use the following four basic fix hardware properties which can be combined to create the Binding Scheme. Use the optional parameter <code>&lt;count&gt;</code> to define how restrictive the scheme is to be, i.e. how many properties need to remain unchanged.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Hardware Property</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>'b'</td> <td>(B)IOS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'c'</td> <td>(C)PU</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'d'</td> <td>(d)isk</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'n'</td> <td>(n)etwork adapter</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Syntax:</b>  <code>/lfs:[b][c][d][n][:&lt;count&gt;]</code></p> <p><b>Configurable Hardware Properties</b></p> <p>Use one of the following other configurable hardware properties which cannot be combined.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Binding Scheme</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>'non'</td> <td>(non)e – no hardware binding</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'cus'</td> <td>(cus)tom plugin; expects the plugin's name (up to 31 characters) as argument, valid characters are 'A'</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Syntax:</b>  <code>/lfs:non ser cus:&lt;plugin name&gt;</code></p>	Hardware Property	Description	'b'	(B)IOS	'c'	(C)PU	'd'	(d)isk	'n'	(n)etwork adapter	Binding Scheme	Description	'non'	(non)e – no hardware binding	'cus'	(cus)tom plugin; expects the plugin's name (up to 31 characters) as argument, valid characters are 'A'
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Binding Scheme	Description																
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'cus'	(cus)tom plugin; expects the plugin's name (up to 31 characters) as argument, valid characters are 'A'																
Command	<b>/lif</b> – <i>CmActLicense</i> License Information File (*.wibuCmLIF) (file-based activation)																
	Use this option to set the path to the <i>CmActLicense</i> license information file.																
Syntax	<code>/lif:"&lt;license information file&gt;"</code>																
Command	<b>/lip</b> – <i>CmActLicense</i> License Information File (activation by phone)																
	Use this option to set the path to the <i>CmActLicense</i> license information file.																
Syntax	<code>/lip:"&lt;license information file&gt;"</code>																
Command	<b>/lmrt</b> – Minimum required <i>CodeMeter</i> Runtime version																
	Use this option to specify the minimum <i>CodeMeter</i> Runtime version that is required for using <i>CmActLicense</i> . As argument a major and minor version number is expected, e.g. '4.50'. The most recent version supported by <i>CmActLicense</i> is 4.50. For universal licenses (license transfer) additionally build and revision number can be specified.																
Syntax	<code>/lmrt:&lt;major version&gt;.&lt;minor version&gt;</code> <code>/lmrt:&lt;major version&gt;.&lt;minor version&gt;[.&lt;build version&gt;[.&lt;revision&gt;]]</code>																
Command	<b>/lopt</b> – <i>CmActLicense</i> License Options																
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	Valid license option identifiers are:																
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Flag</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>'container'</td> <td>Licenses can be used in a container, e.g. Docker (<i>Universal Firm Code</i> licenses only). The licenses can also be used, if they use the binding scheme '<a href="#">none-bind</a>'<sup>330</sup> together with the binding option 'reimport'.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'ewffbwf'</td> <td>allows EWF/FBWF mode (<i>Universal Firm Code</i> licenses only).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'vm'</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> license can be used on a (V)irtual (M)achine. Please note the <a href="#">information</a><sup>329</sup> on <i>CmActLicense</i> with <i>CodeMeter SmartBind</i> for licenses in VMs.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'reimport'</td> <td><i>CmActLicense</i> activation file can be reimported any time.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Flag	Description	'container'	Licenses can be used in a container, e.g. Docker ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> licenses only). The licenses can also be used, if they use the binding scheme ' <a href="#">none-bind</a> ' <sup>330</sup> together with the binding option 'reimport'.	'ewffbwf'	allows EWF/FBWF mode ( <i>Universal Firm Code</i> licenses only).	'vm'	<i>CmActLicense</i> license can be used on a (V)irtual (M)achine. Please note the <a href="#">information</a> <sup>329</sup> on <i>CmActLicense</i> with <i>CodeMeter SmartBind</i> for licenses in VMs.	'reimport'	<i>CmActLicense</i> activation file can be reimported any time.						
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'reimport'	<i>CmActLicense</i> activation file can be reimported any time.																
Syntax	<code>/lopt:&lt;license option&gt;[,&lt;license option&gt;]</code>																
Command	<b>/los</b> – <i>CmActLicense</i> License Target Operating System																
	Use this option to specify on which operating system(s) the <i>CmActLicense</i> license can be used. The following operating systems are supported:																
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Operating System</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>'Win'</td> <td>(Win)dows, all supported Windows versions, Windows 2000 or higher</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'Mac'</td> <td>(Mac) macOS</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'Lin'</td> <td>(Lin)ux</td> </tr> <tr> <td>'Emb'</td> <td>(Emb)edded devices</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Operating System	Description	'Win'	(Win)dows, all supported Windows versions, Windows 2000 or higher	'Mac'	(Mac) macOS	'Lin'	(Lin)ux	'Emb'	(Emb)edded devices						
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'Mac'	(Mac) macOS																
'Lin'	(Lin)ux																
'Emb'	(Emb)edded devices																
Syntax:	<code>/los:&lt;OS version&gt;</code>																

Command	<b>/lpid</b> – CmActLicense ID (CmAct ID)
	Use this option to set the license's CmAct ID and, if using activation by phone, the Telephone ID. As CmAct ID argument a combination of four ASCII characters is expected. <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;">  Please note that in case of <i>Universal Firm Code</i> licenses additional rules apply: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The CmAct ID must begin with the character '2' as the identifier of this specific license type.</li> <li>• The other characters either must be letters or numbers.</li> </ul> </div> As Telephone ID argument an unsigned number is expected.
Syntax	/lpid:<CmAct ID>[<Telephone ID>]
	<pre>/lpid:&lt;CmAct ID&gt;[&lt;Telephone ID&gt;]</pre> <b>Examples:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- CmAct ID = '2ABC'; Telephone ID = 123 /lpid:2ABC-123</li> <li>- CmAct ID = '2ABC'; Telephone ID omitted (= 0) /lpid:2ABC</li> </ul>


Command	<b>/lpo</b> – Universal Firm Code License Programming Options
	Use this option to set <i>Universal Firm Code</i> license programming options. - ctupdate: allow update of the <i>Firm Security Box</i> 's (FSB) <i>Certified Time</i> - noramfile: disable creation of a modified context file
Syntax	/lpo:<prog. option>[,<prog. option>]


## Programming examples

### How do I program and update a CmActLicense license?

Creating and activating a PC-bound CmActLicense covers the following single steps:

- Creating a binding scheme  
A binding scheme defines the hardware characteristics of a PC used for the binding. Here *CodeMeter SmartBind* provides an easy and at the same time secure way to uniquely bind licenses to a PC.
- Importing an empty 'virtual' CmContainer by the end user.
- Detecting the actual hardware characteristics of the PC using a digital "fingerprint" and transferring to the ISV using a license request file.
- Programming of licenses for this CmContainer by the ISV and sending a license update file to the end user.
- Transferring the binding and activation information via import of the license update file by the end user.
- Sending of a receipt of the activation process from the end user to the ISV.

 These single steps are automatized in *CodeMeter License Central*. The following description refers to using *cmu32 CmBoxPgm*.

 Please note that you require at least a *CodeMeter License Server* runtime environment of Version 6.10. No firmware version requirements exist for the *Firm Security Box* (FSB).

#### 1. Create a \*.WibuCmLiF-Datei (License Information File).

This file corresponds to an empty license container however holds specifications on binding schemes and additional activation options to be used for unique binding of a license to the computer or the device. By importing the empty license container the customer two things happen. Firstly, the necessary information on the computer or the device are detected and, secondly, the basis for binding the license using a unique, digital "finger print" is prepared.

Type the following example commandline:

```
cmboxpgm -f6000010 -lif:"UFCLIF.WibuCmLiF" -lfs:smart -lpn:"Universal Firm Code" -lpid:2000 -v
```

Parameter	Description
f	Sets the <i>Firm Code</i> : here the evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>
lif	Sets the license information file
lfs	Sets the binding scheme <i>SmartBind</i>
lpn	Sets CmActLicense name
lpid	Sets the CmActLicenseID (here 2000 for the <i>CmContainer Type CmActLicense</i> ; 2xxxx stands for <i>CmContainer Type CmActLicense</i> , e.g. 1xxxx for <i>CmDongle</i> , see <a href="#">here</a> <sup>43</sup> )
v	Activates the verbose mode

#### 2. Import the \*.WibuCmLiF file onto the desired system.

Type the following example commandline:

```
cmu32 --import --file UFCLIF.WibuCmLIF
```

The return holds the assigned serial number of the *CmActLicense CmContainer*.

```
cmu32 - CodeMeter Universal Support Tool.
Version 6.30Beta (Level 1) of 2016-May-04 (Build 2215) for Win32
Copyright (C) 2007-2016 by WIBU-SYSTEMS AG. All rights reserved.
The file contains 1 Update:
  CmActLicense update file (Universal): FirmCode 0.
Execute Update ...
  CmActLicense update file: Serial number 130-1781635890, FirmCode 6000010.
  --> successful
1 successful update done
```

3. Create the Context File (license request, \*.WibuCmRaC).

Type the following example commandline:

```
cmu32 --serial 130-1781635890 --context 6000010 --file "Context.WibuCmRaC"
```

In the context of a license transfer use instead:

```
cmu32 --create-lt-context --lt-request-file "Context.WibuCmRaC" -s130-1781635890 --firmcode 6000010
```



Use here the serial number you obtained in step 2.

4. Program a license and create the Update File (license update, \*.WibuCmRaU) based on the Context File (license request, \*.WibuCmRaC).

Type the following example commandline:



Using *CmBoxPgm* next to the features [License Transfer](#)<sup>323</sup> and [Module Items](#)<sup>324</sup> introduced with version 6.00 you may also use all other [Product Item Options](#)<sup>319</sup> to map your desired license strategy.

```
CmBoxPgm -qs130-1781635890 -f6000010 -ft:"Universal Firm Code - Programming" -ca -p1234 -
pt:"Product Code - Universal Firm Code" -ca -
laf:"Context.WibuCmRaC", "Universal_FC_Programming.WibuCmRaU"
```

Parameter	Description
qs	Addresses the <i>CmContainer</i>
f	Sets the <i>Firm Code</i> : here the evaluation <i>Universal Firm Code</i>
ft	Sets the <i>Firm Code</i> text
ca	Adds the programmed entry
p	Sets the <i>Product Code</i>
pt	Sets the <i>Product Code</i> text
ca	Adds the programmed entry
laf	Creates the specified License Activation File on basis of the specified license request Context File.

5. Import the Update File (license update, \*.WibuCmRaU) into the *CmActLicense CmContainer*.

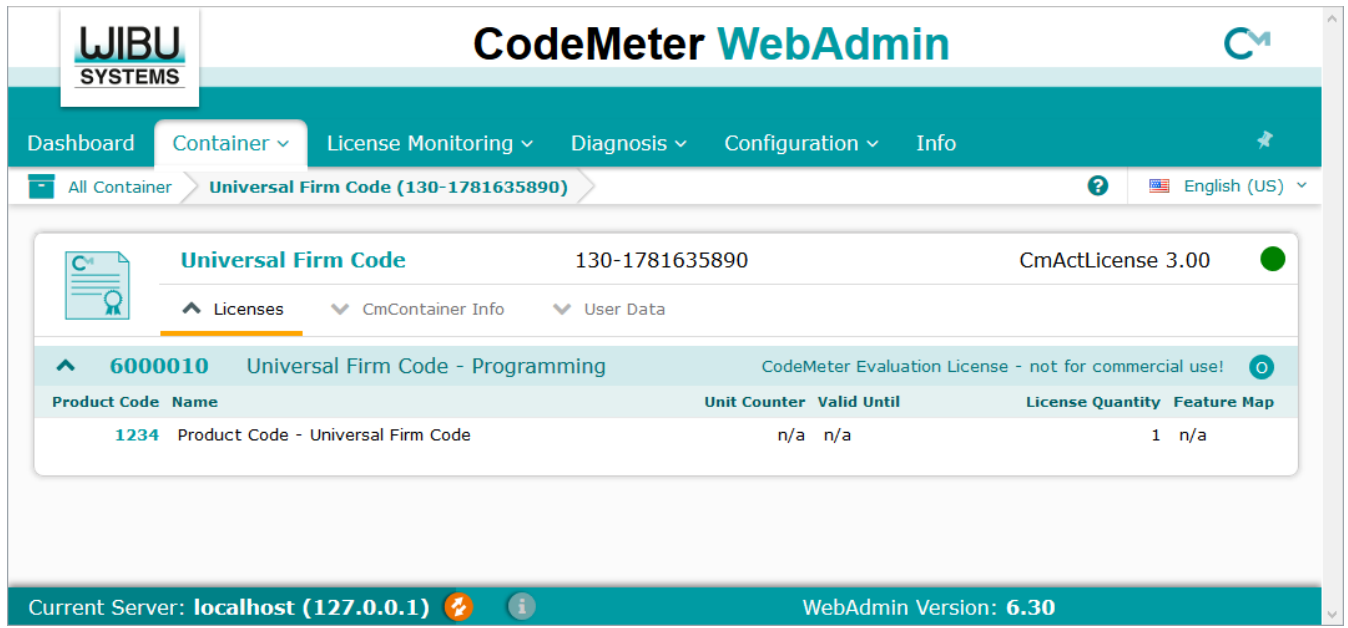
Type the following example commandline:

```
cmu32 --import --file "Universal_FC_Programming.WibuCmRaU"
```

In the context of a license transfer use instead:

```
cmu32 --import-lt-update --lt-fsb --lt-update-file Universal_FC_Programming.WibuCmRaU -s130-1781635890
```

Now you have - as *CodeMeter WebAdmin* shows - successfully programmed and imported a *Universal Firm Code* license.



### How do I program a Trial License?

In order to create a *CmActLicense* [Trial License](#)<sup>22</sup>, please proceed as follows:

1. Open *CmBoxPgm* commandline via: "**Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt**". *CmBoxPgm* opens in the user directory path.
2. Insert the following commandline. Please note not to transfer hyphens or line breaks into the commandline!

```
cmboxpgm /f6000010 /ft:"MyCompany" /cau /p2002 /pup90 /ca /laf:"UpdateTrialLicense.WibuCmRaU" /lpn:"Trial CmActLicense" /lfs:none /lpid:2000
```

#### Description

A *CmActLicense* license container with a Firm Code) 6000010 and a firm Item) t(ext) "MyFirma" is updated (/cau) and a p(roduct Code) 2002 added with a usage period (pup) of 90 days (/ca). The additional *CmActLicense* options comprise the license activation file (/laf) "UpdateTrialLicense.WibuCmRaU" with the *CmActLicense* name (/lpn) "Trial CmActLicense" covering a binding scheme (/lfs) "None" and a *CmActLicense* ID (/lpid) of 2000.

Optionally, you may also allow the use on virtual machines (/lopt:vm) or alternatively to the usage period set an absolute expiration time (/peta) less than 90 days.

A Trial License cannot be updated and imported only once, i.e. the option /reimport is not allowed to be set.

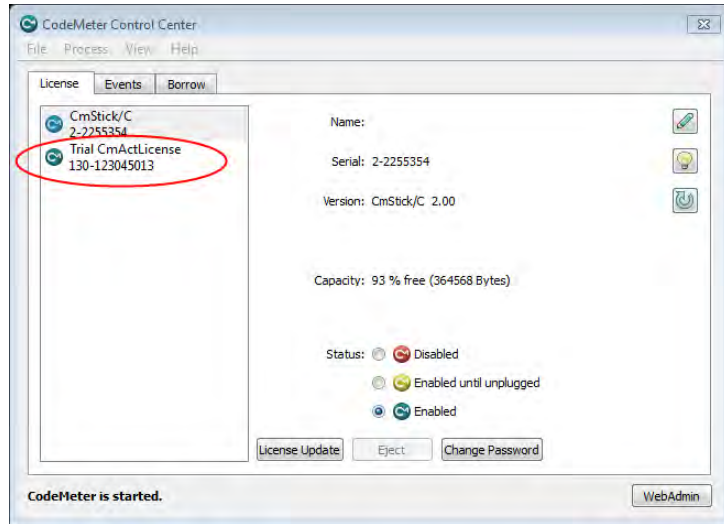
#### Output

A message like the one below is returned indicating the successful creation and the license activation file UpdateTrialLicense.WibuCmRaU is created in the user directory (%Users%).

```
*** Create CmActLicense Activation File
*** Update Firm Item, CmContainer 130-1781635890, FC=6000010
*** Add Product Item, CmContainer 130-1781635890, FC=6000010, PC=2002
```

3. Open *CodeMeter Control Center*.
4. Import license activation file. Either by drag&drop onto *CodeMeter Control Center* or via menu item "**File | Import License**".

The license displays in *CodeMeter Control Center*.



### How do I program a Protection Only License?

In order to create a *CmActLicense* [Protection Only](#)<sup>22</sup> License, please proceed as follows:

1. Open *CmBoxPgm* commandline via: **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt"**. *CmBoxPgm* opens in the user directory path.
2. Insert the following commandline. Please note not to transfer hyphens or line breaks into the commandline !

```
cmboxpgm /f6000010 /ft:"MyCompany" /cau /p2002 /ca /laf:"Update-ProtectionOnly-
License.WibuCmRaU" /lpn:"Protection Only CmActLicense" /lfs:none /lpid:2000
```

#### Description

A *CmActLicense* license container with a F(irm Code) `f6000010` and a f(irm Item)t(ext) "MyFirma" is updated (/cau) and a p(roduct Code) 2002 added (/ca).

The additional *CmActLicense* options comprise the license activation file (/laf)

"UpdateProtectionOnlyLicense.WibuCmRaU" with the *CmActLicense* name (/lpn) "Protection Only CmActLicense" covering a binding scheme (/lfs) "None" and a CmActLicenseID (/lpid) of 2000.

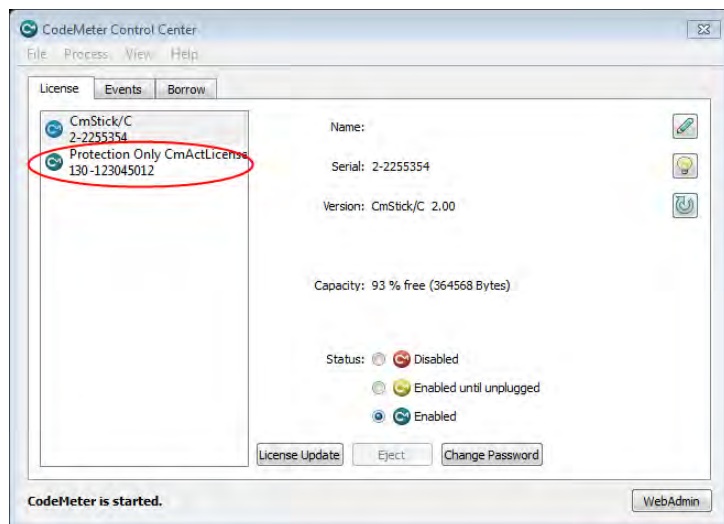
Optionally, you may also allow the use on virtual machines (/lopt:vm) and any number of file reimport (/reimport).

#### Output

A message like the one below is returned indicating the successful creation and the license activation file Update-ProtectionOnly-License.WibuCmRaU is created in the user directory (%Users%).

```
*** Create CmActLicense Activation File
*** Update Firm Item, CmContainer 130-1781635890, FC=6000010
*** Add Product Item, CmContainer 130-1781635890, FC=6000010, PC=2002
```

3. Open *CodeMeter Control Center*.
4. Import license activation file.  
Either by drag&drop onto *CodeMeter Control Center* or via menu item **"File | Import License"**.  
The license displays in *CodeMeter Control Center*.



## 9.2.8 CmCloud options

This section describes operations related to the licensing system *CodeMeter Cloud*.

The following options are available:

<b>Command</b>	<b>/c1kc</b> -- Creation of the <i>CmCloud</i> Key Certificate
	Use this option to create a <i>CmCloud</i> Key Certificate. As first argument the path to the request file (*.ckcr) to use is expected. The path to the certificate file (*.ckcc) to create may be specified as second argument. Additionally, the following specifications are required: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Firm Code</i> by option /f and</li> <li>• <i>CmAct ID</i> by option /lpid</li> </ul>
<b>Syntax</b>	/c1kc:<request file>[,<certificate file>]
<b>e.g.</b>	Create certificate for <i>Firm Code</i> = 6000010, <i>CmAct ID</i> = '3XYZ': /f6000010 /c1kc:"RequestData.ckcr","Certificates.clkc" /lpid:3XYZ


## 9.2.9 FSB Entry Options

This section describes available options referring to the *Firm Security Box* (FSB).

Commands related to *Firm Security Boxen* (FSB) have the following setup:



/fsb<Firm Code> [<FSB Options>] <Main Command>
--

The following options are available:







<b>Command</b>	<b>/fsb</b> - FSB Entry
	This option initiates a FSB command sequence. Expects the <i>Firm Code</i> the FSB entry refers to as argument.
<b>Syntax</b>	/fsb<Firm Code>
<b>Command</b>	<b>/fk</b> - Firm Key
	Use this option to specify a new <i>Firm Key</i> (32 Bytes).  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p>Please act with extreme caution when using this option! When changing the existing <i>Firm Key</i> you deeply interfere in encryption and programming processes!   Because then all future encryption operations and all <i>CmContainer</i> programming will refer to this "new" <i>Firm Key</i> !                      "New" encrypted applications will not run with "old" programmed <i>CmContainer</i>!                      Vice versa, "old" encrypted applications will not run with "new" programmed <i>CmContainer</i>!                      For your own safety, the option "Changing the <i>Firm Key</i>" has to be activated by Wibu-Systems.</p> </div>
<b>Syntax</b>	/fk:0x<hex data>

## 9.2.10 Special Commands

This section describes special options. The following options are available.

<b>Command</b>	<b>/bkp</b> - Backup File
	Enables the backup file viewer mode. expects a <i>CodeMeter</i> backup file.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p> Only allowed in combination with list option /l.</p> </div>
<b>Syntax</b>	/bkp:"<Backup Datei>"
<b>Command</b>	<b>/crac</b> - Create Remote Activation Context File (*.WibuCmRaC)
	Enables the creation of a Remote Activation Context File (*.WibuCmRaC). Optionally the target file or the target directory can be specified. If a Remote Activation Context File (*.WibuCmRaC) is specified, the contents of every target <i>CmContainer</i> will be stored there. Otherwise, for every target a Remote Activation Context File "<serial number>.WibuCmRaC" will be created in the specified target directory or in the current directory if the argument is omitted.  <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px;"> <p> This option cannot be used in the Remote Activation mode.</p> </div>
<b>Syntax</b>	/crac[:<*.WibuCmRaC file> <*.WibuCmRaC target directory>]
<b>Command</b>	<b>/rc1</b> - Cleanup Registry ( <i>CmDongle</i> only)
	Deletes the <i>CodeMeter</i> related Windows registry entries of the chosen categories. The supported <i>CmDongle</i> form factors comprise: <i>CmStick</i> (c), <i>CmStick/M</i> (m), Removable Media (r), Unknown USB devices (u).



Command	<b>/rc1</b> - Cleanup Registry ( <i>CmDongle</i> only)
	<p> If omitted all registry entries belonging the categories (c) and (m) will be deleted by default. This command requires administrator privileges.</p> <p> Use this feature with care. The cleanup may have unknown side effects. Cleaning the categories Removable Media or Unknown USB devices may have also the effect that entries not related to <i>CodeMeter</i> will be deleted.</p>
Syntax	/rc1[:cmru]
Command	<b>/log</b> - Logging
	<p>Enables logging. Expects the path to a logfile as argument.</p> <p> The optional mode specifier '+' has the effect that the log output will be appended to the log file, otherwise the file's contents will be overwritten.</p>
Syntax	/log:"<logfile>" /log[:]"<logfile>"[+]
Command	<b>/?</b> - Help
	<p>Issues further help on desired topics.</p> <p> If no topics are specified, the complete help list is issued.</p>
Syntax	/?[<topic> <option>]
Command	<b>/v</b> - Verbose Mode
	Activates the detailed display mode.
Syntax	/v
Command	<b>/val</b> - Validation Mode
	<p>Activates the validation mode.</p> <p>In this mode a <i>CmContainer</i> returns a confirmation sequence after each successful programming operation. The received data is validated with the <i>Firm Security Box</i>.</p> <p> By default, this mode is deactivated increasing the performance. Using this option reactivates the validation routine.</p>
Syntax	/val
Command	<b>/vs1f</b> - Validation Of Signed Log Files
	<p>Validates either the contents of a given signed <i>CodeMeter</i> log file or a sequence of log files located in a given directory. Expects the path to the file that contains the public keys to use for validation and the path to the log file respectively log directory as arguments.</p>
Syntax	/vs1f:<public key file>,<log file> <log directory> The <public key file> must be created as comma separated file (CSV).
	<p> For this file the following notation is valid: &lt;major version&gt;,&lt;minor version&gt;, &lt;firm code&gt;, 0x&lt;public key&gt;</p> <p>You can specify several different values and <i>Public Keys</i> for separate runtime versions. The required values and <i>Public Key</i> can be obtained from the generated <i>CodeMeter</i> log files. Please note, that the <i>Public Key</i> differs for each <i>Firm Code</i> and each <i>CodeMeter</i> Runtime version, i.e. you must have access to the the same version as your customers to obtain this information.</p>
	<p>From the <i>CodeMeter</i> log file:</p> <pre>2014-06-24T06:06:19 SignedLogfile FirmCode:10, PublicKey:a809304778d517c44a22d65e1fcedd51a4e2a956fa89e93bb1a24e210000000a2ad17e685306d6e15eb6b7 ebc8cc72ebc97c0f52721b584836696de0000000, Runtime-Version:5.20.1432.500, LogfileId:1</pre> <p>the following &lt;public key file&gt; is derived:</p> <pre>5,20,10,0xa809304778d517c44a22d65e1fcedd51a4e2a956fa89e93bb1a24e210000000a2ad17e685306d6e15eb6b7 ebc8cc72ebc97c0f52721b584836696de0000000</pre>

## Programming examples

```
CmBoxPgm /qsl-1234 /f6000010 /p2001 /petr30 /puca1492 /pfm0x8000 /ca
```

Adding a *Product Item* with the *Product Code* 2001, a 30 days *Expiration Time*, an *Unit Counter* value of 1492, and the *Feature Map* 0x8000 to the *Firm Item* with the *Firm Code* 6000010 in *CmContainer* 1-1234.

```
CmBoxPgm /qsl-1234 /f6000010 /p2001 /petr335 /puca426 /pt: "Text" /cu
```

Updating the *Product Item* with the *Product Code* 2001. The *Expiration Time* is extended by 335 days, and the *Unit Counter* increased by 426 units. In addition, a text is added to the *Product Item*.

```
CmBoxPgm /qsl-1234 /f6000010 /p2001 /pet /cd
```

Deleting the *Expiration Time* of the *Product Item* 2001.

```
CmBoxPgm /f6000010 /p2008 /ca /laf:1-1234.WibuCmRaC,1-1234.WibuCmRaU,1-1234.WibuCmRaM
```

Adding the *Product Item* 2008 per remote programming. Besides the remote Update File, also a Modified Context File is created allowing for later reprogramming.

```
CmBoxPgm /qs1-1234 /f6000010 /p2001 /p1q5 /ca
```

Setting the *License Quantity* to 5 for *Product Item* 2001 on *Firm Item* 6000010. Sets in *Product Item* 2001 in *Firm Item* 206 the *License Quantity* to 5.

## 9.3 CodeMeter License Central

### Ticket System

Integrating software protection into the software is one but fundamental aspect which strongly affects system security. At the same time, the integration of software protection into sales, production and support processes also determines whether a system is easy to operate, and thus is accepted by both customers and employees. The latter processes we summarize as Back Office Integration (BOI).

#### 9.3.1 The Principle

*CodeMeter License Central* is a ticket system with a standardized graphical user interface to create, manage, and deliver both *CmDongles* and *CmActLicenses*.



A detailed description of *CodeMeter License Central* please find in the manual to be downloaded in the developer area at [www.wibu.com](http://www.wibu.com).

### Editions of CodeMeter License Central

*CodeMeter License Central* is available in two editions:

- *CodeMeter License Central Desktop Edition*
- *CodeMeter License Central Internet Edition*

Both Desktop and Internet Edition are functionally identical, differing only in licensed use, integration, and support services.

The *Desktop Edition* can be used on a single server in your company. The operating system is Linux Ubuntu. The database runs on MySQL only. Access is via a browser-based front end. You get a VM image which meets the requirements and requires only the VMware Workstation or ESX/EXSi server to run.

The *Internet Edition* is designed for distributed installation on multiple servers. You can use an existing database server (MySQL or Microsoft SQL Server; for support for other database platforms please inquire directly). The core of *CodeMeter License Central*, based on an Apache Web Server and Tomcat Server, can be installed on other Linux distributions or Windows if you desire.

### Sales Interface

When you program a *CmContainer* for a specific license, you send a related request with an item number to *CodeMeter License Central* and receive back a unique ticket. Since this scenario in most cases involves the selling of this item, we refer to this interface as the *Sales Interface*. The ticket contains the authorization to add the license to a *CmContainer*.

### Depot Interface

You decide whether you instantly program the license yourself, deal with it later or transfer the ticket to your customer. If you decide to transfer, then your customer is able to collect the licenses bought at any time, for any *CmContainer*. We call the interface for collecting licenses the *Depot Interface*.

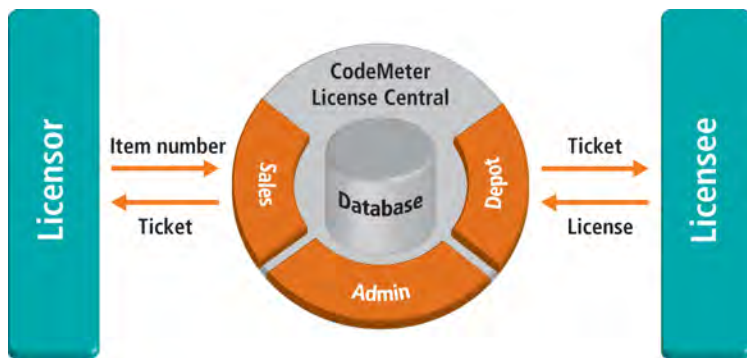


Figure 227: License Collection by Licensee

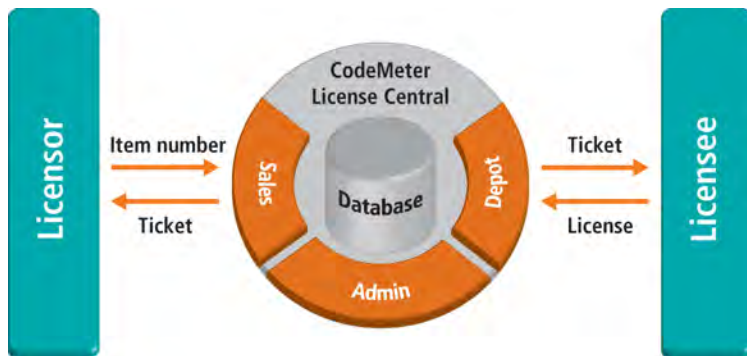


Figure 228: License Collection by Licensor

### Admin Interface

Next to the *Depot Interface* and *Sales Interface*, *CodeMeter License Central* features the *Admin Interface*. The *Admin Interface* comprises functions for defining license properties (e.g. *Expiration Time*, *License Quantity*, etc.), for managing access rights, for generating statistics and reports, and for carrying out support activities.

The following figure shows an overview of interfaces and related functions in *CodeMeter License Central*.

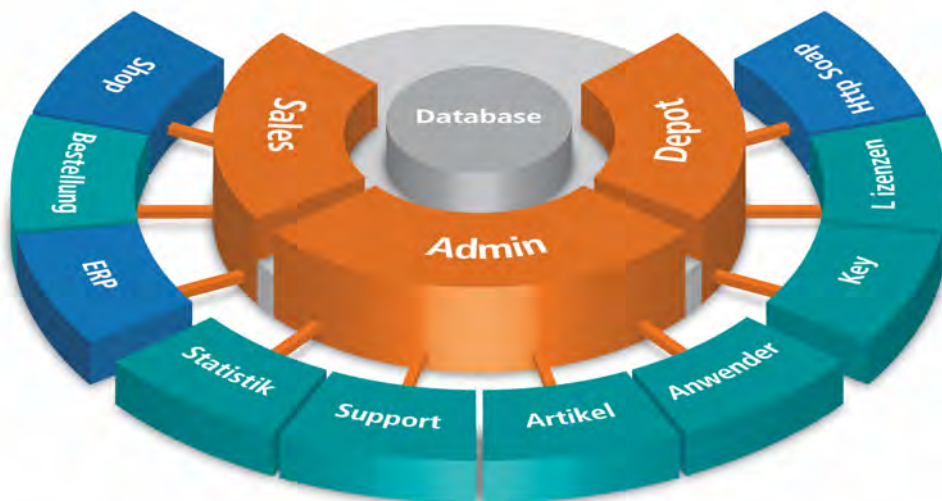


Figure 229: CodeMeter License Central - Interfaces and Functions

### 9.3.2 The Architecture

The core of *CodeMeter License Central* consists of a database and web services for the *Sales*, *Depot*, and *Admin* Interfaces. The web services are cross-platform and available in Java. A Tomcat application server is a prerequisite. The web services provide a SOAP based interface to *CodeMeter License Central*. The complete communications is handled by those web services and the web services have a separate internal interface to the database. Databases supported include MySQL (Windows / Linux) and MSSQL (Windows). On request, other databases can be integrated.

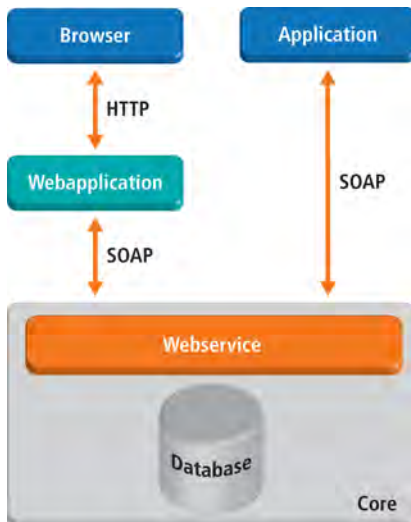


Figure 230: SOAP Access to CodeMeter License Central

A web application (Apache/PHP) provides that you are able to instantly use CodeMeter License Central without having to make any changes. When integrating the Sales Interface into your ERP/CRM system or into your own application a web service is provided.

### 9.3.3 Functions

The interfaces cover the following functions. Which one of the two CodeMeter License Central editions you are allowed to use to integrate your ERP/CRM system or to activate licenses via ticket from within your own software depends on the licensing terms.

#### 9.3.3.1 Sales Interface

The Sales Interface accepts activities. You send the item number of the license to be delivered, optionally customer data, and an order number. The Sales Interface returns the matching ticket.


In the case of recurring activities (checkpoints, license extension), you are able to send along the original order number. In this case, the existing ticket is extended by a collection activity. This means, the user is able to extend the license with his established ticket. This saves management efforts for new tickets, and eases handling for the user. You can also extend or renew the license with the existing ticket directly via SOAP from within your application.

Depending on the item configuration, you are also able to dynamically transfer parameters on an activity. For example, you transfer the number of network licenses, or the purchaser's name written to the property: *Customer Owned License Information*.

You are also able to easily and efficiently integrate your sales processes into online shops or CRM/ERP systems (Connectors).

##### 9.3.3.1.1 Connectors

On creating tickets CodeMeter License Central allows the integration of existing systems by using interconnected adapter, the so-called Connectors.

 This option is not available for the Desktop edition; here the ticket is manually created via the web interface of the browser.

In contrast, in the Internet Edition tickets can also be automatically created using a SOAP interface. This is feasible because in CodeMeter License Central the actual sales process is separated from the generation of the license. On selling a license CodeMeter License Central creates a ticket which allows collecting the license at a later time. This allows the integration into existing systems, such as, for example, online shops or ERP/CRM systems.

In a technical perspective, Connectors are flexible adapters allowing the data transfer between the SOAP interface and other existing systems. The transfer is based on data mapping. A Connector is, however, not merely an adapter which maps data formats; it also intervenes in the process as an active component. That is, it saves additional information to separate tables that is delivered by the online shop but not required for the ticket generation in CodeMeter License Central. The Connector then is able to read data from those tables, and use it for the creation of the ticket. Or, it can execute the ticket delivery via e-mail.

Connectors are implemented by addressing a standardized web service allowing automated communication.

#### Online Shops

For online shops, such as, for example, asknet, Cleverbridge, Digital River, element 5, or ShareIt which provide web-based license generators basic Connectors (pure data mapping tools) are already provided in PHP.

#### ERP/CRM Systems

While most online shops provide easy to configure web-based interfaces, integration into an ERP/CRM system is much more customizable. However, the principle integration process is the same. The ERP/CRM system calls a Connector which in turn processes the data, serves the SOAP interface from CodeMeter License Central, and returns the ticket to the ERP/CRM system.

In addition to having the ERP/CRM system starting the Connector, you also have the option of developing an individual Connector that periodically reads data from the ERP/CRM system, or imports exported data. This scenario is quite common. And it can be used if the

ERP/CRM support team does not wish, or is not able to customize processes. A disadvantage of this solution is that the ticket data is not available in the ERP/CRM system. In the case of support incidents, you have to search for information from two different systems: the ERP/CRM system and *CodeMeter License Central*. The advantage of the solution, however, is an easy straight-forward implementation; a periodical automatic export of the data from the ERP/CRM system has been possible in all projects so far.

WIBUconcepts supports you in individual integration with consulting and professional services from design to implementation. Do not hesitate to contact us.

### 9.3.3.1.2 Gateway

With a Gateway you can collect licenses directly from within your protected application.



A completed Gateway for the automatic collection of licenses via the Internet is part of and available for the *Internet Edition* of *CodeMeter License Central*. The Gateway is written in PHP.

#### Why do you need a Gateway?

When completing a sale, *CodeMeter License Central Internet Edition* lets you decide whether your customer should use our web interface or our SOAP Gateway to collect the ticket.

In most cases, *CodeMeter License Central* will not be available from the Internet directly. But for security reasons, it is available from an internal network. That is why a direct access from outside via SOAP (from the software installed on the customer's side) is not possible. You need a special kind of software, which is located in the DMZ (demilitarized zone) and replies to inquiries from outside and forwards them to *CodeMeter License Central*. We call this kind of software a Gateway.

#### Personalized additional information

Like a Connector, the Gateway can do more than just forward inquiries. The Gateway allows you to link advertising messages to license information, and then deliver it "piggy-back" to the customer for up-selling, cross-selling, or other marketing campaigns.

You can also deliver software updates via the Gateway, because the Gateway can access the license information of the corresponding customer and filter individual offers or updates.

#### Remote and Update file

Whether collecting the license via a browser or Gateway, the basic principle is the same. A remote context file is created by using the desired *CmContainer*.

Together with the ticket, the remote context file is sent to *CodeMeter License Central*, which in turn checks whether the ticket is valid (does the ticket exist, and does it remain uncollected), creates the appropriate remote update file for this *CmContainer* or PC, and then transmits this file as a reply. The update file is then copied into the *CmContainer* or onto the PC. If you use the web interface, an ActiveX Plug-in or Java Applet creates the remote update file, and copies it on the customer's side. Optionally the customer can create the remote update file manually, and upload it to the web interface. This is especially appropriate, if the PC to which the license has been bound, or to which the *CmContainer* is attached, does not have any access to the Internet. In this case, neither the ActiveX nor the Java Applet is necessary. In fact, the *CodeMeter Runtime* does not even need to be installed.

#### The Standard Gateway

Using a Gateway, you can create the remote context file by yourself, send it together with the ticket to *CodeMeter License Central*, and copy the remote update file to your system.

This Gateway is alternatively accessed by HTTP/POST or by HTTP/GET and collects all open licenses coupled to the corresponding ticket. The same mechanism is used on the Internet when you send a form to a server. The only difference is that the Gateway does not reply as an HTML site, but with a remote update file.

#### Calling the Gateway

There are class libraries available in many programming languages that are used to send a HTTP request.



## Remote Context- and Update file

Use the function *CmGetRemoteContextBuffer* and *CmSetRemoteUpdateBuffer* from the CodeMeter Core API to create and deliver the remote update file. These functions are available with version 4.0.

### Where to generate the request?

Collecting licenses via a Gateway is pretty simple and straight forward. But where is the ideal place to generate a request? Within your protected application? Within your error handling DLL file, which is called up from the protected application? Maybe you want to use an additional application to activate it?

Depending on your scenario, one of these three solutions is the proper way. Experience has shown that providing an additional application for activation has proven to be the most flexible solution. If a customer already owns a basic version of the software and wants to activate another module, you can start the application for activation from your protected software. If the customer does not have a license yet, you can start the application for activation from your error-handling DLL file.

Even if your customer wants to activate a network license, the application for activation is the ideal solution. The customer only needs the *CodeMeter* Runtime and your application for activation on the server.

### 9.3.3.2 Depot Interface

The *Depot Interface* features license collection. The collection involves the upload of a content file and the download of an update file. Optionally, after an update file is activated, a new context file may be uploaded in order to send a receipt for the license activation. Of course, this process can be achieved in one step so that the user is collecting the license only.

The *Depot Interface* offers two options to collect licenses:

- direct (PC with the *CmContainer* to be programmed has Internet access)
- indirect (Activation data is transferred to another PC via file transfer)

Next to the license collection, the *Depot Interface* also provides for methods for returning licenses. After returning the license, the user receives a new ticket. He receives it only after uploading the receipt. Using this new ticket he or she is able to transfer the license to another PC, or is able to resell it passing the ticket to the new user. If you allow the reselling of licenses, then simply activate the option: License Returning. By default, license returning – and thus reselling – is disabled.

Moreover, in the *Depot Interface* you are able to retrieve information on sold and activated licenses.

Depending on the product configuration, you are able to preset the licensing system for the end user or let the user opt for hardware-based or software-based protection.

### License Collection by the Licensee

In the case the licensee is to directly collect the licenses, then s/he requires access to *CodeMeter License Central*. Depending on the envisaged access – directly via SOAP from within the application or via a website – place the web server or the web server and application server into the DMZ (Demilitarized Zone). For security reasons, in this case we recommend to span the installation using several PCs and to locate the remaining modules (database and eventually the application server) behind the inner firewall.

### 9.3.3.3 Admin Interface

The *Admin Interface* consists of the following parts; license configuration, evaluation, support, and user management.

In license configuration you are able to manage license properties and the related item numbers. Here you individually define for each license which parameters are preset, and which are dynamically transferred to the *Sales Interface*.

In the statistics module you are able to evaluate data from *CodeMeter License Central*, for example licenses on *CmContainer* per customer.

For closing open processes (e.g. receipt not uploaded), the release of further activations, and the editing of blacklist entries, you use the support module.

User management provides you with the option to configure the "access privileges" to *CodeMeter License Central*. Those include user name, password, IP range, and *CmContainer*. For example, you can set it up so that a sales partner with changing IP addresses has to authenticate using a *CmContainer*, while a sales partner with a web portal must log on using an authorized IP address.

## 9.3.4 Application Scenarios CodeMeter License Central

Using *CodeMeter License Central* for example may span the following scenarios.

Scenario	Description
Single User	Here <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> is locally installed on a single user PC as VM image and runs within the VMware Player or the VMware Workstation. Using a browser the user accesses <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> . The advantage in this case: all required components are already installed, and database management is not required.
Small Network/ Intranet	Here the <i>Desktop</i> Edition of <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> is installed on a server and the staff is able to access <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> using a browser. The advantage in this case: all staff is accessing a central database.
Online Accessibility	Here the <i>Edition</i> Edition of <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> is installed on a server. The Gateway locates in the DMZ. The customer is able to activate licenses from within the protected application running on his/her PC. The advantage in this case: the customer is able to activate licenses from within the protected application running on his/her PC.



Online Shop	Here the <i>Edition</i> Edition of <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> is installed on a server. Via a Connector located in the DMZ the Online Shop and <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> communicate. The advantage in this case: you are able to use web-based license generators of popular online shops to create tickets.
ERP/CRM Integration	Here the <i>Internet</i> or <i>Edition</i> of <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> is installed on a server. The ERP/CRM system calls an internal Connector which processes the data and forwards it to <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> . The ticket generated this way is sent back to the ERP/CRM system. The advantage in this case: license information can be combined with information on customer data, order processing, accounting, etc.

## 9.4 Programming by File Transfer

### ***CmDongle*-Licenses**

Remote updating a *CmDongle* requires some information on the *CmDongle* to be reprogrammed. This information is safely stored and transferred in a Context File (license request, \*.wibuCmRaC).

#### **Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC) - License Request**

The creation of a Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC) is bound to the physical ownership of a *CmDongle*. On creation the *Firm Code* to be included is specified. Usually, the own *Firm Code* is specified because only the container holding it can be altered. In addition, the file holds the serial number of the *CmDongle*. When you as licensor receive the Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC) from your licensee, you can see in detail which of your licenses and license options are stored in the *CmDongle*. The licensee generates this file in *CodeMeter Control Center* by the process of the [license update](#)<sup>391</sup>.

#### **Update File (\*.wibuCmRaU) - License Update**

On the basis of this Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC), you as licensor, are able to generate a so-called Update File (\*.wibuCmRaU), in order to modify existing licenses using the tools *CodeMeter License Editor*, *CmBoxPgm* or *CodeMeter License Central*. The provided options are the same as with physically existing *CmDongle* you can add new or alter existing licenses, e.g. extending *Expiration Time*, or delete licenses. The Update File (\*.wibuCmRaU) holds the update sequences and is valid only for a specific *CmContainer*. A licensee is able to only one-time import the file into the specified *CmDongle*.

#### **Firm Update Counter (FUC)**

After the successful import of the update file by the licensee in *CodeMeter Control Center* a specific counter, i.e. the *Firm Update Counter (FUC)*, at the *Firm Item* level is increased. By increasing the counter a repeated import of the Update File (\*.wibuCmRaU) is invalid.

This is of special importance, for example, when the Update File (\*.wibuCmRaU) holds programming commands which add a new license entry, increase a *Unit Counter* by a number of units, or extend an *Expiration Time* for a number of days.

#### **Modified Context File (\*.wibuCmRaM)**

When creating an Update File (\*.wibuCmRaU) automatically a so-called Modified Context File (\*.wibuCmRaM) is created providing you with an image of the content your licensee owns when s/he imported the Update File (\*.wibuCmRaU). In the case of a new update, e.g. license extension, you can either use a new Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC) sent by the licensee, or you use the current Modified Context File (\*.wibuCmRaM) as programming basis. Many licensors already in-house-create the Context File (\*.wibuCmRaC) directly after programming, and can manage the update process without licensee interference.

 If, in the meantime, the *CmDongle* has been reprogrammed by another licensor, all files keep valid.

The following figure illustrates this process.

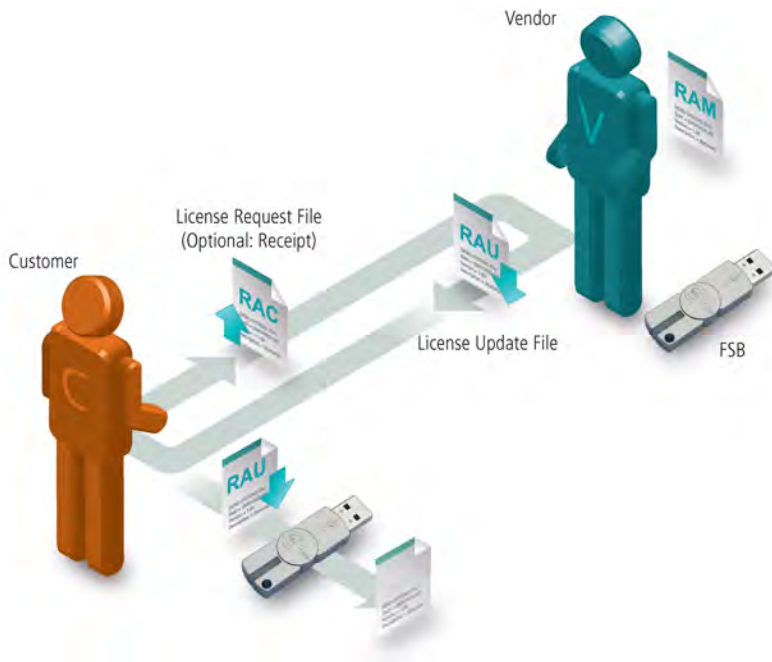


Figure 231: CmFAS - File-based Remote Update CmDongle

### CmActLicense-Licenses

With two exceptions, remote programming of *CmActLicense* licenses largely follows the process for *CmDongles* as described above. Firstly, before creating the initial Context File (license request, \*.WibuCmRaC) the customer has to import an empty license container he receives by the vendor. This LIF file (License Information File) in the \*.WibuCmLIF format holds information on the [binding scheme](#)<sup>21</sup> and [additional activation options](#)<sup>22</sup> of the *CmActLicense* license which are used to be able to uniquely bind the license to a computer or a device. Required hardware features of a computer or a device are detected and additional activation information transferred. Only on this bases the initial license request file is created. Following, based on this license request file the vendor reprograms this license request file into an Update File (license update, \*.WibuCmRaU) the customer imports. Starting from this point the file exchange process between customer and vendor is the same for *CmDongle* and *CmActLicense* licenses.

Secondly, currently on reprogramming the context file into a update file a Modified Context File (\*.WibuCmRaM) is not created. The following figure illustrates this process.

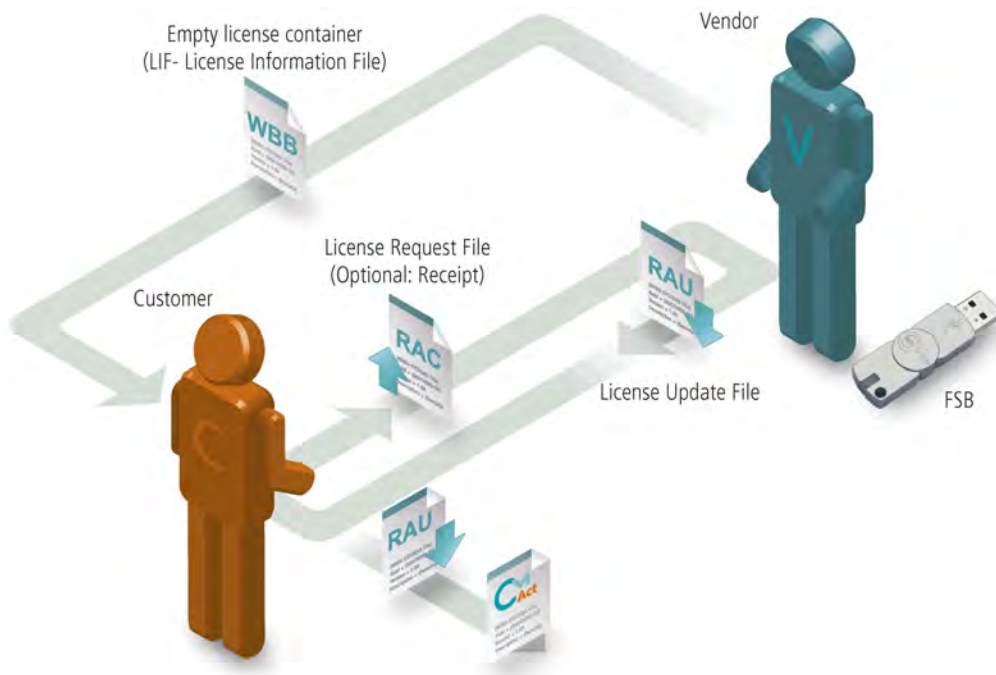


Figure 232: CmFAS - File-based Remote Update CmActLicense

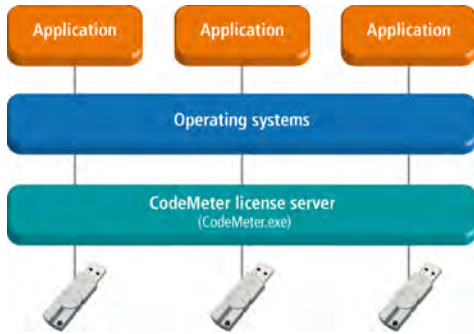


## 10 Deployment

After you successfully protected your software with the matching license information, you deliver it to the end-user. The deployment process covers a manageable number of elements you send to your customers providing an optimal and trouble-free execution of your protected software.

### No separate driver installation required


Many dongle manufacturers provide separate Kernel drivers for directly accessing the dongle. Wibu-Systems takes another path. Wibu-Systems relies on the proprietary *CodeMeter License Server* to act as a central turntable providing all communication tasks for *CmContainer*. *CodeMeter License Server* communicates between the *CmContainer* using USB, Mass Storage Device or other drivers provided by the operating system and the interface to the protected software you deliver.



 A separate driver installation for different operating systems is not required.

Respective operating system updates automatically include these drivers. So you do not have to wait for an Wibu-Systems update with the latest drivers. The software you protected using Windows Vista immediately works under Windows 7 with the same *CodeMeter* Runtime update.

### Recommendation

 Nevertheless, Wibu-Systems recommends the use of the installation packages available in the download area on the website ([www.wibu.com](http://www.wibu.com)). This avoids version conflicts eventually caused by the simultaneous installation of several products requiring *CodeMeter License Server*.

When installing an update, you as software vendor guarantee that always the latest *CodeMeter* works with the latest *CodeMeter License Server* version. Moreover, the installation packages include some additional support tools.

Wibu-Systems does not recommend deployment of your protected application by simply copying the required elements. By copying them to a separate application directory, and the simultaneously use of several *CodeMeter* protected applications may lead to version conflicts.

 Wibu-Systems in this case, does not assume responsibility for version conflicts at runtime of the application.



An exception exists in the case of complete systems, i.e. no other software vendor uses a *CmDongle*, and no *CodeMeter* protected applications are installed except the own software. For example, in the case of pre-installed computer of cash or central fire alarm system.

### 10.1 Installation packages for Non-Windows Operating Systems

The minimum requirement for the deployment of your protected software consists of the *CodeMeter* License Server, i.e. *CodeMeter.exe*. Wibu-Systems recommends for installing the existing installation packages for different operating systems.

As software vendor, you are allowed to transfer these complete packages free-of-charge to your end-customers. Alternatively, your customers are also able to directly download the packages from the user area of the Wibu-Systems website (<http://www.wibu.com/en/downloads-user-software.html>) to install the files - free-of-charge, without password and the requirement to register.

For Non-Windows operating systems the following installation packages exist:

 macOS
CodeMeter Runtime Kit (macOS starting with 10.9)
 Linux
RPM packages, e.g. SuSe, Red Hat
CodeMeter Runtime 64-bit - for PC on AMD64 basis
AxProtector/Java Runtime - for AxProtector protected Java applications
CodeMeter Runtime - contains all required file for the end user
CodeMeter Lite - driver only installer for systems without GUI
DEB packages, e.g. for Debian, Ubuntu



Linux

CodeMeter Runtime 64-bit - for PC on AMD64 basis  
 AxProtector/Java Runtime - for AxProtector protected Java applications  
 CodeMeter Runtime - contains all required files for the end user  
 CodeMeter Lite - driver only installer for systems without GUI

## 10.2 Deployment on Windows Operating Systems

The minimum requirement for the deployment of your protected software consists of the CodeMeter License Server, i.e. CodeMeter.exe. For the deployment Wibu-Systems provides [pre-configured installation packages](#)<sup>346</sup> for Windows.

As software vendor, you are allowed to transfer these complete packages free-of-charge to your end-customers. Alternatively, your customers are also able to directly download the packages from the user area of the Wibu-Systems website (<http://www.wibu.com/en/downloads-user-software.html>) to install the files - free-of-charge, without password and the requirement to register.

Also separate [merge modules](#)<sup>347</sup> are available which comprise files, registry entries and settings of specific runtime components. Setup developer are able to use them for own installer.

### Start of CodeMeter License Server after installing

At the end of installing, the service CodeMeter.exe is started and checked, if it runs.



If the embedded product installer has been created using WiX, the error case provides a GUI message on setting the property WIXUI\_EXITDIALOGOPTIONALTEXT issuing "*The CodeMeter service (CodeMeter.exe) has been installed but cannot be started successfully.*"

However, this behavior after installing can be changed. Then the installation is canceled, if the service CodeMeter.exe could not be started and a roll back of the installation is performed.

For this the installation property CM\_CMSVC\_START must be set to the value "Standard". Then the start behavior of CodeMeter Licence Server corresponds to the standard Windows operating system procedure for starting services.

The installation property CM\_CMSVC\_START may also assume the following values:

- "none" - if set, then the CodeMeter Licence Server service is not started.
- not set (default) or "custom" - the service is started as via the CustomAction "StartCmSvcXX". The installation is not canceled. if CodeMeter.exe could not be started.

In addition, a property CM\_RETURNCODE is set with a default value of 0. If the service does not run, momentarily this value is set to a value of 110.

### 10.2.1 Pre-configured Installation Packages

#### Full Installation Package

This package holding all necessary components of the CodeMeter Runtime is available for 32- and 64-bit operating systems.

It is available as executable file (CodeMeterRuntime32/64.exe) and as separate package for Managed Software Installation using the Windows Installer service msiexec.exe (CodeMeterRuntime32/64.msi).

#### Reduced Installation Package

This package also available for 32- and 64-bit operating systems presents a reduced functional scope of CodeMeter Runtime. Not included are the relevant files of CodeMeter Control Center, the separate User Help, and the entries in the Windows start menu (shortcuts).

It is available as executable file (CodeMeterRuntime32/64Reduced.exe) and as separate package for Managed Software Installation using the Windows Installer service msiexec.exe (CodeMeterRuntime32/64Reduced.msi).



The executable file of the reduced installation package is not downloadable in the user section of the Wibu-Systems website but in the developer section.



If you use the reduced installation package, please note that the CmDust entry of the start menu is no longer available. Creating the log file then alternative must be [triggered](#)<sup>450</sup> using the commandline tool cmu.

#### Installation Package for applications using FSB functions

This package available for 32- and 64-bit operating systems contains the CodeMeter Runtime and the module CmRuntimeInternal with FSB functionalities. This allows, for example, to use a FSB License Server on a network or to provide CodeMeter encryption in an integrated developer environment (IDE).

It is available as executable file (CodeMeterRuntimeLicensor32/64.exe) and as separate package for Managed Software Installation using the Windows Installer service msiexec.exe (CodeMeterRuntime32/64Licensor.msi).

#### CodeMeter Merge Modules

For single components of CodeMeter Runtime Wibu-Systems also provides merge modules you are able to build into own separate installer.

These \*.msm files are not independently installable comprise files, registry entries and settings of single runtime components. Download these modules from the password-protected developer section at the Wibu-Systems website (<http://www.wibu.com/de/software-development-kit.html>).

The following files are part of the  Wibu-Systems *CodeMeter* Runtime Distribution for Windows:

File	Merge Module
CmRuntimeMerger.msm	CodeMeter Runtime (Win 32)
CmRuntimeMergerReduced.msm	CodeMeter Runtime with reduced scope (Win 32)
CmRuntimeMerger64.msm	CodeMeter Runtime (Win 64 / x64)
CmUserHelp.msm	CodeMeter User Help
ShellExtMerger32.msm	Wibu-Systems Shell Extension (Win32)
ShellExtMerger64.msm	Wibu-Systems Shell Extension (Win 64 / x64)
WibuCmNet.msn	Holds .NET policies

The *CodeMeter* Runtime merge modules hold all necessary parts of *CodeMeter* Runtime Kit, such as, *CodeMeter License Server*, *CodeMeter Control Center* and the runtime libraries.

The merge modules CmRuntimeMerger.msn or CmRuntimeMerger64.msn must be installed in each system. In the reduced merge module not are the relevant files of *CodeMeter Control Center*, the separate User Help, and the entries is the Windows start menu (shortcuts).

The merge module CmRuntimeMerger64.msn is required for *CodeMeter* accessed to 64-bit applications. If no 64-bit application is delivered, it is not necessary to install this module.

The merge module CmUserHelp.msn installs the User Help to the target system helping you customers to get familiar with *CodeMeter*.

The merge module Wibu-ShellExtMerger32/64.msn hold, among other things, the extension to execute remote update files by double-clicking.


The merge module WibuCmNet.msn is required when delivering .NET applications. It holds, among other things, references of the Global Assembly Cache (GAC).

### Downgrade behaviour (valid since Version 6.30)


#### CmRuntimeMerger

If single merge module component integrated in your installer hold an older runtime version than the one installed on the target system of your customer. then the installer continues. However, no elements of the merge module component are installed. In the installer log a comment is added. The older runtime version is not replaced.

If the downgrade case occurs, a merge module-specific property is set for the merge module elements which are then not installed. The value of PROP\_CM\_NODOWNGRADE contains the downgrade note.

 "A newer CodeMeter Runtime Kit Version XXXX is already installed. Downgrading CodeMeter Runtime components to the older Version YYYY was skipped. To downgrade you have to uninstall your CodeMeter Runtime Kit manually."


If you want, however, to allow the downgrade, you can do that using the property CM\_ALLOW\_DG. This property must be set externally using CM\_ALLOW\_DG. [ID des Merge-Moduls].

 CM\_ALLOW\_DG.A961A077\_4BD0\_4C98\_86BC\_EE4A98CE550D="1" for CmRuntimeMerger  
CM\_ALLOW\_DG.1992E333\_D17A\_448B\_8484\_ED047109D182="1" for CmRuntimeMerger64

If the installer runs in UI mode including a user interface, the product installer property WIXUI\_EXITDIALOGOPTIONALTEXT is set with the message text above. If the product installer has been generated using Wix, in the exit dialog this message text is included. For üproduct installer other than Wix (InstallShield, Wise etc) this UI feature is not supported.

### Firewall Settings

By default, *CodeMeter* uses TCP/IP for communicating with protected applications and for displaying information in *CodeMeter WebAdmin*. To ensure that this also works with an activated "Windows Firewall", please specify the *CodeMeter License Server* merge modules into the private and public profile as exception for *CodeMeter License Server* (CodeMeter.exe). On 'mobile' use of *CodeMeter*, i.e. without use of merge modules *CodeMeter License Server* checks for itself for an exception entry in the actual firewall profile and set exceptions in case they do not exist. This, however, only if *CodeMeter License Server* has been started with administrator privileges.

 Firewall applications of vendors other than Microsoft are currently not supported. Eventually, here you have to specify the exceptions manually.

### 10.2.2 Customizing Options for Installation Packages

In majority of the cases the pre-configured installation package of *CodeMeter License Server* in Form of executable files (\*.exe), Windows installation packages (\*.msi) and merge modules (\*.msm) meet the delivery and installation requirements of software protected and licensed using *CodeMeter*.



In exceptional cases, however, it may be required to further customize the pre-configured installation packages.

For this purpose Wibu-Systems provides several procedures: [installing options](#)<sup>348</sup>, [directed installing of features](#)<sup>348</sup> and [using of central configuration parameter on integration of merge modules](#)<sup>349</sup> into own installer.

## Installing Options

In the case of Windows operating systems, you have the option to configure the executable *CodeMeter Runtime* installation package by specifying additional parameter. For listing all available commandline options, please proceed as follows:

1. In an open commandline prompt window type in the following commandline:

```
CodeMeterRuntime64.exe /?
```

A separate window opens displaying available options.

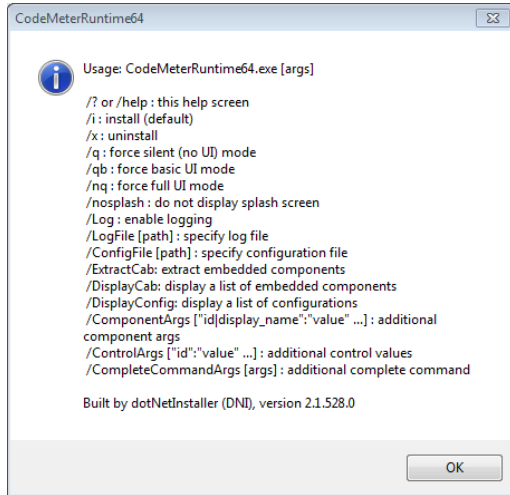


Figure 233: CodeMeterRuntime.exe - Commandline options

Please note that the options '/q, /qb, /nq' for the GUI display control and "silent" procedures are obsolete with *CodeMeter* version 5.0a.



This is the consequence of changing default behaviours of the EXE- and MSI-Installer.

Since the EXE-Installer (Bootstrapper), by default, now starts in "silent" mode, changes can be made only by addressing the MSI-Installer which, by default, starts in GUI mode.

Starting with *CodeMeter* Version 5.0a the GUI display control and "silent" installing procedures are controlled by using the commandline flag `ComponentArgs`.



The commandline input

```
CodeMeterRuntime.exe /ComponentArgs "*" : "/qn"
```

allows a "silent" installation without user interaction.

The commandline input

```
CodeMeterRuntime.exe /ComponentArgs "*" : "/qn REINSTALLMODE=ocmusv REINSTALL=ALL"
```

performs a "silent" repair installation.

The commandline input

```
CodeMeterRuntime.exe /x /ComponentArgs "*" : "/qn"
```

performs a "silent" uninstalling.

## Directed Installing of Features

By specifying additional options of the commandline flag `ComponentArgs` you are also able to explicitly define which features are to be installed.

Note the following rules when integrating explicitly features to be installed using the flag `ComponentArgs`:

- ADDLOCAL installs the features
- REMOVE removes already existing features
- Specify the Feature ID names
- Single Feature-ID names are separated by comma.



The features to be installed follows the ADDLOCAL part. Features not listed are not installed.

The following table lists all Feature ID name of the full executable installation package:


Feature ID	Description
Complete	Main feature, holds the CmRuntimeMerger module and the following secondary features

Feature ID	Description
DotNET_Modules	holds the WibuCmNet.msn module and holds the file wibucmnet.dll, the language files. and the policy files
WibuShellExtension	holds the ShellExtensionMerger module
User_Help	holds the CmUserHelp module
EnableNetworkServer	activates the operation as network server
AutomaticServerSearch	standardmäßig ist die Automatische Server-Suche aktiviert, d.h. es wird zunächst lokal und danach im Netzwerk (Subnetz) nach Lizenzen gesucht.

 The commandline input:  
`CodeMeterRuntime64.exe /componentargs "*" :"/1*v Runtime_msi.log  
 ADDLOCAL=Complete,WibuShellExtension,User_Help"`  
 installs next to the CmRuntimeMerger module the features WibuShellExtension and the UserHelp but not the .NET\_Modules.

The following table lists all Feature ID name of the reduced executable installation package

Feature ID	Description
Complete	Main feature, holds the CmRuntimeMerger module and the following secondary features
DotNET_Modules	corresponds to the WibuCmNet.msn module and holds the file wibucmnet.dll, the language files. and the policy files
WibuShellExtension	holds the ShellExtensionMerger module
EnableNetworkServer	activates the operation as network server
AutomaticServerSearch	by default, the automatic server search is activated, i.e. licenses are sought first locally and then on the network (subnet).

 The commandline input:  
`CodeMeterRuntime64Reduced.exe /componentargs "*" :"/1*v Runtime_msi.log  
 ADDLOCAL=Complete,DotNET_Modules"`  
 installs next to the CmRuntimeMergerReduced module the additional feature .NET-Module but not the WibuShellExtension module.

### Integrating Merge Modules in separate Installer using Configuration Parameter


By introducing central configuration parameter you are also able to control for the merge modules CmRuntimeMerger and CmUserHelp whether, for example, on installing *CodeMeter Control Center* is to automatically start and whether entries in the Windows start menu (shortcuts) are to be created.


Here the parameter PROP\_CMCC for the start behavior of *CodeMeter Control Center* and PROP\_MAKESC for the creation of shortcuts exists.

### CmRuntime Merger Modules


In the module CmRuntimeMerger the parameter PROP\_CMCC and PROP\_MAKESC with the following behavior and the following pre-defined values are available.


Parameter PROP\_CMCC


Value	Description
None	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preventing the start of <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> at the end of the installation</li> <li>Disabling the <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> entry in the auto start directory</li> </ul>
run	Disabling the <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> entry in the auto start directory
auto	Preventing the start of <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> at the end of the installation
all	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Start of <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> at the end of the installation</li> <li>Enabling the <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> entry in the auto start directory</li> </ul>
 If parameter PROP_CMCC is not set, it corresponds to value all.	

 Preventing the start of *CodeMeter Control Center* at the end of the installation:  
`CodeMeterRuntime64.exe /componentargs "*" :"/1*v rtk_install.log PROP_CMCC=""auto""`


Parameter PROP\_MAKESC

Value	Description
no	Preventing the creation of any shortcuts ( <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> , <i>User Help</i> , <i>CmDust</i> etc.)
 Please note that the CmDust entry in the start menu no longer exists. Creating the log file then alternative must be <a href="#">triggered</a> <sup>450</sup> using the commandline tool <i>cmu</i> .	
yes	Creating all shortcuts ( <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> , <i>User Help</i> , <i>CmDust</i> etc.)

Value	Description
	 If parameter <code>PROP_MAKEESC</code> is not set, it corresponds to value <code>yes</code> .

 Preventing that on *CodeMeter* Runtime Kit installation shortcuts are created:


```
CodeMeterRuntime64.exe /componentargs "*" :"/1*v rtk_install.log PROP_MAKEESC=""no"""
```

 If the `CmRuntimeMerger` module is controlled via `PROP_CMCC` and `PROP_MAKEESC` then the value `PROP_MAKEESC=""no""` also prevents the auto start entry since this also presents a shortcut.

### CmUserHelp Module

In the module `CmUserHelp` the parameter `PROP_MAKEESC` with the following behavior and the following pre-defined values is available.

Parameter `PROP_MAKEESC`

Value	Description
no	Preventing the creation of a start menu entry for the <i>User Help</i> .
yes	Disabling the <i>User Help</i> entry in the start menu
	 If parameter <code>PROP_MAKEESC</code> is not set, this corresponds to the value <code>yes</code> .

## 10.3 Mobile Installation on CmDongle (Windows)

Optionally, *CodeMeter* ships with flash memory part (*CmStick/M*) in addition to the copy protection chip (*CodeMeter* chip). It allows you to deliver your software directly on the USB device without the installation of drivers and without giving up secure software protection.

For the mobile use of *CodeMeter* you only require *CodeMeter License Server* (`CodeMeter.exe`) located in the directory [%ProgramFiles%\CodeMeter\Runtime\bin].

Copy this file together with your protected application to the same directory in the flash memory of a *CmDongle*. On starting the protected application, `CodeMeter.exe` auto-starts, and the application is able to communicate with *CodeMeter License Server*.

In order to provide your customers with the complete functional scope of *CodeMeter* copy the following files into the application directory of your application on the *CmDongle*:

File	Description
<code>CodeMeter.exe</code>	<i>CodeMeter License Server</i>
<code>CodeMeter.l**</code>	Language files for <i>CodeMeter License Server</i>
<code>CodeMeterCC.exe</code>	<i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> including support tool <i>CmDust</i> .
<code>CodeMeterCC_**.qm</code>	Language files for <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i>
<code>CmWebAdmin.exe</code>	<i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i>
<code>WibuCm32.dll</code>	<i>CodeMeter</i> runtime library (from %Windows%/system32)
<code>WibuCm32.l**</code>	Language files for the runtime library (from %Windows%/system32)

 For mobile installation add to the *CodeMeter* runtime a `CodeMeter.ini` file on the *CmDongle*. Then all settings are read from and written to the `CodeMeter.ini` file.

The result is that no residual traces are left on your hard disk, or in the PC registry.

### The Configuration File `CodeMeter.ini`

The configuration file `CodeMeter.ini` holds all settings of *CodeMeter License Server*.

In order to create a `CodeMeter.ini` file with PC-independent default values, create an empty file with the name `CodeMeter.ini` in the same directory where `CodeMeter.exe` locates.

On restarting `CodeMeter.exe` all standard settings are written to this file. All changes to the configuration you now apply using *CodeMeter Control Center* or in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* are automatically saved to the `CodeMeter.ini` file.

What happens when *CodeMeter* is already installed on the PC? No problem again. When *CodeMeter License Server* is already installed and running, then this instance is used. Then all automated mechanisms for starting or exiting the *CodeMeter License Server* are suspended.

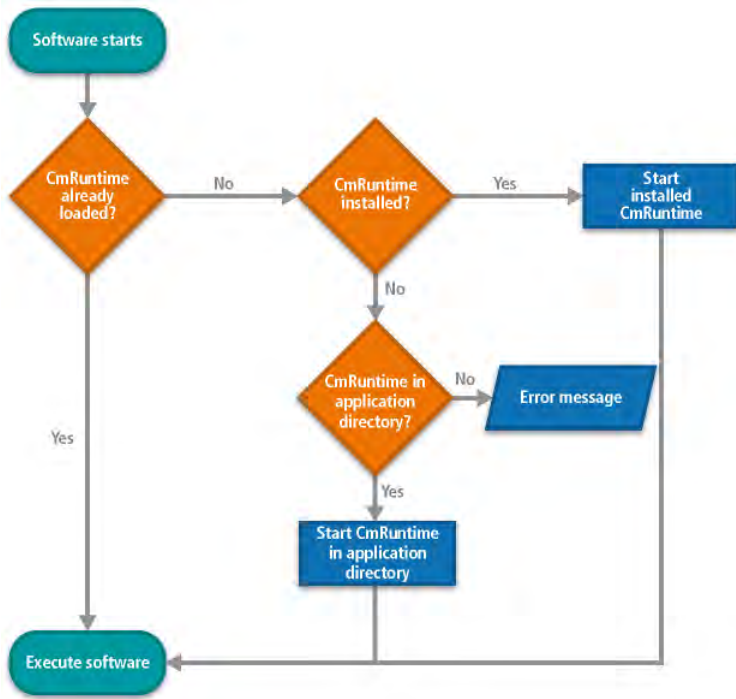


Figure 234: Behaviour CodeMeter License Server

### UseMobileHandling

Starting with version 4.0, processes to exit CodeMeter License Server are automated. Enter "UseMobileHandling=1" into the [codemeter.ini](#) file. This entry automatically closes CodeMeter License Server and CodeMeter Control Center when exiting your application. If several applications run and access CodeMeter License Server, CodeMeter License Server exits with the last running application.

```

[General]
ExePath=$(CODEMETER_HOME)
CleanupTimeout=120
UDPWaitingTime=1000
UDPcachingTime=20
ApiCommunicationMode=2
ISNetworkServer=0
NetworkAccessFs=0
NetworkPort=22350
NetworkTimeout=100
MaxMessageLen=67108864
BindAddress=0.0.0.0
UseUMSDA=1
CmActDisab=0
UseMobileHandling=1
  
```

Figure 235: Excerpt sample codemeter.ini

### Shared Memory Mode

The CmDongle is not addressed by TCP/IP but the communication uses shared memory. Then the CmDongle also in cases when TCP/IP is deactivated (default on mobile installation).

Insert in the [codemeter.ini](#) file the entry "ApiCommunicationMode=2".



Wibu-Systems [recommends](#) this setting on mobile installation. For further questions contact Wibu-Systems support.

## 10.4 CodeMeter Copy Installation on Windows

Wibu-Systems does not recommend the shipping of your protected application by simple copying the necessary components. By copying them to a separate application directory, and the simultaneous use of several CodeMeter protected applications, this may lead to version conflicts.

An exception exists in the case of complete systems, i.e. no other software vendor uses the CmDongle, and no CodeMeter protected applications are installed except the own software. For example, in the case of pre-installed computer of cash or central fire alarm system.

In justified single case the CodeMeter runtime installation may be also a copy installation of single components. The following table lists an overview of components, status, and description of related files.



Please note that on non-installing single components some essential operating options and functions are no longer available.

Component	Status	Description
CodeMeter.exe	necessary	Executable of CodeMeter License Server

Component	Status	Description
		Can be implemented as service with option /i if privileges are sufficient.
CodeMeter.l**	optional	Language files for CodeMeter.exe If no language file is installed the default language English is available.
CodeMeterCC.exe	recommended	Executable of CodeMeter Control Center
CodeMeterCC**.qm	optional	Language files for CodeMeter Control Center If no language file is installed the default language English is available.
cmu32 (64) .exe	recommended	Executable of cmu commandline program including support tool CmDust. If not installed commandline-based CodeMeter Control Center functions are not available. If not installed an access to information gathered by support application CmDust is not possible which limits support assistance.
CmWebAdmin.exe	recommended	CodeMeter WebAdmin localized in several languages.
WibuCm32 (64) .dll	recommended	Includes CodeMeter API functions, e.g. support application CmDust. The default installation path is [%\Windows\System32].
WibuCm32 (64) .lXX	optional	Language files for the WibuCm32 (64) .dll; Installation path: [%\Windows\System32]. If no language file is installed the default language English is available.
WibuCmTrigger32 (64) .dll	optional	Is required by Microsoft Internet Explorer, e.g. online collection of CodeMeter License Central.
WibuCmTrigger32 (64) .lXX	optional	Language files for the WibuCmTrigger32 (64) .dll. If no language files are installed the default language English is available.

## 11 Advanced CodeMeter Features

The following sections of the Developer Guide describe additional features of the protection and licensing system *CodeMeter*.

### 11.1 Implicit Firm Item (IFI)

The *Implicit Firm Item* level in a *CmContainer* features the same characteristics as a usual *Firm Item* levels. It simply has some distinct features.

While all other *Firm Item* levels are characterized by the existence of an exclusive *Firm Codes*, which is unique for each licensor, the *Implicit Firm Item* has a *Firm Code 0*.



This implies that each owner of a *CmContainer* has licensor privileges for the *Implicit Firm Item* level. Thus s/he has read and write access to "his/her" license container.

For this reason, it makes sense to store applications in the *Implicit Firm Item* container to which each owner of a *CmContainer* has access.



When using the *Implicit Firm Item* level for OEM products, note that the *Product Codes* up to 1000 are reserved for Wibu-Systems. In the case you as a software vendor want to free-of-charge reserve *Product Items* at the *Implicit Firm Item* level, contact Wibu-Systems.

#### CmDongle Password instead of Firm Security Box

The write access to the *Implicit Firm Item* level is special because instead of the *Firm Security Box* - required for all usual *Firm Item* - here the *CmDongle* password is used, the so-called *User Individual Key* (UIK).



The default password for *CmDongle* is "CodeMeter".

### 11.2 Enabling

The *CodeMeter* feature *Enabling* allows you by using an access code to activate or deactivate the complete *CmContainer*.

If the *Enabling* refers to the *Implicit Firm Item (IFI)* level, the complete *CmContainer* can be activated or deactivated.



Please note, that a *Universal Firm Code* is still accessible although it has been disabled or temporarily disabled.

This feature may be used, for example, to optionally split the flash memory of a *CmStick* into separate partitions.

Please note, that on *CmDongle* default delivery the access code for this feature in the *IFI* license container corresponds to the *CodeMeter* password, the so-called *User Individual Key (UIK)*, ([see above](#)<sup>353</sup>). This would enable any owner of the *CmDongle* and the *CodeMeter* password to programm the access control in the case of configured partitions.



If you as the ISV do not wish so, you must in a first step change this access code (see the separate document "*CodeMeter* Flash Disk Handling: Partitions of the *CodeMeter* Flash Memory" available from Wibu-Systems).

The controlled enabling or disabling comprises the interaction of several constituent parts:

- on/off switches (*Enabling Blocks*) and
- mapping (*Lookup*) between *Enabling Blocks* and license entries.



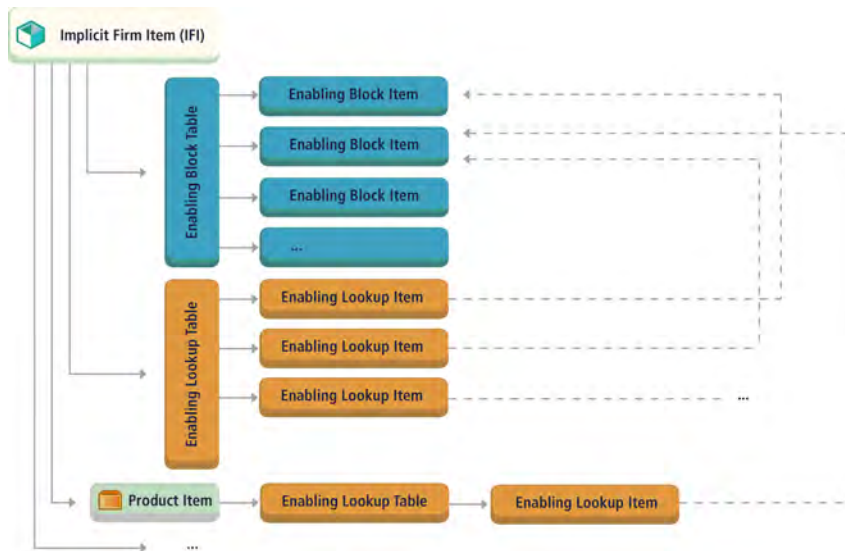


Figure 236: Enabling Structure in CmContainer

Single *Enabling Blocks* (on/off switches) and *Lookups* (mapping) are pooled in tables. The figure above shows the location and mapping of the different constituents.

### 11.2.1 Enabling Blocks as On/Off switches

An *Enabling Block* represents a kind of an on/off switch enabling or disabling *Firm Item* levels or license entries.

An *Enabling Block* is enabled or disabled as a whole. It locates as item in a table able to hold up to 31 items. This *Enabling Block Table* may locate at the level of the IFI and other *Firm Item* levels.

The parameter you set in an *Enabling Block* table item comprise information on:

- the access code (*Enabling Access Code*)
- the access type (*Simple PIN* or *Time PIN*).  
For the access type *Time PIN* you have the additional options to describe the *Enabling Block* (*Enabling Text*) and to specify a time when the activation expires (*Disable Time*).
- the activation mode (*Enabling Mode* with the modes *Enabled*, *Disabled* or *temporary Enabled*).

### 11.2.2 Access Type - Simple or Time PIN

The access type is defined either as *Simple PIN* comprising only of the *Enabling Access Code* (EAC) or as *Time PIN* additionally holding a describing text and a period defining the valid duration of the *Enabling* feature

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#### Enabling Text

The *Enabling Text* in the case of the access type *Time PIN* allows the labeling of an *Enabling Block*.

---

#### Disable Time

The *Disable Time* defines a point in time at which an *Enabling Block* automatically deactivated (disabled). It represents a kind of an expiration date.

The *Disable Time* can assume split-second values up to December 31 2099, 23:59:59. In the *CmContainer* the *Disable Time* is compared to the System Time (for details on the synchronization of single time components see page [here](#)<sup>357</sup>). If the System Time exceeds the *Disable Time*, the complete *Enabling Block* is automatically deactivated.

 A *Disable Time* may also be left out for an *Enabling Block*, i.e. you use the parameter `Disable Time=Never`.

### 11.2.3 Enabling Mode

Using several modes the activation mode defines whether an *Enabling Block* as a whole is permanently activated, deactivated, or temporarily activated (*Enabling Mode*).

---

#### Permanent Enabling Status

The *Permanent Enabling* status defines whether a complete *Enabling Block* is activated or deactivated. It can be set to enabled (activated), disabled (deactivated), or *temporary enabled*.

---

#### Temporary Enabling Status

The *Temporary Enabling* status activates or deactivates a complete *Enabling Block* depending on the electrical power supply of a *CmDongle*. It is set to enabled (activated) as long as the *CmDongle* is supplied with electrical power.

If the *CmDongle* is disconnected and replugged, the licensed access requires again the input of the access code. This corresponds to the option "enabled until unplugged" to be set in [CodeMeter Control Center](#)<sup>358</sup>.

### The relation between *Permanent Enabling*, *Temporary Enabling* and *Disable Time*

For the relation between the elements *Permanent Enabling* status, *Disable Time*, and *Temporary Enabling* status in a *CmContainer* the following statements are valid:


- in the case of an expired *Disable Time*, always the complete *Enabling Block* is deactivated,
- in the case the *Temporary Enabling* status activated (Global Enabling), it overwrites the *Permanent Enabling* status.

#### 11.2.4 Deleting and Editing Enabling Blocks

For deleting an existing *Enabling Block* not the *Enabling Access Code* required but depending on where it is saved:

- the *CmContainer* password in the case of the *Implicit Firm Item* level and
- the *Firm Security Box* in the remaining cases.

 In the *Enabling* process the *Enabling Access Code* controls access options but not the security.


 An *Enabling Block* can be deleted only when after a check of the *Enabling Lookup* entries no attachments to *Firm Item* levels or license entries exist.

### 11.3 Mapping (Lookup) of Enabling Blocks

An *Enabling Block* is not directly saved in the *Firm Item* or license entries. Rather a mapping of the *Enabling Block*, *Firm Item* or license entry takes place.

This mapping process is labeled as *Lookup*. A so-called *Lookup Table* is provided for pooling up to 31 single table items.

Optionally, you attach to or detach items from this table.



 Within a *Lookup* table a *Lookup* entry must have only a single attachment to a specific *Enabling Block*. Multiple attachments are prohibited. If the attachment process double-uses an *Enabling Block*, the existing entry is overwritten.


The parameter you set for an *Lookup Table* item next to addressing the license container or the license entry comprise:

- valid access privileges for the activated and deactivated status of an *Enabling Block* (*Enabling Level*),
- a flag which defines whether activating or deactivating of an *Enabling Block* is mandatory required or not (*required Flag*).

#### 11.3.1 Privileges - Enabling Level

The *Enabling Levels* define tiered privileges for operations valid for activated or deactivated *Implicit Firm*, *Firm Item*, and *Product Item* levels. The following *Enabling Levels* exist:


Enabling Level	Privilege
Locate	Valid operations at the level <code>Locate</code> allow only the reading of the <i>Firm</i> and the <i>Product Codes</i> but of no other information.
Read	The level <code>Read</code> allows the complete reading of all non-hidden information at the <i>Product Item</i> level. Not allowed are operations addressing a <i>Firm Item</i> or <i>Product Item</i> level involving encryption, authentication, or calculation a public key from the saved private key.
Encrypt	The level <code>Encrypt</code> allows the encryption, authentication and the calculation of a public key – but only when the encryption operation does not decrement an <i>Unit Counter</i> and no <i>Firm Access Counter</i> at the <i>Firm Item</i> level is changed.  This level you have to set when the user is to keep the <i>Unit Counter</i> reading saved in the <i>CmContainer</i> .
UnitUse	The level <code>UnitUse</code> allows unlimited encryption and decryption, authentication, and the calculation of public keys. However, adding, updating or deleting <i>Firm Item</i> or <i>Product Item</i> levels are not allowed.  This level you have to set to prevent unintentional or unauthorized modifications of local contents in the <i>CmContainer</i> .
Modify	The level <code>Modify</code> allows all operations including modifications at the <i>Firm Item</i> or <i>Product Item</i> level. No other restrictions exist.

 The default setting does not attach an IFI, *Firm Item*, or *Product Items* to an *Enabling Block*. via the *Enabling Lookup*. In this case, no restrictions exist for using these *Items*. This setting is identical to the *Enabling Level Modify*.

#### 11.3.2 Required Flag

The mapping of *Enabling Blocks* using entries of *Lookup* tables may involve several attachment targets at the same time, i.e. different *Firm Item* levels or license entries. In this case of several existing attachment targets, setting the *Required Flag* serves to avoid conflicts in activating or deactivating including different *Enabling Levels*.

In the case, at least one *Required Flag* is set when several attachment targets exist, a logic AND conjunction defines that all settings of attachments having a *Required flag* must match before a defined operation is allowed to access a complete *CmContainer*, a *Firm Item* level, or a license entry.

 This is the default setting starting with Firmware Version 1.18. On attaching *Enabling Blocks* using entries of Lookup tables the *Required Flag* is set as default.

When programming the attachment process you are able to explicitly set a *Non-Required Flag*. However, this will have no effect because the default setting ignores *Non-Required Flags* in the case at least one *Required Flag* exists (logical **OR** conjunction). This is because of the global enabling settings concerning the complete *CmContainer*. In the case you would like to change the global *Enabling* for own purposes, please contact Wibu-Systems Support.


The following reference shows you which *CodeMeter* tools and interfaces you use for *Enabling* operations.

#### Enabling Block Options

CmBoxPgm	Create, edit and delete <i>Enabling Blocks</i>
Core API	Enabling options
<a href="#">Programming API</a>	Call corresponding classes


## 11.4 Using Own Keys

Together with your *Firm Security Box* you received an initial *Firm Key*. However, in the case you feel a higher security need, and want to define the *Firm Key* for yourself, you are free to do so.

 However, when changing the initial value of the *Firm Key* you must ensure that you very safely store this *Firm Key*. In the case you lose this key, even Wibu-Systems is not able to restore this

### Hidden and Secret Data

Moreover, at the *Product Item* level you have also the alternative to replace the *Firm Key* by own keys valid for single license entries. These keys you store either in a *Secret Data* or *Hidden Data* field.

 However, seen from the perspective of the *CodeMeter* security architecture, this alternative does not provide additional security.

For example, the *Secret Data* field has the same security standard as the *Firm Key*, i.e. it can be read out only. In the case you already use an individual *Firm Key*, then this alternative does not yield additional security.

As the screenshot below from *CodeMeter API Guide* shows, then you have the choice, alternatively to the *Firm Key*, to select a *Secret Data*, or *Hidden Data* field.

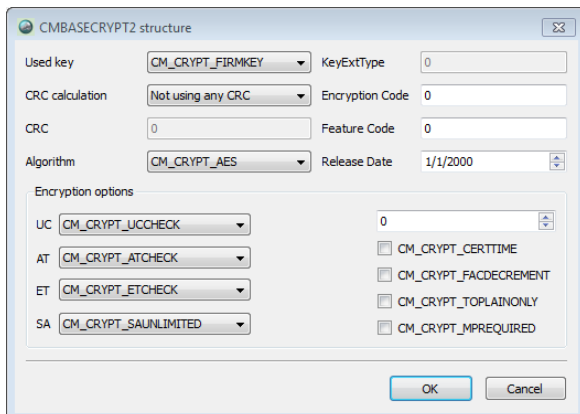


Figure 237: Encryption Alternatives

### Hidden and Secret Data

For the symmetric encryption and decryption – i.e. the same key exists in the *Hidden* or *Secret Data* field and in the *CmContainer* – you have the option to encrypt and decrypt using AES, either by AES indirect with a minimum of 16 byte (CBC recommended), or by AES direct with exactly 16 bytes).

An application scenario could be the security-relevant separation of different user-groups of an application, where encryption and decryption operations work with different *Secret* or *Hidden Data* fields. Then a contractor is able to use an application which separately forwards orders to different agents, which in turn cannot access order data of other agents. This provides additional data security. Or you want to ensure that the communication between different technical devices (telephones, fire control center) to which a *CmContainer* is connected, is possible only with specific devices holding identical keys. Then the use of *Secret* or *Hidden Data* fields makes perfect sense.



Figure 238: Application scenario: *Secret Data, Hidden Data*

Moreover, you have the option to directly encrypt and decrypt *Secret* or *Hidden Data* fields using the "AES direct" algorithm (see Figure below). This option makes sense, for example, when you want to execute calculations within a protected software but outside the *CmContainer*. This encryption then takes place without the complete *CodeMeter* [key derivation](#)<sup>[44]</sup>, and only the parameters *Firm Key* and *Black Key* are encrypted or decrypted, i.e. without the visible parameters *Firm Code*, *Product Code*, *Feature Code* and without the *Encryption Code*.

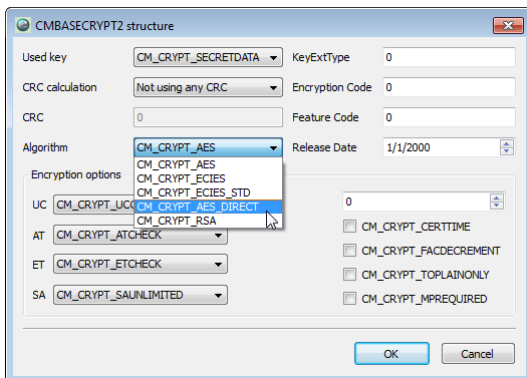


Figure 239: AES direct for *Secret Data, Hidden Data* direct encryption

Please contact Wibu-Systems support for further questions.

## Asymmetric Encryption

Next to symmetric encryption *CodeMeter* also provides the option to asymmetrically encrypt or decrypt data using private and public keys, and to generate and verify signatures for authentication.

Again you can use own keys stored in *Secret* and *Hidden Data* fields. As it is valid for the *Firm Key*, when encrypting using the *Elliptic Curves Cryptography* (ECC) algorithm the complete 32 bytes are used as a private key to calculate an ECDSA signature.

The public key matching this private key then is calculated using the *CmContainer* and is subsequently verified.

For ECC Wibu-Systems only supports the P-224 curve variant secp224r1 with a key length of 224 bit as recommended by the U.S. American NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology).

[CodeMeter API Guide](#)<sup>[300]</sup> provides you the API commands and function blocks required: [Authentication API](#)<sup>[298]</sup>, [Encryption API](#)<sup>[298]</sup>, [Blocks](#)<sup>[298]</sup> for executing various encryption and decryption operations.

Please contact Wibu-Systems support for further questions.

## 11.5 Time Server: System Times and Certified Time

Time references in *CodeMeter* play a vital role in a variety of license models, especially when the *Product Item* options Activation, Expiration Time or *Usage Period* are involved, but also in other respects.

There exist several time references which are stored in each *CmContainer*. In sum, they ensure a scheduled and safe use of time-limited software licenses. The meaning of the different times references, and how and when they change is described below. You find the current time references of each individual *CmContainer* in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* on the page "[Container | CmContainer Info](#)"<sup>[407]</sup>.

Since in a strict sense, the *CmContainer* has no conventional real time clock, it is replaced by a more fail safe and manipulation safe check mechanism:

Every PC comes with an internal clock, whether running Windows, macOS, or Linux. But it's easy to change the computer's system time either forward or backward. Software that enforces time-based licensing based solely on the operating system's time can be easily fooled. If the user's subscription ends on December 31, he can set his system clock back to November or October and get more usage out of his software, in violation of the terms of the license. So clearly something more un-crackable is needed. One possibility is to use a battery-powered clock in a dongle. But what happens when the battery is dead? How safe is a clock with a battery? Another possibility is to use an NTP server (Network Time Protocol) over the Internet. This raises the question of how to recognize and prevent the use of a manipulated NTP server, and what happens if the customer is not online all the time.

### How *CodeMeter* knows what time it is?

Each *CmDongle* has a separate clock, located in the internal smartcard chip. This is called the **CodeMeter System Time** (note: this is not the same as the system time of the computer). For *CodeMeter* this is the only valid time. An encryption or decryption can only be made if the *Expiration Time* of the license has not been reached or exceeded in this internal clock.

To put the clock in the smartcard chip has an unbeatable advantage: it's almost impossible to manipulate. A clock placed in flash memory, as found in some other dongles, can be manipulated by a hobbyist with little effort. Unfortunately, the clock in the smartcard chip also has a disadvantage: it only works when the *CmDongle* is connected and has power.

The *CodeMeter* clock stops as soon as the *CmDongle* is unplugged or the computer is turned off. At the next power-on, either when you plug in the *CmDongle* or turn on your computer, the *CodeMeter* system time is synchronized with the time of the computer (**PC System Time**). But only to a later time (i.e. in the future), never to an earlier (past) time. If this is not possible, the *CodeMeter* System Time starts from the last stored time. The *CodeMeter* System Time only advances forward into the future and cannot be reset to the past by the end user. Because it does not rely on a battery, the *CodeMeter* time system is always available to the application, unlike a dongle with a dead clock battery.

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### Certified Time

In many cases, the accuracy and security of the internal clock is sufficient. For all other cases Wibu-Systems provides the ability to synchronize the internal clock with one of the Wibu-Systems Time Servers. The Wibu-Systems Time Servers get their time similarly to a NTP server from multiple trusted sources (atomic clocks, for example), but also provide a protected channel for the transmission of this time into the *CmContainer*. Manipulation of the transfer or faking a time server is impossible.

When synchronizing the *CodeMeter* System Time with a Wibu-Systems Time Server, the internal clock is set to the current date. In addition, this time is stored as a timestamp in the *CmContainer*. This timestamp is referred to as **Certified Time**. This time stamp is digitally signed by the Time Server and therefore cannot be manipulated.

What if the *CodeMeter* System Time gets set far into the future? This might be by accident or if you need to do some testing with the date in the future. The PC clock will never set the *CodeMeter* System Time backwards. It can only be corrected by the collection of a new Certified Time from the Time Server without intervention by the ISV.

---

### Time Options

To use the *CodeMeter* System Time, you do not need to implement anything. This is automatically done by *CodeMeter*. If the license expires, whether by *Expiration Time* or *Usage Period*, then the software cannot be decrypted and will not start. If the license is still valid, or it has no *Expiration Time*, then the software runs. The use of the time server is an option that you can use as an additional safeguard. As a software developer, you have some options when setting up time-based licensing:

- Require a synchronization of the *CodeMeter* System Time with a time server since the last power up of the *CmContainer*
- Check if the last synchronization with a time server is not older than xx hours
- Try to connect to a time server, but software always starts regardless
- Do not require the application to ever connect to a time server.

See for example *AxProtector* encryption: Runtime settings | Advanced runtime settings):

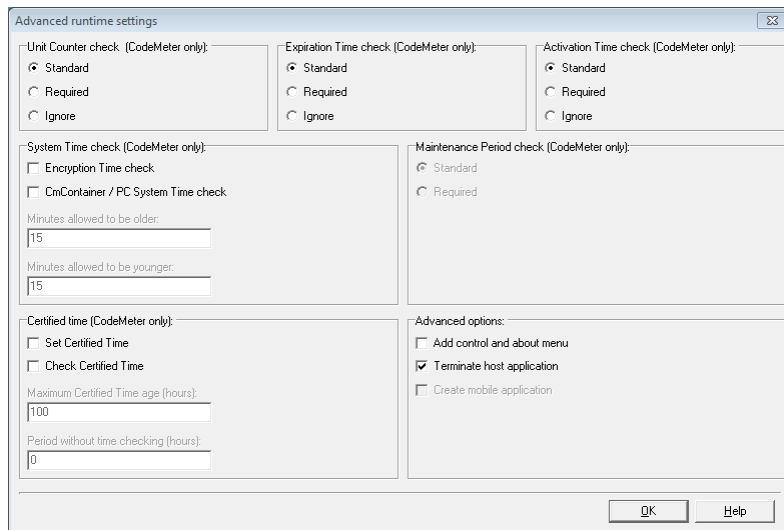


Figure 240: *AxProtector* - "Advanced Runtime Settings"

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### Times in *CodeMeter WebAdmin*

In *CodeMeter WebAdmin*, you see the *CodeMeter* System Time, PC System Time, and the Certified Time.



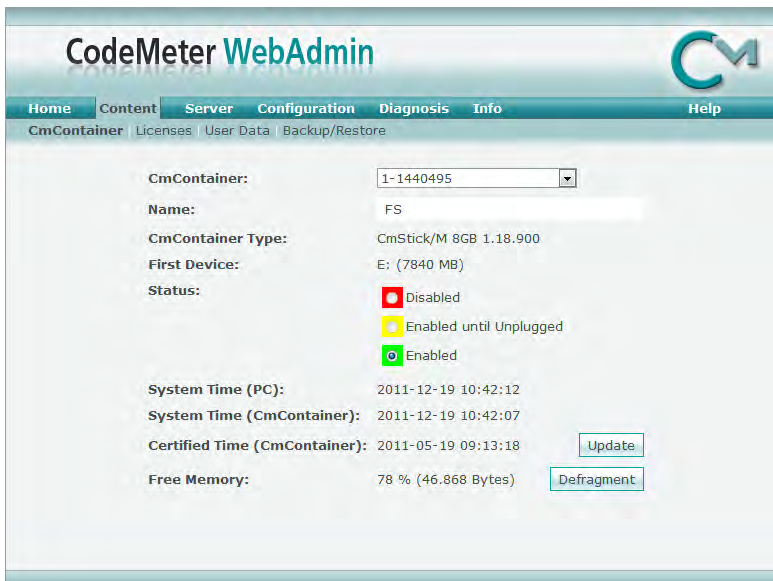


Figure 241: CodeMeter WebAdmin – "Content | CmContainer"

### What about CmActLicense

*CmActLicense* uses time the same way *CmDongle* does. In *CmActLicense*, each license file has its own dedicated clock running towards the future. In contrast to *CmDongle* the last time is not stored in secure hardware, but encrypted and hidden on the computer.

In the case of using a previous copy of an older license file (not yet expired license), the check against the hidden time information fails and *CodeMeter* recognizes the fake. Like the *CmDongle*, you can't turn back the clock by changing the OS time on your PC.

### CmStick/T

In a few cases, for example, if the licenses are used only rarely and for a short time, a continuously running clock is desirable, even when the *CmDongle* is not plugged in. To meet this need, Wibu-Systems provides the *CmStick/T*, which contains a battery. With the battery, the power off time is bridged. The next time the *CmDongle* is plugged in, this time is used as another source, like the time on the PC, to set the *CodeMeter* System Time. The concept of the secure clock on chip is therefore retained. If the battery is tampered with or fails, you still have the basic protections of system time and certified time listed above.

## 11.6 Locking a CmContainer

There exist several scenarios in which the licensor is interested in locking the use of a *CmContainer*. The locking can refer to single *Firm Item* levels or to complete *CmContainer*.

### Locking a Firm Item

You lock a *Firm Item* level if:

- a manipulation attempt has been detected from within the software,
- the *CmDongle* is reported as lost or stolen,
- a specific licensee is prohibited to use the software, e.g. because there are late payment in the case of pay-per-use licenses.

### Locking from within the Software

Locking a *Firm Item* level from within the software is done by the interaction of anti-debugging mechanisms and the *Firm Access Counter (FAC)*.

### Firm Access Counter (FAC)

The *Firm Access Counter (FAC)* locates at the *Firm Item* level of a *CmContainer*. This counter allows you to control whether a *Firm Item* level can be used for encryption or decryption operations or not. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). It can be programmed to any other value between 1 and 65534.



If you want to use the FAC for hardware locking from within your software, you need to program this value to another value (recommended 1). Otherwise the hardware locking mechanism is deactivated. When the FAC has a value of 0 the *Firm Item* is locked.

In *AxProtector* this mechanism is implemented in the "Security Options" input window by activating the "Activates locking of hardware" option.

Using *Software Protection API* WUPI you implement this by the function **WupiCheckDebugger**.

In *Core API* the function **CmCrypt2** provides the **Fac\_Decrement** option which decrements the FAC by a value of 1 (setting the switch `CM_CRYPT_FACDECREMENT` within the `CMBASECRYPT2` structure).

If the software detects a manipulation attempt, a locking sequence is sent which decrements the FAC by the defined value. If the FAC reaches the value of 0, this license container at the *Firm Item* level is locked for further use. However, not the complete *CmContainer* is locked. In the case of *CmDongles* only the licenses which locate in the license container of the respective licensor. The user is still able to use software licenses of other licensors.




By remote programming the licenser is able to set the FAC to a higher value, and thus unlock the locked license container at the *Firm Item* level.

### Theft or Losing - Individual Blacklist

When a *CmDongle* is reported as lost or stolen, the licenser has the option to create a separate individual list holding these reported *CmContainer*.

On the next update of the licensed software, in these reported *CmDongles* the *Firm Access Counter* is set to a value of 0. In the case these *CmDongles* should be recovered, or eventually pending invoices paid, again by remote programming the FAC value can be increased and the locking is revoked.

 Wibu-Systems recommends the creation of such a list.

### The LicenseLock.log file

The file `LicenseLock-*.log` is created, if the *Firm Access Counter* has been modified according to *AxProtector* encryption settings and the *Firm Access Counter* has reached a value of 0.

The information is saved on a case-by-case basis and not appended to a single file.

By default, the log file is written on Windows into the directory `C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\Logs`, on macOS into `/Library/Logs/CodeMeter` and on Linux into `/var/log/CodeMeter`.

The name of the file follows the pattern:

#### LicenseLock-YYYY-MM-DD-hhmmss-TimeStamp

Parameter	Description
YYYY-MM-DD	year-month-day specification.
hhmmss	current time of the machine on which the license is available.
TimeStamp	milliseconds value since Thu Jan 1 00:00:00 1970 (64-bit value without padded zeros).

The file is partly plaintext partly encrypted.

Wibu-Systems analyzes the encrypted information. The software vendor then is informed on the conclusions drawn from reasons and trigger for and of the locking and is able to take appropriate action.

### Locking the complete CmDongle

The locking of a complete *CmDongle* is possible if a *CmDongle* is reported as lost or stolen.

Then the licenser has the option to globally lock the complete *CmDongle* via Wibu-Systems.

 This process is exclusively managed online.

The locking is managed by the use of the Wibu-Systems Time Server and the *Certified Time* update of a *CmContainer*. This process involves a global Wibu-Systems blacklist holding the reported *CmDongles* to be locked the next time when a *Certified Time* update is requested. You are also able to integrate this update request in the licensed software. It requires a licensee to regularly access the Wibu-Systems Time Server for a *Certified Time* update.

Then Wibu-Systems locks the respective *CmDongle* if an update request is sent. Naturally, Wibu-Systems implements this only for *CmDongles* for which an unique identity is ensured.

 Locking a *CmDongle* this way is irreversible.

## 11.7 Backup of CmDongle Content

### Backup Mechanism

*CodeMeter* stores all licenses into the *CmDongle*. Thus the hardware has a special value defined by the sum of the prices paid for software licenses located in the *CmDongle*. When a *CmDongle* is lost or stolen also this value is lost. This can mean a great loss for the owner of the *CmDongle*, but also for the owner of the licenses. Thus *CodeMeter* provides a backup mechanism which writes and saves the contents of a *CmDongle* in a separate binary `*.wbb` file on the PC.

### Creating a backup

*CodeMeter WebAdmin* allows you to specify the location to which this file is saved, and by which backup intervals. By default, a backup is created every 24 hours.

 This file is encrypted and is attempt safe and manipulation safe stored.

This backup file holds all license information from the *CodeMeter* SmartCard memory – with the exception of the *Secret Data* field - that is:

- the complete *CmDongle* information structure (serial number, serial key, *CmDongle* version, etc.),
- the *Implicit Firm Item* level, and
- the contents of all *Firm Item* level.

---

## Importing a backup

Currently, *CodeMeter WebAdmin* however supports only the data restoring of the *Firm Item* level with the *Firm Code 0*, i.e. the *Implicit Firm Item*. This allows to transfer the saved data into another *CmDongle*, as long as the second *CmDongle* uses the same *CodeMeter Password (User Individual Key)*. For restoring the other data at the other *Firm Item* and *Product Item* levels currently no separate *CodeMeter* tool exists.

However, in most cases, software vendors log their own histories of programming operations for *CmDongles*, or use other *CodeMeter* tools in a way that an analysis of programming operations is possible.

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## Sending to Wibu-Systems

In the case a *CmDongle* is lost and a backup file has been produced, and the software vendor wants to read out important information - for example, the verification of specific software action by a *Unit Counter* status, etc. - the backup file has to be send to Wibu-Systems. Then this file can be manually edited using a matching *Firm Security Box*. Of course, again the *Secret Data* field cannot be read out.

If at the customer the variable data has been locally re-programmed, such as *Usage Period* or *Unit Counter*, a proof of the latest status (days or reading) it can be analyzed by using *CmDongle*-internal time stamps.

## 11.8 CodeMeter in a Wide Area Network (WAN)

By default, the licensing system *CodeMeter* supports the access to licenses stored on a network server based on the communication between two instances of the *CodeMeter* runtime environment (*CodeMeter License Server*).

In the case of a local network (Local Area Network, LAN), the communication takes place between a local *CodeMeter License Server* and a network *CodeMeter License Server* via the TCP/IP protocol and the communication type CmLAN.

Since *CodeMeter* Version 5.0 the communication type *CmWAN* for Wide Area Networks, WAN is available. A WAN is a computer network which in contrast to a LAN may be geographically dispersed and is not limited in the number of connected computer.

In the case of a Wide Area Network (WAN), then the communication takes places between *CodeMeter License Server* on clients and a network *CodeMeter License Server* via the HTTPS protocol and the communication type CmWAN.

The following sections give an overview of a WAN [infrastructure](#)<sup>361</sup> using CmWAN and describe the necessary steps required for *CodeMeter* sided [implementing](#)<sup>362</sup>.

### 11.8.1 WAN Infrastructure

Using the *CodeMeter* communication type CmWAN in a WAN requires a special infrastructure. An essential role plays a proxy server installed in the demilitarized zone (DMZ) behind a firewall.

The reverse proxy serves as a communication turntable for *CodeMeter* clients accessing licenses stored on an internal server on which also a *CodeMeter License Server* runs. Here a *CodeMeter* client always communicates with the reverse proxy via a TLS/SSL-secured and encrypted connection (HTTPS). This single access point connects the *CodeMeter* clients not directly with the internal server and the server's identity is not visible.

At the communication level, the reverse proxy forwards the HTTPS request as HTTP request to the *CodeMeter License Server* on the server. Conversely, the reverse proxy returns the HTTP response of the *CodeMeter License Server* on the server back to the *CodeMeter* clients secured by HTTPS.

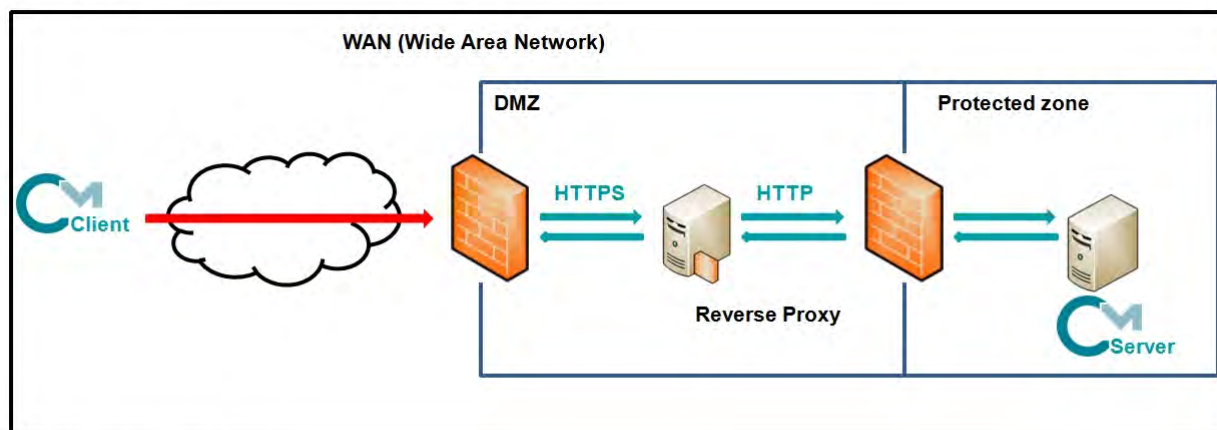
In addition, the reverse proxy can perform authentication tasks. Then a client must authenticate with the proxy server (user, password) and/or the reverse proxy issues a client certificate which is used by the *CodeMeter* client for authentication.



Currently, *CodeMeter* supports Digest Authentication for client access. It is planned to integrate the use of client certificates in future *CodeMeter* versions.

The following figure sketches this infrastructure.

## Communication level:



## Authentication level (HTTPS):

Client user:	Reverse Proxy
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>checks server certificate</li> <li>proves the identity to the reverse proxy using "username" and "password"</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>delivers server certificate</li> <li>proves the identity of the server to the client</li> </ul>

Figure 242: CmWAN: Network communication and authentication

Installing and configuring the WAN including the reverse proxy is not done by Wibu-Systems. This rests with the customer. However, if you require support in installing and configuring, WIBU Professional Services is glad to assist you.

If testing and using a self-created test certificate at the reverser, please note that you import this certificate as root certificate on the client. The root certificate the client is to use validating the server certificate must locate in the client system's certificate memory to be valid for the complete system.

## Requirements:

Proxy Server	Server on which licenses are stored
support of TLS/SSL-secured connections (HTTPS)	installed <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> Minimum Version 5.0
transforming from HTTPS to HTTP and vice versa	
support of authentication tasks	

## 11.8.2 CodeMeter-sided Implementation

For using *CmWAN* you have to configure *CodeMeter* in the following areas and the following tools:

- [license programming](#)<sup>362</sup> (*CmBoxPgm*)
- [license usage via API](#)<sup>363</sup> (*CodeMeter API*)
- [license usage via Automatic Encryption](#)<sup>364</sup> (*CodeMeter Encryption Suite*)
- [CmWAN network communication](#)<sup>365</sup> (*CodeMeter WebAdmin*; registry or *Server.ini* entries)

## 11.8.2.1 Programming of licenses (CmBoxPgm)

## Firm Security Box-license entry

In order to program licenses for using *CmWAN* you first require a separate license entry [100021:10000:1] in your *Firm Security Box* (FSB).

This separate FSB license entry you will receive by Wibu-Systems.

## Programming a license entry using CmBoxPgm

With the tool *CmBoxPgm* using the *License Quantity option*<sup>322</sup> wan you can define for each license entry whether is used with the communication type *CmWAN*.

By default, you find *CmBoxPgm* as executable command line program *cmboxpgm.exe* in the Windows directory "%\Program Files%\CodeMeter\DevKit\bin". For other operating systems you find *CmBoxPgm* in the usual directories.



The programming sequence follows the pattern:

```
cmboxpgm.exe /[CmContainer] /f [...] /p[...] /plq<Number>:wan
```

/[CmContainer] addresses the *CmContainer* to be programmed (see [here](#)<sup>317</sup>)  
/f [...] /p[...] specifies the license entry (*Firm Code/Product Code*)

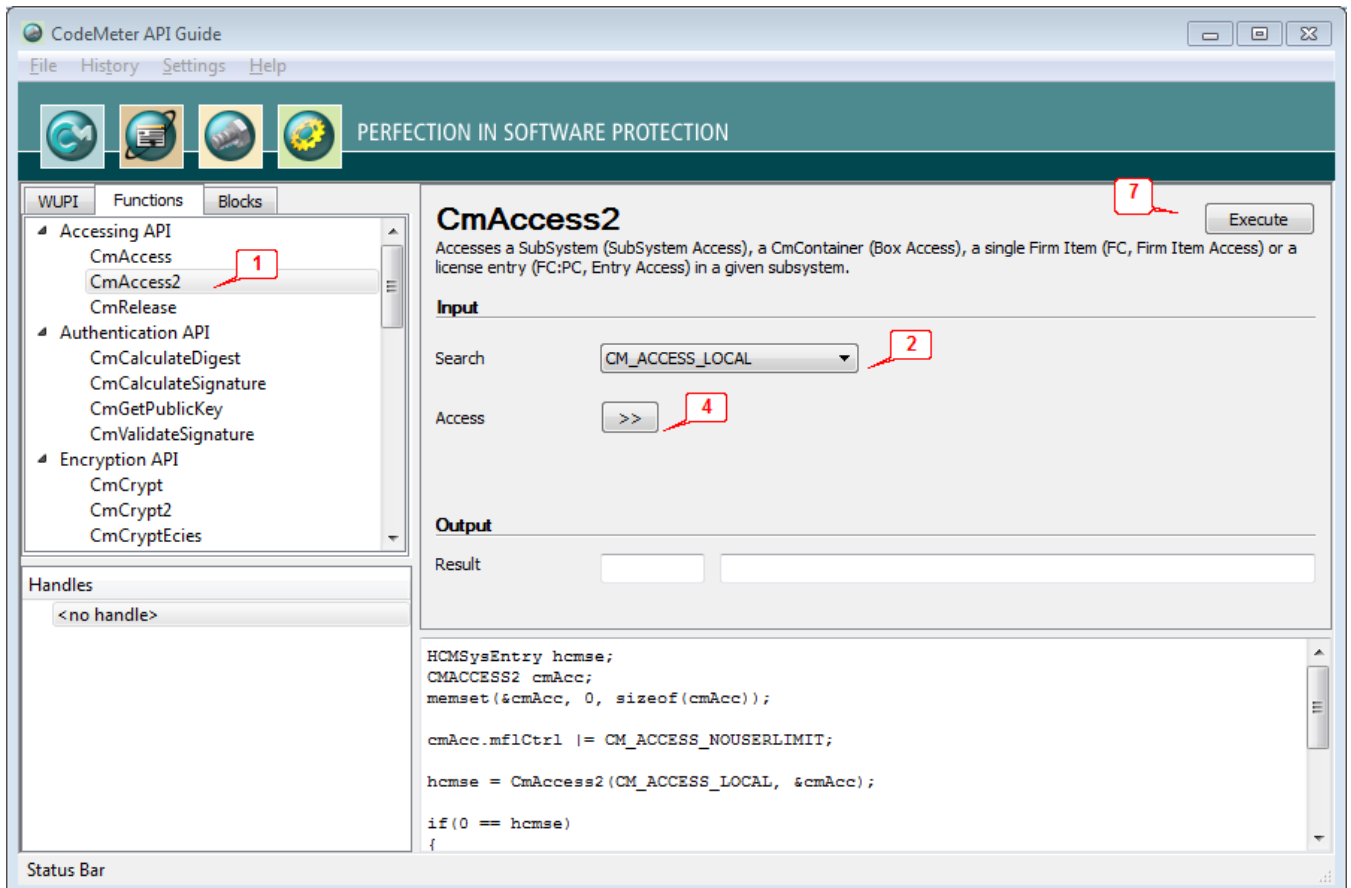
### 11.8.2.2 License usage via API (CodeMeter API Guide)

In order to use the required license access via the **CmAccess2** structure using the tool [CodeMeter API Guide](#)<sup>300</sup>, open the *CodeMeter API Guide* via:

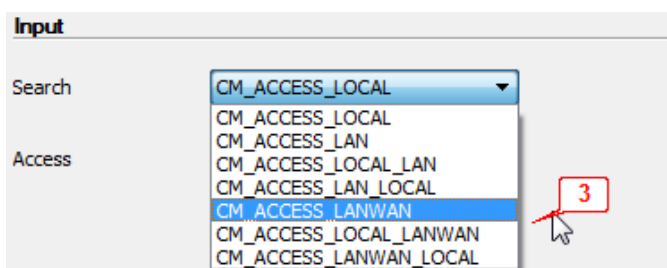
-  start menu item "**Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt**".
-  "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter Command Prompt" | Press "Enter" key.

and then proceed as follows:

1. Select **CmAccess2** item via tab "**Functions**" and item **Accessing API**.  
You get more information on this function by pressing the F1 key.



2. Open **search** list.
3. Select a WAN item on the list.



In general, *CmWAN* is handled similar to a usual *CodeMeter* network access. The following WAN flags exist:

- **CM\_ACCESS\_LANWAN:**  
If a *CmWAN* address is specified in the server search list or in the member `mszServername` of the **CmAccess2** structure, the address is used for a license access on a network.
- **CM\_ACCESS\_LOCAL\_LANWAN:**  
Behavior as specified above according to the usual search order: first local, then CmLAN and CmWAN according to the server search list.

- **CM\_ACCESS\_LANWAN\_LOCAL:**

First using the usual search order: first CmLAN and CmWAN according to the server search list, otherwise local.



If you allow *CmWAN* by using one of the flags, automatically also the access via *CmLAN* is activated. Conversely, **CmAccess2** will not involve an *CmWAN* license access, unless none of the three flags is specified.

4. Click the button ">>" to open the **CMACCESS2 structure**. Specify or activate the desired license details and parameter.

5. Optionally, specify the address (**Servername**) for the *CodeMeter* runtime environment (*CodeMeter License Server*) on the server. The address pattern is as follows:

```
https://user1:password1@reverse proxy address/servername
for example https://user1:password1@cmwantest1.wibu.local/cmwan/test
```



Please note that you must set the prefix `https://`.



Currently, *CodeMeter* supports Digest Authentication for client access. It is planned to integrate the use of client and server certificates in future *CodeMeter* versions.

6. Click the button "OK" to save the parameter of the CmWAN license access.
7. Click the button "Execute".
8. Copy the generated content of the output window into the source code of the application to be protected.

### 11.8.2.3 license usage via API Automatic Encryption (CodeMeter Encryption Suite)

Using *CmWAN* must explicitly be activated when encrypting the application to be protected. Use the commandline variant of the tool *AxProtector* for automatic software protection as follows:

1. Call the [respective AxProtector version](#)<sup>263</sup> for the project type to be used.

The call follows the general pattern:

```
AxProtector call -<options> <path and name of the application to be protected>
```

2. Set the option `-s`<sup>265</sup> in the licensing system settings according to the WAN requirements. The following parameter are available:

Parameter	-SW	Uses the Wide Area Network subsystem (WAN).
Parameter	-SLW	Uses first the local subsystem (local), then the Wide Area Network subsystem (WAN).
Parameter	-SWL	Uses first the Wide Area Network subsystem (WAN), then the local subsystem (local).

 Please note that once you use WAN automatically LAN is activated since WAN represents an extension of the LAN communication.

### 11.8.2.4 Configuring CmWAN network communication

For configuring the *CmWAN* network communication two alternative ways are provided: either by using [CodeMeter WebAdmin](#)<sup>365</sup> or by configuring the [profiling](#)<sup>365</sup>.

#### 11.8.2.4.1 CodeMeter WebAdmin Configuration

For setting up *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> in a WAN, please proceed as follows:


##### Configure Server

1. Start *CodeMeter WebAdmin* (see [here](#)<sup>401</sup>).
2. Navigate to the page "[Configuration | Server](#)"<sup>425</sup>.
3. Activate the option **Run CmWAN Server** to use the computer in a Wide Area Network (WAN) and allow license accesses.
4. Specify a **CmWAN Port** in the field of the same name.  
Default port for the *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> communication via WAN is 22351.  
You are able to customize this value. In this case, make sure that:
  - all *CodeMeter License Servers* use this port, if *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> protected applications access licenses via WAN.
  - the configured reverse proxy has the same port setting.
4. Click the **"Apply"** button to save the settings.

When you define network settings, in some cases, this requires the restart of the *CodeMeterservice*. However, you do not have to eject or deactivate the *CmContainer*. After you specified the settings you are able to stop and then restart the *CodeMeter* service in [CodeMeter Control Center](#)<sup>388</sup>. For non-Windows operating systems see [here](#)<sup>384</sup>.

##### Configure Server Search List

5. Navigate to the page "[Configuration | Basis](#)"<sup>417</sup>.
6. Use in the **Server Search List** defined *CodeMeter* network (LAN) and WAN server and their order in responding to client requests.
7. Specify the IP address(es) for client requests to the defined *CodeMeter License Server* in the WAN.

 When specifying the IP address(es) please note that you are required to prefix a "https://" needed for the secured communication with a reverse proxy in the WAN.  
Please use the following pattern on specifying: `https://user1:password1@lc.codemeter.com/cmwantest`

You edit the server search list by using the respective **"add"**, **"remove"** buttons. You can also change the order by using the **"up"** and **"down"** buttons.

8. Click the **"Apply"** button to save the settings.  
When you define network settings, in some cases, this requires the restart of the *CodeMeter* service. However, you do not have to eject or deactivate the *CmContainer*. After you specified the settings you are able to stop and then restart the *CodeMeter* service in [CodeMeter Control Center](#)<sup>388</sup>. For non-Windows operating systems see [here](#)<sup>384</sup>.

#### 11.8.2.4.2 Profiling in Registry or in server.ini File

By editing registry or `server.ini` (section [General]) entries you are able to configure the *CmWAN* network communication settings. The following table shows you where for which operating system you find the profiling to configure *CmWAN* network communication settings.

Operating system	Registry / Server Entry
Windows	HKLM\SOFTWARE\WIBU-SYSTEMS\CodeMeter\Server\CurrentVersion
Windows	%Program Files%\CodeMeter\Runtime\bin\CodeMeter.ini
macOS	/Library/Preferences/com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
Linux	/etc/wibu/CodeMeter/Server.ini

The configuration covers two steps:

- editing existing entries,



- creating new entries for new *CodeMeter* network servers if required and a defining their order in replying to client requests via a server search list.

### Edit existing entries

1. Activate *CmWAN* by setting the entry "IsWanServer" to a value of "1".  
By default, the value is "0" and *CmWAN* deactivated.
2. The default port number for which a *CodeMeter* server accepts *CmWAN* requests is "22351".  
If you wish to define a different port, use the entry "HttpPort".



Please make sure that this port number you define is **not** the port number for the general network communication defined in the entry "NetworkPort".

### Create new entries

For each new *CodeMeter* network server you create a new server entry additionally to the existing ones.

This description refers to the `server.ini` file. In the Windows registry you must create new keys and string entries.



Currently, *CodeMeter* supports digest authentication for client access. It is planned to integrate the use of client certificates in future *CodeMeter* versions.

Navigate to the entry "ServerSearchList". All server entries must exist below this entry.

When creating a new entry for a server using digest authentication you define the parameter `Address`, `User`, and `Password`.

```
[ServerSearchList]
[ServerSearchList\Server1]
Address=https://cmwanserver.example.org
User=user123
Password=...
```

When creating a new entry for a server using server certificate authentication you define the parameter `Address`, `User`, and `Certificate`.

```
[ServerSearchList\Server2]
Address=https://cmwanserver.example.org
User=user456
Certificate=...
```

Once you created the new server entries define a server search list, i.e. the order of these and eventually existing server entries in replying to client requests.



Currently, the server search list has the limitation that an automatic server search is not performed, if one or more *CmWAN* server entries exist. This means, when using *CmWAN* and *CmLAN* all LAN servers must be explicitly listed in order.

## 11.9 The use of write filters and CmActLicense

*CodeMeter* supports Independent Software Vendors (ISV) when using write filter mechanisms, for example to protect individual partitions of mass storage devices against unwanted write access. These mechanisms redirect write accesses to a file that is deleted during shutdown. This means that all changes that an application makes to the registry or file system disappear after a restart. The following table gives an overview:

Write filter	Description
<i>EWf</i> (Enhanced Write Filter)	This mechanism "protects" the complete volume without exception and locks the memory access.
<i>FBWF</i> (File Based Write Filter)	This mechanism allows you to define write accesses for specific files or directories and thus exclude individual files/directories from protection.
<i>UWF</i> (Unified Write Filter)	This mechanism intercepts all write attempts for a protected volume and forwards them to a virtual overlay. Using the <i>UWF</i> with <i>CodeMeter</i> does not require any special handling.

### Write filter and CmActLicense

These write filter mechanisms directly affect *CmActLicense* licenses. With a *CmActLicense* license, parts of the *CmContainer* are usually stored at different locations on the system. These parts are then all read during loading and must match together for the license to be successfully decrypted.

If the *CmActLicense* information can no longer be read because write filters have deleted the 'memory' of this data distributed on the system, previously valid *CmActLicense* licenses become invalid after a restart.

To use *CmActLicense* licenses all the same, the ISV must:

- **first**, when programming a *CmActLicense* license explicitly agree to the use of write filters by setting the '`ewf|fbwf`' [parameter](#)<sup>330</sup>.  
This will only load *CmActLicense* licenses that have been unlocked with this option.

- **secondly**, cause the person installing the system to specify a location in the [profiling](#) <sup>376</sup> using the parameter `CmActPath` where the *CmActLicense* data should be stored persistently in order to enable use with the write filter activated.



Please note that *EFW* should select this location on a non-write-protected partition. With *FBWF*, this can also be an excluded directory on the partition protected with a write filter.

## 12 Manual

The following parts of this *CodeMeter* Developer Guide on installing and using many of the *CodeMeter* tools are also of interest for the administrator and thus part of a separate section.

### 12.1 First important Information

#### First connection of *CmDongle*

Connect your *CmDongle* with a free USB interface of your PC. The light diode of the *CmDongle* alternatively flashes red and green for 1-2 seconds. Your PC shows that a new USB device has been found. *CmDongles* with additional Flash memory, e.g. *CmStick/IM*, are able to permanently hold any data on this drive.


With *CmDongles* with additional flash memory it can happen that the Windows message "Do you want to scan and fix 'XYZ'?" displays.

This always happens when the connection was disconnected during access and the write process was not completed by closing a special flag at the same time.

**Solution:**





- Using the safely remove option, always log off the *CmDongle* before removing it from the system.
- Click on "Scan and fix". Please save all important data first!

Alternatively to the mass storage device status, *CmDongles* can also display as HID (Human Interface Device) without a drive status (for more details see [here](#)<sup>461</sup>).

 *CmDongles* without Flash memory represent virtual drives, i.e. data you save on it will get lost once you disconnect the *CmDongle*!

By default, *CodeMeter License Server* is installed as service (Windows) or as daemon (Linux, macOS) and thus automatically starts on system startup. The behavior at system startup is optimized by using default values and prevents eventually occurring process access conflicts. In the case of problems, please contact Wibu-Systems Support.

If *CodeMeter License Server* should not be active, it can be [manually started or stopped](#)<sup>384</sup>. The following table shows you start options for different operating systems

Operating System	Menu Control	Name
 Windows	[Start   All Programs   CodeMeter   CodeMeter Control Center]	CodeMeter.exe
	Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Control Center"   Press "Enter" key	
 macOS	[Programs   CodeMeter   CodeMeter Control Center]	CodeMeterMacX
 Linux	[Applications   System   CodeMeter Control Center] or [Applications   Accessories   CodeMeter Control Center]	CodeMeterLin

On Linux (graphic desktop environment KDE 4) eventually connected *CmSticks/BMC / CmCards* are not automatically detected. If removable devices are connected to Linux systems, they have to be mounted, i.e. making the filesystem on the device accessible. Some desktop environments do this automatically, some do not. Check the settings for general automatic mounting and also for the *CmStick/BMC / CmCard* using the menu item "System Settings | Hardware | Removable Devices".

Of course you cannot mount a file system whose underlying device is not connected.

If on Linux *CmSticks/BMC / CmCards* cannot be detected, please proceed as follows:

1. Start *codemeter* a root user.

If you use the *systemd-init* system, please enter the following shell commands:

```
# mkdir /etc/systemd/system/codemeter.service.d
# printf '[Service]\nUser=root\n' > /etc/systemd/system/codemeter.service.d/as-root.conf
# systemctl daemon-reload
# systemctl restart codemeter.service
```

If you use the *sysvinit/sysv-rc*, please enter the following shell commands:

```
# sed -i '/^USER/cUSER=root' /etc/init.d/codemeter
# service codemeter restart
```

2. Read-Write mount the *CmStick/BMC / CmCard*.

In the desktop environment either mount the filesystem in the */etc/fstab* (using the service *udisks2*), or manually mount it.


Eventually you must create an empty '*codemeter.io*' file: *<mntpnt>/CM-Device/codemtr.io*.

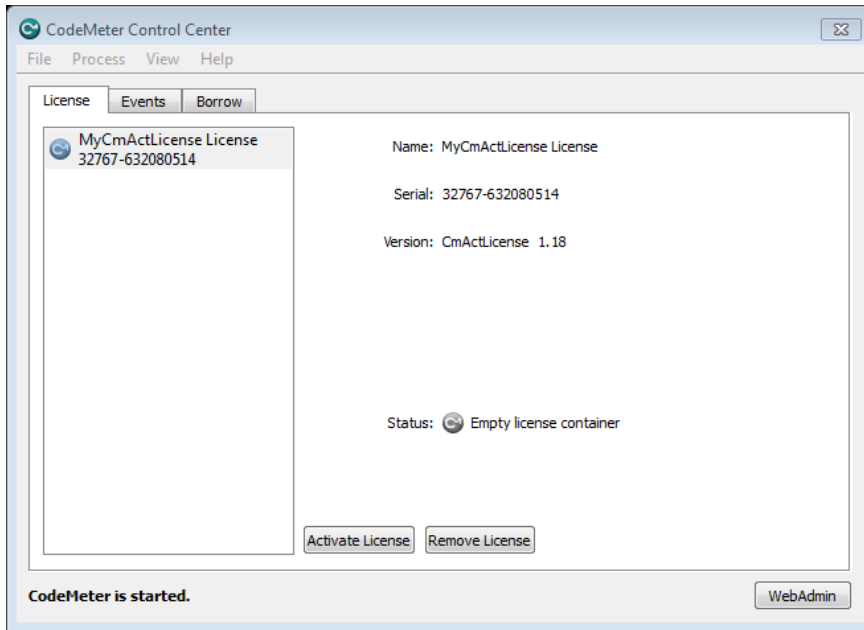
If the mount takes place after the start of *codemeter*, either use *CodeMeter Control Center* "View | Refresh" - CTRL+R or restart using the shell command "*# service codemeter reload*".

*CmActLicense* the software- and activation-based *CodeMeter* variant requires no hardware token. Rather *CmActLicense* licenses are bound to hardware properties of the PC on which they are accessed.


 Please make sure you activate a *CmActLicense* license only on the PC for which you want to use the license.

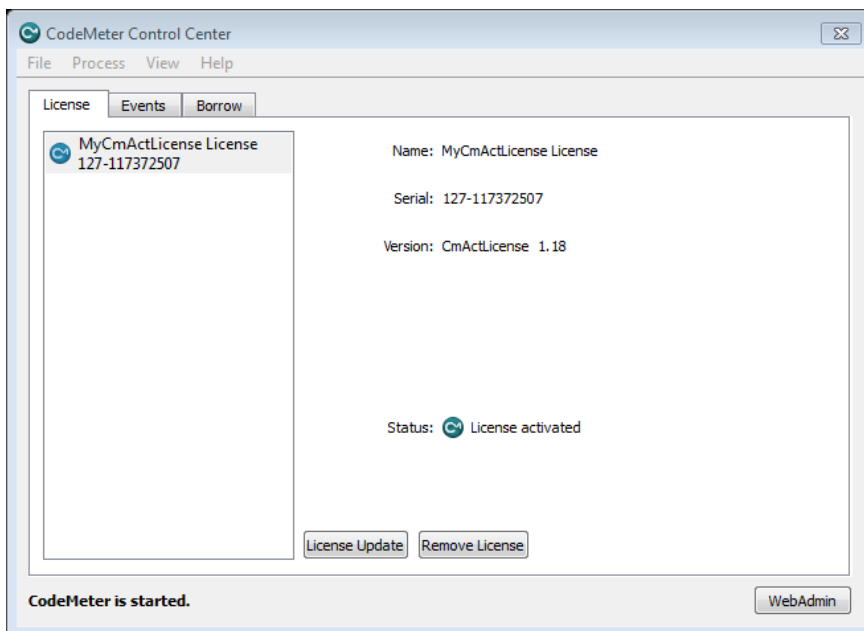
Before you are able to activate *CmActLicense* licenses for your PC you require a separate file you obtain from your software vendor. This licenses information file corresponds to an empty license container. It serves to collect hardware properties of your PC as a kind of 'finger print' for the subsequent activation. Please proceed as follows:

1. Drag & drop the \*.wbb file, e.g.  MyCmActLicense.wbb, you received from your software vendor onto *CodeMeter Control Center*.



The "Status" field shows that is file is only an empty license container and not a license. At the same time, the *CodeMeter* symbol changes to red.

2. Click the "Activate License" button to create a license request file (see [here](#)<sup>394</sup>) and to send it to your software vendor. Subsequently, your software vendor will send you a license update file.
3. Drag&drop the \*.wbb file, e.g.  MyCmActLicense.WibuCmLIF, you received from your software vendor onto *CodeMeter Control Center*.



The "Status" field shows that the license has been activated. At the same time, the license has a serial number, and the *CodeMeter* symbol has switched to activated status.

### CodeMeter FAQ

A comprehensive FAQ area on *CodeMeter* and on other additional products, you will find at our [CodeMeter support page](#).

Please take a first look at the information on the *CodeMeter* support page before you contact our support team. In most cases, you will find quick answers to your questions and problems.

## Support

You have several options to contact us:

<b>E-Mail</b>	Writes us an e-Mail at <a href="mailto:support@wibu.com">support@wibu.com</a> Please describe your problem in detail and add the file <code>CmDust-Result.log</code> created with <a href="#">CmDust</a> <sup>450</sup> .
<b>Telephone</b>	Contact our <i>CodeMeter</i> Hotline at +49-721-93172-15. We are available in Germany (local Baden-Wuerttemberg non-holiday) workdays (Monday through Friday) from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Wibu Systems USA support is available Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. PST by phone at 800-6-GO-WIBU (425-775-6900) or by e-mail ( <a href="mailto:support@wibu.us">support@wibu.us</a> ) In China contact our Shanghai office per phone +86 (0) 21-55661790 or by e-mail ( <a href="mailto:info@wibu.com.cn">info@wibu.com.cn</a> ).

## 12.2 Installation

The following section contains installing and uninstalling information of the *CodeMeter* for different operating systems.

While installing it is not required that a *CmDongle* is connected to the computer.

- [Windows 32-bit/64-bit](#)<sup>370</sup>
- [macOS](#)<sup>372</sup>
- [Linux](#)<sup>373</sup>

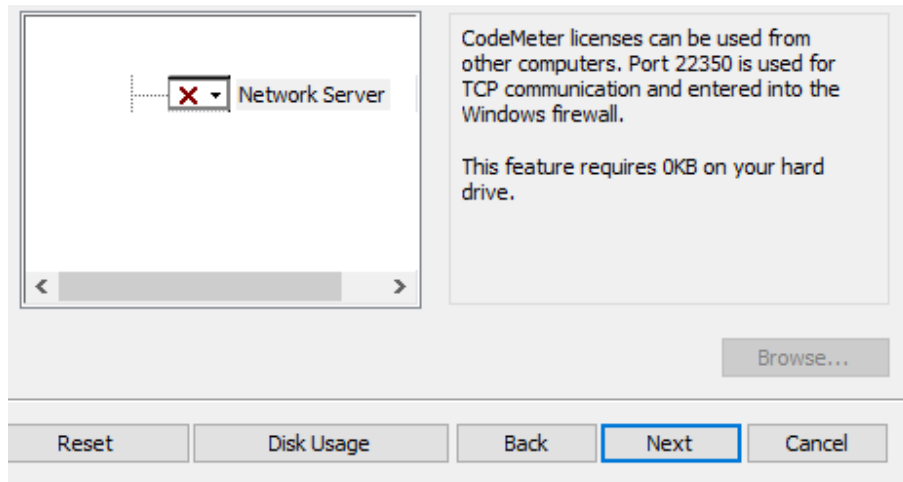
### 12.2.1 Installation on 32/64-bit Windows

For Windows 32- and 64-bit a *CodeMeter* Runtime Kit installation program is available:

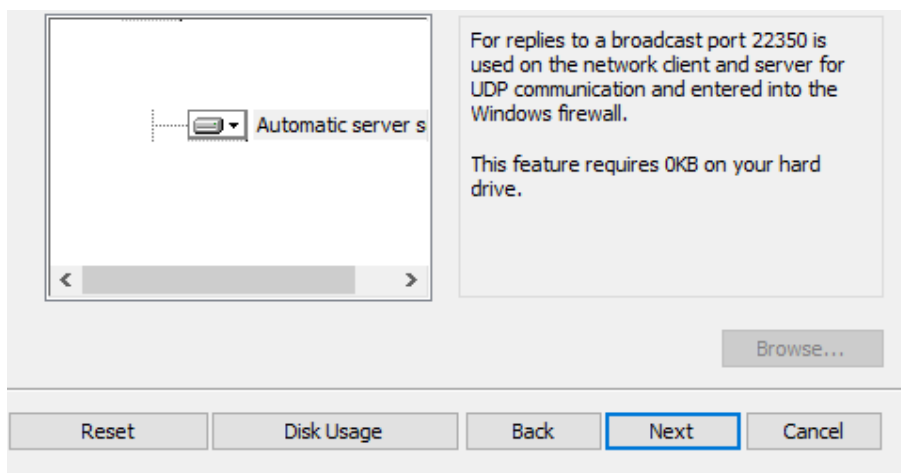
For installing the *CodeMeter* Runtime Kit start the respective installation program and follow the installation wizard.


#### Network Server and Automatic Server Search

On [installing](#)<sup>370</sup> it can be decided whether *CodeMeter License Server* is set up as a server in a network environment and the related TCP [port](#)<sup>370</sup> 22350 is registered with the Windows firewall. By default, *CodeMeter License Server* is only available locally (local host).



Also during the installation an automatic search of network servers is set as default. This is implemented by a broadcast via UDP (User Datagram Protocol) (it is listened only at server search time and only until the end of the UDP Waiting Time) and for communication the related UDP [port](#)<sup>370</sup> 22350 is registered with the Windows firewall.



 In order to modify these default settings open the installation wizard again. In the following dialog click the button "Change" to allow the modifications to be made.

### 12.2.1.1 Installed files on 32/64-bit Windows

The files the *CodeMeter* Runtime Installation Kit installs on your PC you find in the installation directory usually in [%\Program Files\CodeMeter\Runtime\bin]).

For 32-bit Windows the following directory structure is valid:

```
%ProgramFiles%
  |--CodeMeter
    |-- Backup (starting with Version 4.30 as Shortcut)
    |-- Logs (starting with Version 4.30 as Shortcut)
    |-- Runtime
      |-- bin
        |-- CodeMeter.exe
        |-- CodeMeter.l*
        |-- CodeMeterCC.exe
        |-- CodeMeterCC.l*
        |-- CmWebAdmin.exe
        |-- CmRmtAct32.*
        |-- cmu32.exe
        |-- WibuCmId32.*
        |-- WibuCmTrigger32.*
      |-- help
        |-- CmUserHelp
%WINDIR%
  |-- System32
    |-- WibuCm32.lxx
    |-- WibuCm32.dll (CodeMeter Calling Driver)
    |-- WibuCmJni.dll
    |-- WibuXpm4J32.dll
%ProgramData%
  |-- CodeMeter
    |-- Backup
    |-- Logs
```

For 64-bit Windows the following directory structure is valid:

```
%ProgramFiles(x86)%
  |--CodeMeter
    |-- Backup (starting with Version 4.30 as Shortcut)
    |-- Logs (starting with Version 4.30 as Shortcut)
    |-- Runtime
      |-- bin
        |-- CodeMeter.exe
        |-- CodeMeter.l*
        |-- CodeMeterCC.exe
        |-- CodeMeterCC.l*
        |-- CmRmtAct64.*
        |-- cmu32.exe
        |-- WibuCmId32.*
        |-- WibuCmTrigger32.*
      |-- help
        |-- CmUserHelp
%ProgramFiles%
  |--CodeMeter
    |-- Runtime
      |-- bin
        |-- WibuCmId64.dll
        |-- CmWebAdmin.exe
        |-- WibuCmTrigger64.*
%WINDIR%
  |-- SysWOW64
```



```

| |-- WibuCm32.lxx
| |-- WibuCm32.dll (CodeMeter Calling Driver)
| |-- WibuCmJni.dll
| |-- WibuXpm4J32.dll
|-- System32
| |-- WibuCm64.lxx
| |-- WibuCm64.dll (CodeMeter Calling Driver)
| |-- WibuCmJni64.dll
| |-- WibuXpm4J64.dll
%ProgramData%
  |-- CodeMeter
  |-- Backup
  |-- Logs

```

The following table shows an excerpt of installed files:

File	Description
CodeMeter.exe	Process of <i>CodeMeter License Server</i>
CodeMeter.l**	Language files for <i>CodeMeter.exe</i>
CodeMeterCC.exe	Process of <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i>
CodeMeterCC**.qm	Language files for <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i>
cmu32 (64).exe	Process of <i>cmu</i> commandline program
CmRmtAct32 (64).dll	Dynamic Link Library (DLL) required by <i>CodeMeter.exe</i> for license update.
CmRmtAct32 (64).l**	Language files for license update.
CmWebAdmin.exe	<i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> in several languages.
WibuCm32 (64).dll	Includes all <i>CodeMeter</i> API functions. This DLL must be installed on all PCs using a <i>CodeMeter</i> protected application; installation path: [%Windows\System32].
WibuCm32 (64).lXX	Language files for <i>WibuCm32 (64).dll</i> ; installation path: [%Windows\System32].
WibuCmTrigger32 (64).dll	Required by Microsoft Internet Explorer.
WibuCmTrigger32 (64).lXX	Language files for <i>WibuCmTrigger32 (64).dll</i> .
CmUserhelp\*.*	<i>CodeMeter</i> online help in several languages; installation path [%CodeMeter%\Runtime\help].

### 12.2.1.2 Uninstalling on 32/64-bit Windows

1. Select the "**Software**" option in the Windows System control start menu item.
2. Select the "**CodeMeter Runtime Kit**" item and the "**Remove**" option

All *CodeMeter* files as part of an installations package and registry entries are deleted. Only the log and backup directories remain.

### 12.2.2 Installation on macOS

For macOS a *CodeMeter* Runtime Kit installation programm is available:

File	Description
CmRuntimeUser.dmg	installs all required <i>CodeMeter</i> runtime components

1. Run the *CmRuntimeUser.dmg* file to install the *CodeMeter* Runtime Kit.
2. Select the file *CmInstall.mpkg* in the new directory *CmRuntime* and follow the instructions of the installation wizard.

#### 12.2.2.1 Installed files on macOS

For macOS the following directory structure is valid:

```

/
|-- Applications
| |-- CodeMeter.app
| | |-- CmUserHelp
| | |-- ...
| | |-- CodeMeterCn.wbb
| | |-- CodeMeterDe.wbb
| | |-- ...
| | |-- CodeMeterMacX
| | |-- CodeMeterUs.wbb
| | |-- Contents
| | | |-- Info.plist
| | | |-- MacOS
| | | | |-- CodeMeterCC
| | | | |-- CodeMeterCC_de.qm
| | | | |-- CmWebAdmin
| | | | |-- ...
| | | |-- Resources
| | | | |-- CodeMeterCC.icns
| | | | |-- com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
| | | | |-- English.lproj
| | | | |-- ...
| | | | |-- zh_TW.lproj
| | |-- PkgInfo
|-- Library
| |-- Application Support
| | |-- CodeMeter
| | |-- Backup

```

```

|-- CmAct
|-- Frameworks
|-- WibuCmMacX
|-- Logs
|-- CodeMeter
|-- Preferences
|-- com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini (permissions
|-- -rw-rw-rw-)
|-- Java
|-- Extensions
|-- libwibuKJni.jnilib
|-- System
|-- Library
|-- Extensions
|-- CmUSBMassStorage.kext
|-- Resources
|-- CodeMeter.icns
|-- PreferencePanels
|-- CodeMeter.prefPane
|-- usr
|-- bin
|-- cmu

```

The following table shows an excerpt of installed files:

File	Description
CodeMeterMacX	[Applications/CodeMeter.app]; <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> process.
CmWebAdmin	[Applications/CodeMeter.app]; <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> in several languages.
CodeMeterUserhelp	[Applications/CodeMeter.app/CmUserHelp]; <i>CodeMeter</i> end user help
CodeMeterCC	[Applications/CodeMeter.app/Contents]; <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> .
CodeMeterCC**.qm	[Applications/CodeMeter.app/Contents/resources]; Language files for <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> .
Cmu	[usr/bin/cmu]; <i>cmu</i> commandline program.
WibuCmMacX	[Library/Frameworks/WibuCmMacX.framework]; includes all <i>CodeMeter</i> API functions.
CodeMeterMacX	[Library/StartupItems]; <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> startup item.
libwibuKJini.jnilib	[Library/Java/extensions]; <i>CodeMeter</i> Java extension.
com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini	[Library/Preferences]; includes "Profile Basic Settings" for <i>CodeMeterMacX</i> .
CodeMeter.prefPane	[System/Library/PreferencePanels]; includes the system control for <i>CodeMeterMacX</i> ."

### Starting WebAdmin

You start *CodeMeter WebAdmin* in Mac/Linux:

- using the button **Web Admin** in **CodeMeterGUI** tool
- directly in your Internet browser specifying the URLs: <http://localhost:22350> or <http://127.0.0.1:22350>.

### 12.2.2.2 Uninstalling on macOS

To uninstall the *CodeMeter*® Runtime Kit, proceed as follows:

1. Re-open the CmRuntimeUser.dmg disk image.
2. Start in the directory CmRunTime the program CmUninstall.mpkg and follow the instructions of the wizard (in the commandline enter the following command: `$ sudo installer -pkg /Volumes/CmRuntimeUser/CmUninstall.mpkg -target`. Please note that path specification may vary.).

### 12.2.3 Installation on Linux

For Linux operating systems different installation packages are available in common formats:

File	Description
CodeMeter-[CodeMeter-Version].[Package Number].i386.rpm	Basic 32-bit drivers in RPM format (Red Hat Package Manager Format) (e.g. Suse 9x,)
CodeMeter-[CodeMeter-Version].[Package Number]_i386.deb	Basic 32-bit drivers in DEB format gcc3 based (e.g. Debian 3.0, Ubuntu 6.06)
CodeMeter64-[CodeMeter-Version].[Package Number].x86_d64.rpm	Driver extension 64-bit in RPM format (Red Hat Package Manager Format) (e.g. Suse, RHEL, FC)
CodeMeter64-[CodeMeter-Version].[Package Number].amd64.deb	Driver extension 64-bit in DEB format (e.g. Debian, Ubuntu)

To install *CodeMeter License Server*, proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired installation package, and
2. Install the package as usual, e.g. shell command or respective help programs.

**rpm packages:** `[rpm -ivh CodeMeter-[CodeMeter-Version].[Package Number].i386.rpm]`

**deb packages:** `[dpkg -i CodeMeter-[CodeMeter-Version].[Package Number]_i386.deb]`

For Linux the following directory structure is valid:

```

/
|-- etc
|   |-- hotplug
|   |   |-- usb
|   |   |   |-- codemeter.usermap      (obsolete)
|   |   |   |-- codemeter
|   |-- init.d
|   |   |-- codemeter
|   |-- udev
|   |   |-- rules.d
|   |   |-- 52-codemeter.rules
|   |-- wibu
|   |   |-- CodeMeter
|   |   |   |-- CmFirm.wbc      (permissions -rw-rw-rw-)
|   |   |   |-- Server.ini     (permissions -rw-rw-rw-)
|-- usr
|   |-- bin
|   |   |-- CodeMeterCC
|   |   |-- CodeMeterLin
|   |   |-- CmWebAdmin
|   |   |-- cmu
|   |   |-- codemeter-info      (permissions -rwsr-xr-x)
|   |-- lib (for 64-bit systems here the 64-bit libs locate with suffix 64; otherwise the 32-bit libs)
|   |   |-- libWibuCmWebLin[64].so
|   |   |-- libwibucmJNI[64].so
|   |   |-- libwibucmlin[64]-4.so
|   |   |-- libwibucmlin[64].so -> libwibucmlin[64]-4.so
|   |-- lib32 (directory exists only in the 64-bit Installer)
|   |   |-- libWibuCmWebLin.so
|   |   |-- libwibucmJNI.so
|   |   |-- libwibucmlin-4.so
|   |   |-- libwibucmlin.so -> libwibucmlin-4.so
|   |-- share
|   |   |-- CodeMeter
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterCC
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterCn.wbb
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterDe.wbb
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterFr.wbb
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterIt.wbb
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterJp.wbb
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterLin
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterUs.wbb
|   |   |   |-- WibuCmSTrigger.jar
|   |   |   |-- codemeter.rc      (copy of /etc/init.d/codemeter)
|   |   |   |-- getpath.class
|   |   |   |-- libWibuCmWebLin.so -> ../../lib/libWibuCmWebLin.so
|   |-- applications
|   |   |-- codemeter.desktop
|   |-- doc
|   |   |-- CodeMeter
|   |   |   |-- AppletExample.class
|   |   |   |-- AppletExample.html
|   |   |   |-- COPYING
|   |   |   |-- CmUserHelp
|   |   |   |-- ...
|   |   |   |-- License.rtf
|   |   |   |-- README
|   |-- man
|   |   |-- man1
|   |   |-- codemeter-info.1.gz
|   |-- pixmaps
|   |   |-- codemeter.png
|-- var
|   |-- lib
|   |   |-- CodeMeter
|   |   |   |-- Backup
|   |   |   |   |-- CM-Backup2-506426-10Aug04-16-40-40.wbb      (Sample)
|   |   |   |-- CmAct
|   |   |   |   |-- CmActFI-5010.wbb      (Sample)
|   |   |   |   |-- 5010_ABCD-4711.wbb      (Sample)
|   |-- log
|   |   |-- CodeMeter
|   |   |   |-- CodeMeterLin2010-08-04-170622.log      (Sample)

```

### 12.2.3.1 Uninstalling on Linux

Execute the respective shell command for uninstalling of the *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> Runtime Kit:

- for RPM based distributions, such as, Suse/RedHat/Fedora [rpm -e CodeMeter]
- for DEB based distributions, such as, Debian/Ubuntu [dpkg -r CodeMeter]

## 12.3 Profiling - CodeMeter License Server settings

The settings with which *CodeMeter License Server* is used are based on so-called 'profiling'. For Windows these settings are stored in the Windows registry, for macOS and Linux \*.ini files contain this information.

### Registry (Windows registry database)



Please note that extensive problems might occur, if you modify the registry incorrectly. Thus, make sure that you change values very carefully. For added protection, back up the registry before you modify it. Then, you can restore the registry, if a problem occurs.

All settings for the administration of the system and all integrated system services and processes are stored here. Many application programs, such as the Wibu-Systems software, also store their settings here.

In order to check or edit registry entries, please proceed as follows:

**1.** Open Registry Editor.

In the search box on the task bar, type **regedit**. Then, select the top result for Registry Editor (Desktop app).

Alternatively, press and hold or right-click the **Start** button, then select **Run**. Enter **regedit** in the **Open:** box and select **OK**.

**2.** Advance to the node [HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\WIBU-SYSTEMS\CodeMeter\Server\...].

The following values and data types exist:

- REG\_DWORD: a binary data type in which 32-bit integer values are stored as 4-byte hexadecimal values.
- REG\_SZ: a string of Unicode characters. For names, descriptions, system paths, etc.

You can also create a local Windows *CodeMeter.ini* file holding the stored settings from the registry.

However, be aware that as soon as *CodeMeter License Server* starts, it checks if a *CodeMeter.ini* file exists. If there is a *CodeMeter.ini* file, all default information from the registry is stored there. From this moment on, *CodeMeter License Server* then will use only the information stored in *CodeMeter.ini*.

For creating the *CodeMeter.ini* file, please proceed as follows:

**1.** Create an empty file named *CodeMeter.ini* in the directory C:\Program Files (x86)\CodeMeter\Runtime\bin.

**2.** Stop and start the *CodeMeter* service in *CodeMeter Control Center* using the "Action | ..." navigation items. The *CodeMeter.ini* file is completed.



Changes made are saved only, if the *CodeMeter License Server* service has been stopped before and then restarted after modifications have been made.

### Server.ini file

The settings of applications are stored here in configuration files separately for individual programs in respective directories (\*.ini files).



Changes made are saved only, if the *CodeMeter License Server* daemon has been stopped before and then restarted after modifications have been made.

On macOS this file locates in:

/Library/Preferences/com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini.

On Linux this file locates in:

/etc/wibu/CodeMeter/Server.ini

In order to check or edit file entries open the file in a text editor of your choice.

### 12.3.1 General

#### ActionTimeInterval

specifies the time interval the *ActionHandler* is to scan for an open task to perform.

Value	Description
[0, 1000]	Interval between 0 and 1000 milliseconds (default: 10 milliseconds).

#### ApiCommunicationMode

specifies the communication mode between the *WibuCm.dll* library and *CodeMeter License Server* used by the library.



Modes may be combined.

Mode	Description
1	platform specific (default)

**ApiCommunicationMode**

2	shared memory
4	IPv4
8	IPv6

Platform specific default:

 Windows	IPv6, IPv4, shared memory
 macOS / Linux	IPv6, IPv4
WinCE	IPv4, shared memory



**ApiCommunicationModeServer**


specifies the communication mode between the `WibuCm.dll` library and *CodeMeter License Server* used by *CodeMeter License Server*.

Modes may be combined.

Mode	Description
1	platform specific (default)
2	shared memory
4	IPv4
8	IPv6

Platform specific default:

 Windows	IPv6, IPv4, shared memory
 macOS / Linux	IPv6, IPv4
WinCE	IPv4, shared memory

 If `ApiCommunicationMode` is set to a communication mode that is excluded by `ApiCommunicationModeServer`, the communication between DLL and *CodeMeter License Server* will not work. For example, `ApiCommunicationModeServer` is set to '4' (IPv4) and `ApiCommunicationMode` is set to '8' (IPv6).

**BindAddress**

specifies the IP Address of the network adapter used by *CodeMeter License Server*.

Typical examples are `0.0.0.0` which binds to all network adapter (default) or `192.168.0.1`.

**BorrowIdentifyByIpAddress**

specifies the IP Address (server identification) for a prepared borrowing. `CmGetInfo(CM_GEI_SYSTEM)` returns the IP address as string in the parameter `CMSYSTEM::mszComputerName` and not the full qualified DNS-name.

**CleanUpTimeOut**


contains a timeout value (in minutes) used by *CodeMeter License Server* to clean up internal handles and threads. The default value is 120 minutes.

Starting with *CodeMeter* Version 6.70a this value only affects LAN handles. It is also possible to specify a `CleanUpTime` at the client by setting it directly using Core API function `CmAccess2`.



**CmActPath**

contains in the case of applied write filters the location (path information) to which the data of *CmActLicense* is to be saved persistently. If filters are used your software vendor is likely to inform you.

Please do not mix up this with the location of the default *CmActLicense* read and backup mechanism, e.g. `C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\CmAct`.

 This configuration option applies only to *Universal Firm Codes* and must be explicitly set in conjunction with set write filter methods *EWF* (Enhanced Write Filter) or *FBWF* (File Based Write Filter). This is done using the `CmBoxPgm-Option /lopt:ewffbwwf`.

For *EWF*, please note to select the location on a non-write-protected partition. With *FBWF*, this can also be an excluded directory on the partition protected with a write filter.

<b>CmInstanceUid</b>	
	On starting, <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> calculates a unique ID used to discern client computers for station share accesses.
<b>CmWANPort</b>	
	specifies the port address for the <i>CmWAN</i> communication used by the server side only. The default value is the port address 22351.
<b>CmWebSocketApi</b>	
	specifies whether the <i>CmWebSocket</i> API is used or not.
Value	Description
0	disable
1	enabled (default)
<b>EnabledContainerTypes</b>	
	specifies the <i>CmContainer Types</i> activated. Currently, four flags are defined which can be bit-wise combined. This setting is used to avoid technical problems on some systems.
Value	Description
1	Mass Storage (USB mass storage device class)
2	<i>CmActLicense</i>
4	HID (USB human interface device class)
8	<i>CmCloud</i>
<b>EnableWebAdmin</b>	
	This parameter is available for  embedded systems only (  Linux arm and Big Endian) and is ignored for all other platforms.
Value	Description
0	<i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> disabled (default).
1	<i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> enabled.
<b>ExePath</b>	
	specifies the current path information where <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> is stored. On any start, <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> saves this path to the parameter allowing applications calling <i>CodeMeter</i> on request to start <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> .
<b>HelpFile</b>	
	specifies the complete path information and file name of the <i>CodeMeter</i> online help file.
<b>IsCmWANServer</b>	
	specifies whether <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> is running as a <i>CmWAN</i> server or not.
Value	Description
0	<i>CodeMeter License Server</i> as <i>CmWAN</i> server disabled (default).
1	<i>CodeMeter License Server</i> as <i>CmWAN</i> server enabled.
<b>IsNetworkServer</b>	
	specifies whether <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> is running as a network server on the network or not.
Value	Description
0	<i>CodeMeter License Server</i> as network server on the network disabled (default). All network requests from other computers are blocked.
1	<i>CodeMeter License Server</i> as network server on the network enabled.
<b>LastLogCleanup</b>	
	specifies when all <i>CodeMeter</i> *.log files have been deleted using a time stamp value.



**LogCleanupTimeout**

specifies how long the timeout value is for the log file deletion. The default value is 336 hours, i.e. 14 days.

**LogCmActDiag**

specifies whether *CmActLicense* diagnostic logging is activated or not.

Value	Description
0	<i>CmActLicense</i> diagnostic logging disabled.
1	<i>CmActLicense</i> diagnostic logging enabled (default).

**Logging**

specifies whether logging of the console or GUI output is activated or not.

Value	Description
0	Logging disabled (default).
1	Logging enabled.

**LogLicenseTracking**

specifies whether license tracking is activated or not.

Value	Description
0	License tracking disabled (default).
1	License tracking enabled.

**LogLicenseTrackingPath**

specifies the location to where the license tracking files are written to.

Default location is a directory "Licensetracking" parallel to the "Logs" directory specified in parameter [LogPath](#)<sup>378</sup>.

**LogLicenseTrackingLogRotationSizeInMb**

[1..3500]

If a license tracking log file exceeds a size of x MB, the rotation starts.

The input range of x is from 1 to 3500 MB.

The default value is 1000 MB.

If the specified value is outside the input range, automatically the default value applies.

**LogLicenseTrackingLogRotationTimeInMinutes**

[0..525600]

If the oldest entry of a license tracking log file is older than n minutes, the rotation should start.

The default value is 0 hours.

The input range of n is from 0 to 525600 minutes (approx. 1 year).

If the specified value is outside the input range, automatically the default value applies.

**LogPath**

specifies the location where the log files are written to.

Default location is the directory generated platform dependently by the Installer.

	Windows	C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\Backup\Logs
	macOS	/Library/Application Support/Logs/CodeMeter
	Linux	/var/log/CodeMeter

**LtClientsCleanupTime**

specifies the period how long License Transfer client data will be stored.

The time is stored in hours to be able to test using small periods. In *CodeMeter WebAdmin* it is stored in days. The default setting is 100 days, i.e. 2400 hours.

**MaxMessageLength**

specifies the maximum length of TCP/IP requests in bytes. Default is 64 MB which should be sufficient for all known API calls.

### NetworkAccessFsb

specifies whether an access to a Firm Security Box (FSB) entry is allowed via network or not.

Value	Description
0	Access to a FSB entry via network is not allowed (default).
1	Access to a FSB entry via network is allowed.

 This value will be ignored if an [Access Control List](#)<sup>381</sup> (ACL) is used.

### NetworkPort

specifies the network port address for the communication. The default value is the port address 22350.

The port 22350 is registered by Wibu-Systems at IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) and uniquely assigned for the CodeMeter communication. For a list of assigned ports see [www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers](http://www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers).

### NetworkTimeout

specifies the TCP/IP network timeout value.

Values	Description
0	No timeout will be used.
[ 40 , ∞ ]	Interval between minimum value of 40 and ∞ milliseconds (Default: 10 milliseconds).

### ProxyPassword

specifies the password of the proxy server of the local network.

This must be set, if authentication is required through proxy or firewall.

Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

### ProxyPasswordSecure

specifies the password for authenticated access to the proxy server.

Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

### ProxyPort

specifies the port of the proxy server of the local network.

Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

### ProxyServer

specifies the name of the proxy server of the local network.

Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

### ProxyUser

specifies the user name of the proxy server of the local network.

This must be set, if authentication is required through proxy or firewall.


Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

### StartAlways

specifies whether CodeMeter License Server immediately starts without any dialog request.


Value	Description
0	CodeMeter License Server will not start immediately.
1	CodeMeter License Server will be started immediately (default).

**StartDaemon**

specifies whether *CodeMeter License Server* will start as daemon on start [Linux only 

Value	Description
0	<i>CodeMeter License Server</i> will not start as daemon on startup.
1	<i>CodeMeter License Server</i> will start as daemon on startup (default).

**SystemStartThreshold**

specifies the threshold value in seconds after Windows start [Windows only 

If Windows has not been started since the specified value, the parameter [StartAlways](#)<sup>379</sup> is handled in a special way (see [WaitForServiceAfterSystemStart](#)<sup>381</sup>).

**TimeServerTimeout**

specifies the timeout for the time server request in seconds. The default value is 20.

**TimeServerURL1, TimeServerURL2, ...**

specifies the URL of the time sever to update the *Certified Time* in the *CmContainer*. The standard installer sets the following default values:

TimeServerURL1 = cmtime.codemeter.com

TimeServerURL2 = cmtime.codemeter.fr

TimeServerURL3 = cmtime.codemeter.de

**UDPCachingTime**

specifies the waiting time in seconds after a UDP (User Datagram Protocol) request is retried.

After a UDP search in the network the servers found are stored inside *CodeMeter License Server* for this time. The range of the parameter is [1, 3600]. The default value is 20 seconds.

**UDPWaitingTime**

specifies the waiting time in milliseconds in order to define the period in which a UDP (User Datagram Protocol) request for an existing *CodeMeter License Server* on the network has to reply.

This is the maximum time all other servers can answer to the request. The default value is 1000 milliseconds. The range of this parameter is [100, 15000].

**UseMobileHandling**

specifies whether *CodeMeter* can be used mobile.

If enabled, a protected application and *CodeMeter License Server* can be started from a mobile disk and will terminate when the last handle of a protected application was released and the protected application has terminated.

Value	Description
0	<i>CodeMeter</i> Mobile Handling is disabled.
1	<i>CodeMeter</i> Mobile Handling is enabled.

**UseMobileVars**

specifies whether *CodeMeter* Mobile variables are used or not.

Value	Description
0	<i>CodeMeter</i> Mobile variables are disabled and absolute paths remain.
1	<i>CodeMeter</i> Mobile variables are enabled (default).

If *CodeMeter* uses a local [CodeMeter.ini](#)<sup>375</sup> file, the following variables will be used:

- o \$(CODEMETER\_HOME) - contains the absolute path of *CodeMeter.exe*.


- o \$(CODEMETER\_DRIVE) - contains the drive letter of the *CmStick*.

For example, the [LogPath](#)<sup>376</sup> may be set to "\$ (CODEMETER\_HOME) \logs".


If set to a value 0, these variables will not be inserted into *CodeMeter.ini* but the absolute paths remain.




**UseSystemProxy**


specifies whether *CodeMeter* applies the system proxy settings or not.

Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

UseSystemProxy	
Value	Description
0	CodeMeter does not apply the system proxy settings.
1	CodeMeter applies the system proxy settings.

UseUmsDA	
specifies whether communication between <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> and <i>CmDongle</i> is direct or file I/O based.	
Value	Description
0	Communication is based on file I/O.
1	Communication is based on direct access (PassThru) (default).
 if the user starting <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> has no administrator privileges, then automatically file I/O applies.	

WaitForServiceAfterSystemStart			
specifies how long after system start <i>CodeMeter.exe</i> waits in seconds. After that, the <i>WibuCm.dll</i> library starts <i>CodeMeter.exe</i> as an application [Windows only  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>MaxBorrowDuration</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>specifies the global maximum period a license is blocked by an borrowing server in minutes.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>  Please note, that Prepared License Borrowing supports only Firm Codes smaller than 6000000.         </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	MaxBorrowDuration	specifies the global maximum period a license is blocked by an borrowing server in minutes.	 Please note, that Prepared License Borrowing supports only Firm Codes smaller than 6000000.
MaxBorrowDuration			
specifies the global maximum period a license is blocked by an borrowing server in minutes.			
 Please note, that Prepared License Borrowing supports only Firm Codes smaller than 6000000.			

MaxBorrowQuantity
specifies the global maximum number of licenses which can be borrowed from an borrowing server.
 Please note, that Prepared License Borrowing supports only Firm Codes smaller than 6000000.

### 12.3.2 AccessControl

Enabled	
specifies whether Access Control Lists (ACL), i.e. using global and specific access rules for accessing licenses and reserving license access for single staff member or complete Active Directory groups, are used or not.	
Value	Description
0	Use of ACL disabled (default).
1	Use of ACL enabled.




ActiveDirectoryUpdateInterval	
specifies the interval in minutes that the Active Directory (AD) server request display is updated for user and group information. Changes to Windows Registry requires the <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> to be restarted to apply value changes.	
Value	Description
0	no update intervals defined; disabled.
[ 1, 1440 ]	minimum waiting time is 1 minutes, maximum 1440 minutes (1 day) (default is 15 minutes).

### 12.3.3 Backup

Interval	
contains a time interval (in hours) when <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> should automatically create and save a backup of the connected <i>CmDongle(s)</i> .	
Value	Description
0	Automatic backup disabled
[ 1, ∞ ]	Automatic backup enabled for specified hours (default is 24 hours).

Path
------

contains the path of the location where the backup file of the *CmDongle(s)* is to be saved. The default location for backup files depends on the operating system in use:

 Windows	C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\Backup
 macOS	/Library/Application Support/CodeMeter/Backup
 Linux	/var/lib/CodeMeter/Backup

#### <serial\_number>

contains a time stamp when the last backup of the specified *CmDongle* was created in seconds passed since 01.01.2000.

#### UpdateCertifiedTime

specifies whether a *Certified Time* update takes place before a backup is executed.

Value Description

0	<i>Certified Time</i> update disabled (default).
1	<i>Certified Time</i> update enabled.

### 12.3.4 HTTP

#### DigestAuthentication

*CodeMeter* Versions smaller than 6.60:

The parameter specifies, if authentication via "User Name / Password" is required to change settings.

Value Description

0	Authentication via "User Name / Password" is disabled.
1	Authentication via "User Name / Password" is enabled.

*CodeMeter* Versions equal to or newer than 6.60:

This parameter specifies, if write authentication (via [WritePassword](#)<sup>383</sup>) is required to change settings.

Value Description

0	Write authentication disabled. If disabled, remote write operations, e.g. changing the configuration from a remote host, are not allowed.
1	Write authentication enabled. If enabled, the user needs to enter the <a href="#">WritePassword</a> <sup>383</sup> before being able to change configuration or perform other 'writing operations.

#### Port

specifies the port *CodeMeter WebAdmin* is listening for HTTP requests. The default value is 22352.

#### PreparedBorrowingConfiguration

specifies that the configuration of Prepared License Borrowing in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* is enabled or not.



Please note, that Prepared License Borrowing supports only *Firm Codes* smaller than 6000000.

Value Description

0	Prepared License Borrowing configuration disabled (default).
1	Prepared License Borrowing configuration enabled. If enabled, the parameters <a href="#">MaxBorrowDuration</a> <sup>381</sup> and <a href="#">MaxBorrowQuantity</a> <sup>381</sup> can be specified.

#### ReadAuthenticationEnabled

specifies whether a read authentication is required or not.

Value Description

0	Read authentication disabled (default). If disabled, remote write operations, e.g. changing the configuration from a remote host, are not allowed.
1	Read authentication enabled. If enabled, the user needs to enter the <a href="#">ReadPassword</a> <sup>383</sup> before being able to see any <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> page.

### ReadPassword

contains the password required to be entered, if [ReadAuthenticationEnabled](#)<sup>382</sup> is set to a value of 1(enabled). The password is encrypted with bcrypt.

### RemoteRead

specifies whether it is possible to read from a remote host.

Value	Description
0	Remote reading is disabled.
1	Remote reading is enabled (default).

### UserAuthentication

*CodeMeter* Versions smaller than 6.60:

contains the hashed *CodeMeter WebAdmin* password, if [DigestAuthentication](#)<sup>382</sup> is enabled.

*CodeMeter* Versions equal to or newer than 6.60:

Obsolete parameter.



Please use [WritePassword](#)<sup>383</sup> instead.

[UserAuthentication](#)<sup>383</sup> is read only for transferring the configured password to [WritePassword](#)<sup>383</sup> the first time the user enters it.

### UserName

contains the *CodeMeter WebAdmin* user name, if [DigestAuthentication](#)<sup>382</sup> has been enabled.

### WritePassword

contains the password required to be entered, if [DigestAuthentication](#)<sup>382</sup> has been enabled. The password is encrypted with bcrypt.

## 12.3.5 HTTPS

### CertificateChainFile

specifies the path to the certificate chain file required for HTTPS communication. The default value is platform dependent:

Windows C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\WebAdmin\SelfSignedCert.pem

Linux /var/lib/CodeMeter/WebAdmin/SelfSignedCert.pem

macOS /Library/Application Support/CodeMeter/WebAdmin/SelfSignedCert.pem

### Enabled

specifies whether HTTPS communication is activated or not.

Value	Description
0	HTTPS is disabled (default).
1	HTTPS enabled.

### Port

specifies the port the *CodeMeter WebAdmin* is listening for HTTPS requests. The default value is 22353.

### PrivateKeyFile

specifies the path to the private key file required for HTTPS communication. The default value is platform dependent:

Windows C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\WebAdmin\key.pem

Linux /var/lib/CodeMeter/WebAdmin/key.pem

macOS /Library/Application Support/CodeMeter/WebAdmin/key.pem

## 12.3.6 ServerSearchList

### UseBroadcast

specifies whether automatically licenses on servers are searched for, first locally and then in the network (subnet), i.e. whether a so-called broadcast is performed.



Value	Description
0	Broadcast disabled.
1	Broadcast enabled (255.255.255.255 is automatically added) (default).

### Server1, Server2, ...

specifies the access to and order of *CodeMeter* network LAN and WAN (Wide Area Network) servers in separate list entries. By default, a broadcast (255.255.255.255) is specified.

For LAN network servers, the IP address or name entry are possible.

```
e.g. [ServerSearchList\Server1]
      Address=184.45.89.5

      [ServerSearchList\Server2]
      Address=185.55.78.6
```

For WAN servers next to the required "https:\\" IP address also the 'User' and 'Password' credentials are required. The password will automatically be converted to PasswordSecure.

```
e.g. [ServerSearchList\Server3]
      Address=https://my.product.com/cmwantest"
      PasswordSecure=****
      User=user1
```

## 12.3.7 TripleModeRedundancy

### TmrEnabled

specifies whether Triple Mode Redundancy (TMR) is active or not.

Only to be used in a TMR Server Setup for using a *CodeMeter* Backend Server.

Value	Description
0	disable (default)
1	enable





Please note, that if enabled, at the same time, local and shared memory accesses to this *CodeMeter* instance except for *CodeMeter WebAdmin* and *CodeMeter Control Center* are disabled.

Also *CmLAN* is not supported for TMR Servers.

## 12.4 CodeMeter Control Center

*CodeMeter Control Center* serves to locally configure *CodeMeter License Server*. Software-sided, *CodeMeter License Server* as the runtime environment is at the heart of *CodeMeter*. It allows the access to *CmContainer*. In doing so, *CmContainer* can be locally connected or are available on a network. By default, *CodeMeter License Server* is installed as service or daemon (Linux, macOS) and automatically starts when the system starts.

When the service has been started, other programs are available to access licenses stored in *CmContainer* and use protected data areas in a *CmContainer*.



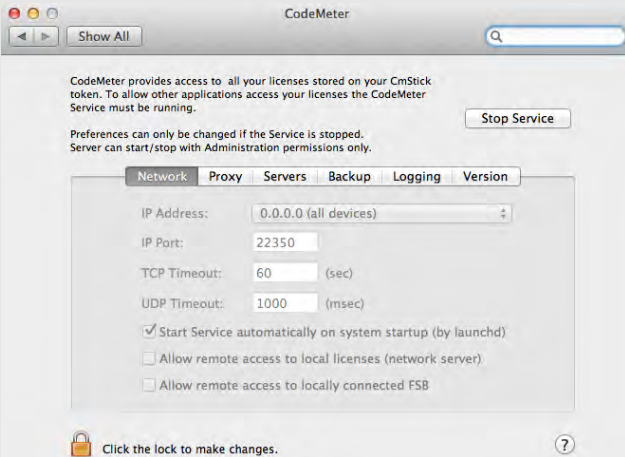

Operating System	Menu Control
 Windows	[Start - All Programs - CodeMeter - CodeMeter Control Center]
 Windows	Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Control Center"   Press "Enter" key.
 macOS	[Programs - CodeMeter - CodeMeter Control Center]
 Linux	[Applications - System - CodeMeter Control Center] or [Applications - Accessories - CodeMeter Control Center]


 *CodeMeter License Server* starts only one-time on each PC!

### Start and Stop *CodeMeter*-service or daemon

The following table shows you for different operating systems how start or stop the *CodeMeter* service or daemon.

Operating system	Description
 <b>Windows</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Navigate via "<b>Windows   Control Panel   Administrative Tools   Services</b>" to <i>CodeMeter License Server</i>.</li> <li>2. Right mouse-click and '<b>Start</b>' or '<b>Stop</b>' the service. Alternatively, use the "<b>Action</b>"  <sup>388</sup> " menu of <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i>.</li> </ol>

Operating system	Description
 macOS	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Navigate via <b>"System preferences   Other"</b> to the <i>CodeMeter</i> icon.              </li> <li>Click the <i>CodeMeter</i> icon. The <i>CodeMeter</i> dialog displays              </li> <li>Click the <b>"Stop Service"</b> or <b>"Start Service"</b> button to stop or start the service.</li> </ol>
 Linux	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Call the following script with 'sudo' root privileges to stop the service: <code>/etc/init.d/codemeter stop.</code></li> <li>Call the following script with 'sudo' root privileges to start the service: <code>/etc/init.d/codemeter start</code> or alternatively the command <code>service codemeter start.</code></li> </ol>

 *CodeMeter License Server* uses TCP/IP network protocol for communication and the default port 22350. Make sure your firewall does not block this port. Please make sure that the used IP-Port 22350 is available for *CodeMeter*.

## 12.4.1 Structure and Navigation

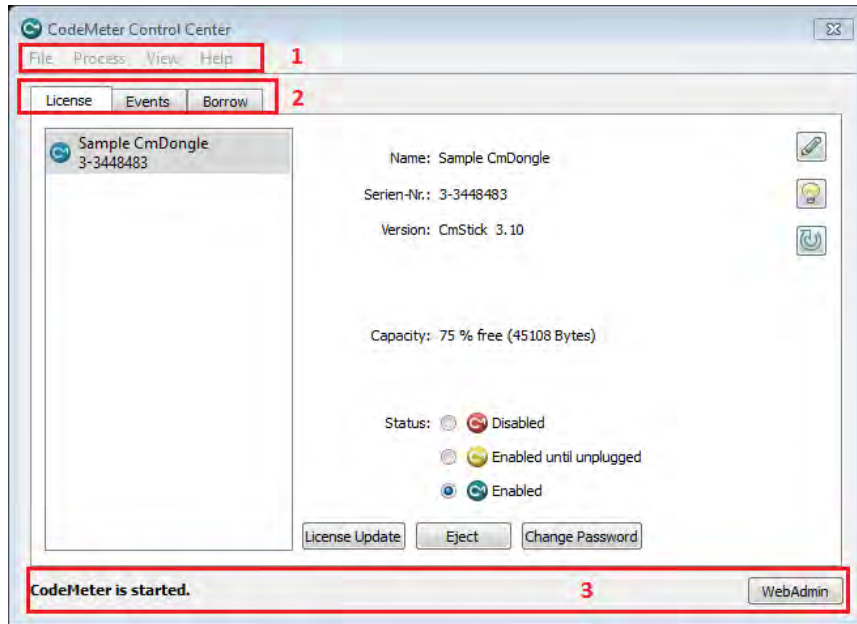







Figure 243: CodeMeter Control Center - Overview

The CodeMeter Control Center user interface is divided in three separate areas:

- [menu bar](#)<sup>387</sup> (1)
- Tab areas (2)
- [Status and Open CodeMeter WebAdmin](#)<sup>393</sup> (3).

## Starting CodeMeter Control Center

You access and start *CodeMeter Control Center* in several ways:

Open	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Double-click on the <i>CodeMeter</i>  or  symbols in the info area of the Windows task bar</li> <li>Right mouse-click on the <i>CodeMeter</i>  or  symbol there, and subsequently select the <b>"Show"</b> menu item. The <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> secondary menu (right mouse-click on the <i>CodeMeter</i> symbol) provides the additional menu items:</li> </ul>	
Item	Description
WebAdmin	Starts <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> in the default Internet browser.
Eject all CmDongle(s)	Option to safely disconnect <i>CmDongles</i> .
Disable CmDongle	Prompt to insert the <i>CmDongle</i> Password.
Help	Opens the <i>CodeMeter</i> help.
About	Shows general information on <i>CodeMeter</i> components.
Quit	Exits but not shuts down the service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> .
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Navigation by the <b>"Start   All Programs   CodeMeter Control Center"</b> start menu ( Press "Windows" key to open Start screen   Type "CodeMeter Start Center"   Press "Enter" key).</li> </ul>	

In the info area of the Windows task bar, different colors of the *CodeMeter*<sup>®</sup> symbols represent different status conditions of connected *CmContainer*.







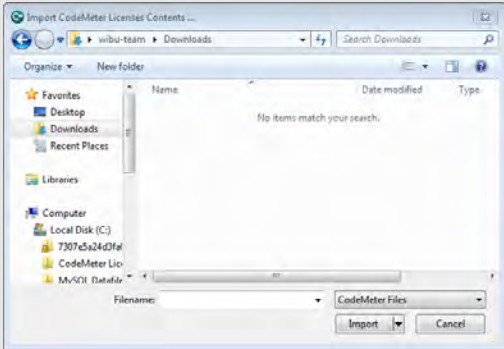





Color	Status
Grey 	No <i>CmContainer</i> is connected, or <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> is not started.
Green 	An activated <i>CmContainer</i> is connected.
Blue  double	Several <i>CmContainer</i> are connected and activated until disconnected.
Yellow 	A <i>CmDongle</i> is connected and activated until it is disconnected.
Red 	A deactivated <i>CmContainer</i> is connected.

Figure 244: *CodeMeter* Symbols Windows Task Bar








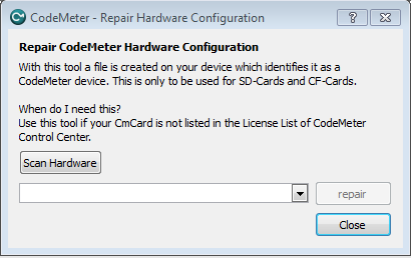


## 12.4.2 Menu Bar

### File Menu





Element	Description
<b>Import license</b>	<p>In order to import license contents using <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i>, proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Select the  <b>"File   Import License..."</b> item.</li> <li>Select in the following <b>"Import CodeMeter License Contents ..."</b> dialog the <i>CodeMeter</i> files of the types * .WibuCmRaU; * .wbb; * .wbc and read in license data by clicking on the <b>"Import"</b> button.</li> </ol>  <p>Figure 245: <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> - Import Licenses</p> <p> Alternatively, you can also directly import the license file using the Windows Explorer. Simply drag &amp; drop the file in the <b>License</b> tab area of <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i>.</p>
<b>WebAdmin</b>	<p>Opens <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> in the default Internet browser. Alternatively, press the key combination &lt;CTRL&gt;+W.</p>
<b>Logging</b>	<p>Saves all <i>CodeMeter</i> events to a log file. Alternatively, press the key combination &lt;CTRL&gt;+L.</p> <p> When you activate the logging, this also affects the logging display in <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> on the <b>"Diagnosis"</b> <sup>416</sup> page.</p> <p>On Windows operating systems this log file is stored to the directory %\Program Files%\CodeMeter\Logs.</p> <p> This log file is especially important for trouble shooting.</p>

Element	Description
Preferences	Opens <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> and is defaulted on the page where you are able to apply <a href="#">network settings</a> <sup>425</sup> .
Exit 	Exits <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> . Alternatively, press the key combination <CTRL>+Q.
	 The service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> however is not shut down.

## Processes Menu

Element	Description
Eject all CmDongles 	Ejects all connected <i>CmDongles</i> in one go. Alternatively, press the key combination <CTRL>+ALT+Q.
Defragment License Memories 	Defragments the license memory of the selected <i>CmContainer</i> . Alternatively, press the key combination <STRG>+ALT+D.
Update Time Certificates 	Updates the time certificates in the selected <i>CmContainer</i> . All time stamps are refreshed.
Start CodeMeter Service 	Starts the service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> .  Use this menu item if <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> has been stopped before, for example, when you made changes on the network settings in <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> which require the restart of the service.  When you have administrator privileges under Windows you can also manage the <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> service by setting the desktop management (System Settings   Management   Services).
Repair Hardware Configuration 	Repairs the hardware configuration of the <i>CmDongle</i> form factors SD Card and CF Cards. This tool is required if the <i>CmCard</i> hardware is not listed in the license list of <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> . 
Stop CodeMeter Service 	Stops the service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> .
Restart CodeMeter Service 	Restarts the service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> .

## View Menu

Element	Description
Hide Window	Minimizes and hides the <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> window back into the info area of the Windows task bar. Alternatively, press the key combination <CTRL>+M.
Refresh	Refreshes the display of all connected <i>CmContainer</i> . Alternatively, press the key <F5>.
Zoom in	Enlarges the display in the <b>Events</b> tab area. Alternatively, press the key combination <CTRL>+.
Zoom out	Scales down the display in the <b>Events</b> tab area. Alternatively, press the key combination <CTRL>+.
Copy Event Content	Copies the event actions in the <b>Events</b> tab area to the clipboard. Alternatively, press the key combination <CTRL>+C.
Clear Event Content 	Deletes the event actions in the <b>Events</b> tab area. Alternatively, press the key combination <ALT>+C.
Show all connected CmContainer 	Shows all connected <i>CmContainer</i> including details in the <b>Events</b> tab area. Alternatively, press the key combination <ALT>+S.
List all open Handles 	Shows all open handles in the <b>Events</b> tab area. Handles work as references for the developer for further programming.
Show all available License Entries 	Shows all <i>CmContainer</i> license entries in the <b>Events</b> tab area. Alternatively, press the key combination <ALT>+E.
Borrow visible	Toggles between a visible and not visible <b>Borrowing</b> tab area. By default, starting with <i>CodeMeter</i> Version 6.00a this tab area is not visible.

## Help Menu

Element	Description
Help	Opens the <i>CodeMeter</i> online help. Here you access the help files on <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> and <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> .
Register CmDongle	Opens the secure website <a href="https://my.codemeter.com">https://my.codemeter.com</a> to register <i>CmDongles</i> .

**About** Informs on the started *CodeMeter Control Center* version.

### 12.4.3 License Tab

The "**License**" Tab shows you information on connected *CmContainer* and provides some options to configure connected *CmContainer*. Moreover, you are able to update licenses located in your *CmContainer* using the [CmFAS Assistant](#)<sup>394</sup>.

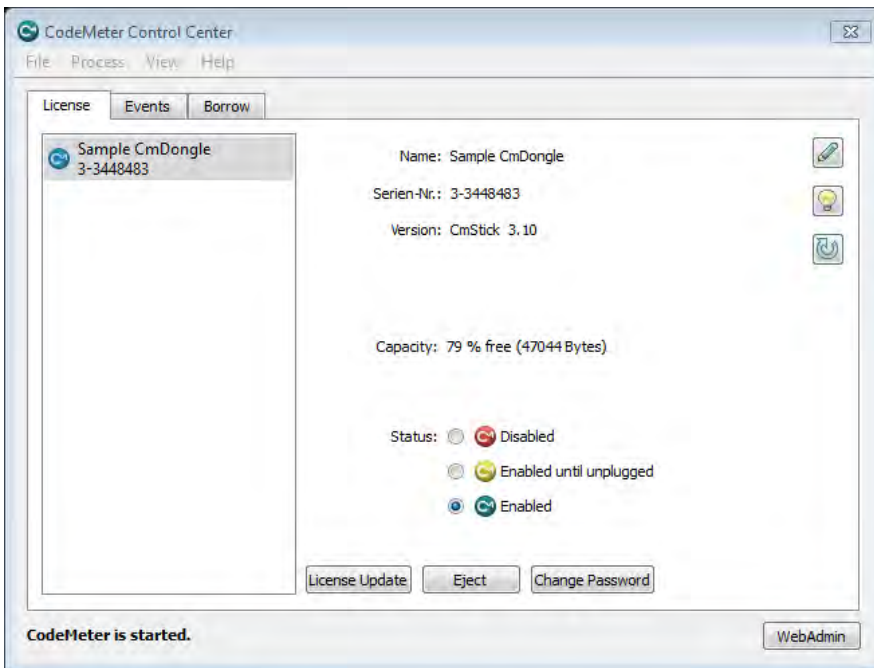


Figure 246: *CodeMeter Control Center* License Tab


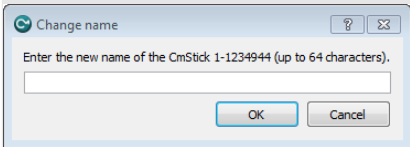








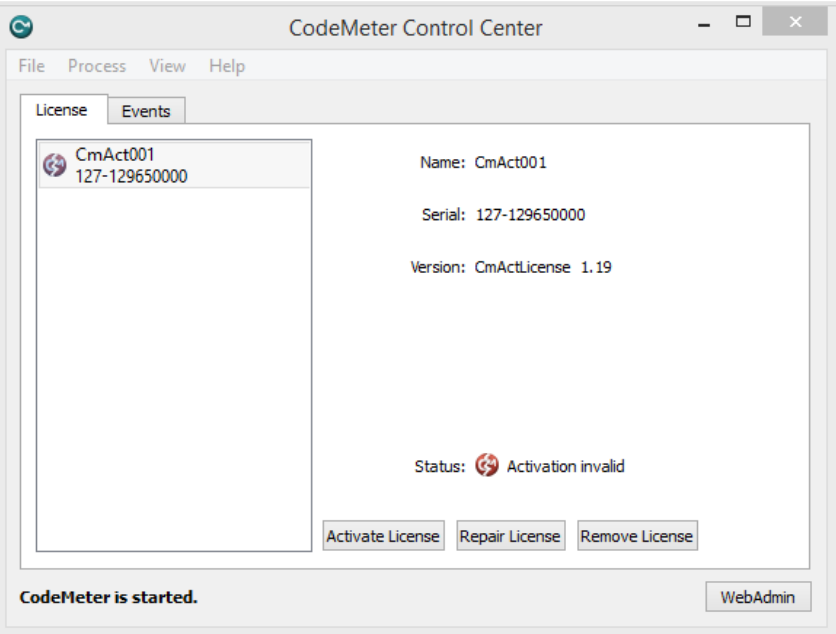
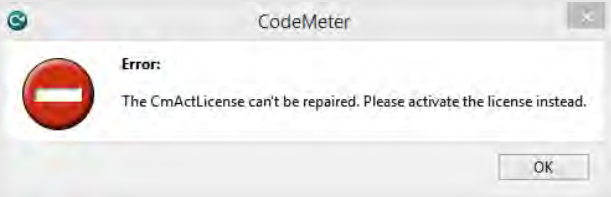





Element	Description				
<b>Name</b> 	Changes and displays the name of the selected <i>CmContainer</i> . In the subsequent dialog you can edit the name. 				
	Flashes the LEDs of the selected <i>CmStick</i> . This eases the identification of a <i>CmStick</i> , if several <i>CmSticks</i> are connected.				
	Updates the firmware of the selected <i>CmDongles</i> . This guarantees the correct execution of essential functions, and solves eventually occurring problems. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  When you execute a firmware update, you require an Internet connection. Then <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> automatically connects to the Firmware Update Server of Wibu-Systems. You are prompted to enter your <i>CmDongle</i> Password in order to confirm this action.           </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  The update may take a couple of minutes. You <u>must not</u> remove the <i>CmDongle</i> before this process is finished. Otherwise, irreparable damage of the <i>CodeMeter</i> SmartCard Chip may occur.           </div>				
<b>Capacity</b>	Informs on the capacity of the <i>CodeMeter</i> SmartCard Chip of a selected <i>CmDongle</i> . The capacity is displayed in percent format, and by number of absolute bytes. <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  Please note that this value tells nothings about the memory allocation of an eventual flash memory of a <i>CmDongle</i>.           </div>				
<b>Status</b>	The status group informs on the activation status of the selected <i>CmDongle</i> . <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Color</th> <th style="background-color: #008080; color: white;">Status</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>               The connected <i>CmContainer</i> is disabled. No licensed application can use license information in the <i>CmContainer</i>. This is may be the case, if a <i>CmActLicense</i> license is 'broken'.             </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Color	Status		The connected <i>CmContainer</i> is disabled. No licensed application can use license information in the <i>CmContainer</i> . This is may be the case, if a <i>CmActLicense</i> license is 'broken'.
Color	Status				
	The connected <i>CmContainer</i> is disabled. No licensed application can use license information in the <i>CmContainer</i> . This is may be the case, if a <i>CmActLicense</i> license is 'broken'.				

Figure 247: *CodeMeter Control Center* - Change Name of *CmContainer*



Element	Description
	<p>Color</p> <p>Status</p>  <p>Then the <b>"Repair license"</b> button is available to eventually repair the license. If this is not successful, the following error message displays. In this case, only a reactivation is helpful. Please contact your software vendor.</p>  <p>For information on eventual reasons for a 'broken' license also a look at the log on the <a href="#">Events</a> <sup>391</sup> tab may be helpful.</p>
	<p>The <i>CmDongle</i> is enabled as long as it is connected. If the <i>CmDongle</i> is removed from the PC, automatically the licensed access by applications is deactivated.</p>
	<p>The <i>CmContainer</i> is fully enabled. In the case of a <i>CmDongle</i>, the licensed access of applications is still featured even if the <i>CmDongle</i> is removed.</p>
	<p>Wibu-Systems <a href="#">recommends</a> the activation status <b>"Enabled until plugged out"</b>. This ensures that even when a <i>CmDongle</i> is lost, unauthorized access to the licenses and personal data in the <i>CmDongle</i> is not possible.</p>
	<p><b>Changing Activation Status</b></p>
	<p>In order to change the activation status, please proceed as follows:</p>
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Select the radio button of the desired status option.</li> <li>2. Enter the <i>CmDongle</i> Password in the following dialog.</li> </ol>
	<p>The default password for <i>CmDongle</i> is "CodeMeter".</p>
	
	<p>Figure 248: <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> - Enter Password</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. Click the <b>"OK"</b> button to confirm the status change.</li> </ol>

Element	Description
<b>License Update</b>	<p>Click this button to request new, or update existing licenses for selected <i>CmContainer</i>. The <i>CodeMeter Field Activation Service (CmFAS) Assistant</i><sup>393</sup> opens.</p> 

Figure 249: CodeMeter Control Center - CmFAS Assistant

<b>Eject</b>	Click this button to disconnect the selected <i>CmDongle</i> . The <i>CmDongle</i> logs off from the operating system, and can be safely removed from the PC.
--------------	---




<b>Change Password</b>	<p>Click this button to change the password of the selected <i>CmDongle</i>. In the following <b>"Change Password"</b> dialog please complete the respective fields.</p> 
------------------------	---

Figure 250: CodeMeter Control Center - Change Password


1. Enter in the **"Old Password"** field the currently used *CmDongle* password.

 The default password for *CmDongle* is "CodeMeter".

2. Enter in the **"New Password"** field the new desired *CmDongle* password.
3. Re-enter in the **"Retype Password"** field the new desired *CmDongle* password.

 If you forgot the *CmDongle* password, you have the option to set a new *CmDongle* password by using the *CmDongle* Master Password.

4. Click the **"OK"** button to confirm your input.
5. Activate the **"Input Master Password"** option and specify your *CmDongle* Master Password in the **"Old Password"** field.

 A Master Password you have received when you registered at the website [my.codemeter.com](http://my.codemeter.com). In order to register, use the **"Help | Register CmDongle"** menu item. A registration bears several advantages and serves to provide security when using *CodeMeter*. Only when you are registered losing the own password can be remedied by requesting a Master Password.

#### 12.4.4 Events Tab


This tab displays information at start and at runtime of *CodeMeter License Server* and comprises the following items:

- number of connected *CmContainer*
- number of *CmContainer* entries
- number of found license container at the *Firm Item* level
- accesses to *CodeMeter License Server*

You configure the display of the event list using the **"View | ..."**<sup>388</sup> menu item.

You log the content for the event view using the **"File | Logfile"**<sup>387</sup> menu item.

## 12.4.5 Borrowing Tab

 By default, starting with *CodeMeter* Version 6.10 this tab displays only, if borrowing clients entries exist programmed with the 'old' borrowing using prepared *CmContainer*.

This tab informs on borrowable licenses as a feature of *CodeMeter* [license borrowing](#)<sup>43</sup>. Then licenses can also be used when the access to license information does not require to be connected to the license server.

You can toggle the view of this tab using the "**View | Borrow visible**" menu item.

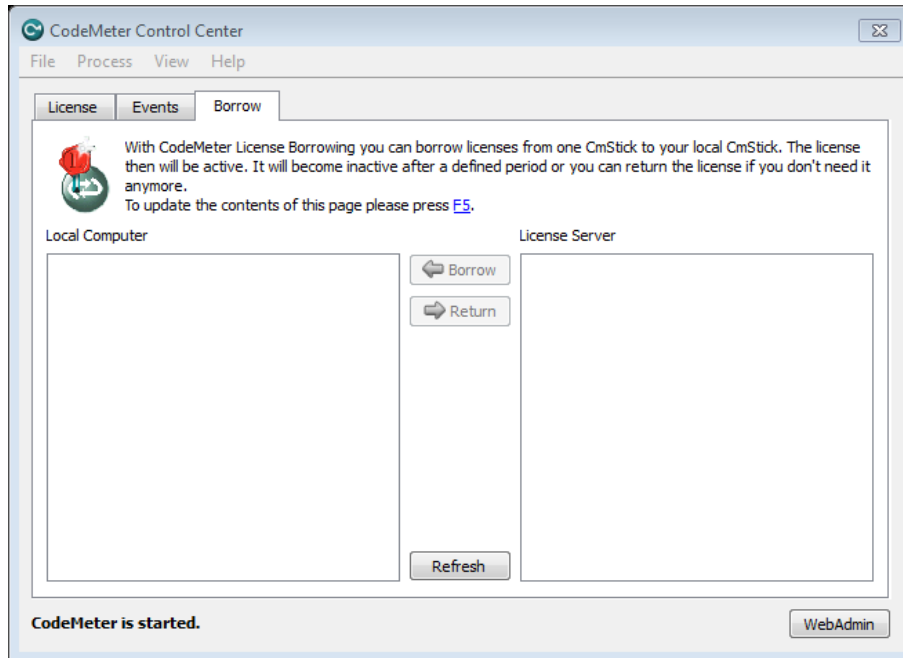



Figure 251: *CodeMeter Control Center* - Borrowing Tab

### License Server

On the right, you see all licenses available for the 'License Borrowing' feature. The licenses are ordered by existing license server, *Firm Items*, and *Product Items*. The displayed licenses either are borrowable or inactive.

 You can borrow only active licenses. You recognize active licenses by the colored symbol and the activated "**Borrow**" button.

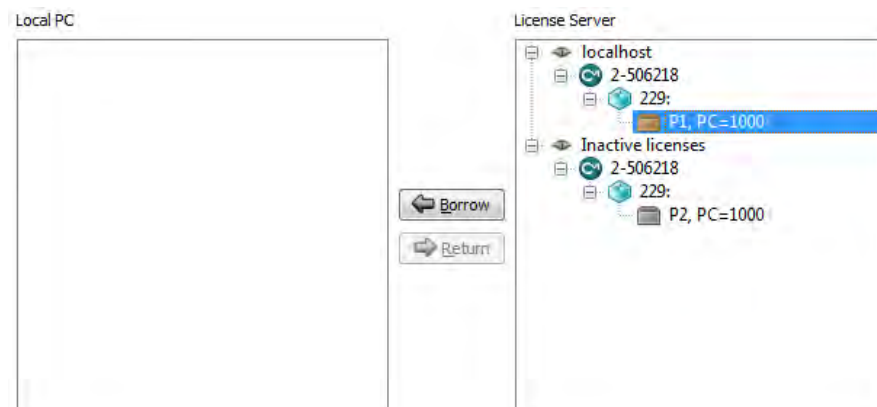


Figure 252: *CodeMeter Control Center* - Borrow Licenses

1. Click on the "**Borrow**" button to borrow licenses from the license server for the local PC.

### Local PC


On the left, all licenses borrowed for the local use on a PC from a license server are displayed.

These licenses are deactivated according to the defined borrowing period. However, you also have the option to return borrowed licenses before the borrowing period expires.

1. Click on the "**Return**" button to return borrowed licenses, and make them available again for the license server.



Figure 253: CodeMeter Control Center - Return Licenses

 For refreshing the display of the tab press the key <F5> or the "Refresh" button.

### 12.4.6 Status and Starting CodeMeter WebAdmin

#### Status


This area displays information on the *CodeMeter License Server* status, i.e. if this service is started or not. If you want to change the status, use the "Process | Stop CodeMeter Service" or "Process | Start CodeMeter Service" menu items.

#### WebAdmin

Click this button to open *CodeMeter WebAdmin*. Alternatively, you can use the "File | WebAdmin" menu item.

### 12.5 Importing and Updating Licenses

The [CmFAS Assistant](#)<sup>394</sup> supports you in importing and updating license files for your *CmContainer*. Using various dialogs you manually create license requests, import license updates, and, optionally, create receipts for these operations the end-user then sends to the software vendor. Using license files also allows the activation of licenses on a PC which has no direct Internet access. The figure below illustrates this process.

 Please note that importing license updates files (\*.WibuCmRaU) is currently not supported for a *CmContainer* in operation. Before a license update, please save your work and close all other running *CodeMeter*® protected applications which access licenses on the target *CmContainer*.

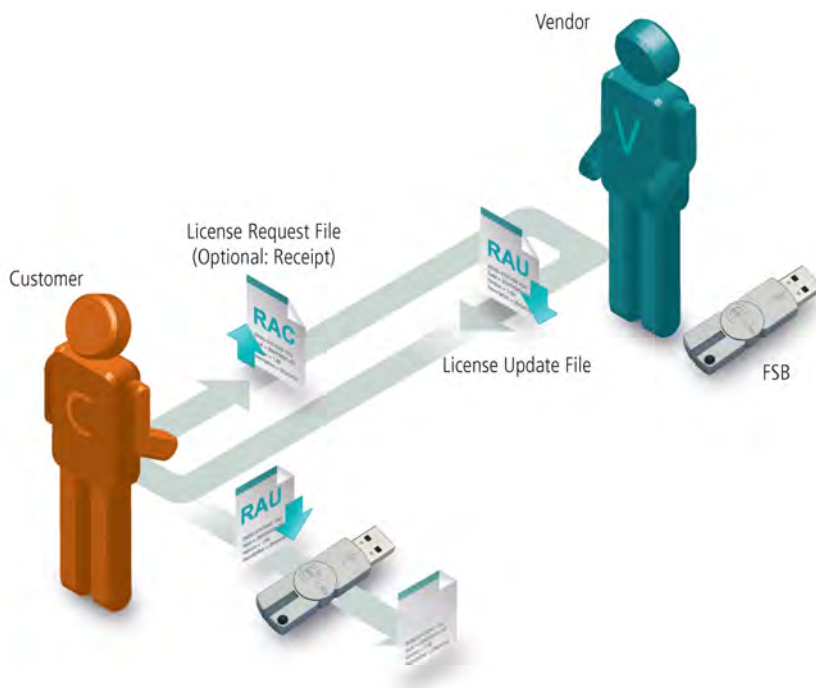


Figure 254: CmFAS - File-based Remote Update

### 12.5.1 The CmFAS Assistant in CodeMeter Control Center



Please note that importing license updates files (\*.WibuCmRaU) is currently not supported for a *CmContainer* in operation.

Before a license update, please save your work and close all other running *CodeMeter*® protected applications which access licenses on the target *CmContainer*.

1. Open *CodeMeter Control Center*. If several *CmContainer* are connected to the computer, select the desired *CmContainer*.
2. Click on the **"Update License"** button.

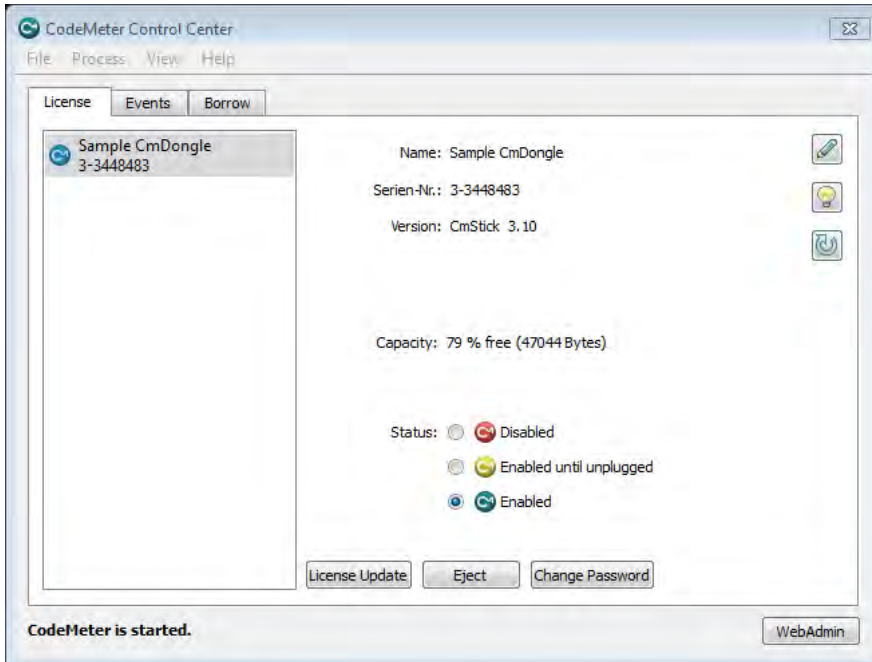


Figure 255: License Update - *CodeMeter Control Center*

The *CodeMeter Field Activation (CmFAS) Assistant* opens with a welcome dialog.



Figure 256: *CmFAS Assistant*

3. Click the **"Next"** button.

#### 12.5.1.1 Create License Request File

The starting dialog prompts you to proceed. There you select from creating a license request, import a license update you received from the software vendor, or, optionally, create a receipt after an update to send it to the software vendor. After your selection click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 257: CmFAS - Create License Request

### 12.5.1.1.1 Extend Existing License

On creating a license request, you select whether you want to extend an existing license, or add a license of a new vendor. After your selection click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 258: CmFAS – Extend existing License

When you extend an existing license, select the software vendor(s) for which you want to create a license request. After your selection click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 259: CmFAS - License Extension - Select Vendor

The next dialog allows you to save the license request file to a desired location. Then click the **"Commit"** button to create the file. This file you then can send by e-mail to the software vendor.





Figure 260: CmFAS – License Extension – Save File

Finally, a dialog displays which confirms the successful creation of the license request file. Click the **"Finish"** button to close the dialog.

### 12.5.1.1.2 Add a License of a new Producer

On creating a license request you can decide to extend an existing license, or to add a license of a new vendor. Select **"Add license of a new vendor"** and click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 261: CmFAS – New License

In the next dialog, specify the *Firm Code* you received by the software vendor, and click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 262: CmFAS – Firm Code

The next dialog allows you to save the license request file to a desired location. Then click the **"Commit"** button to create the file. This file you then can send by e-mail to the software vendor.




Figure 263: CmFAS - Save File

In both case, either when extending or adding a license you receive a confirmation the license request file has been successfully created. Click on the **"Finish"** button to complete this process.



Figure 264: CmFAS - Receipt

### 12.5.1.2 Import License Update

 Please note that importing license updates files (\*.WibuCmRaU) is currently not supported for a *CmContainer* in operation.  
**Before** a license update, please save your work and close all other running *CodeMeter*® protected applications which access licenses on the target *CmContainer*.

In order to import a license update, in the start dialog select the respective option, then click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 265: CmFAS - Import License Update

In the next dialog, select the file name you used when saving the license update file you received. Then click the **"Commit"** button to import the license update file.



Figure 266: CmFAS - License Update - Save File

The following dialog confirms the successful import. Optionally, you can send a receipt to the software vendor. This option you also have in the start menu. Click the **"Finish"** button.



Figure 267: CmFAS - License Update - Receipt

### 12.5.1.3 Create Receipt

In the start menu, select the option **"Create Receipt"**, then click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 268: CmFAS - Create Receipt

In the next dialog, select the software vendor you want to send the receipt to, then click the **"Next"** button.



Figure 269: CmFAS - Create Receipt - Producer

Save the receipt file using the **"Commit"** button and send it to the software vendor.



Figure 270: CmFAS - Create Receipt - Save File

The successful creation of the receipt file is confirmed in the next dialog. Click on the **"Finish"** button to complete this process.



Figure 271: CmFAS - Create Receipt - Receipt

## 12.6 CodeMeter WebAdmin

With *CodeMeter WebAdmin* you obtain information on connected *CmContainer* and available licenses stored in them. In addition, you configure the service *CodeMeter License Server*. In detail, *CodeMeter WebAdmin* provides many configuration and analysis options in the following areas:

- **status information:** [host](#)<sup>403</sup>, [CmContainer](#)<sup>404</sup>
- **configuration**<sup>417</sup>: use as network server, proxy settings, access protection, remote access, time server, backup
- **display**<sup>411</sup>: display of all existing licenses locally and on the network, view of license conditions, session information
- **management**<sup>413</sup>: management of network licenses by manual allocation of licenses
- **diagnosis**<sup>416</sup>: logging
- **backup**<sup>425</sup>.

The following list briefly describes terms which recur on single pages in *CodeMeter WebAdmin*.


Term	Description
Access Mode	see: Status
Activation Time	Informs on the activation time of a license, i.e. the start time of a valid license.
Borrow Licenses	Informs on existing borrowed licenses, the borrowing period, and a unique security identifier (SID) when used on a network.
Currently Borrows Licenses	Number of the currently borrowed licenses.
Expiration Time	Informs on the expiration date of a license, i.e. when the license expires.
Extended Protected Data	Additional entry field for binary data for the licensor.
Feature Map	Informs on licenses which the licensor delivers with different functionalities and modules, or in different versions. These are mapped by <i>Feature Maps</i> describing a special functional scope. The value specified here informs on the valid functionality or the activated module/version.
Firm Code	Number which identifies the separate license container of a licensor.
Hidden Data	Additional entry field for binary data for the licensor.
Implicit Firm Item (IFI)	The license container holding licenses the user is able to use only with his/her <i>CmDongle</i> Password. This license container is identified by the number of "0".
License Quantity	Informs on the total number of licenses available for a license.

Term	Description
Linger Time	Informs on the time how long the license lingers after the license is re-allocated after the protected application is closed.
Maintenance Period	Informs on the period in which a protected version of the software has to be released to represent a licensed version. The start and the end of the period displays.
n/a	Informs that no related entry exists for this license (not available).
Product Code	Number which identifies the license entry, i.e. a product, of a licensor.
Protected Data	Additional entry field for binary data for the licensor.
Secret Data	Additional entry field for binary data for the licensor.
Status	Informs on how the number of started instances of a protected software relates to the allocation of licenses. User Limit: here each started instance allocates a license. Shared: here several started instances of the same application on the same PC allocate only a single license. Exclusive: here a protected application runs only <u>once</u> on a PC. No User Limit: here any number of started instances of the protected application can be started on the network without allocating additional licenses.
Unit Counter	Informs on licenses which are billed by use (pay-per-use, pay-per-print, etc.). This is implemented by counters which are decremented on use of a product. The value specified here informs on remaining units for the use of a license.
Usage Period	Informs on the usage period of a license. The value specified here informs on the use of a licenses in days. The value can also be bound to a starting time for the validity of a license.
User Data	Additional entry field for binary data for the licensee.

Table 9: CodeMeter WebAdmin - Terms in License Display

If CodeMeter WebAdmin should not start, please proceed as follows:

1. Check if the used Internet browser is not set to "offline mode".
2. Check the JavaScript support of your Internet browser.

 JavaScript must be activated for effective using CodeMeter WebAdmin.

3. Type in the URLs: <http://localhost:22350> or <http://127.0.0.1:22350> directly in the address field of your Internet browser.


### The use of TCP/IP in CodeMeter

The communication between protected applications and CodeMeter License Server bases on the Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP). This is valid not only for locally existing licenses, but also for licenses which are provided via a network.

By default, CodeMeter uses the port 22350 registered by Wibu-Systems at IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) and uniquely assigned for the CodeMeter communication. The list of assigned ports can be viewed at [www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers](http://www.iana.org/assignments/port-numbers).

In order to make available a client access to a CodeMeter License Server on the network, a communication using the CodeMeter port must be supported. If the server should locate in another network area, eventually the port must be made known and accessible as part of the infrastructure (router, firewall, etc.).

For the direct access to CodeMeter License Server on the network, the communication bases on TCP. For an automatic search of servers on the network, additionally a broadcast via UDP (User Datagram Protocol) is performed (it is listened only at server search time and only until the end of the UDP Waiting Time).

 The access using the CodeMeter port is performed only for the access to CodeMeter License Servers and this only within the organization which runs the network server.  
In particular, using this port **no** communication into the internet is performed.

In CodeMeter settings of CodeMeter WebAdmin an option exist to [configure](#)<sup>425</sup> the CodeMeter port to a value other than the default of 22350. However, such a change should have plausible reasons, e.g. in the case of parallel test environments on the same network. In addition, such a change requires the same configuration of all affected CodeMeter License Servers.

### 12.6.1 Basics

#### TCP/IP based

Communication between CodeMeter WebAdmin and connected CmContainer is browser-based and uses network components. Thus the installation of the network protocol TCP/IP is required, and access must be granted to the localhost.

 However, an actual connection to the Internet is not established.

#### Network Server and Server Access

By default, CodeMeter License Server is only available locally (localhost).

 A change of the [remote access to CodeMeter WebAdmin](#)<sup>420</sup> during operation requires a restart of the CmWebAdmin service. Please note the firewall settings.

## Firewall Settings

Please also note that the settings of your firewall do not block communication.

*CodeMeter License Server* uses a specific IP port (defaulted on 22350) to communicate with your PC and the network. This network port is registered at IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) and uniquely assigned for *CodeMeter* communication.



Make sure that your firewall is not blocking this port. Enable the used IP port 22350 and make sure it is accessible by *CodeMeter*, i.e. share the communication for this IP port.

If the *CodeMeter WebAdmin* communication is required not only locally but also in server operation, you must also release port 22352 (in the case of HTTPS, port 22353), since port 22350 is automatically forwarded.

## Communication Mode

By editing registry or server entries you are also able to define which communication mode *CodeMeter License Server* uses.

The following table shows you where for which operating system you find the profiling to set the communication mode.

Operating system	Registry / Server Entry
Windows	HKLM/SOFTWARE/WIBU-SYSTEMS/CodeMeter/Server/CurrentVersion
macOS	/Library/Preferences/com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
Linux	/etc/wibu/CodeMeter/Server.ini

The parameter **ApiCommunicationMode**. is available for setting the mode. The following properties are available:

CodeMeter-Version	Properties
smaller than 4.40	'1' TCP/IP (Default) '2' Shared Memory
starting with 4.40	'1' Platform-specific (Default) Platform-specific defaults: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Windows: IPv6, IPv4; Shared Memory</li> <li>Linux/macOS: IPv6, IPv4</li> <li>WinCE: IPv4, Shared Memory</li> </ul> '2' Shared Memory '4' IPv4 '8' IPv6 Single modi may be combined.



Wibu-Systems recommends to use the relevant default settings, if no justified reasons suggest otherwise.

## 12.6.2 Open CodeMeter WebAdmin

*CodeMeter WebAdmin* is a web-based tool to be displayed with any standard internet browser.

The following table shows existing start options.

Operating System	Start
Windows	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>via <i>CodeMeter</i> symbol in the task bar (right mouse-click) and selection of 'WebAdmin' item.</li> <li>via the 'WebAdmin' option in <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i></li> <li>directly in your Internet browser when typing in the URLs: <b>http://localhost:22352</b> or <b>http://127.0.0.1:22352</b>.</li> </ul>
macOS / Linux	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>via <i>CodeMeter</i> in the task bar (right mouse-click) and selection of 'WebAdmin' item.</li> <li>via the 'WebAdmin' option in <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i></li> <li>directly in your Internet browser when typing in the URLs: <b>http://localhost:22352</b> or <b>http://127.0.0.1:22352</b>.</li> </ul>

If *CodeMeter WebAdmin* should not start, try the following:

1. Check if the used Internet browser is not set to "offline mode".
2. Check the JavaScript support of your Internet browser.




JavaScript must be activated for effective using *CodeMeter WebAdmin*.

3. Type in the URLs: `http://localhost:22352` or `http://127.0.0.1:22352` directly in the address field of your Internet browser.

On all pages you are able to select from a list of available server.



Right to the display "**Current Server**" follows the name of the actual PC on which the service *CodeMeter License Server* is started. A search request using the port 22352 is sent to the network. For changing the server, please proceed as follows:

1. Click the  icon.

A dialog displaying a list of all available server displays.

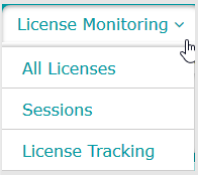
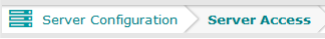


















Figure 272: CodeMeter WebAdmin – Available Server

2. Select another PC on which *CodeMeter* is also started and the service *CodeMeter License Server* runs. The entry changes color to orange and the "**Apply**" button becomes operable.
3. Click the "**Apply**" button.
4. Check the "**Use IP Address**" check box, if you want to use the IP address.

### 12.6.3 Operating

*CodeMeter WebAdmin* uses the following elements covering the navigation through the pages, the display of information, and actions.

Navigation element	Description
	Classical tab menu including dropdown controls.
	Breadcrumb trail navigation area.
	Expand or collapse additional detailed information.
	The pictograms inform on <b>R</b> ead and <b>W</b> rite access. On mouse over tool tips display additional access mode details. A click on a pictogram opens - if required - the login on a separate page. Depending on the configured access modes a dropdown menu provides the following entries: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Allow write access</b></li> <li>• <b>revoke read access</b></li> <li>• <b>Revoke read/write access</b></li> </ul> For access settings see <a href="#">WebAdmin configuration page</a> <sup>420</sup> . A click on a pictogram opens - if required - the login on a separate page.
Display element	Description
	Image to show that the <i>CmContainer</i> is a <i>CmDongle</i> .
	Image to show that the <i>CmContainer</i> is a <i>CmActLicense</i> .
	Image to show that the <i>CmContainer</i> is a <i>CmCloudContainer</i> .
	Image to show that the <i>CmContainer</i> is a virtual <i>vCmContainer</i> .
	Information icon changing its color from orange to red informs on important information to read and respond, e.g. restarting of <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> .
	Icon displaying license transfer options. Hover over control changes color to orange and displays information. A click advances to the <i>Product Item</i> detail page.
	Icon displaying license transfer history. Hover over control changes color to orange and displays information. A click advances to the <i>Product Item</i> detail page.

Action element	Description
	Opens a dialog to select available server.
	Defragmenting of the <i>CmDongle</i> chip memory.
	Updating the <i>Certified Time</i> of the <i>CmContainers</i> using a <i>CodeMeter Time Server</i> .
	Adds a new entry to a list.
	Deletes a list entry.
	Moves up a list entry a level higher.
	Moves down a list entry a level lower.

### 12.6.4 Dashboard

The dashboard displays basic server information on the *CodeMeter* runtime.



Figure 273: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* – Dashboard

Element	Description
<b>Current Server</b>	Name of the machine on which the service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> has been started.
<b>IP Address</b>	Shows information on the network address in use.
<b>Operating System</b>	Shows information on the operating system in use.
<b>Server Startup</b>	Shows information on the start time of the server.
<b>Server Version</b>	Shows information on the <i>CodeMeter</i> version on the server.
<b>Runtime Version</b>	Shows information on the <i>CodeMeter</i> runtime in use.
<b>Certificate expiration time</b>	Optionally shows details on certificates expiration times, if HTTPS has been selected as protocol and self-signed certificates are used as defined on the <a href="#">WebAdmin configuration page</a> <sup>421</sup> . Certificate expiration time: <b>Used self signed certificate expires on 11 Nov 17 12:00 UTC. The certificate will be automatically renewed at first server restart after 10 Jan 18 12:00 UTC. This certificate renewal will trigger a browser warning.</b>

## 12.6.5 Container

Using the **Container** navigation item finds information on connected *CmContainer*. This covers:

- [licenses](#)<sup>404</sup> including detailed information on [Firm Items](#)<sup>405</sup> and [Product Items](#)<sup>405</sup>.
- [CmContainer Info](#)<sup>407</sup>
- [User data](#)<sup>408</sup> including detailed information on [Product Items](#)<sup>409</sup>
- [Backup and Restore](#)<sup>409</sup>



If you open a selected *CmContainer* using *CodeMeter Control Center*, only this single *CmContainer* displays. At the same time, the tab **Licenses** opens. This also is the case, if you select a single Container from the list of **All Containers**.

Click **All Containers** to open a clear overview of all connected *CmContainer*.

### 12.6.5.1 Licenses

The expanding area "**Licenses**" displays all licenses the selected *CmContainer* holds.

The screenshot shows the CodeMeter WebAdmin interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Dashboard', 'Container', 'License Monitoring', 'Diagnosis', 'Configuration', and 'Info'. The main content area displays details for a container named 'Sample CmDongle' with ID '3-3448483' and 'CmStick 3.10'. Under the 'Licenses' tab, a vendor '600010 Vendor 1' is listed with a 'CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use!'. Below this, a table lists licenses with columns for Product Code, Name, Unit Counter, Valid Until, License Quantity, and Feature Map.

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
10	Word Processing Application	200	2018-01-18 14:25:14	3	n/a
13	Spreadsheet Application	400	2016-12-10 09:07:25	5	n/a
14	Chart Application	200	n/a	2	n/a
15	Fax Add-on	n/a	2018-01-18 15:20:16	4	n/a

At the bottom, the status bar shows 'Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1)' and 'WebAdmin Version: 6.10'.

Figure 274: CodeMeter WebAdmin – CmContainer Details - Licenses

The display of licenses is ordered by different vendors. A vendor is uniquely identified by number value, the *Firm Code*, and a name. For example, in the figure above this is the *Firm Code* "600010" of "Vendor 1".

All related products, i.e. the licenses, are listed below the single licenser holding the respective *Product Code*, defined by a unique number value.

- If a license is expired or an *Unit Counter* has reached a value of 0, the **license entry is in red writing**.
- If you see the pictograms, then a [license transfer](#)<sup>437</sup> is involved with the respective *Firm Codes* or *Product Codes*.



inform on License Transfer Options



informs on the License Transfer History

On hovering the pictograms a separate popup informs, if clicking the pictogram, the [Firm Item Detail](#)<sup>405</sup> - or [Product Item Detail](#)<sup>405</sup> page opens.

- Arrow symbols attached to sub-Product Code items indicate that [Module Items](#)<sup>448</sup> exist.

In the figure above, this is, for example, the product "Spreadsheet Application" with the *Product Code* of 13 or the product "Chart Application" with a *Product Code* of 14. In addition, you obtain [further information](#)<sup>399</sup> on existing **Unit Counter**, **Valid Until** (Usage Period, Expiration Time, Activation Time), **License Quantity** and **Feature Map**.

Click on the highlighted [Firm Code](#)<sup>405</sup> entry for the display of more detailed information on the license conditions of products by a specific vendor.

Click on the highlighted [Product Code](#)<sup>405</sup>, entry for the display of more detailed information on the license conditions of products by a specific vendor.

### 12.6.5.2 Firm Item Details

This page displays detailed information on:

- *Firm Item* options of the selected *CmContainer*

Element	Description
<b>CmContainer</b>	Name of the <i>CmContainer</i> including mask and serial number.
<b>Firm Access Counter</b>	Displays the <i>Firm Access Counter</i> reading. The <i>Firm Access Counter</i> (FAC) locates at the <i>Firm Item</i> level of a <i>CmContainer</i> . This counter allows to control whether a <i>Firm Item</i> can be used for encryption purposes. By default, the FAC is deactivated and has a value of 65535 (0xFFFF). It can be programmed by the software vendor to any other value.
<b>Firm Update Counter</b>	Displays the <i>Firm Update Counter</i> (FUC) reading. This counter is automatically incremented on programming.
<b>Firm Precise Time</b>	Displays the time of the <i>Firm Item</i> -programming.

- the licensing of products of a specific software vendor.

In the following figure, for example, you see all licenses of "Vendor 1" (*Firm Code 600010*). Additional [information](#)<sup>399</sup> covers **Product Code**, **CmContainer** serial number, **Name**, **Unit Counter**, **Valid Until** (Usage Period and/or. Expiration Time), **License Quantity** and **Feature Map**.

The screenshot shows the CodeMeter WebAdmin interface. The breadcrumb trail is: Dashboard > Container > Sample CmDongle (3-3448483) > Firm Code 6000010. The page title is "Firm Item Details". Below the title, it says "Firm Item 6000010 of CmContainer 'Sample CmDongle' (3-3448483)".

CmContainer	Firm Access Counter	Firm Update Counter	Firm Precise Time
Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	65535	22	2016-01-19 08:24:45

Below this is a section for "Product Items" with the following table:

Product Code	CmContainer	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
10	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	Word Processing Application	200	2018-01-18 14:25:14	3	n/a
13	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	Spreadsheet Application	400	2016-12-10 09:07:25	5	n/a
14	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	Chart Application	200	n/a	2	n/a
15	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	Fax Add-on	n/a	2018-01-18 15:20:16	4	n/a

At the bottom of the interface, it shows "Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1)" and "WebAdmin Version: 6.10".

Figure 275: CodeMeter WebAdmin – Firm Item Details

### 12.6.5.3 Product Item Details

This page displays detailed licensing information of products of a specific vendor.

The following figure shows all available [information](#)<sup>399</sup> on the product "Word Processing Application" with a *Product Code* "10" of the software vendor at the *Firm Item* level with a *Firm Code* of "10".


The screenshot shows the CodeMeter WebAdmin interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the WJIBU SYSTEMS logo and the title 'CodeMeter WebAdmin'. Below the navigation bar, there are tabs for 'Dashboard', 'Container', 'License Monitoring', 'Diagnosis', 'Configuration', and 'Info'. The 'Container' tab is selected, and the breadcrumb trail shows 'All Containers > Sample CmDongle (3-3448483) > Firm Code 600010 > Product Code 10'. The main content area is titled 'Product Item Details' and shows 'Product Item 600010:10 of CmContainer "Sample CmDongle" (3-3448483)'. Below this, there is a table with the following data:

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		27		Word Processing Application
Unit Counter		4	data, serial, counter	200
Expiration Time		4	data, serial, counter	2018-01-18 14:25:14
License Quantity		4	data, serial, counter	3
License Information		19	data, serial, counter	License Information
Maintenance Period		4	data, serial, counter	Start: 2016-01-18 14:25:27 End: 2018-01-18 14:25:28
Linger Time		8	data, serial, counter	30 Sekunden
Minimum Runtime Version		8	data, serial, counter	6.10.0
Extended Protected Data	1	0	data, serial, counter	

At the bottom of the interface, it shows 'Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1)' and 'WebAdmin Version: 6.10'.

Figure 276:CodeMeter WebAdmin – Product Item Details

Element	Description
<b>Product Item Options</b>	In the first column you see the <i>Product Item Options</i> . These are license properties set by the licensor. For illustrative reason the figure lists all options. When listed in other cases, not all of these <a href="#">options</a> <sup>399</sup> are always displayed. In the figure above you see that the license has been borrowed for the local use.
<b>Type</b>	If the license properties represent data fields, the column informs in which area of the <i>CmContainer</i> these fields are located.
<b>Size (Bytes)</b>	The column the number of bytes a listed license property allocates.
<b>Dependencies</b>	The column informs whether a licensor has set dependencies for the programming sequence of the <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>Values</b>	The final column displays the stored value of the single license property.

 The license properties as displayed in the figure above are not always set. The display of your license may differ.

### 12.6.5.4 CmContainer Info

The expanding area "**CmContainer Info**" displays information on the selected *CmContainer*.

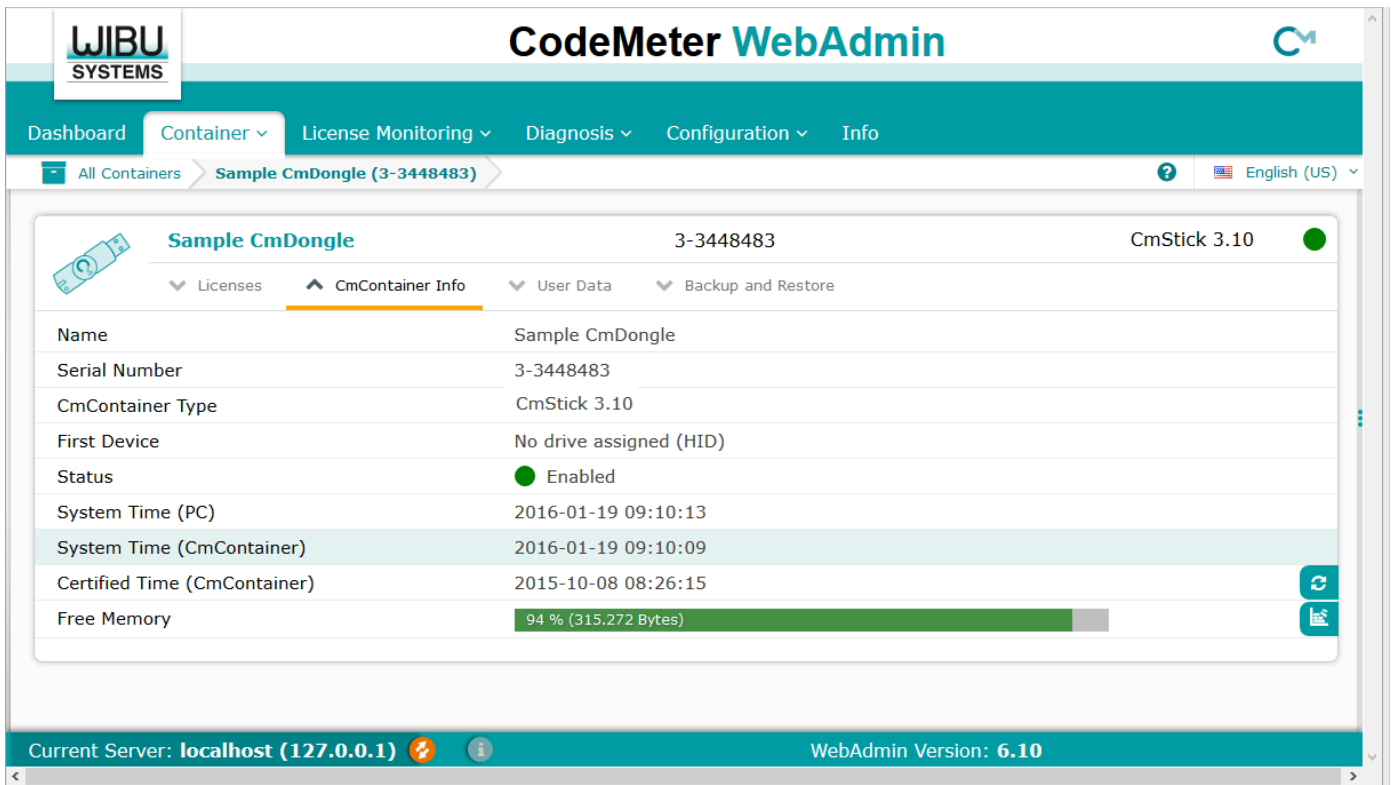
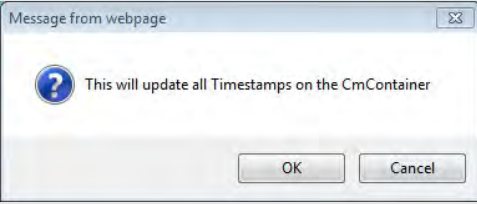



Figure 277: CodeMeter WebAdmin – CmContainer Info

The following information and elements are available.

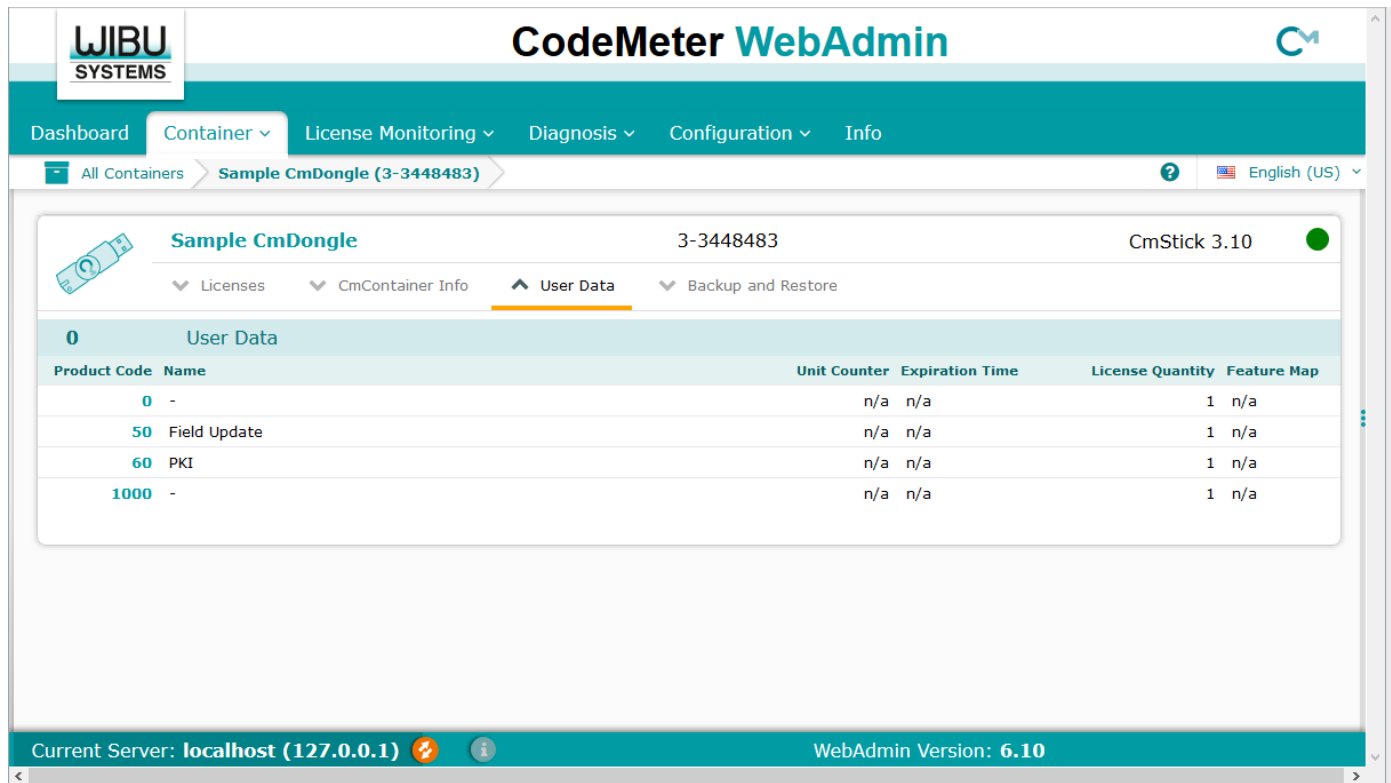
Element	Description
<b>Name</b>	Shows the <b>Name</b> of the selected <i>CmContainer</i> . If you want to change the name of your <i>CmContainer</i> , use <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> .
<b>Serial Number</b>	Shows the <b>Serial Number</b> of the selected <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>CmContainer Type</b>	Shows the <b>Type</b> of the selected <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>First Device</b>	Shows the drive information of the selected <i>CmDongle</i> if configured as Mass Storage Device. Alternatively to the Mass Storage Device status, the <i>CmDongle</i> can display as HID without a drive status. Each status can be <a href="#">configured</a> <sup>461</sup> .  <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p> The drive size is only displayed in the case of <i>CmDongles</i> with Flash memory.</p> </div>
<b>Status</b>	Shows the current activation status of the selected <i>CmContainer</i> . The following status settings are displayed: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Disabled:</b>  The connected <i>CmContainer</i> is deactivated and not usable by any application.</li> <li><b>Enabled until Unplugged:</b>  The <i>CmDongle</i> is activated as long as it is connected and supplied by electrical energy. After removed from the PC the <i>CmDongle</i> is automatically deactivated.</li> <li><b>Enabled:</b>  The <i>CmContainer</i> is fully activated. If a <i>CmDongles</i> is removed, the license access is still possible after plug out.</li> <li><b>Empty:</b>  The <i>CmContainer</i> is empty and must yet be activated (<i>CmActLicense</i> - LIF). You change the activation status of a <i>CmContainer</i> using <a href="#">CodeMeter Control Center</a><sup>387</sup>.</li> </ul> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p> Wibu-Systems <b>recommends</b> the activation status "<b>Enabled until Unplugged</b>" when using <i>CmDongles</i>. This ensures that even when a <i>CmDongles</i> is lost, unauthorized access to the licenses and personal data in the <i>CmDongle</i> is lost, unauthorized access to the licenses and personal data is not possible.</p> </div>
<b>System Time (PC)</b>	Shows the <b>System Time</b> (local time on the PC) when the service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> has started.
<b>System Time (CmContainer)</b>	Shows the saved <b>System Time</b> (internal time) of the <i>CmContainer</i> . These two system times may differ due to the pending synchronization process.
<b>Certified Time (CmContainer)</b>	Shows the <b>Certified Time</b> saved in the <i>CmContainer</i> . In order to update the <b>Certified Time</b> of your <i>CmContainer</i> using a <i>CodeMeter</i> Time Server, click the  button. This action is confirmed by a dialog.



Element	Description
	 <p>Figure 278: CodeMeter WebAdmin - Update Certified Time</p>
<b>Free Memory</b>	Shows the <b>Free Memory</b> of the SmartCard chips of a <i>CmDongle</i> , i.e. how much space is available for the programming of additional license entries.
<b>Defragment</b>	Click the  button to defragment the memory of the <i>CmDongle</i> chip.

### 12.6.5.5 User data

The expanding area "**User Data**" displays detailed [information](#)<sup>399</sup> on products (licenses) the user is able to use only explicitly with the personal *CmDongle* Password. The *Firm Code* in this case has a value of "0".



The screenshot shows the CodeMeter WebAdmin interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Dashboard', 'Container', 'License Monitoring', 'Diagnosis', 'Configuration', and 'Info'. The current view is 'Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)'. The 'User Data' section is expanded, showing a table with the following data:

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Expiration Time	License Quantity	Feature Map
0	-	n/a	n/a	1	n/a
50	Field Update	n/a	n/a	1	n/a
60	PKI	n/a	n/a	1	n/a
1000	-	n/a	n/a	1	n/a

At the bottom of the interface, it shows 'Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1)' and 'WebAdmin Version: 6.10'.

Figure 279: CodeMeter WebAdmin – User Data

### 12.6.5.6 User Data Details

The "User Data Details" page displays detailed Product Item [information](#)<sup>399</sup> on products (licenses) the user is able to use only explicitly with the personal *CmDongle* Password.

The screenshot shows the CodeMeter WebAdmin interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Dashboard', 'Container', 'License Monitoring', 'Diagnosis', 'Configuration', and 'Info'. The breadcrumb trail is 'All Containers > Sample CmDongle (3-3448483) > User Data (Product Code 0)'. The main content area is titled 'User Data Details' and shows 'Product Item 0:0 of CmContainer Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)'. Below this is a table with the following data:

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
User Data		2		0x00 0x00
Extended Protected Data	128	3	data	0x01 0x00 0x00
Extended Protected Data	129	10	data, serial	0x00 0x00 0x63 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x62 0x00 0x00 0x00
Extended Protected Data	130	4	data, serial	0x03 0x00 0x00 0x00
Extended Protected Data	131	8		0x01 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
Hidden Data	128	14	data, serial	<hidden>
Secret Data	128	32	data	<secret>

At the bottom of the page, it shows 'Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1)' and 'WebAdmin Version: 6.10'.

Figure 280: CodeMeter WebAdmin – User Data Details

### 12.6.5.7 Backup and Restore

The expanding area "Backup and Restore" allows you to save personal data located in your *CmDongle*, and restore them in the *CmDongle*.

This area does not display for the Container type *CmActLicense*.

Note, that the backup and restore mechanism only comprise the user data in the *CmDongle* but no license information of other licensors. Backup and restore exclusively relates to the license container with the *Firm Code* "0".

In order to restore licenses which do not locate in the personal area (*Firm Item* levels unequal to *Firm Code* "0" ), please contact Wibu Support.

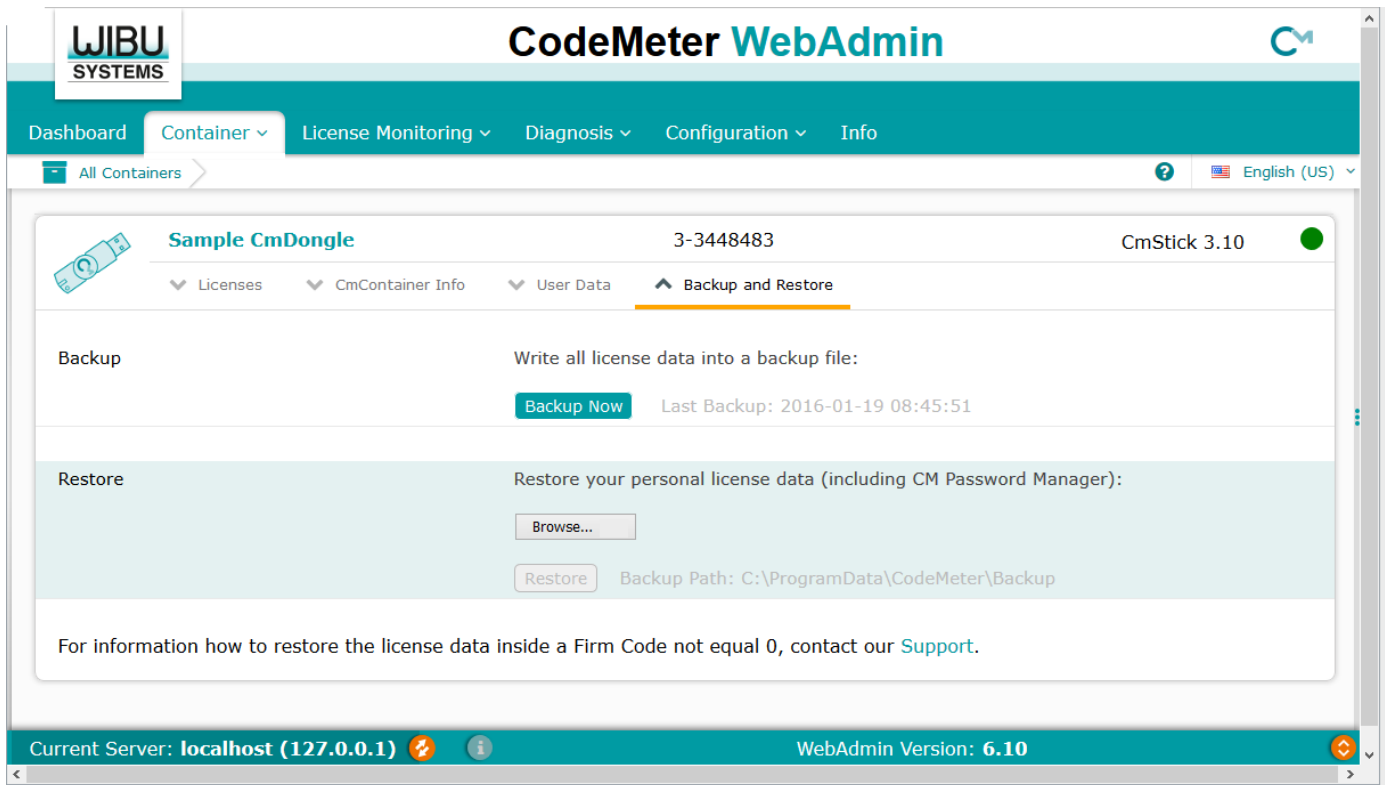



Figure 281: CodeMeter WebAdmin - "Backup and Restore"

Area	Description
<b>Backup</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Click the <b>"Backup now"</b> button to apply an instant backup of your personal <i>CmDongle</i> data (user data). In addition, the time of the <b>Last Backup</b> is displayed.</li> <li>2. Confirm the following dialog to create the backup file.           <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>Message from webpage</p> <p>This will write a current Backup to the folder 'C:\Program Files (x86)\CodeMeter\Backup'</p> <p>OK Cancel</p> </div> </li> </ol>
<b>Restore</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Click the <b>"Browse"</b> button to select the backup copy which is to be restored. The location of the backup file displays.</li> <li>2. Click the <b>"Restore"</b> button to start the restoring process.</li> <li>3. Confirm the following dialog and click the <b>"OK"</b> button.           <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>Message from webpage</p> <p>Do you really want to replace your User Data with a previous backup?</p> <p>OK Cancel</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p><b>i</b> If you import a backup into the <i>CmDongle</i>, all changes after the backup was created are lost.</p> </div> <li>4. Enter the Password of the <i>CmDongle</i> in which the backup file is to be imported.           <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>CodeMeter - Password</p> <p><b>CodeMeter</b> </p> <p>Please authorize the privileged access to the CmDongle 3-3448483. Please enter the CmDongle password.</p> <p>Password: <input type="password"/></p> <p>OK Cancel</p> </div> </li> </li></ol>

 You are also able to import the saved data into another *CmDongle*. Please note, however, that the second *CmDongle* must have the same password !

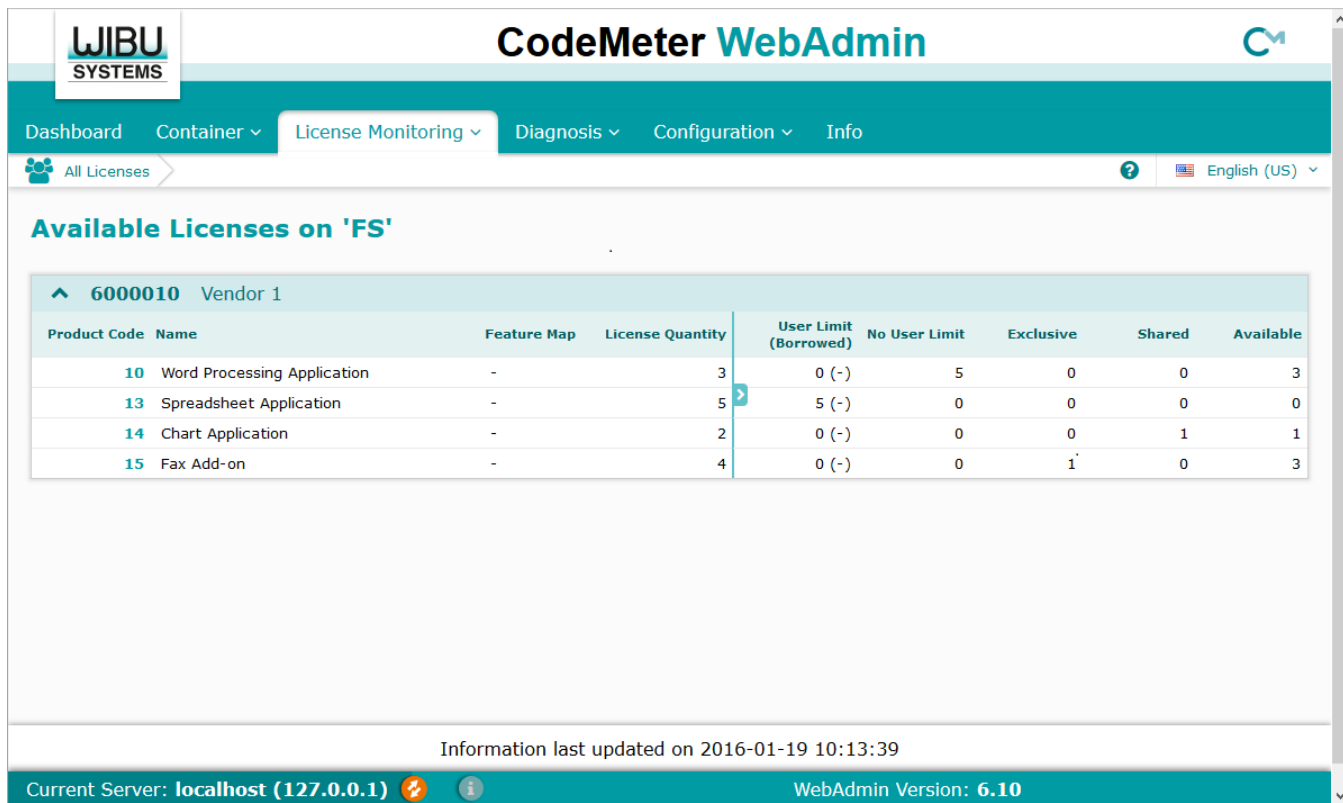
## 12.6.6 License Monitoring

The "**License Monitoring**" page displays all existing licenses and their allocation ordered by licensors and related licenses.

Next to describing information on **Product Code**, **Name**, and **Feature Map**, the column **License Quantity** shows the respective total number of **available** licenses..

### Shared and Available Licenses

In addition, an expandable area structures the licenses according to access modes (**User Limit (Borrowed)**, **No User Limit**, **Exclusive**, **Shared**) and shows **available** licenses.




The screenshot shows the CodeMeter WebAdmin interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Dashboard', 'Container', 'License Monitoring', 'Diagnosis', 'Configuration', and 'Info'. The main content area is titled 'Available Licenses on 'FS'' and shows a table for vendor '6000010 Vendor 1'. The table has columns for Product Code, Name, Feature Map, License Quantity, User Limit (Borrowed), No User Limit, Exclusive, Shared, and Available. The data rows are:

Product Code	Name	Feature Map	License Quantity	User Limit (Borrowed)	No User Limit	Exclusive	Shared	Available
10	Word Processing Application	-	3	0 (-)	5	0	0	3
13	Spreadsheet Application	-	5	5 (-)	0	0	0	0
14	Chart Application	-	2	0 (-)	0	0	1	1
15	Fax Add-on	-	4	0 (-)	0	1	0	3

Information last updated on 2016-01-19 10:13:39  
Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1) WebAdmin Version: 6.10

Figure 282: CodeMeter WebAdmin – "License Monitoring | Available"

Element	Description
User Limit	Here each started instance allocates a single license. It does not make a difference if the <i>CmContainer</i> was found locally, or on a network. In brackets the number of borrowed licenses display, if existent.
Station Share	Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license.  You use this setting, for example, when you want to provide the end-user with the option of starting the application several times. On a terminal server each session allocates a license. In virtual machines each machine allocates a license.
Exclusive	Here a protected application can be started only once on a PC.
No User Limit	Here any number of instances of the protected application can be started locally or in a network, and no additional licenses are allocated. Allocated licenses in this mode can be re-used.

### 12.6.6.1 License Monitoring Details

The "License Monitoring Details" page displays detailed information on the license allocation.

**License Monitoring Details**

CmContainer	Entry	Available	Total
Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010:4567 (-)	1	2

ID	Client (User)	Client Process ID	Application Information	Access Mode	First Access	Last Access	Expires	Action
560	::1 (WIBU \ fs)	4016	Chart Application.exe	Station Share	2016-01-18 15:25:13	2016-01-18 15:55:51		
562	::1 (WIBU \ fs)	4500	Chart Application.exe	Station Share	2016-01-18 15:25:17	2016-01-18 15:55:55		
564	::1 (WIBU \ fs)	3620	Chart Application.exe	Station Share	2016-01-18 15:25:20	2016-01-18 15:55:28		
566	::1 (WIBU \ fs)	4696	Chart Application.exe	Station Share	2016-01-18 15:25:23	2016-01-18 15:55:31		

Information last updated on 2016-01-19 14:00:44

Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1) WebAdmin Version: 6.10

Figure 283: CodeMeter WebAdmin – "License Monitoring | License Monitoring Details"

For example, in the figure above you see:

- the licenses for the application derive from the licensor with the *Firm Code* 600010 and describe the product with the *Product Code* 14.
- the licenses are stored in the *CmContainer* with the mask and serial number 3-3448482.
- in total 1 client, identified by **ID**, **Client** (: : 1 (WIBU \ fs)) and **Client Process ID** columns, 4 times accessed the application "Chart Processing" using Station Share. Here multiple instances can be started on a single PC but allocate only a single license. An access from another PC would be possible as the upper table (Total 2, Available 1) shows.
- There is no expiration date.
- Client : : 1 (WIBU \ fs) for the first time accessed the application (**First** and **Last Access** columns are of same date).
- Using the pictogram of the **Action** column allows you to deallocate single accessed licenses..

You cannot deallocate and reallocate borrowed licenses before they have been returned.

For example, this is necessary when all licenses are allocated but an additional instance of the application needs to be started.

After deleting of an access the license is deallocated and available again. The client of the application receives a respective error message.

### 12.6.6.2 Sessions

The "License Monitoring | Sessions" page displays all existing licenses ordered by users actually logged on (Clients).

Client	CmContainer	Firm Item	Product Item	Access Mode
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	10 : Word Processing Application	No User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	10 : Word Processing Application	No User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	10 : Word Processing Application	No User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	10 : Word Processing Application	No User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	10 : Word Processing Application	No User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	13 : Spreadsheet Application	User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	13 : Spreadsheet Application	User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	13 : Spreadsheet Application	User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	13 : Spreadsheet Application	User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	13 : Spreadsheet Application	User Limit
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	14 : Chart Application	Station Share
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	14 : Chart Application	Station Share
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	14 : Chart Application	Station Share
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	14 : Chart Application	Station Share
FS.wibu.local	Sample CmDongle (3-3448483)	6000010 : Vendor 1	14 : Chart Application	Exclusive

Information last updated on 2016-01-19 14:23:37

Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1) WebAdmin Version: 6.10

Figure 284: CodeMeter WebAdmin – "License Monitoring | Sessions"

Here you obtain all [describing information](#) on the **CmContainer**, licenser (**Firm Item**), license (**Product Item**), and **Access Mode**.

### 12.6.6.3 License Tracking

The "License Monitor | License Tracking" page allows you to track who, when, from where, how often uses server licenses of CodeMeter-protected applications.

For Windows operating systems you find the profiling entries stored in the registry, for other operating systems entries are set in the file `server.ini`. The following table shows you the respective locations.

Operating system	Registry / Server.ini Entry
Windows	HKLM\SOFTWARE\WIBU-SYSTEMS\CodeMeter\Server\CurrentVersion
macOS	/Library/Preferences/com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
Linux	/etc/wibu/CodeMeter/Server.ini

There exist two relevant profiling entries for *License Tracking*.

Entry	Property	Value
LogLicenseTracking	[DWord]	[0;1] · Default value is 0 and Logging for License Tracking is disabled.
LogLicenseTrackingPath	[SZ]	<path> Default path on Windows operating systems is %ProgramData%\CodeMeter\LicenseTracking. • For other operating systems the default path has the same value of the general profiling entry LogPath.





Please note that you must stop the *CodeMeter License Server* service, make the change, and then restart the *CodeMeter License Server* service before the change can take effect.

On the basis of selectable *Firm Codes*, log files and licenses, accesses are displayed graphically and in detail. The created report may serve to use information on license requests and denials for saving license costs and create forecasts or prognoses.

Using a separate navigation the number and origin of allocated, rejected or released licenses can be tracked according to specified view modes (month, day, hour). Clicking on the displayed bars shows more details on the use of licenses.

For using license tracking, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the desired *Firm Code* using the field "**Select Firm Code**".

#### Select Firm Code

10: CodeMeter Test Firm Code

Click the "**Reload**" button to update the displayed *Firm Codes*.

2. Select the log file using the field "**Select logging period**".

#### Select logging period

2015-12-11T13:16 - 2015-12-11T13:32

Click the "**Reload**" button to update the logging period entries.

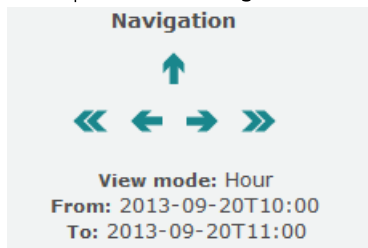
3. Select the license to be tracked using the field "**Select license**".

#### Select logging period

2015-12-11T13:16 - 2015-12-11T13:32

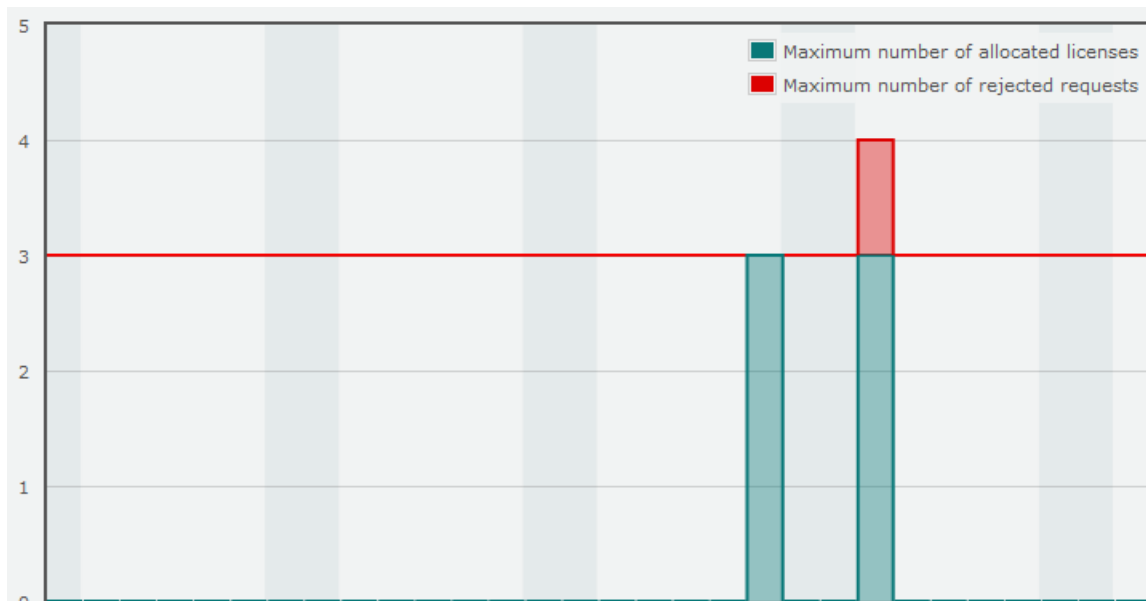
4. Click the button "**Create report**".

The separate area **Navigation**:



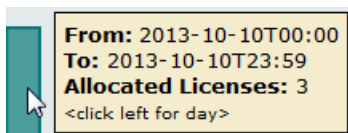
- informs on the view mode (Month, Day, Hour),
- shows the tracked period (From - To),
- allows to browse back and forward in time periods and switch back to the previous view mode.

Below the selection area a **bar chart** displays showing the maximum number of allocated licenses and rejected requests over time.



The default is set to the view mode month.

5. Move over a colored bar to open an over-layered dialog for information display.



6. Click left to change to view mode **Day**.  
For switching back to the view mode **Month** you may use the arrow symbol in the **Navigation** area.
7. Move over a bar again tom switch to the view mode **Hour**.



8. Move over a bar again and left click to open the separate **Details** area.



Detailed information and separate tables for single bars list details on **Active Users**, **Rejected Requests** and **All Events**.

**Details**  
 Period: **2013-10-10T15:09:00 - 2013-10-10T15:09:59**  
 Maximum number of allocated licenses: **3**  
 Maximum number of rejected requests from different users: **1**

Active Users (ID, Client, User)

Active Users		
ID	Client	User
57	10.49.12.17	wv
58	10.49.12.17	wv
59	10.49.12.17	wv
60	10.49.12.17	wv
61	10.49.12.17	wv
62	10.49.12.17	wv
63	10.49.12.17	wv
64	10.49.12.17	wv
65	10.49.12.17	wv
66	10.49.12.17	wv
67	10.49.12.17	wv
68	10.49.12.17	wv

Rejected Requests (Second, Event Type, Client, User)

Rejected Requests			
Second	Event Type	Client	User
26	<b>Denial</b>	10.49.12.17	wv
28	<b>Denial</b>	10.49.12.17	wv
30	<b>Denial</b>	10.49.12.17	wv
34	<b>Denial</b>	10.49.12.17	wv
36	<b>Denial</b>	10.49.12.17	wv

All Events (Second, Event Type, ID, Client, User)

All Events				
Second	Event Type	ID	Client	User
3	Denial		10.49.12.17	wv
5	Access	60	10.49.12.17	wv
5	Release	58		
5	Release	59		
7	Access	61	10.49.12.17	wv
7	Access	62	10.49.12.17	wv
11	Release	60		
13	Access	63	10.49.12.17	wv
13	Denial		10.49.12.17	wv
13	Release	62		
16	Access	64	10.49.12.17	wv
16	Access	65	10.49.12.17	wv
20	Release	63		
22	Access	66	10.49.12.17	wv
22	Release	64		
22	Release	65		
24	Access	67	10.49.12.17	wv
24	Access	68	10.49.12.17	wv
24	EOF			

The detail view uses the following elements:


Element	Description
<b>ID</b>	uniquely discerns requesting / accessing processes.
<b>Client</b>	identifies the IP address of the requesting / accessing machine.
<b>User</b>	identifies the user requesting / accessing the license.
<b>Second</b>	informs on the second time value.
<b>Event Type</b>	<p><b>Denial</b> describes that a user requested a license but did not get one because no more licenses could be allocated. It will not show license requests of licenses that do not exist on this server.</p> <p><b>Access</b> describes that a license on a server is allocated to a user.</p> <p><b>Release</b> describes that a user has released a formerly accessed license on a server.</p>

## 12.6.7 Diagnosis

The "**Diagnosis**" page allows you to log all events related to the *CodeMeter License Server* service .

### 12.6.7.1 Events

The "**Diagnosis | Events**" page provides information which supports you in detecting eventually occurring errors by viewing events.

 *CodeMeter WebAdmin* displays a protocol only if you previously [activated](#)<sup>387</sup> this function in *CodeMeter Control Center*. There you find further information on how to save the log file.

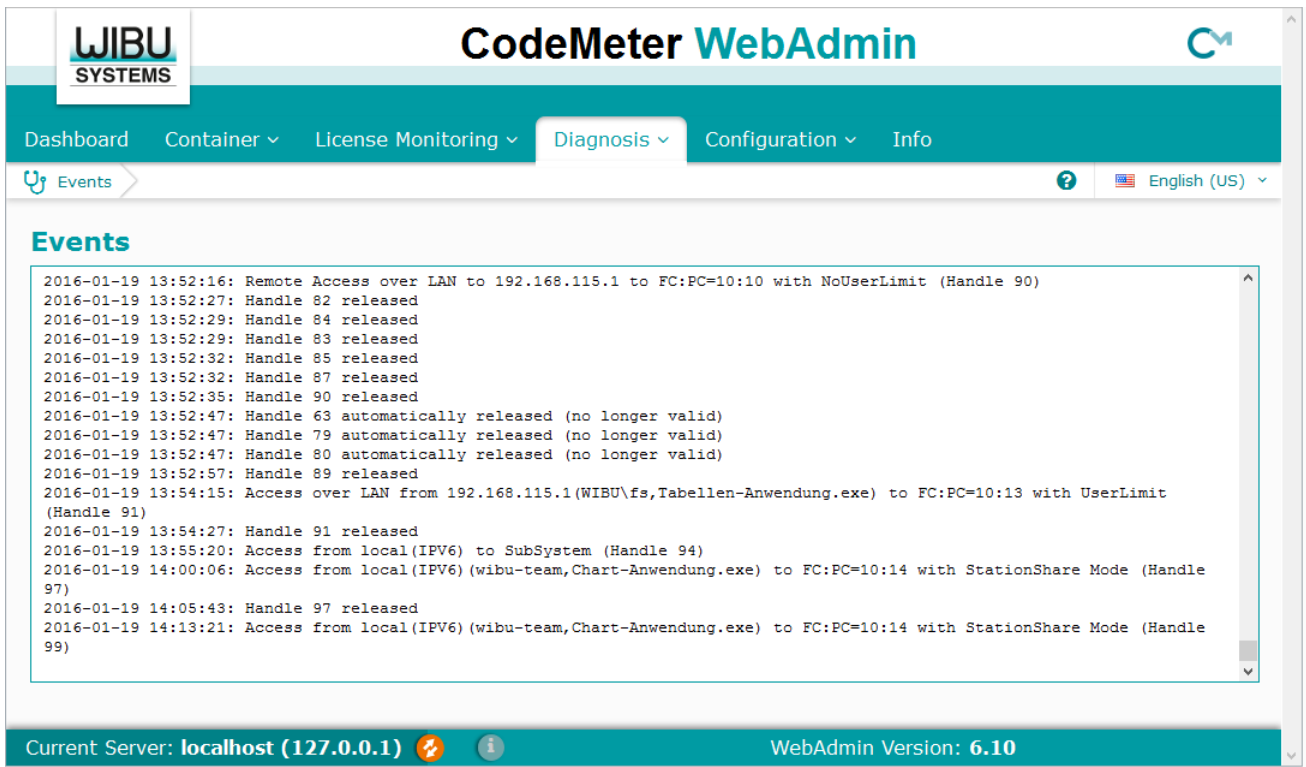


Figure 285: CodeMeter WebAdmin – Diagnosis | Events

## 12.6.8 Configuration

Using the **Configuration** navigation item allows you to configure the following settings:

- [Basic](#)<sup>417</sup>
- [Server](#)<sup>425</sup>
- [Advanced](#)

### 12.6.8.1 Server Search List

The "**Configuration | Basic | Server Search List**" page allows to define access to and order of [installed](#)<sup>425</sup> CodeMeter network LAN and WAN (Wide Area Network) server.

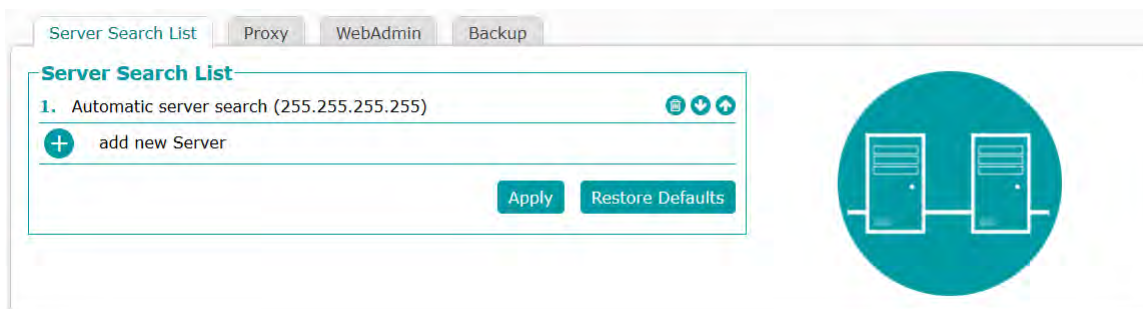













Figure 286: CodeMeter WebAdmin – "Configuration | Network"

The **Server Search List** is used to define the access to and order of CodeMeter network LAN and WAN (Wide Area Network) servers.


By default, the **Server Search List** holds the entry "**Automatic server search (255.255.255.255)**". Then licenses are sought first locally and then in the network (subnet). Using the entry "**add new Server**" allows you to decisively add single target server addresses.

Element	Description
Server Search List	You edit the <b>Server Search List</b> by using the respective <b>add new Server</b> , <b>remove</b> " buttons. You can also change the order by using the <b>up</b> and <b>down</b> buttons. You save the changes you made by using the " <b>Apply</b> " button.

**Server Search List**

1. Server1	 
2. Server3	  
3. Server2	  
4. Automatic server search (255.255.255.255)	 
 add new Server	

**Apply** **Restore Defaults**

 You set back the settings of the server search list using the **"Restore Defaults"** button.

Alternatively, you are also able to set the Server Search List using the configuration files `CodeMeter.ini` or `Server.ini`. The table below shows you where to find the respective files.

Operating System	Configuration File
Windows	%Program Files%\CodeMeter\Runtime\bin\CodeMeter.ini
macOS	\Library\Preferences\com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
Linux	\etc\wibu\CodeMeter/Server.ini

In the separate section `[ServerSearchList]` define the server as the example below shows:


```
[ServerSearchList]

[ServerSearchList\Server1]
Address=184.45.89.5

[ServerSearchList\Server2]
Address=185.55.78.6
```


When you define network settings, in some cases, this requires the restart of the *CodeMeter* service. However, you do not have to eject or deactivate the *CmContainer*. After you specified the settings you are able to stop and then restart the *CodeMeter* service in [CodeMeter Control Center](#)<sup>388</sup>. For non-Windows operating systems see [here](#)<sup>384</sup>.

In order to check for a successful connection, on the **"Home"** page click the **"Host Name"** button and look for the successful appending of the PC as server. The check works also by opening *CodeMeter Control Center* on the clients and the server and looking for the communication status in the respective "Events" tabs.

 If a connection is still not established specify on the client PCs the server IP address.

**Using in a local area network (LAN):**


By specifying the PC names or IP addresses you define that the client requests exactly address the defined *CodeMeter* network server. This increases the performance on the network.

 If the *CodeMeter* network server is located in another subnet, you should always specify the IP address in the server search list in order to preclude UDP broadcast problems.  
By default, *CodeMeter License Server* binds to the first network adapter found.

**Using in a wide area network (WAN):**


 Please note, that a WAN connection has to be provided by the Software Vendor.

Specify the IP address(es) for client requests to the defined *CodeMeter License Server* in the WAN.

 When specifying the IP address(es) please note that you are required to prefix a "https:\\\" needed for the secured communication with a reverse proxy in the WAN.

**add automatic server search**

This entry allows to automatically search licenses on servers, first locally and then in the network (subnet). A so-called broadcast is performed.

 If *CodeMeter WebAdmin* finds the entry 255.255.255.255, it is displayed as **"Automatic server search (255.255.255.255)"** on the list.



The entry is added at the end of the list.

If the list holds the entry as last entry, using **"add new Server"** the new Server is added as second last entry, i.e. without changes the entry **"Automatic server search (255.255.255.255)"** always remains at the end of the list.

If the list holds the entry other than the last, using **"add new Server"** the new Server is added as last entry.

**Server Search List**

No server added

 add new Server
 add automatic server search


**Apply** **Restore Defaults**

### 12.6.8.2 Proxy

On the "**Configuration | Basic | Proxy**" page you define settings when using a proxy server. You require a proxy server, for example, coupled with:

- Firmware update
- update of the *certified time* using a Wibu-Systems time server
- access via CmWAN on a remote *CodeMeter* server.

By default, the **system proxy settings** apply.

Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

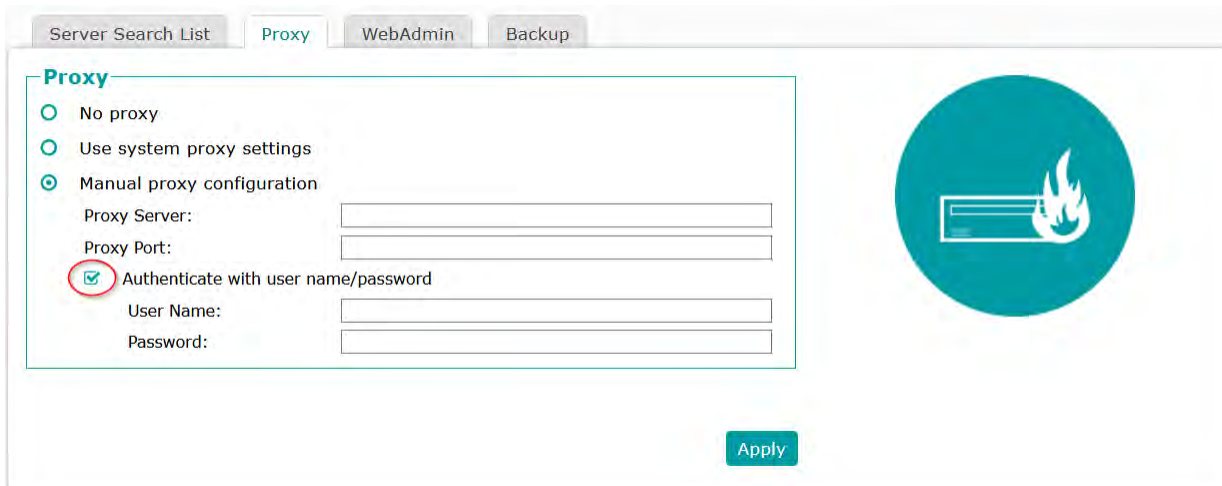


Figure 287: CodeMeter WebAdmin - "Configuration | Proxy"


You have several configuration options:

**a) No proxy**

The client server network communication is direct.

If you use a proxy, the following alternatives exist:

**b) using the proxy system settings**

Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

**c) Manual proxy configuration**

Please proceed as follows:

1. Specify the **Proxy Server** as IP address or DNS name.
2. Specify the **Proxy Port** as IP address or DNS name.

Authentication is automatically handled.

For explicitly using credentials for authenticate access to the proxy server, please proceed as follows:

1. Check the "**Authenticate with user name /password**" box.
2. Specify the **User Name**.
3. Specify the **Password**.

You may also access these settings using [cmu](#)<sup>453</sup> and the [profiling](#)<sup>375</sup>.

Click the "**Apply**" button to save changes.



### 12.6.8.3 WebAdmin

On the "**Configuration | WebAdmin**" page you defining settings to manage the access (local and remote), select the desired protocol (HTTP or HTTPS), and specify the eventually required authentication credentials for accessing *CodeMeter WebAdmin*.

Figure 288: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* - "Configuration | WebAdmin"

The pictograms **R** and **W** inform on **Read** and **Write** access. On mouse over tool tips display additional access mode details. A click on a pictogram opens - if required - the login on a separate page.

Depending on the configured access modes a dropdown menu provides the following entries:

- **Allow write access**
- **revoke read access**
- **Revoke read/write access**

#### Remote Read Access

By default, the remote read access is denied.

Element	Description
<b>Allow</b>	Activate this option to allow remote read access to <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> (default).
<b>Deny</b>	Activate this option to deny remote read access to <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> .

A change of this during operation requires a restart of the *CmWebAdmin* service. Please note that you also have to set the firewall accordingly.

Please proceed as follows to restart the *CmWebAdmin* service on Windows:

1. Enter "Services" in the Windows search field.
2. Find CmWebAdmin in open Services window.
3. Click right mouse button and select **Restart**.

On macOS first stop the service and than start it using the following commandlines:

```
sudo launchctl stop com.wibu.CodeMeter.WebAdmin
sudo launchctl start com.wibu.CodeMeter.WebAdmin
```

On Linux for a restart of the service use the following commandline:

```
sudo service codemeter-webadmin restart
```

#### Protocol Selection

This group allows you selecting the protocol used for accesses. Optionally, you can select between HTTP and HTTPS.

##### – Protocol Selection


- HTTP (sets authentication to none)
- HTTPS (with automatically created self-signed certificate)
- HTTPS (with custom certificate)

Figure 289: CodeMeter WebAdmin - "Configuration | Protocol Selection"


Element	Description
HTTP (sets authentication to none)	If you use HTTP (default), you do not require any authentication. The related "Required Authentication" radio button is automatically set to 'None'.
HTTPS (with automatically created self-signed certificate)	<p>If you use HTTPS, you can additionally decide whether using an automatically created self-signed certificate or a custom certificate you obtained from a separate certification authority (CA) provider.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid #00a651; padding: 10px;"> <p><b>Protocol Selection</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> HTTP (sets authentication to none)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> HTTPS (with automatically created self-signed certificate)</p> <p>Using the self-signed certificate files at the following locations (will be created if not already existing):</p> <p>Certificate Chain/File: C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\WebAdmin\SelfSignedCert.pem</p> <p>Key File: C:\ProgramData\CodeMeter\WebAdmin\SelfSignedCertKey.pem</p> <p><input type="radio"/> HTTPS with custom certificate</p> </div> <p>Automatically self-signed certificate files, i.e. the Certificate Chain/File and the Key File will be created, if not already existing, at the displays location,</p>
HTTPS with custom certificate	<div style="border: 1px solid #00a651; padding: 10px;"> <p><b>Protocol Selection</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> HTTP (sets authentication to none)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> HTTPS (with automatically created self-signed certificate)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> HTTPS with custom certificate</p> <p>Certificate Chain/File: <input type="text"/></p> <p>Key File: <input type="text"/></p> </div> <p>Here you enter path and file names of the certificate files you obtained from your certification authority (CA) provider.</p>

## HTTPS Protocol and Web browser

After selecting the HTTPS protocol and opening *CodeMeter WebAdmin* the first time, the web browser issue warnings for not secure connections.

 If you use automatically generated, self-signed certificate files, you must nevertheless allow the access despite unsafe access information, and eventually define exceptions. The unsafe information refer only to the fact that certificates are self-signed and not issued by a certification authority (CA).

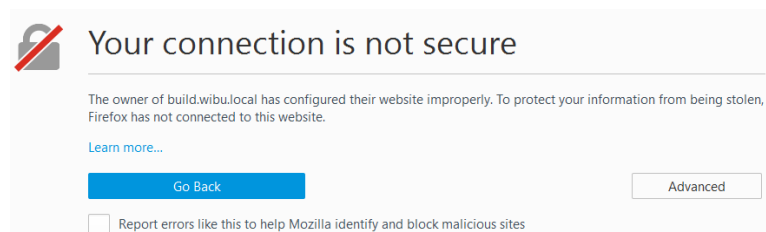
If you have received certificate files from a certification authority (CA) provider, please follow the respective import instructions.

 If self-signed certificates expire and become invalid, a separate entry on the [Dashboard](#) page will inform you displaying details on the certificate expiration time.

Please proceed for Firefox, Chrome, Internet Explorer, Microsoft Edge and Safari as follows.

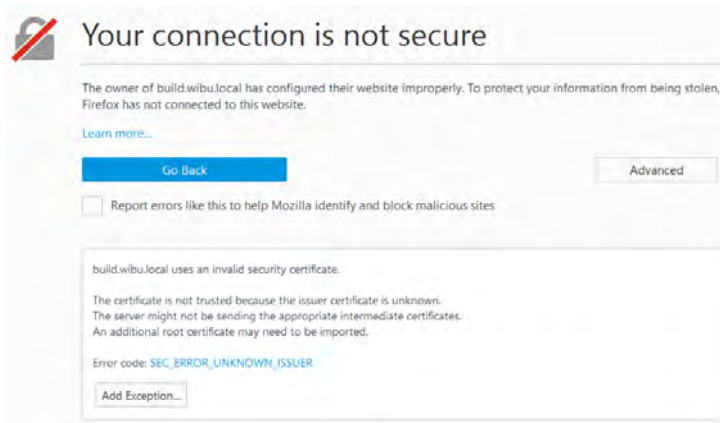
### Firefox

After selecting the HTTPS protocol and opening *CodeMeter WebAdmin* the first time, the following page displays.

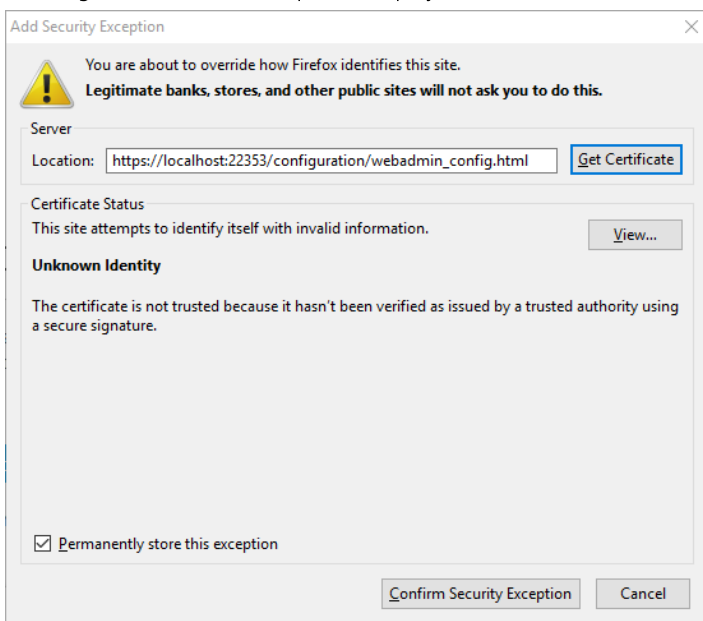


Then please proceed as follows:

1. Click the button "**Advanced**".  
A page displays asking you to import the certificate.



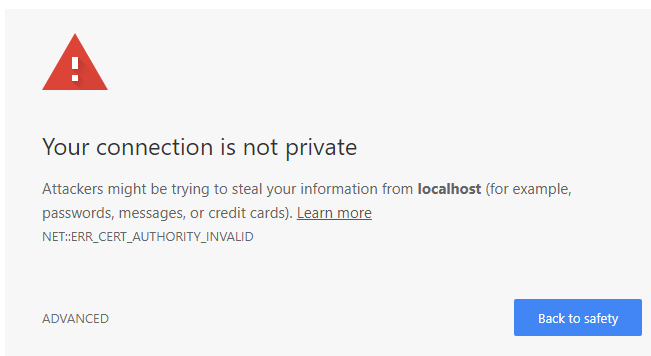
2. Click the button "**Add Exception**".  
A dialog to confirm the exceptions displays.



3. Click the button "**Confirm Security Exception**".  
*CodeMeter WebAdmin* opens.

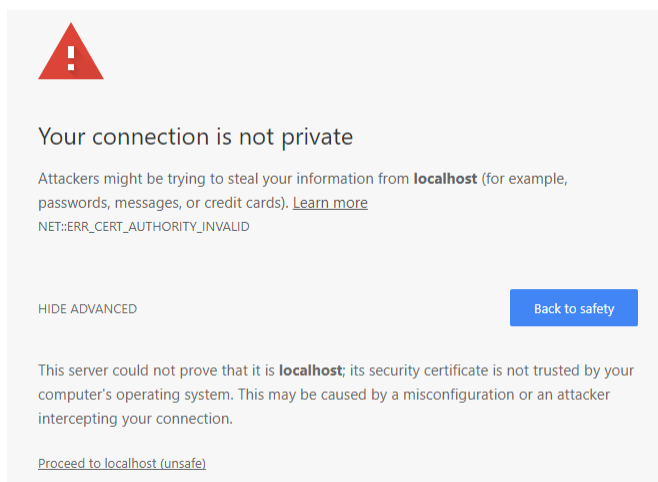
## ☒ Chrome

After selecting the HTTPS protocol and opening *CodeMeter WebAdmin* the first time, the following page displays.



Then please proceed as follows:

1. Click the button "**Advanced**".

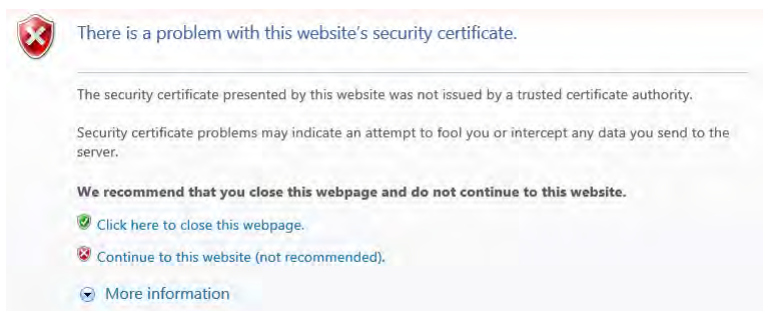


2. Click the button "**Proceed to localhost (unsafe)**".

The address line displays Not secure | https: .

#### Internet Explorer

After selecting the HTTPS protocol and opening *CodeMeter WebAdmin* the first time, the following page displays.



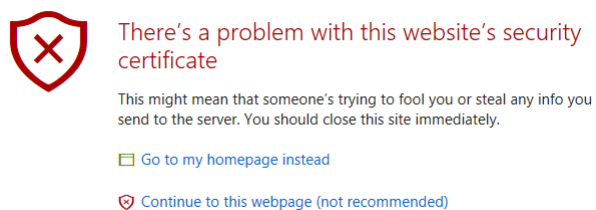
Then please proceed as follows:

1. Click the button "**Continue to this website (not recommended)**".

The address line displays Certificate error .

#### Microsoft Edge

After selecting the HTTPS protocol and opening *CodeMeter WebAdmin* the first time, the following page displays.



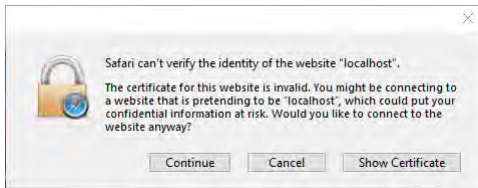
Then please proceed as follows:

1. Click the button "**Continue to this web page (not recommended)**".

The address line displays Certificate error .

#### Safari

After selecting the HTTPS protocol and opening *CodeMeter WebAdmin* the first time, the following page displays.



Then please proceed as follows:

1. Click the button "**Continue**".

## Required Authentication

This group allows you specifying the required authentication credentials for accessing *CodeMeter WebAdmin* with Write and/or Read privileges.

Element	Description
<b>None (No remote write access possible)</b>	No authentication is required but also no remote write access to <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i> is possible.
<b>Write Access (requires HTTPS)</b>	<p>Activate this option to allow authenticated write access to <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i>.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> <b>Write Access</b></p> <p>Enter Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p>Verify Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p>Please complete the necessary data in the fields <b>Password</b> and <b>Verify Password</b> for Write Access, and click the button "<b>Apply</b>".</p> <p>Then write access will require a login on a separate login page.</p> <p>Please click the button "<b>Login for write permission</b>".</p> <p><b>Login for write permissions</b></p> <p>The login page displays.</p> <p><b>Authenticate for Write Access</b></p> <p>Enter Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>Login</b></p>
<b>Read and Write Access (requires HTTPS)</b>	<p>In order to organize read and write access even more fine-grained, you are able to use different credentials for different groups allowed for authenticated remote read and/or write access to <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i>.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> <b>Read and Write Access</b></p> <p>Enter Read Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p>Verify Read Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p>Enter Write Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p>Verify Write Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p>Please complete the necessary data in the fields <b>Password</b> and <b>Verify Password</b> for Read and Write Access.</p> <p>Then read access will require a login on a separate login page.</p> <p><b>Authenticate for Read Access</b></p> <p>Enter Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>Login</b></p> <p>Write access will additionally require a login on a separate login page.</p> <p>Please click the button "<b>Login for write permission</b>".</p> <p><b>Login for write permissions</b></p> <p>The login page displays.</p> <p><b>Authenticate for Write Access</b></p> <p>Enter Password: <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>Login</b></p>

Click the **"Apply"** button to save all the changes you have made. By a previous click on the **"Restore Defaults"** button you save the default settings.

### 12.6.8.4 Backup

On the **"Configuration | Basic | Backup"** page you define settings for the location and intervals of *CmDongle* data backups.

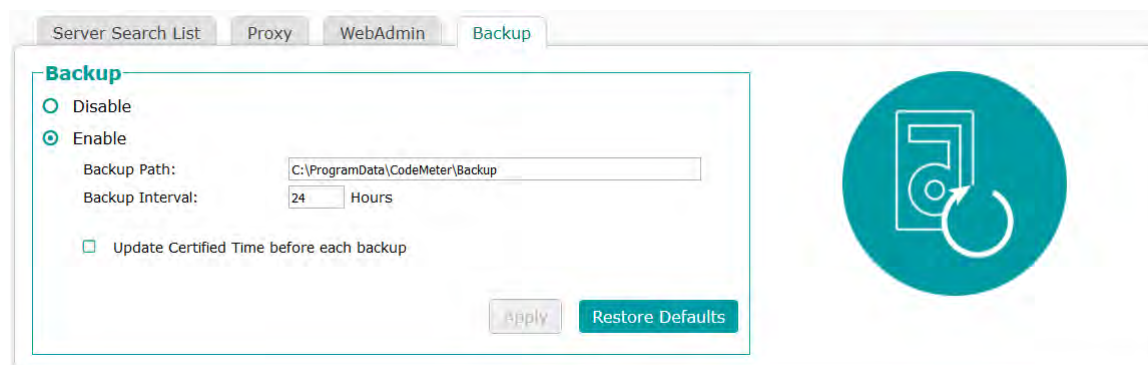




Figure 290: CodeMeter WebAdmin - "Configuration | Backup"

Element	Description
<b>Backup Path</b>	Specify in the <b>Backup Path</b> field the location where the backup file of the <i>CmDongle</i> is to be saved.   The default location for backup files depends on the operating system in use.
<b>Backup Interval</b>	Specify in the <b>Backup Interval</b> field the recurring time period for automatic backups.   By default, automatically a data backup is executed every 24 hours. However, you are also able to create a backup for the <i>CmDongle</i> at any time.
<b>Certified Time</b>	Activate this option when a <b>Certified Time</b> update has to take place before a backup is executed.

Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes you have made.

By a previous click on the **"Restore Defaults"** button you save the default settings.

### 12.6.8.5 Server Access

On the **"Configuration | Server | Server Access"** page you set up *CodeMeter*® in a network and/or a wide area network (WAN).

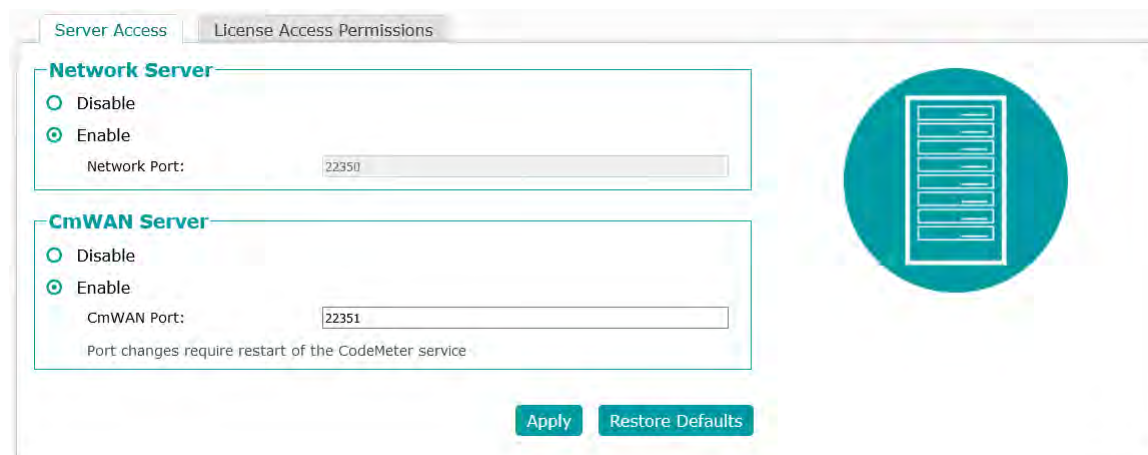



Figure 291: CodeMeter WebAdmin – "Configuration | Server | Server Access"

For activating the **Network Server** option, please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Enable"** radio button to use the PC as *CodeMeter* network server. Then this PC provides its *CodeMeter* licenses on the network using the service *CodeMeter License Server*.
2. Specify a **Network Port**. By default, the port 22350 is used for the *CodeMeter* communication. This network port is registered at IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) and uniquely assigned for the *CodeMeter* communication.


 You are able to customize this port value. However, make sure that all *CodeMeter License Server* use this port when a *CodeMeter* protected application is to be used on the network.

3. Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes or **"Restore Defaults"** restoring the default settings.




For activating the **CmWAN Server** option, please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **"Enable"** radio button to use the PC in a wide area network (WAN) and allow license accesses.

 Please note, that a WAN connection has to be provided by the Software Vendor.

2. Specify a **CmWAN Port**. By default, the port 22351 is used for the *CodeMeter* communication via WAN.

You are able to customize this value. In this case, make sure that:


- all *CodeMeter License Servers* use this port, if *CodeMeter* protected applications access licenses via WAN.
  - the configured reverse proxy has the same port setting.
- Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable `http_proxy` is considered as *system proxy*. `https_proxy` is not yet supported.

3. Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes or **"Restore Defaults"** restoring the default settings.

 Please note that changes made to the port settings require a [restart](#)<sup>426</sup> of *CodeMeter License Server*.

### 12.6.8.6 License Access Permissions

On the **"Configuration | Server | License Access Permissions"** page you define settings managing all client accesses to *CodeMeter License Server*.

-  Please note, that you previously must have configured *CodeMeter License Server* (*CodeMeter.exe*) as a network or a CmWAN server ("[Server Access](#)"<sup>425</sup> ").
- At the same time, also the license access permissions for `localhost` are managed.

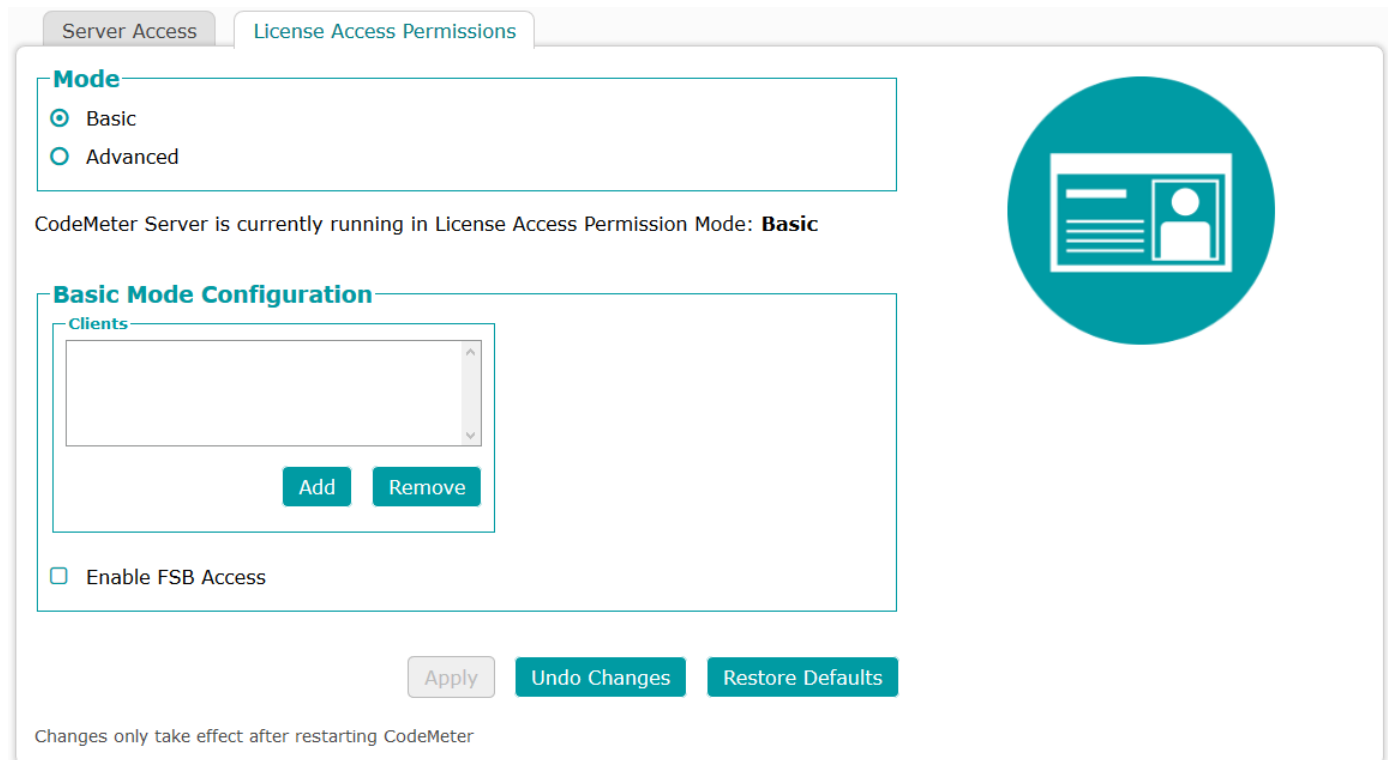
On access configuration you can select among a basic and an advanced mode.

The [basic](#)<sup>426</sup> mode allows adding client computer and IP addresses for accessing *CodeMeter License Server*.

The [advanced](#)<sup>428</sup> mode allows, for example, specifying global and specific access rules for accessing licenses and reserving license access for single staff member or complete Active Directory groups.

Please select the desired License Access Permissions mode.

#### Basic Mode



Server Access | **License Access Permissions**

**Mode**

Basic

Advanced

CodeMeter Server is currently running in License Access Permission Mode: **Basic**

**Basic Mode Configuration**




Clients

Enable FSB Access

Changes only take effect after restarting CodeMeter


Figure 292: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* - "Configuration | Access Control"

Element	Description
Clients	Shows a list of all client PCs which have the privilege to use <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> , i.e. to allocate a license.




Element	Description
	<p> When this list is empty, each <i>CodeMeter</i> client on the network is able to use <i>CodeMeter License Server</i>. This is the default setting.</p> <p>To add a new client to the client list, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Click the <b>"Add"</b> button. A prompt dialog displays.</li> </ol> <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>Explorer User Prompt</p> <p>Script Prompt: Enter the Client's name or IP address</p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p>OK Cancel</p> </div> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Specify the PC name or the IP address of the client in the dialog.</li> <li>3. Click the <b>"OK"</b> button. The PC is now added to the client list.</li> </ol> <p>To remove a client from the list, please proceed as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Click the <b>"Remove"</b> button. The PC is now removed from the client list</li> </ol>
<b>Enable FSB Access</b>	<p>If you own a <i>CodeMeter Firm Security Box</i> (FSB), this option activates the sharing of the FSB on the network. Then the FSB is able to be used by several users, for example, to program <i>CmContainer</i> or automatically protect applications.</p> <p> This option makes sense only for <i>CodeMeter</i> licensee with an individual <i>CodeMeter Firm Code</i>.</p> <p>Click the <b>"Apply"</b> button to save the changes you have made. By a previous click on the <b>"Default"</b> button you save the default settings. Then the client list is empty, and the FSB is not available on the network.</p> <p> When you define access settings, in some cases, this requires the restart of the <i>CodeMeter</i> service. However, you do not have to eject or deactivate the <i>CmContainer</i>. After you specified the settings you are able to stop and then restart the <i>CodeMeter</i> service in <a href="#">CodeMeter Control Center</a><sup>388</sup>. For non-Windows operating systems see <a href="#">here</a><sup>384</sup>.</p>

### Additional access control of client list via whitelist and Blacklist


Alternatively, you also have the option to create a white or blacklist for the access of clients.


<p> Please note that on specifying subnet masks only input dividable by 8 is accepted.</p>
---

This so-called profiling you conduct for different operating systems at the following locations:

Operating System	Profile Creation
 Windows	Registry entry in HKLM/SOFTWARE/WIBU-SYSTEMS/CodeMeter/Server/CurrentVersion
 macOS	/Library/Preferences/com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
 Linux	/etc/wibu/CodeMeter/Server.ini.

The generation of the profile for *CodeMeter License Server* comprises the following versions (*CodeMeter.exe*, *CodeMeterMacX*, *CodeMeterLin*, *CodeMeterSun*),

<p> When you edit the *.ini files in the case of macOS and Linux, you <u>must</u> stop the service <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> before. Otherwise, changes you have been made do not apply.</p>
---

Parameter	Description
<b>Client&lt;index&gt;=&lt;Subnetz&gt;[,&lt;serial&gt;[,FC[,PC]]] (Whitelist)</b>	<p><b>Whitelist:</b> These parameters hold the IP addresses of client PCs on the network which have the privilege to access the local <i>CodeMeter License Server</i>. When the IP address of a client is not on this list, the access is denied. If no whitelist exists, no other restrictions apply. The specification of subnets is possible.</p> <p>The syntax is as follows: Client&lt;index&gt;=&lt;Subnetz&gt;[,&lt;serial&gt;[,FC[,PC]]]</p> <p>The serial number has to follow the pattern MaskByte-Serial Number (e.g. 1-1179681).</p> <p><u>Example:</u> Client1=192.168.0.0/24,1-123456,10,13 this addresses all computer ranging from 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.0.255 (Class C). Usually are also /8 (Class A) and /16 (Class B). The serial number, FC, and PC are optional.</p> <p> This whitelist corresponds to the client list in <i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i>.</p>

Parameter	Description
<b>Blacklist&lt;index&gt;=&lt;Subnet&gt; [&lt;serial&gt;[,&lt;FC&gt;,&lt;PC&gt;]]</b> [SZ, optional]	<p><b>Blacklist:</b> These parameters hold the IP addresses of client PCs on the network which have no privilege to access the local <i>CodeMeter License Server</i>. When an IP address of a client is on this list, the access is denied. If no blacklist exists, no other restrictions apply.</p> <p>The syntax is as follows: Blacklist&lt;index&gt;=&lt;Subnet&gt;[,&lt;serial&gt;[,&lt;FC&gt;,&lt;PC&gt;]]</p> <p>The serial number has to follow the pattern MaskByte-Serial Number (e.g. 1-1179681).</p> <p><b>Example:</b> Blacklist1=192.168.0.0/24,1-123456,10,13 this addresses all computer ranging from 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.0.255 (Class C). Usually are also /8 (Class A) and /16 (Class B).</p> <p>The serial number, FC, and PC are optional.</p>

## Advanced Mode

The advanced access control mode allows the controlling of license access using access rules. The license access by single staff members but also of complete Active Directory groups can be organized. The detection of single staff members (user name) and groups happens automatically without any integration efforts.

Figure 293:: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* - "Configuration | Access Control" - Advanced Access Control Mode

The advanced access control mode allows the controlling of license access using access rules. The license access by single staff members but also of complete Active Directory groups can be organized. The detection of single staff members (user name) and groups happens automatically without any integration efforts.

Two types of access rules exist:

- [global access rules](#) <sup>429</sup>
- [specific access rules](#) <sup>430</sup>

The [global access rules](#) control the license access to **all** *CmContainer*. If specific access rules have been defined, then these are exempted from the global access rules.

The [specific access rules](#) control license access to separately specified license entries for ISV or applications (*Firm Code*, *Product Code*). Then the specific access rules are valid and for matching license entries the global access rules are ignored.


Coupled with a limitation of user here also the number of available licenses can be set for each rule, and licenses can be reserved. This can set specific limits e.g. for some departments, while keeping one license reserved for exclusive use.

In some cases, different *Product Items* with the same *Product Code* are present, for instance, if the same software was bought with different license options. In such instances, the *Product Items* can be identified using associated *Product Items Text*, and rules can be defined for each *Product Item*.

The following conditions hold true for access rules:

- access rules are created, edited and deleted in a separate area or dialogs.

- access rules may cover several rules. Rules are processed top-down, which means that the order of the rules is decisive for the result.
- access rules conclude with an area defining the default setting for all license accesses which are not covered by rules.
- If specific access rules are defined, the most specified available access rules apply. If no rules are configured for the *Product Code*, the rules for the *Firm Code* apply. If no *Firm Code* rules exist, the global rules apply.

 Please note that reading complete Active Directory (AD) groups depending on the complexity of their structures may take some time.

### Creating the global access rules

In order to create the global access rules to control license access globally for all *CmContainer*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the **"Global access rules"** item in the left tree view.
2. Click the **"Add new access rule"** button.  
A dialog for defining a new rule displays.

#### Add Rule

Action:  Allow  Deny



Host


Subnet

User

Group

Reserved:  Limit:

3. Click the **"Allow"** or **"Deny"** radio button in the area **Action** to decide, whether the following license access by client is to be allowed or denied.  
A client access can be defined by one of the following parameter: **Host** name, **Subnet** address **User** or **Group** name.
4. Specify the desired parameter in the respective field. If an active directory (AD) is integrated, the list of fields **User** and **Group** is auto-completed.  
Setting a profiling parameter allows to define the [update interval](#)<sup>381</sup> to display this list.
5. Click the **"Add"** button to add the new rule.  
A click on the **"Cancel"** button cancels the process.  
The new rule displays in the right rule view.  
If you defined several rules, you may change the rule sequence by using the arrow symbols  . Rules are processed top-down, which means that the order of the rules is decisive for the result.  
Using the **"Edit"** or **"Delete"** link allows you to modify a completely delete a rule.
6. Define the default setting for all license accesses which are not covered by rules.  
You have the option to set the **Default action** to allow or deny license access.  
Click the **"Allow"** or **"Deny"** button.
7. Click the **"Apply"** button in the lower part to save the changes made to the global access rules. Using the **"Undo Changes"** button reverts the global access rules prior to the modification, and the **"Restore Defaults"** button applies the default settings.  
If you apply the changes made, please [restart](#)<sup>384</sup> *CodeMeter License Server*.

 The figure below shows an example of global access rules. It allows the global license access additionally by a guest user. All other licenses accesses are also allowed, if no specific access rules specify otherwise.

Add new access rule

Host: localhost Action: Allow	<a href="#">Edit</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>	↓
User: WIBU\wibu-guest Action: Allow	<a href="#">Edit</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>	↑

Default action  Allow  Deny

Figure 294:: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* - "Configuration | Access Control" - advanced Mode- global access rules

## Creating specific access rules

In addition to defining the global access rules, you have also the option to control the license access to specific separate license entries. Here you define specific access rules for separate defined *Firm Codes* and/or *Product Codes*.

### Firm Code-specific access rules

In order to create specific access rules to control license access to separate *Firm Codes*, please proceed as follows:

1. Select the **"Specific access rules"** item in the left tree-view.
2. Click the **"Add Firm Code"** button.  
The dialog for selecting a *Firm Codes* displays.

3. Select the *Firm Code* and click the **"Add"** button.  
New specific access rules valid for this *Firm Code* display in the right rule view.

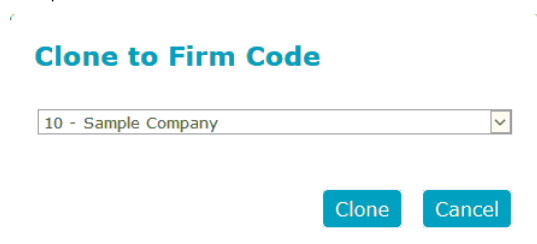
#### Firm Code: 6000010 (Universal License Testkit)

4. Click the **"Add rule"** button.  
A dialog for defining a new rule displays.

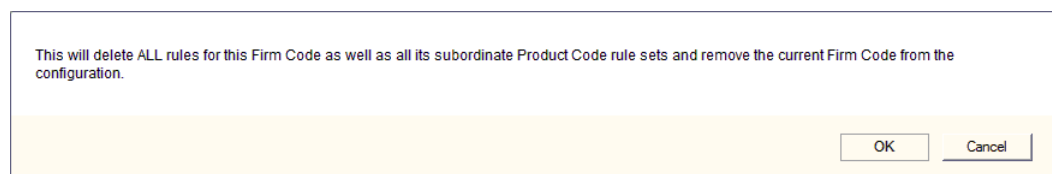
### Add Rule

5. Click the **"Allow"** or **"Deny"** radio button in the area **Action** to decide whether the following license access by client is to be allowed or denied.  
A client access can be defined by one of the following parameter: **Host** name, **Subnet** address **User** or **Group** name.
6. Specify the desired parameter in the respective field. If an active directory is integrated, the list of fields **User** and **Group** is auto-completed.
7. Click the **"Add"** button to add the new rule.  
A click on the **"Cancel"** button cancels the process.  
The new rule displays in the right rule view.  
  
If you defined several rules, you may change the rule sequence by using the arrow symbols . Rules are processed top-down, which means that the order of the rules is decisive for the result.  
Using the **"Edit"** or **"Delete"** link allows you to modify a completely delete a rule.  
If you delete *Firm Code*-specific access rules using the **"Delete rule list"** button, then also all *Product Code*-specific access rules - if existing - are deleted.
8. Define the default setting for all license accesses which are not covered by rules.  
You have the option to set the **Default action** to allow or deny license access.  
Click the **"Allow"** or **"Deny"** button.
9. Optionally, you are able to clone an existing rule set for a *Firm Code* (FC) 1:1 to another *Firm Code*.

Click the button **"Clone FC rule set"** to open a dialog which allows to select a target *Firm Code*. Clicking the button **"Clone"** starts the process.




Clicking the button **"Delete FC rule set"** deletes **all** rules.



 Please note that not only the *Firm Code* rule set is removed but ALL rules also for any subordinate *Product Codes*.

- Click the **"Apply"** button in the lower part to save the changes made to the global access rules. Using the **"Undo Changes"** button reverts the global access rules prior to the modification, and the **"Restore Default"** button applies the default settings. If you apply the changes made, please [restart](#) <sup>384</sup> *CodeMeter License Server*.

 The figure below shows an example *Firm Code*-specific access rules. It allows the license access to the complete *Firm Code* 10 by a guest user and the complete support department. All other licenses accesses are also allowed, if no specific access rules specify otherwise.

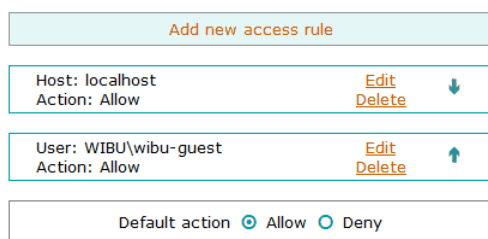



Figure 295:: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* - "Configuration | Access Control" - Advanced Mode - Specific access rules - *Firm Code*

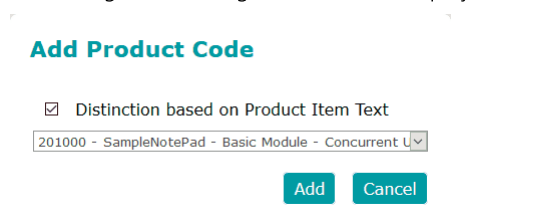
### Product Code-specific access rules

Specific access rules which refer to *Product Codes* also offer the option to reserve license accesses to defined clients. This, for example, allows to organize license access for separate departments while at the same time reserving exclusive license access for the heads of departments.

In order to create specific access rules to control license access to separate *Product Codes*, please proceed as follows:

 Creating a *Product Code*-specific access rules requires a previously created *Firm Code*-specific access rules.

- Select the **"Specific access rules"** item in the left tree-view.
- Click the **"Add Product Code"** button.  
The dialog for selecting a *Product Code* displays.



Checkbox **"Distinction based on Product Item Text"** .

- Select the *Product Codes* and click the **"Add"** button.  
A new specific access rules valid for this *Product Code* displays in the right rule view.  
At the same time, the entry displays information on the **License Quantity**, i.e. the number of concurrent licenses on a network. This number is not to be exceeded, if later defining limits to the number of accesses.



**Product Code: 6000010:201002**  
**(SampleNotePad - Hex View Module - Floating User)**

License Quantity: 5

Add new access rule

Default action  Allow  Deny

Clone PC rule set Delete PC rule set

- Click the "Add new access rule" button. A dialog for defining a new rule displays.

**Add Rule**

**Action:**  Allow  Deny

Host

Subnet


User


Group



Reserved:  Limit:

Add Cancel

- Click the "Allow" or "Deny" radio button in the area **Action** to decide whether the following license access by client is to be allowed or denied. A client access can be defined by one of the following parameter: **Computer** name, **Subnet** address **User** or **Group** name.
- Specify the desired parameter in the respective field. If an active directory is integrated, the list of fields **User** and **Group** is auto-completed.
- Specify the number of license accesses which can be optionally reserved for a defined client in the field **Reserved**. The field **Limit** states the allowed maximum of allocated license accesses by this client. The setting for a reserved license access always available for the client is: Reserved: 1; Limit: 1.


 Please note that in the case of further specific access rules reservations and limits are added. The value of the License Quantity must not be exceeded.

 If a rule applies but according to the limit set no licenses can be allocated by this rule, then it is assumed that the rule does not apply and the next rule is applied.

- Click the "Add" button to add the new rule. A click on the "Cancel" button cancels the process. The new rule displays in the right rule view. If you defined several rules, you may change the rule sequence by using the arrow symbols  . Rules are processed top-down, which means that the order of the rules is decisive for the result. Using the "Edit" or "Delete" link allows you to modify a completely delete a rule. In order to delete a complete *Product Code*-specific access rules use the "Delete rule list" button.
- Define the default setting for all license accesses which are not covered by rules. You have the option to set the **Default action** to allow or deny license access. Click the "Allow" or "Deny" button.
- Optionally, you are able to clone an existing rule set for a *Product Code* (PC) 1:1 to another *Product Code*. Click the button "Clone PC rule set" to open a dialog which allows to select a target *Product Code*. Clicking the button "Clone" starts the process.

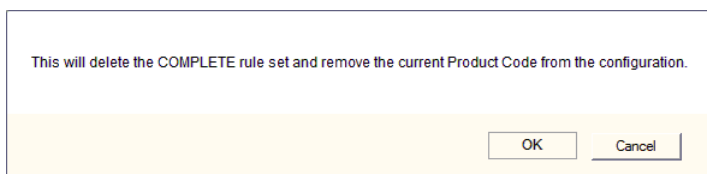
### Clone to Product Code

Distinction based on Product Item Text

201002 - SampleNotePad - Hex View Module - Floating 

Clone Cancel

Clicking the button "Delete PC rule set" deletes the **complete** rule set for this *Product Code*.



11. Click the **"Apply"** button in the lower part to save the changes made to the global access rules. Using the **"Undo Changes"** button reverts the global access rules prior to the modification, and the **"Restore Defaults"** button applies the default settings. If you apply the changes made, please [restart](#)<sup>434</sup> *CodeMeter License Server*.

**e.g.** The figure below shows an example of a specific access rules with exclusive access rights (Reserved: 1; Limit: 1) to the *Product Code 201000* of *Firm Code 10* for a guest user, the complete support department and a Supervisor. 2 license accesses of a total of 5 license accesses (license quantity) remains available and the default license access is defined as allowed.

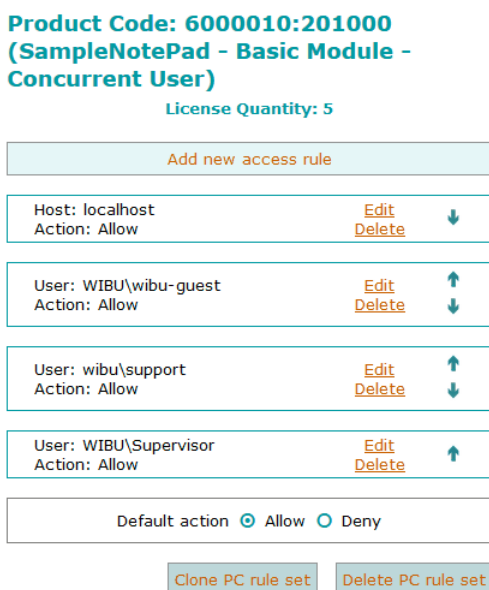


Figure 296.: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* - "Configuration | Access Control" - Advanced Mode - Specific access rules - *Product Code*

### 12.6.8.7 Prepared License Borrowing

On the page **"Configuration | Server | Prepared License Borrowing"** you are able, if you require, to modify entry-specific settings of borrowed licenses, in order to change the number of borrowed licenses or the borrowing period to a value other than programmed.

These settings display only, if activated at **"Configuration | Advanced Configuration | Extra"** in the group [Additional WebAdmin Configuration](#)<sup>436</sup>. Please note, that Prepared License Borrowing supports only *Firm Codes* smaller than 6.000.000.

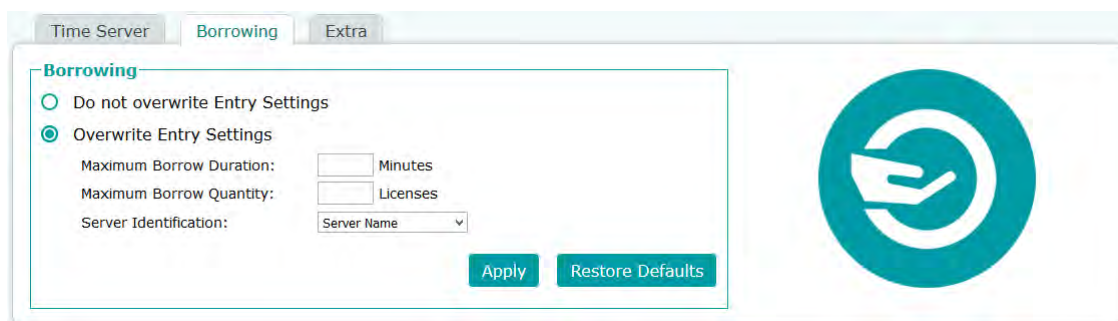


Figure 297: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* – "Configuration | Server | Prepared License Borrowing"

For the individual setting of License Borrowing paramete, please proceed as follows:

1. Activate the option **"Overwrite Entry Settings"** in order to allow modifying license options of the borrowed license.
2. Enter in the field **"Maximum Borrow Duration"** the maximum borrowing period in minutes, the license is to be borrowable.
3. Enter in the field **"Maximum Borrow Quantity"** the maximum number of borrowed license to be borrowable.
4. Select in field **"Server Identification"** how the server is identified: either by Server Name or IP address.
5. Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes or **"Restore Defaults"** restoring the default settings.

### 12.6.8.8 Time Server

On the "**Configuration | Advanced | Time Server**" page you define settings for the *CodeMeter* Time Server.

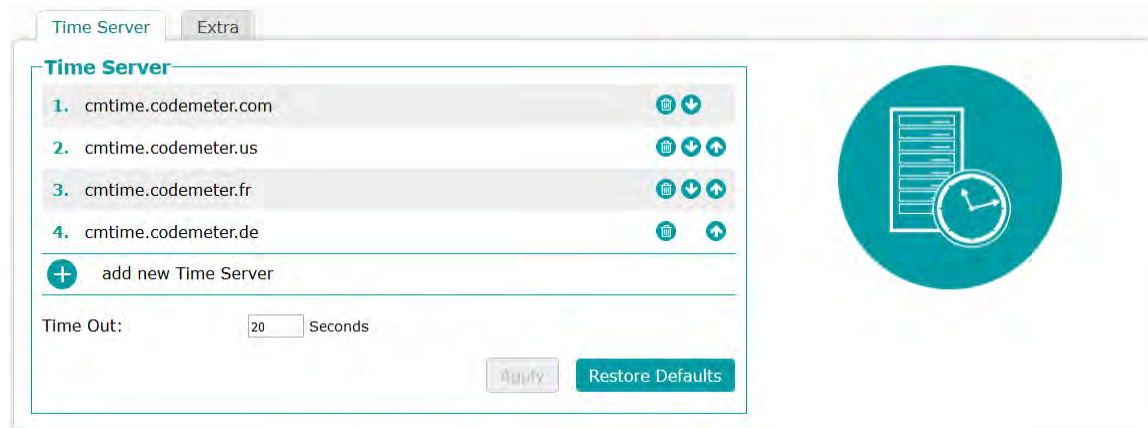


Figure 298: *CodeMeter WebAdmin* - "Configuration | Time Server"

Element	Description
<b>Time Server</b>	Shows a list of Wibu-Systems <i>CodeMeter</i> Time Server allowing for an update of the <i>Certified Time</i> . Time Server are specified either as Internet address or IP address. You edit the Time Server list by using the  "add" or  "remove" buttons. You change the order of the list by using the  "up" and  "down" buttons.
<b>Time Out</b>	Defines the maximum response period for the <i>CodeMeter</i> Time Server. The default value is 20 seconds. Click the " <b>Apply</b> " button to save the changes you have made. By a previous click on the " <b>Restore Defaults</b> " button you save the default settings.

Please note that only Wibu-Systems *CodeMeter* time servers may be specified here.  
 You cannot specify your own NTP (Network Time Protocol) time servers here, as this time synchronization does not guarantee a *Certified Time*, which plays an important role, for example, when retrieving and subsequently validating time-based licenses.

### 12.6.8.9 Extra

On the "**Configuration | Advanced | Extra**" page you configure some additional advanced settings.

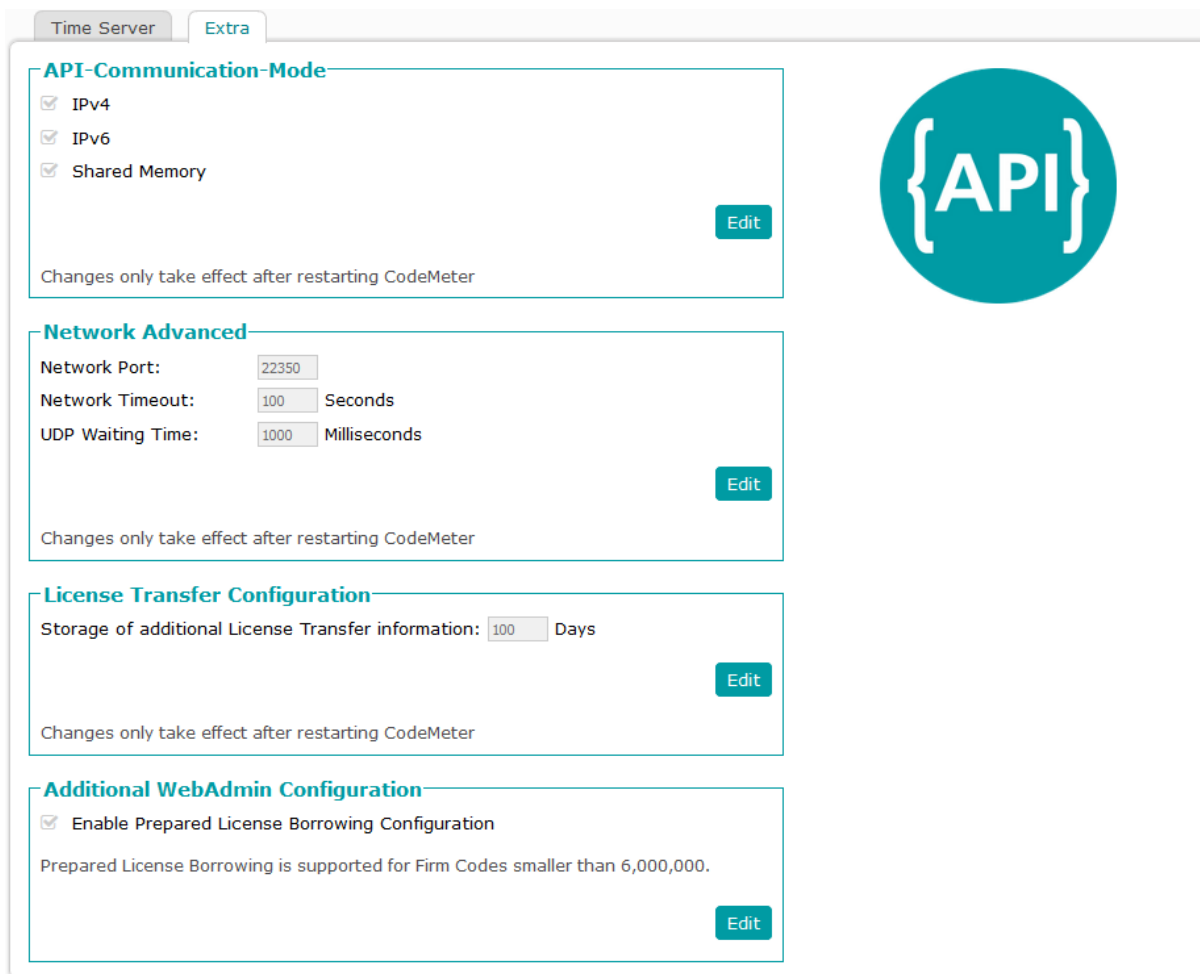


Figure 299: CodeMeter WebAdmin – "Configuration | Advanced | Extra"


#### API Communication Mode

Here you define which communication mode *CodeMeter License Server* uses. Please proceed as follows:

1. Click the **Edit** button.
2. Check the box to select the mode.

The following parameter are available:

CodeMeter-Version	Properties
smaller than 4.40	'1' TCP/IP (Default) '2' Shared Memory
starting with 4.40	'1' Platform-specific (Default) Platform-specific defaults: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Windows: IPv6, IPv4; Shared Memory</li> <li>• Linux/macOS: IPv6, IPv4</li> <li>• WinCE: IPv4, Shared Memory</li> </ul> '2' Shared Memory '4' IPv4 '8' IPv6 Single modi may be combined.

 Wibu-Systems recommends to use the relevant default settings, if no justified reasons suggest otherwise.

Alternatively, by editing registry or server entries you are also able to define which communication mode *CodeMeter License Server* uses. The following table shows you where for which operating system you find the profiling to set the communication mode. The parameter **ApiCommunicationMode**. is available for setting the mode.

Operating system	Registry / Server Entry
Windows	HKLM/SOFTWARE/WIBU-SYSTEMS/CodeMeter/Server/CurrentVersion
macOS	/Library/Preferences/com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
Linux	/etc/wibu/CodeMeter/Server.ini

- Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes or **"Restore Defaults"** restoring the default settings. Clicking the button **"Cancel"** cancels the configuration.


 Make sure you restart *CodeMeter* after changing the settings.

### Network Advanced


Here you define some advanced network settings. Please proceed as follows:

- Click the **Edit** button.
- Enter the desired values in the respective fields.

The following parameter are available:

 Please make sure you activated *CodeMeter License Server* for [running as network server](#)<sup>425</sup>.

Element	Description
<b>Network Port</b>	Define a network port other than the default port, if desired.
<b>Network Timeout</b>	Defines the maximum response period for the <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> if running on a network. By default, this value is 100 seconds.
<b>UDP Waiting Time</b>	Specify the <b>UDP Waiting Time</b> in order to define the period in which a UDP request for existing <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> on the network has to reply. By default, this value is 1000 milliseconds.

 Changing this time allows to customize the performance of the service. However, when no urgent need exists, you should keep that default.

- Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes or **"Restore Defaults"** restoring the default settings. Clicking the button **"Cancel"** cancels the configuration.

 Make sure you restart *CodeMeter* after changing the settings.

### License Transfer Configuration

Here you define the period of how additional license transfer activities are stored allowing you to obtain information on the PC (host) to which the last transfer activity referred to.

Please refer as follows:

- Click the **Edit** button.
- Enter the desired value in the respective field.

The following parameter are available:


Element	Description
<b>Storage of additional License Transfer information</b>	Specifies the number of days license transfer information is saved. The default setting is 100 days.

- Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes or **"Restore Defaults"** restoring the default settings. Clicking the button **"Cancel"** cancels the configuration.

 Make sure you restart *CodeMeter* after changing the settings.

### Additional WebAdmin Configuration

If you require, you are able to allow and activate modifying entry-specific settings of borrowed licenses.

 Please note, that Prepared License Borrowing supports only *Firm Codes* smaller than 6.000.000.

Please proceed as follows:

- Click the **"Edit"** button  
The checkbox **Enable Prepared License Borrowing Configuration** becomes editable.
- Check the box **Enable Prepared License Borrowing Configuration** to trigger displaying the page ["Configuration | Server | Prepared License Borrowing"](#)<sup>433</sup>.

- Click the **"Apply"** button to save the changes or **"Restore Defaults"** restoring the default settings. Clicking the button **"Cancel"** cancels the configuration.

### 12.6.9 Info

The **"Info"** page displays an overview of products and important Wibu-Systems addresses.

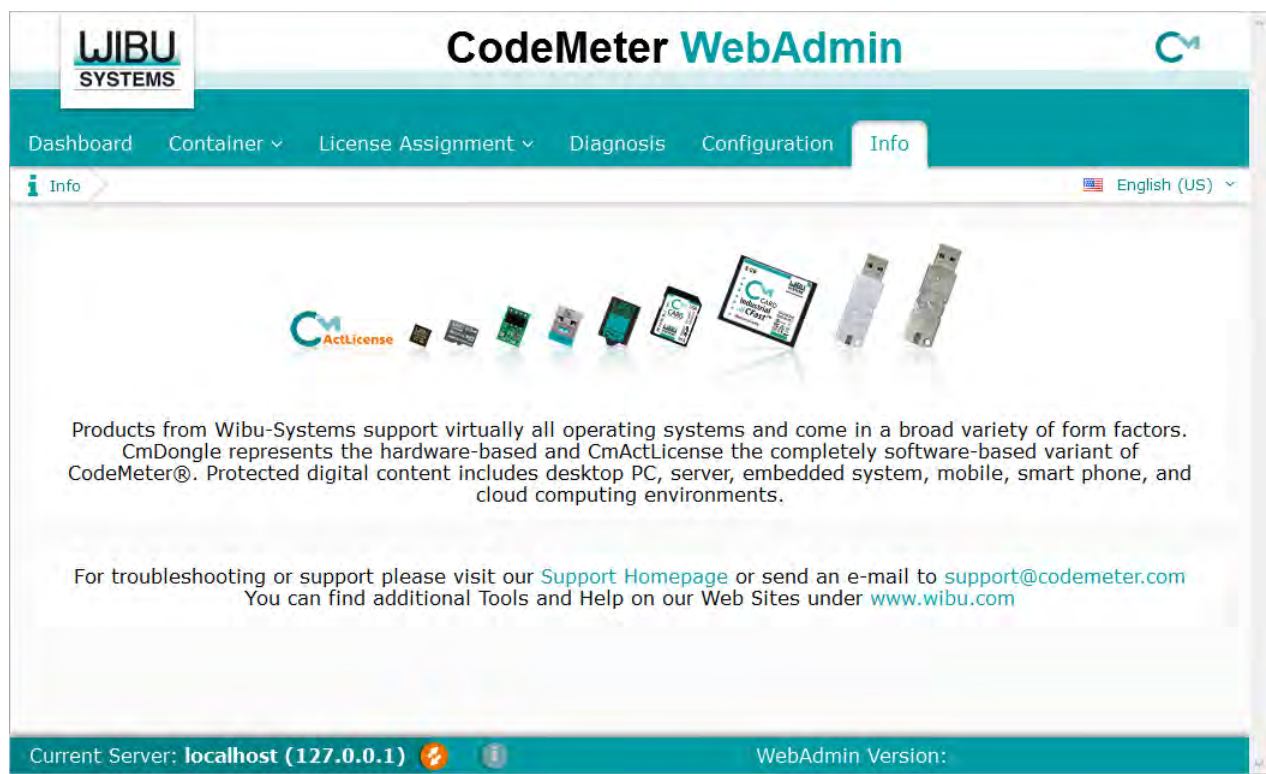


Figure 300: CodeMeter WebAdmin – Info

### 12.6.1(License Transfer

The License Transfer is supported for only, if using *Universal Firm Codes* with a number range bigger than 6.000.000.

For CodeMeter Version 6.10 the following is valid:



- License Transfer is supported only for the *CmContainer Type CmActLicense*.
- Of the Transfer Types only the types *Licenses* (moving 'n' from 'm' licenses) and *Borrow local license*.

CodeMeter WebAdmin on various pages displays License Transfer Options and a History. Following tables list potentials items. For a brief example of a license transfer of type "Licenses" ('n' from 'm' licenses) see [here](#)<sup>439</sup> and for the type "Borrow local license" [here](#)<sup>443</sup>.

#### License Transfer Options

In the case of a license transfer activity, this table displays the actual values of the license transfer option.

Option	Description	
License received from	Serial number of the <i>CmContainers</i> from which a license has been received.	
Pulling allowed	Value	Description
	yes	A license can be actively requested by a receiving <i>CmContainer</i> from a sending <i>CmContainer</i> . Is valid only for all not time-limited license transfer types (move complete, move units, move licenses).
	no	A license <u>cannot</u> be actively requested by a receiving <i>CmContainer</i> from a sending <i>CmContainer</i> .
Returning allowed	Value	Description
	yes	A previously transferred license <u>can</u> be returned from the receiving <i>CmContainer</i> to the sending <i>CmContainer</i> .
	no	A previously transferred license <u>cannot</u> be returned from the receiving <i>CmContainer</i> to the sending <i>CmContainer</i> .
Firm Item at target required	Value	Description
	yes	On the target <i>CmContainer</i> a <i>Firm Item</i> <u>must</u> exist before the transfer takes place ( <i>CmActLicense</i> ).



Option	Description	
	Value	Description
	no	On the target <i>CmContainer</i> a <i>Firm Item</i> <b>must not</b> exist before the transfer takes place ( <i>CmActLicense</i> ).
<b>Transfer Type</b>	Display of Transfer Type	
	Value	Description
	Licenses	An existing <i>Product Item</i> with <i>License Quantity</i> is duplicated in two <i>Product Items</i> while the <i>License Quantity</i> is split over the two <i>CmContainer</i> .
	Borrow Local License	A license is borrowed for local use only (without connection to a license server) for a definable period from one <i>CmContainer</i> to another. After the period has expired, the licenses automatically reallocates to the server's license pool. A locally borrowed license can not be further transferred
<b>Transfer Depth</b>	This option specifies the number of license transfer levels involved	
<b>Borrow Expiration Time</b>	Date at which the borrowing expires.	
<b>Borrow Source</b>	Serial number of the Source- <i>CmContainers</i> from which a license has been borrowed.	
<b>Licenser Transfer Key</b>	Key to create the required certificates.	

## License Transfer History

In the case of a license transfer activity, this table displays the license transfer history.

Item	Description	
<b>#</b>	Sequential number of the license transfer history item.	
<b>Status</b>	Status of the transfer --- created, in transit of the transfer mode (push, return, pull), completed after obtaining receipt	
	Value	Description
	0	0
	Transferred	The transfer has been performed.
	In Transit (return)	The return transfer is currently in transit.
	In Transit (pull)	The pull transfer is currently in transit.
	Transferred & Received	The transfer has been completed after receipt was obtained.
<b>Type</b>	Display of Transfer Type	
	Value	Description
	Licenses	An existing <i>Product Item</i> with <i>License Quantity</i> is duplicated in two <i>Product Items</i> while the <i>License Quantity</i> is split over the two <i>CmContainer</i> .
	Borrow Local License	A license is borrowed for local use only (without connection to a license server) for a definable period from one <i>CmContainer</i> to another. After the period has expired, the licenses automatically reallocates to the server's license pool. A locally borrowed license can not be further transferred
<b>Time</b>	Date stamp on creating the license history item.	
<b>Unit Counter</b>	Depending on transfer type:	
	Value	Description
	0	transfer types complete, licenses, borrow complete, borrow local license
	Number	transfer type units: number of units to be transferred.
<b>License Quantity</b>	Depending on transfer type:	
	Value	Description
	0	transfer types complete, units, borrow complete, borrow local license
	Number	transfer type licenses: number of network license quantities to be transferred.
<b>Borrow Expiration Time</b>	Depending on transfer type:	
	Value	Description
	0	transfer types complete, licenses, units
	date	transfer types borrow complete, borrow local license: The BorrowExpirationTime displays.
<b>Transfer ID</b>	Display of a unique Transfer ID	
<b>CmContainer</b>	Serial number of the <i>CmContainer</i>	
<b>Update Counter</b>	Information on the Update Counter metering at the sender when the license transfer has started.	

### 12.6.10.1 Licenses

A brief example for performing a license transfer of type "Licenses" ('n' from 'm' licenses) covers [moving](#)<sup>439</sup> and [returning](#)<sup>441</sup> of licenses.

For a sender and a receiver the various *CodeMeter WebAdmin* views will display (*CmContainer*, *Firm Item*, *Product Item* Details, License Monitoring).

30 Licenses are moved and returned.

#### 12.6.10.1.1 Move 'n' from 'n' licenses

##### CmContainer Details

Sender

Receiver

##### Firm Item Details

Sender

Receiver

**Receiver Licenses**
130-2995221873
CmActLicense 3.00 ●

^ Licenses
^ CmContainer Info
^ User Data

---

^ **6000010** Receiver Licenses
CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use! ○

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Transfer	n/a	n/a	30	n/a

## Product Item Details

Sender

### Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Sender Licenses" (130-3356136053)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		8		Transfer
License Quantity		4		70

### License Transfer Options

Option	Value
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Licenses
Transfer Depth	2

### License Transfer History

#	Status	Type	Time	License Quantity	Transfer ID	Client (User)	CmContainer	Update Counter
1	Transferred & Received	Licenses	2016-01-20 16:24:59	30	efe325c6ef38814495c5	fs1 (WIBU\fs)	130-2995221873	0

Receiver

### Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Receiver Licenses" (130-2995221873)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		8		Transfer
License Quantity		4		30

### License Transfer Options

Option	Value
License received from	130-3356136053
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Licenses
Transfer Depth	1

## License Monitoring

^ 6000010 Vendor 1									
Product Code	Name	Feature Map	License Quantity	User Limit (Borrowed)	No User Limit	Exclusive	Shared	Available	
2001	Transfer	-	70	0 (-)	0	0	0	70	
2001	Transfer	-	30	0 (-)	0	0	0	30	

### 12.6.10.1.2 Return 'n' from 'm' licenses

#### CmContainer Details

Sender

**Sender Licenses**

130-3356136053

CmActLicense 3.00 ●

^ Licenses
v CmContainer Info
v User Data

^

**6000010** Sender Licenses

CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use! ○

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Transfer	n/a	n/a	100	n/a

Receiver

**Receiver Licenses**

130-2995221873

CmActLicense 3.00 ●

^ Licenses
v CmContainer Info
v User Data

^

**6000010** Receiver Licenses

CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use! ○

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
No Product Items available					
Expired and/or returned Product Items					
2001	Transfer	n/a	n/a	0	n/a

#### Firm Item Details

Sender

#### Firm Item Details

Firm Item 6000010 of CmContainer "Sender Licenses" (130-3356136053)

CmContainer	Firm Access Counter	Firm Update Counter	Firm Precise Time
Sender Licenses (130-3356136053)	65535	2	2000-01-01 01:00:00

#### Product Items

Product Code	CmContainer	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Sender Licenses (130-3356136053)	Transfer	n/a	n/a	100	n/a

#### License Transfer Options

Type	Value
Pulling allowed	1
Licensor Transfer Key	<32 Bytes>

Receiver

## Firm Item Details

Firm Item 6000010 of CmContainer "Receiver Licenses" (130-2995221873)

CmContainer	Firm Access Counter	Firm Update Counter	Firm Precise Time
Receiver Licenses (130-2995221873)	65535	2	2000-01-01 01:00:00

## Product Items

Product Code	CmContainer	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
<i>No Product Items available</i>						
Expired and/or returned Product Items						
2001	Receiver Licenses (130-2995221873)	Transfer	n/a	n/a	0	n/a

Invalid

## License Transfer Options

Type	Value
Pulling allowed	1
Licenser Transfer Key	<32 Bytes>

## Product Item Details

Sender

### Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Sender Licenses" (130-3356136053)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		8		Transfer
License Quantity		4		100

## License Transfer Options

Option	Value
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Licenses
Transfer Depth	2

## License Transfer History

#	Status	Type	Time	License Quantity	Transfer ID	Client (User)	CmContainer	Update Counter
1	0	Licenses	2016-01-20 16:24:59	30	efe325c6ef38814495c5	fs1 (WIBU\fs)	130-2995221873	0

Receiver

## Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Receiver Licenses" (130-2995221873)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		8		Transfer
License Quantity		4		0, <no network>

## License Transfer Options

Option	Value
License received from	130-3356136053
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Licenses
Transfer Depth	1

## License Monitoring

6000010 Vendor 1		Feature Map	License Quantity	User Limit (Borrowed)	No User Limit	Exclusive	Shared	Available
2001	Transfer	-	100	0 (-)	0	0	0	100
2001	Transfer	-	0	- (-)	-	-	-	0

### 12.6.10.2 License Borrowing

A brief example for performing a license transfer of type "Borrow Local License" covers [borrowing](#)<sup>443</sup> and [returning](#)<sup>446</sup> of licenses. For a sender and a receiver the various *CodeMeter WebAdmin* views will display (*CmContainer*, *Firm Item*, *Product Item* Details, License Monitoring).

1 License is borrowed and returned.

#### 12.6.10.2.1 Borrow

### CmContainer Details

Sender

**Sender Borrowing**

130-3834989529

CmActLicense 3.00 ●

^ Licenses

v CmContainer Info

v User Data

---

6000010 Vendor 1

CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use! ○

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Licenses to borrow	○ H	n/a n/a	200	n/a

Receiver

**Receiver Borrowing**

130-3571548377

CmActLicense 3.00 ●

^ Licenses

v CmContainer Info

v User Data

---

6000010 Vendor 1

CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use! ○

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Licenses to borrow	○	n/a n/a	1 (local)	n/a

### Firm Item Details

Sender



## Firm Item Details

Firm Item 6000010 of CmContainer "Sender Borrowing" (130-3834989529)

CmContainer	Firm Access Counter	Firm Update Counter	Firm Precise Time
Sender Borrowing (130-3834989529)	23	43	2000-01-01 01:00:00

## Product Items

Product Code	CmContainer	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Sender Borrowing (130-3834989529)	Licenses to borrow	n/a	n/a	200	n/a

## License Transfer Options

Type	Value
Pulling allowed	1
Licensor Transfer Key	<32 Bytes>

Receiver

## Firm Item Details

Firm Item 6000010 of CmContainer "Receiver Borrowing" (130-3571548377)

CmContainer	Firm Access Counter	Firm Update Counter	Firm Precise Time
Receiver Borrowing (130-3571548377)	23	43	2000-01-01 01:00:00

## Product Items

Product Code	CmContainer	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Receiver Borrowing (130-3571548377)	Licenses to borrow	n/a	n/a	1 (local)	n/a

## License Transfer Options

Type	Value
Pulling allowed	1
Licensor Transfer Key	<32 Bytes>

---

## Product Item Details

Sender

### Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Sender Borrowing" (130-3834989529)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		19		Licenses to borrow
License Quantity		4		200

### License Transfer Options

Option	Value
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Borrow Local License
Transfer Depth	1

### License Transfer History

#	Status	Type	Time	Borrow Expiration Time	Transfer ID	Client (User)	CmContainer	Update Counter
1	Transferred	Borrow Local License	2016-01-21 11:49:21	2016-02-03 13:08:02	b75ae7e7f827e41313cd	fs1 (WIBU\fs)	130-3571548377	0

Receiver

### Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Receiver Borrowing" (130-3571548377)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		19		Licenses to borrow
License Quantity		4		1 (local) (LocalOnly)

### License Transfer Options

Option	Value
License received from	130-3834989529
Borrow Expiration Time	2016-02-03 13:08:02
Borrow Source	130-3834989529
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Borrow Local License
Transfer Depth	0

### License Monitoring

Product Code		Name	Feature Map	License Quantity	User Limit (Borrowed)	No User Limit	Exclusive	Shared	Available
6000010		Vendor 1							
2001		Licenses to borrow	-	200	1 (1)	0	0	0	199
2001		Licenses to borrow	-	1 (local)	0 (-)	0	0	0	1

## 12.6.10.2.2 Return

## CmContainer Details

Sender

### Sender Borrowing

130-3834989529 CmActLicense 3.00 ●

^ Licenses
^ CmContainer Info
^ User Data

---

^ **6000010** Vendor 1
CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use! ○

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Licenses to borrow	n/a	n/a	200	n/a

Receiver

### Receiver Licenses

130-2995221873 CmActLicense 3.00 ●

^ Licenses
^ CmContainer Info
^ User Data

---

^ **6000010** Receiver Licenses
CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use! ○

Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
No Product Items available					
Expired and/or returned Product Items					
2001	Transfer	n/a	n/a	0	n/a

## Firm Item Details

Sender

## Firm Item Details

Firm Item 6000010 of CmContainer "Sender Borrowing" (130-3834989529)

CmContainer	Firm Access Counter	Firm Update Counter	Firm Precise Time
Sender Borrowing (130-3834989529)	23	43	2000-01-01 01:00:00

## Product Items

Product Code	CmContainer	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
2001	Sender Borrowing (130-3834989529)	Licenses to borrow	n/a	n/a	200	n/a

## License Transfer Options

Type	Value
Pulling allowed	1
Licensor Transfer Key	<32 Bytes>

Receiver

## Firm Item Details

Firm Item 6000010 of CmContainer "Receiver Licenses" (130-2995221873)

CmContainer	Firm Access Counter	Firm Update Counter	Firm Precise Time
Receiver Licenses (130-2995221873)	65535	2	2000-01-01 01:00:00

## Product Items

Product Code	CmContainer	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map
<i>No Product Items available</i>						
Expired and/or returned Product Items						
2001	Receiver Licenses (130-2995221873)	Transfer	n/a	n/a	0	n/a

Invalid

## License Transfer Options

Type	Value
Pulling allowed	1
Licensor Transfer Key	<32 Bytes>

## Product Item Details

Sender

## Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Sender Borrowing" (130-3834989529)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		19		Licenses to borrow
License Quantity		4		200

## License Transfer Options

Option	Value
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Borrow Local License
Transfer Depth	1

## License Transfer History

#	Status	Type	Time	Borrow Expiration Time	Transfer ID	Client (User)	CmContainer	Update Counter
1	0	Borrow Local License	2016-01-21 15:22:58	2016-02-03 13:08:02	535bbf992153b3a7b26d	fs1 (WIBU\fs)	130-2034680140	0

Receiver

## Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "Receiver Borrowing" (130-3571548377)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		19		Licenses to borrow
License Quantity		4		1 (local) (LocalOnly)

## License Transfer Options

Option	Value
License received from	130-3834989529
Borrow Expiration Time	2016-02-03 13:08:02
Borrow Source	130-3834989529
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	No
Transfer Type	Borrow Local License
Transfer Depth	0

## License Monitoring

6000010 Vendor 1		Feature Map	License Quantity	User Limit (Borrowed)	No User Limit	Exclusive	Shared	Available
2001	Licenses to borrow	-	200	0 (-)	0	0	0	200
2001	Licenses to borrow	-	0	0 (-)	0	0	0	0

### 12.6.1 Module Items

 *Module Items* are supported for only, if using *Universal Firm Codes* with a number range bigger than 6.000.000.

*Module Items* allow the organizational grouping of different license entries required for a product. This is especially helpful when using the license transfer.

In the area "**Licenses**" of the **Container** navigation item existing *Module Items* display as arrow symbols (↩).


ModuleIT		130-535939122		CmActLicense 3.00			
		<a href="#">Licenses</a>		<a href="#">CmContainer Info</a>		<a href="#">User Data</a>	
<b>6000010</b> Module Items CAD Inc. <span style="float: right;">CodeMeter Evaluation License - not for commercial use!</span>							
Product Code	Name	Unit Counter	Valid Until	License Quantity	Feature Map		
<b>2001</b>	<b>CAD Inc.</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>2016-03-30 23:59:59</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0x32168</b>		
<a href="#">20330101</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21000101</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20331103</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21000504</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20430105</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21000806</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20330307</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21000008</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20330909</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21008810</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<b>9002</b>	<b>Module Items</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>2016-03-30 23:59:59</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0x32168</b>		
<a href="#">20330101</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21002102</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20331103</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21000504</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20430105</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21000806</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20330307</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21000008</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">20330909</a>	CAD Inc. - Setup	52	2016-05-31 09:18:37	n/a	n/a		
<a href="#">21008810</a>	CAD Inc. - Components	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		

Figure 301:CodeMeter WebAdmin – Container | Lizenzen - Module Items

On clicking the *Product Code*, which holds the *Module Items*, the **Product Item Details** page opens and in the lower part existing *Module Items* displays.



## Product Item Details

Product Item 6000010:2001 of CmContainer "ModuleIT" (130-535939122)

Product Item Options	Type	Size (Bytes)	Dependencies	Value
Text		9		CAD Inc.
Feature Map		4		0000 0000 0000 0011 0010 0001 0110 1000 (0x32168)
Unit Counter		4	data, serial	1000
Aktivierungsdatum		4	data, serial, counter	2015-04-01 00:00:00
Activation Time				...
Secret Data	124	48	data, serial, counter	<secret>

## Module Items

Product Code	Name
20330101	CAD Inc. - Setup
20330307	CAD Inc. - Setup
20330909	CAD Inc. - Setup
20331103	CAD Inc. - Setup
20430105	CAD Inc. - Setup
21000008	CAD Inc. - Components
21000101	CAD Inc. - Components
21000504	CAD Inc. - Components
21000806	CAD Inc. - Components
21008810	CAD Inc. - Components

## License Transfer Options


Option	Value
Pulling allowed	Yes
Returning allowed	Yes
Firm Item at target required	Yes
Transfer Type	Units
Transfer Depth	2

Figure 302: CodeMeter WebAdmin – Product Item Details - Module Items

On clicking a *Module Item* the usual [Product Item Detail](#)<sup>405</sup> page opens.


## 12.7 CmDust

At times, it may necessary to receive help by our support when using *CodeMeter*. In order to ease identification of troubles, the program *CmDust* (**CodeMeter Enduser Support Tool**) for the commandline has been developed.

 No secret information is transferred to Wibu-Systems. You are able to check the information saved in plain text.

### CmDust on Windows

 Open *CmDust* using the **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools"** menu item.

 Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CmDust" | Press "Enter" key.

The result of the program execution is written to the text file *CmDust-Result.log* and saved to the user directory which automatically opens when starting *CmDust*.

Alternatively, you are able to use the commandline application [cmu](#)<sup>453</sup> to create a log file.

For analyses this file can be sent to Wibu-Systems.

---

### CmDust on macOS

For macOS you create the *CmDust* file using the [cmu](#)<sup>452</sup> commandline program. Calling *cmu* is stored in the search path.

To create a *CmDust* log, please proceed as follows:

1. Open *cmu* commandline
2. Type in the following command  
`cmu --cmdust`  
Using the option `--file` allows to add a name and a saving location.  
By default, the file is written to the directory from which you accessed *cmu*.
3. Send this file for analyzing to Wibu-Systems.

---

### CmDust on Linux

For the operating systems Linux you create the *CmDust* file using the [cmu](#)<sup>452</sup> commandline program. Calling *cmu* is stored in the search path.

1. Open *cmu* commandline
2. Type in the following command  
`cmu --cmdust`  
Using the option `--file` allows to add a name and a saving location.  
By default, the file is written to the directory from which you accessed *cmu*.
3. Send this file for analyzing to Wibu-Systems.

---

### CmDust output

*CmDust* reads out the following settings:

- Information on the operating system: version, installed service packs, language settings.
- CodeMeter relevant registry entries: installation path, settings of *CodeMeter License Server* and *CodeMeter WebAdmin*, backup and HTTP settings.
- AddOns: information on all *CodeMeter AddOns*.
- Information on CodeMeter and CmContainer: software and hardware version and all entries of connected *CmContainer*.

```

=====
***** General Information *****
=====
CmDust Version 4.40 Build 660 of 2011-11-10
Copyright (C) 2005-2011 by WIBU-SYSTEMS AG. All rights reserved.

CmDustLog created at 2011-11-17 15:24:40 (UTC)
CmDust was started from: C:\Program Files\CodeMeter\Runtime\bin
Current User has administrator rights
=====
***** System Information *****
=====
OS: Microsoft Windows 7 Business Edition, 32-bit Service Pack 1 (build 7601)
Computer Name: FS2.wibu.local
Found IP address: 10.49.12.16 | 192.168.243.1 | 192.168.204.1 | 127.0.0.1
Not running inside Virtual Environment.

Language Settings:
  Machine: English
  Current User: English

DataExecutionProtection state:
  OPTIN (Only Windows system components and services have DEP applied.)
Current User has administrator rights

Overview of available drives:
  C:\ = Fix Drive (304336 MB)
  D:\ = CDROM
  E:\ = Removable Drive Bus=Usb;WIBU - CodeMeter-StickM (7832 MB), contains codemtr.io
=====
***** Relevant registry entries *****
=====
[HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\WIBU-SYSTEMS\CodeMeter] <All>
RuntimeVersion <All> = "4.40.660.500"

```


## 12.8CMU - CodeMeter Universal Support Tool


You have also the option to alternatively execute some *CodeMeter Control Center* functions by the commandline based *CodeMeter Universal Support Tool (cmu)*.

*cmu* supports you in:

- listing of *CmContainer* contents
- creating a simple test environment for *CmContainer*
- executing a certified time update, and creating and importing of license request and update files (Context Files and Update Files, \*.WibuRaC and \*.WibuRaU).

Call *cmu* in the directory %\Program Files%\CodeMeter\Runtime\bin using the command `cmu [32].exe`.



 Alternatively, on Windows call *cmu* by the start menu item **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt"**.


 Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter Command Prompt" | Press "Enter" key.

For the operating systems  macOS and  Linux this command is provided by the usual search path parameter.

The following list shows all existing *cmu* commands.

Command	Description
<code>/h</code> or <code>--help</code>	shows this help in the commandline window.
<code>/v</code> or <code>--version</code>	shows the versions of all available <i>CodeMeter</i> components.
<code>/l</code> or <code>--list</code>	lists all connected <i>CmContainer</i> by way of their serial numbers.
<code>/x</code> or <code>--list-content</code>	lists the contents of all connected <i>CmContainer</i> .
<code>/k</code> or <code>--list-server</code>	lists all available network license server.
<code>/n</code> or <code>--list-network</code>	lists the network license information of the own server.
	lists network license information also of remote <i>CodeMeter</i> server.
	<code>-list-network [--server &lt;servername&gt; --all-servers] [--serial &lt;serial&gt;] [--firmcode &lt;firmcode&gt;] [--productcode &lt;productcode&gt;] [--featuremap &lt;featuremap&gt;]]</code>
	<code>--all-servers</code> lists the network license information for all found servers.

Command	Description
	<b>--server &lt;servername&gt;</b> lists the network license information for the specified server <b>&lt;servername&gt;</b> .
	<b>--serial &lt;serial&gt;</b> <b>--firmcode &lt;firmcode&gt;</b> <b>--productcode &lt;productcode&gt;</b> <b>--featuremap &lt;featuremap&gt;</b> specified parameter configure the output according to criteria selected.
<b>--add-server</b>	adds a server to the end of your server search list. As an argument pass the server's name, IP or CmWAN URL. Examples: server.domain.local 192.168.0.72 fe80::ea06:88ff:fece:df6f https://user:secretpassword@server.domain.local/cmwan
<b>--delete-server</b>	deletes a server from the server search list. As an argument pass the server's name, IP or CmWan URL as it is listed.
<b>--clear-serversearchlist</b>	deletes all the entries from the server search list. To reactivate automatic server broadcast, please add broadcast using option " <b>--add-server 255.255.255.255</b> ".
<b>--show-serversearchlist</b>	shows the entries in the server search list.
<b>/c &lt;FI&gt;</b> or <b>--context &lt;FI&gt;</b>	creates a license request for an <a href="#">license update via CmFAS</a> <sup>394</sup> creates a license request for an license update via <i>Firm Item</i> <b>&lt;FI&gt;</b> . Using option <b>--file</b> specifies the output file. If no option is set the standard output is used (stdout).
<b>/i</b> or <b>--import</b>	imports a <a href="#">license update file received via CmFAS</a> <sup>397</sup> for the available <i>CodeMeter</i> license. Using option <b>--file</b> specifies the file name. The update can cover a <i>CmDongle</i> or a <i>CmActLicense</i> license file.
<b>/d</b> or <b>--firmware-update</b>	starts the firmware update of a <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>/u</b> or <b>--time-update</b>	starts the update of the Certified Time in each connected <i>CmContainer</i> .
<b>/e &lt;s&gt;</b> or <b>--enable &lt;s&gt;</b>	allows the activation or deactivation of the selected <i>CmContainer</i> . Specifying the <i>CodeMeter</i> password is required. The required new <i>Enabling</i> status is specified by the parameter <b>&lt;s&gt;</b> . Parameter values cover 1 (disable), 2 (temporary enable), 3 (enable).
<b>/t &lt;no&gt;</b> or <b>--test&lt;no&gt;</b>	starts some simple tests for each connected <i>CmContainer</i> . The number of tests is specified by parameter <b>&lt;no&gt;</b> . It is required that the <i>CmContainer</i> must be (temporarily) enabled.
<b>/vv</b> or <b>--cmdust</b>	creates a <i>CmDust</i> report. This report is useful and required when requesting support. Wibu-Systems recommends to create a <i>CmDust</i> report before contacting the support. Using the option <b>--file</b> writes the result into a text file.
<b>--borrow</b>	allows the borrowing of licenses from a license server to the local PC. You have to specify the <i>Firm Code</i> and the <i>Product Code</i> of the license using the options <b>--firmcode</b> and <b>--productcode</b> . As an additional option you may specify the <i>Feature Map</i> using the option <b>--featuremap</b> . Moreover, you have to specify the serial number of the client <i>CmContainer</i> and the server name using the options <b>--serial</b> and <b>--server</b> .
<b>--return</b>	returns the borrowed license to the license server. You have to specify the <i>Firm Code</i> and the <i>Product Code</i> of the license using the options <b>--firmcode</b> and <b>--productcode</b> and the serial number of the client <i>CmContainer</i> and the server name using the options <b>--serial</b> and <b>--server</b> .
<b>--borrowlist</b>	lists the borrowed licenses for the client and the server.
<b>--transferlist</b>	creates a listing of the license transfer relevant data.
<b>--enabling</b>	lists the enabling stati of all connected <i>CmContainer</i> . Combined with the command <b>-x</b> you can also display additional enabling information of the <i>CmContainer</i> content.
<b>--create-io</b>	is used in combination with the option <b>--file</b> and makes sense only when using the hardware form factors <i>CmCard/SD</i> or <i>CmCard/CF</i> . A new <code>codemtr.io</code> file is created. Please call this command only if the <code>codemtr.io</code> file is deleted.
<b>--detect-proxy</b>	prints the system proxy to standard output. Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable <code>http_proxy</code> is considered as <i>system proxy</i> . <code>https_proxy</code> is not yet supported.
<b>--delete-cmact-license</b>	deletes a <i>CmActLicense</i> license you specify using the command <b>--serial</b> . <div style="border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> Once you delete a <i>CmActLicense</i> license it cannot be restored.</div>
<b>--set-access-data</b>	activates <i>WebAdmin</i> write authentication and saves the password. Use with option <b>--password</b> to define password.
<b>--set-proxy</b>	sets <i>CodeMeter</i> proxy configuration. As argument pass the name or IP address of the proxy server. A port different to the default port (80) may be defined by <b>--port</b> followed by the port number. A user password authentication may be set by <b>--username &lt;name of the user&gt; --password &lt;password&gt;</b> . To remove the authentication use <b>--username</b> followed by "".

Command	Description
	<p><b>--use-system-proxy</b> on setting the proxy the system proxy is used. In the profiling or the <code>server.ini</code> file then the entry <code>UseSystemProxy</code> is set to a value of <b>1</b>. The entry has the value <b>0</b>, if <b>--set-proxy</b> is used.</p> <p>Please note, that under  Linux, the environment variable <code>http_proxy</code> is considered as <i>system proxy</i>. <code>https_proxy</code> is not yet supported.</p> <p>Examples:  <b>cmu --set-proxy</b> proxy.company.com --username johndoe --password mypassword --port 90  <b>cmu --set-proxy</b> proxy.company.com --username ""</p>
<b>--reset-access-data</b>	deletes both passwords for <i>WebAdmin</i> authentication (read- and write-passwords) and sets default (no read authentication, no write authentication). "Local Access only" will be set.
<b>--device-id</b>	sets this parameter on import of <i>WibuCmLIF</i> files ( <b>--import</b> ) with binding scheme "Binding Extension". The input of the <code>device-id</code> is as 128 hex digits preceded by "0x".

### License transfer options

All calls existing in CodeMeter Core API for the licenses transfer feature can also be called using *cmu*. Here the respective files are used (*WibuCmLIF/WibuCmRaC/WibuCmRaU*). The following *cmu* calls exist:

Command	Description																				
<b>--create-lt-context</b> <b>&lt;parameters&gt;</b>	<p>Enables to create a license transfer context.</p> <p>Used with <b>--lt-push</b> parameters to specify the nature of the transfer - license update with FSB if omitted.</p> <p>Additional parameters:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>--lt-request-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b></td> <td>is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the file <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license context creation should be written.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--lt-context-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b></td> <td>It is used to specify the file <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> containing the license context to be created.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b></td> <td>selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b></td> <td>sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b></td> <td>sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.</td> </tr> </table>	<b>--lt-request-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the file <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license context creation should be written.	<b>--lt-context-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	It is used to specify the file <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> containing the license context to be created.	<b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b>	selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i> .	<b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b>	sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.	<b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b>	sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.										
<b>--lt-request-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the file <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license context creation should be written.																				
<b>--lt-context-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	It is used to specify the file <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> containing the license context to be created.																				
<b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b>	selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i> .																				
<b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b>	sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.																				
<b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b>	sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.																				
<b>--create-lt-update</b> <b>&lt;parameters&gt;</b>	<p>Enables to transfer a license transfer context. Used with one of following parameters to specify the nature of the transfer:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>--lt-move-licenses</b> <b>&lt;licenses&gt;</b></td> <td>the specified number of licenses will be transferred.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--lt-borrow-local-license</b> <b>&lt;expiration time&gt;</b></td> <td>expiration time as <code>&lt;YYYY&gt;-&lt;MM&gt;-&lt;DD&gt;[T&lt;hh&gt;:&lt;mm&gt;:&lt;ss&gt;]</code> (one license will be transferred for the specified time limit).</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--lt-renewborrow</b> <b>&lt;expiration time&gt;</b></td> <td>time validity of an already borrowed license will be extended.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Additional mandatory parameters:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>--lt-request-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b></td> <td>is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Context File <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> containing the license content to be transferred.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--lt-update-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b></td> <td>is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Update File <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license transfer should be written.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b></td> <td>selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b></td> <td>sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b></td> <td>sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Additional optional parameters:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>--lt-feature-code</b> <b>&lt;number&gt;</b></td> <td>It is used to specify the <i>Feature Code</i> <code>&lt;number&gt;</code>. The default input for the <code>&lt;number&gt;</code> is in decimal unless it begins with <code>0x</code> or <code>0X</code>.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>--lt-product-ref</b> <b>&lt;number&gt;</b></td> <td>It is used to specify the <i>Product Item Reference</i> <code>&lt;number&gt;</code>. The default input for the <code>&lt;number&gt;</code> is in decimal unless it begins with <code>0x</code> or <code>0X</code>.</td> </tr> </table>	<b>--lt-move-licenses</b> <b>&lt;licenses&gt;</b>	the specified number of licenses will be transferred.	<b>--lt-borrow-local-license</b> <b>&lt;expiration time&gt;</b>	expiration time as <code>&lt;YYYY&gt;-&lt;MM&gt;-&lt;DD&gt;[T&lt;hh&gt;:&lt;mm&gt;:&lt;ss&gt;]</code> (one license will be transferred for the specified time limit).	<b>--lt-renewborrow</b> <b>&lt;expiration time&gt;</b>	time validity of an already borrowed license will be extended.	<b>--lt-request-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Context File <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> containing the license content to be transferred.	<b>--lt-update-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Update File <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license transfer should be written.	<b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b>	selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i> .	<b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b>	sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.	<b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b>	sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.	<b>--lt-feature-code</b> <b>&lt;number&gt;</b>	It is used to specify the <i>Feature Code</i> <code>&lt;number&gt;</code> . The default input for the <code>&lt;number&gt;</code> is in decimal unless it begins with <code>0x</code> or <code>0X</code> .	<b>--lt-product-ref</b> <b>&lt;number&gt;</b>	It is used to specify the <i>Product Item Reference</i> <code>&lt;number&gt;</code> . The default input for the <code>&lt;number&gt;</code> is in decimal unless it begins with <code>0x</code> or <code>0X</code> .
<b>--lt-move-licenses</b> <b>&lt;licenses&gt;</b>	the specified number of licenses will be transferred.																				
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<b>--import-lt-update</b> <b>&lt;parameters&gt;</b>	<p>Updates license transfer data on the target side. Used with either <b>--lt-push</b>, <b>--lt-pull</b>, <b>--lt-fsb</b> or <b>--lt-return</b> parameters to specify the nature of the transfer.</p> <p>Additional parameters:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>--lt-update-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b></td> <td>is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Update File <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license update should be written.</td> </tr> </table>	<b>--lt-update-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Update File <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license update should be written.																		
<b>--lt-update-file</b> <b>&lt;file&gt;</b>	is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Update File <code>&lt;file&gt;</code> where the result of the license update should be written.																				

Command	Description
	<p><b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b> optionally selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i>.</p> <p><b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b> optionally sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.</p> <p><b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b> sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license (optional, only with <b>--firmcode</b>).</p>
<b>--create-lt-receipt &lt;parameters&gt;</b>	<p>Creates a signature with a defined private key and gives it back as a receipt to specify the nature the transfer.</p> <p>Additional parameters:</p> <p><b>--lt-receipt-file &lt;file&gt;</b> is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Context File &lt;file&gt; where the receipt will be transferred to.</p> <p><b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b> selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i>.</p> <p><b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b> sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.</p> <p><b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b> sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.</p>
<b>--import-lt-receipt &lt;parameters&gt;</b>	<p>Checks the receipt with a defined public key confirming the validity of a transaction. Used with one of following parameters to specify the nature of the transfer.</p> <p>Additional parameters:</p> <p><b>--lt-receipt-file &lt;file&gt;</b> is a mandatory parameter. It is used to specify the Context File &lt;file&gt; where the data will be transferred from.</p> <p><b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b> selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i>.</p> <p><b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b> sets the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.</p> <p><b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b> sets the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.</p>
<b>--lt-cleanup &lt;parameters&gt;</b>	<p>Possible cleanup action</p> <p><b>--deleted</b> clean deleted licenses</p> <p><b>--disabled</b> clean disabled (dangerous)</p> <p><b>--hiddenhistory</b> clean history of given product item</p> <p><b>--container</b> removes whole license container (dangerous)</p> <p>Additional parameter</p> <p><b>--serial &lt;serial&gt; or -s &lt;serial&gt;</b> selects the <i>CmContainer</i> with the specified <i>Serial Number</i>.</p> <p><b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b> selects the <i>Firm Code</i> of the transferred license.</p> <p><b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b> selects the <i>Product Code</i> of the transferred license.</p> <p><b>--lt-product-ref &lt;number&gt;</b> It is used to specify the Product Item Reference &lt;number&gt;. The default input for the &lt;number&gt; is in decimal unless it begins with 0x or 0X.</p>

## Named User licenses

The values of the username and the domain are automatically set.


Options	Description
<b>--nmu-userdefined &lt;text&gt;</b>	Specifies via <text> a case-sensitive UTF-8 string for the user-defined text. The string is truncated after 127 bytes.

## Additional cmu options

The following list shows additional *cmu* options:

Options	Description
<b>/f &lt;file&gt; or --file &lt;file&gt;</b>	Additional option which writes the command result into a file <file>. This option is used in combination with the commands <b>--context</b> , <b>--import</b> , <b>--cmdust</b> .
<b>/s &lt;serial&gt; or --serial &lt;serial&gt;</b>	Additional option which defines that a command is valid only for a <i>CmContainer</i> specified by its serial number <serial>, e.g. "1-10234242".
<b>/p &lt;pwd&gt; or --password &lt;pwd&gt;</b>	Additional option in combination with the commands <b>--enable</b> and <b>--firmware-update</b> . This option defines the required <i>CodeMeter</i> Password for this command.
<b>--firmcode &lt;fc&gt;</b>	Additional option in combination with the commands <b>--borrow</b> or <b>--return</b> specifying the <i>Firm Code</i> of the borrowed license.
<b>--productcode &lt;pc&gt;</b>	Additional option in combination with the commands <b>--borrow</b> or <b>--return</b> specifying the <i>Product Code</i> of the borrowed license.
<b>--featuremap &lt;fm&gt;</b>	Additional option in combination with the commands <b>--borrow</b> or <b>--return</b> specifying the <i>Feature Map</i> of the borrowed license.
<b>--server &lt;servername&gt;</b>	Additional option to borrow a license from another server. Is used in combination with command <b>--borrow</b> .
<b>--write</b>	Additional option used in combination with the command <b>--detect-proxy</b> which saves the setting using the <i>CodeMeter</i> profiling. These settings are written only if no proxy has been previously set in the profiling. For



Options	Description												
	overwriting the settings use the option <b>--force</b> .												
<b>--force</b>	Additional option used in combination with the command <b>--detect-proxy</b> which overwrites already existing proxy settings in the <i>CodeMeter</i> ® profiling.												
<b>--show-config-disk</b>	Shows the current settings of removable/fixed drives or of the type of the defined Master Boot Record (MBR). This option concerns the behavior of virtual flash memory partitions. Use only for <i>CmStick</i> and <i>CmStick/M</i> .												
<b>--set-config-disk</b> <b>&lt;parameter&gt;</b>	Allows to define a special behavior of virtual flash memory partitions, e.g. drive settings, boot code or activations ( <i>CmDongle</i> only).												
	 Please note that replugging of the <i>CmDongle</i> is required.												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Description</th> <th>Parameter</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Drive settings</td> <td>RemovableDisk, LocalDisk</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Boot Code</td> <td>Int18Boot, ZeroBoot, LoopBoot, SwapBoot, VbrBoot</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Activation</td> <td>ActivePartition, InactivePartition</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FAT</td> <td>Fat16, Fat32</td> </tr> <tr> <td>USB-Communication Device Class</td> <td>HidCommunication; MsdCommunication</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Description	Parameter	Drive settings	RemovableDisk, LocalDisk	Boot Code	Int18Boot, ZeroBoot, LoopBoot, SwapBoot, VbrBoot	Activation	ActivePartition, InactivePartition	FAT	Fat16, Fat32	USB-Communication Device Class	HidCommunication; MsdCommunication
Description	Parameter												
Drive settings	RemovableDisk, LocalDisk												
Boot Code	Int18Boot, ZeroBoot, LoopBoot, SwapBoot, VbrBoot												
Activation	ActivePartition, InactivePartition												
FAT	Fat16, Fat32												
USB-Communication Device Class	HidCommunication; MsdCommunication												
<b>--check-cm-integrity</b>	Allows to check the <i>CodeMeter</i> signature.												
<b>--licensing-terms</b>	Print licensing terms of GNU Lesser General Public License (LGPL) 3.0.												

### Application examples

Action	Parameter
Displaying <i>cmu</i> options	<code>Cmu[32].exe -h</code>
Creating a <i>CodeMeter</i> Remote Activation Context File (here:1-1040870.WibuCmRaC) for the <i>Firm Code</i> 10 ( <i>Firm Item level</i> )	<code>Cmu[32].exe -c10 -f1-140870.WibuCmRaC</code>
Importing a <i>CodeMeter</i> Remote Activation Update File (here:1-1040870.WibuCmRaU) --> reprograms the connected <i>CmContainer</i>	<code>Cmu[32].exe -i -f1-1040870.WibuCmRaU</code>
Showing the versions of current <i>CodeMeter</i> components.	<code>cmu32 --version</code>
Listing all available <i>CodeMeter</i> network license server and if existing all related licenses.	<code>cmu32 --list-server --list-content</code>
Starting 100 simple tests. The tests are executed only for the <i>CmContainer</i> specified by the serial number of 1-233232.	<code>cmu32 --test 100 --serial 1-233232</code>
Changing the enabling status to "temporarily enabled" for the <i>CmContainer</i> 1-2345 by using the <i>CodeMeter</i> password "SECRET".	<code>cmu32 --enable2 --serial 1-2345 --password SECRET</code>

## 12.9 CodeMeter License Tracking

Starting with Version 4.50 *CodeMeter* introduces license tracking allowing for the evaluation of licensing data based on structured logfiles. With it the actual use of licenses is recorded.

However, Wibu-Systems does not offer a separate application for license tracking but suggests that software vendors who want to evaluate how their licenses are used refer to tools by third parties able to aggregate information from real-time requests or logfiles.



### Secure Licence Tracking

Starting with Version 5.20 *CodeMeter* supports Secure License Tracking. This ensures that license access log data is written manipulation-safe. Manipulation is prevented by authenticated check of data integrity using signatures.

For analyzing license access data not a single log file is created but separate logfiles for each *Firm Code*. Integrity and authenticity of the log files preventing tampering is ensured by signatures and a subsequent signature check.

### Validation

In order to validate either the contents of a given signed *CodeMeter* log file or a sequence of log files located in a given directory use the option `/vs1f`<sup>336</sup> in *CmBoxPgm* the developer tool for local programming of *CmContainer* using a commandline (console).

Command	<code>/vs1f</code> - Validation Of Signed Log Files
	Validates either the contents of a given signed <i>CodeMeter</i> log file or a sequence of log files located in a given directory. Expects the path to the file that contains the public keys to use for validation and the path to the log file respectively log directory as arguments.
Syntax	<code>/vs1f:&lt;public key file&gt;,&lt;log file&gt; &lt;log directory&gt;</code> The <code>&lt;public key file&gt;</code> must be created as comma separated file (CSV).
	 For this file the following notation is valid: <code>&lt;major version&gt;,&lt;minor version&gt;,&lt;firm code&gt;,&lt;Ox public key&gt;</code> You can specify several different values and public keys for separate runtime versions. You obtain the required values from one of the created <i>CodeMeter</i> log files.
	From the <i>CodeMeter</i> log file: <code>2014-06-24T06:06:19 SignedLogfile FirmCode:10, PublicKey:a809304778d517c44a22d65elfcedd51a4e2a956fa89e93bb1a24e210000000a2ad17e685306d6e15eb6b7 ebc8cc72ebc97c0f52721b584836696de0000000, Runtime-Version:5.20.1432.500, LogfileID:1</code>

Command	<b>/vs1f</b> - Validation Of Signed Log Files
	the following <public key file> is derived: 5,20,10,0xa809304778d517c44a22d65e1fcedd51a4e2a956fa89e93bb1a24e2100000000a2ad17e685306d6e15eb6b7ebc8cc72ebc97c0f52721b584836696de00000000

Currently, the logfile content is saved locally but for future version its is planned that contents may also be retrieved using HTTP access and calls (real-time history).

 If the logfiles need to be read from other systems, you must share the folder where the logfiles are stored as read-only in your local area network.

The following sections briefly:

- [show how to configure License Tracking](#)<sup>457</sup>
- [introduce definitons and value ranges used in the logfile](#)<sup>458</sup>
- [describe single logfile entry types](#)

### 12.9.1 Requirements and Configuration

Using the *CodeMeter* feature License Tracking requires at least *CodeMeter License Server* Version 4.50.

Using the feature Secure License Tracking requires at least *CodeMeter License Server* Version 5.20.

#### Configuration



The logging of licensing data must be activated together with *CodeMeter License Server*. This you do by direct activation in the *CodeMeter* Profiling environment.

#### Profiling

For Windows operating systems you find the profiling entries stored in the registry, for other operating systems entries are set in the file *server.ini*. The following table shows you the respective locations.

Operating system	Registry / Server.ini Entry
Windows	HKLM/SOFTWARE/WIBU-SYSTEMS/CodeMeter/Server/CurrentVersion
macOS	/Library/Preferences/com.wibu.CodeMeter.Server.ini
Linux	/etc/wibu/CodeMeter/Server.ini

There exist two relevant profiling entries for *License Tracking*.

Entry	Property	Value
LogLicenseTracking	[DWord]	[0;1]   Default value is 0 and Logging for License Tracking is disabled.
LogLicenseTrackingPath/ [Firm Code]/	[SZ]	<path>   Default path on Windows operating systems is %ProgramData%\CodeMeter\LicenseTracking. For each Firm Code a separate directory is created. For example, the log file for <i>Firm Code</i> 10 is saved to the directory <LogLicenseTrackingPath>/FC10/. For other operating systems the default path has the same value of the general profiling entry LogPath.
LogLicenseTrackingLogRotationSizeInMb	[DWord]	[1..3500] If a license tracking log file exceeds a size of x MB, the rotation starts. The input range of x is from 1 to 3500 MB. The default value is 1000 MB. If the specified value is outside the input range, automatically the default value applies.
LogLicenseTrackingLogRotationTimeInMinutes	[DWord]	[0..525600] If the oldest entry of a license tracking log file is older than n minutes, the rotation starts. The input range of n is from 0 to 525600 minutes (approx. 1 year). Please note that after specifying n, the log file starts to rotate after a time delay of about 1 minute. The default value is 0 minutes. Then time-based log rotating is deactivated. If the specified value is outside the input range, automatically the default value applies.

 Please note that you must stop the *CodeMeter License Server* service, make the change, and then restart the *CodeMeter License Server* service before the change can take effect.

## Logfile Rotation

In order to manage the constant growth of log files efficiently, *CodeMeter* offers a rotating system in the area of license tracking. This system can be set via two parameters in profiling.

- `LogLicenseTrackingLogRotationSizeInMb`  
If a license tracking log file exceeds a size of x MB, the rotation starts.  
The input range of x is from 1 to 3500 MB.  
The default value is 1000 MB.  
If the specified value is outside the input range, automatically the default value applies.
- `LogLicenseTrackingLogRotationTimeInMinutes`  
If the oldest entry of a license tracking log file is older than n minutes, the rotation should start.  
The input range of n is from 0 to 525600 minutes (approx. 1 year).  
Please note that after specifying n, the log file starts to rotate after a time delay of about 1 minute.  
The default value is 0 minutes. Then time-based log rotating is deactivated.  
If the specified value is outside the input range, automatically the default value applies.

### 12.9.2 Logfile Format

The following logic applies to the format of the logfile.

1. Each line in the logfile can be handled separately. There exist separate lines for different [entry types](#)<sup>459</sup>.
2. Each line that does not match to the described formats has to be ignored.  
This will allow us to enhance the output in future versions without causing trouble in working solutions.




It is also recommended to do a parsing of the different arguments of a line and simply to ignore arguments that are not known.

This allows us to enhance the output in future versions without causing trouble in working solutions.

#### 12.9.2.1 Definitions and Value Ranges

For the logfile and single entry types the following definitions and value ranges are used:

Definition	Value Range
access ID	string The <access ID> is given by the server and extends the <license ID> by an index describing the slot, i.e. <license ID>-<slot ID>.
application ID	[0..4294967295]
application text	string
enabling block index	[0..31]
expiration time	["never" UTC Timestamp]
feature map	[0..4294967295]
firm code	[0..4294967295]
license ID	string The <license ID> is automatically derived as <mask>-<serial number>-<firm code>-<product item reference>, e.g. "2-1500002-100532-18". The <license ID> is a unique Identifier for a license entry.
license quantity	[0..4294967295]
logfileID	[0..4294967295] ID value of the log file. In order to prevent that a single or several log files can be deleted each log file must have a separate ID.
mask	[0..65535]
product code	[0..4294967295]
product item reference	[0..4294967295]
product item text	string
serial	[0..4294967295]
server	string
slot ID	[0..4294967295]
timestamp	UTC Timestamp UTC Timestamp sample: "2012-12-24T08:32:59".

 Since the strings may contain quotation marks (") but may also be bracketed expressions, any quotation marks that are part of the string are quoted by a backslash (\). For example, the *application text* *The best of "John Doe."* will be issued as

```
...AppText: "The best of \"John Doe.\""
```

### 12.9.3 Entry Types

The CodeMeter license tracking logfile knows the following listed entry types.

[List of Licenses](#)  <sup>459</sup>

[License](#)  <sup>459</sup>

[Access](#)  <sup>459</sup>

[Release](#)  <sup>460</sup>

[Borrow Access](#)  <sup>460</sup>

[Borrow Return](#)  <sup>460</sup>

[Denial](#)  <sup>460</sup>

[Administrative](#)  <sup>460</sup>



[SignedLogfile](#)  <sup>460</sup>

[Signature](#)

#### 12.9.3.1 List of Licenses Entry


Entry type	List of Licenses entry
Description	A list of <i>License</i> entries is preceded by a <i>List of Licenses</i> entry. This indicates that in the following lines all existing licenses of this server are listed. A previously retrieved list of <i>License</i> entries becomes invalid.
Writing time	The <i>List of Licenses</i> entry is written immediately before the list of <i>License</i> entries is written.
Syntax	<timestamp> ListOfLicenses

#### 12.9.3.2 License Entry

Entry type	License entry
Description	The <i>License</i> entry describes an existing license.
Writing time	All <i>License</i> entries are written to the logfile: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>on startup of <i>CodeMeter License Server</i></li> <li>each time when an entry is changed, e.g. by plugin / plugout or remote programming.</li> </ul> <div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;">  In the cases mentioned above, all <i>License</i> entries of the current server are written preceded by a <a href="#">List of Licenses</a>  <sup>459</sup> entry. </div>
Syntax	<timestamp> License Server:"<server>", LicenseID:<license ID>, SN:<mask>-<serial>, FC:<firm code>, PC:<product code>, FM:<feature map>, ET:<expiration time>, LQ:<license quantity>, PT:"<product item text>"

Before all *License* entries are re-written on changing entries all allocated licenses are released by a *Release* entry. Immediately after issuing the *License* entries the previously released licenses are again allocated by an *Access* entry.

This is necessary because `license IDs` can change on re-programming or on plugout and the subsequent rebooking. Moreover, the `access ID` may change by automatic rebooking after plugout.

 Licenses with a *License Quantity* value of 0 (license for local use use) are not listed.  
The *Expiration Time* contains the minimum of the Product Item Option *Expiration Time* and the value of an activated Product Item Option *Usage Period*. If neither an *Expiration Time* is set nor a *Usage Period* exists or is activated the value is "never".

#### 12.9.3.3 Access Entry

Entry type	Access entry
Description	An <i>Access</i> entry describes that a license on a server is allocated to a user.
Writing time	The <i>Access</i> entry is written at the moment a license is accessed.
Syntax	<timestamp> Access Server:"<server>", LicenseID:<license ID>, AccessID:<access ID>, Client:"<computer name>", User:"<user name>", AppID:<application ID>, AppText:"<application text>"

 The *application ID* and *application text* are derived from CMCREDENTIAL structure using `mulUserDefinedID` and `mszUserDefinedText`.

#### 12.9.3.4 Release Entry

Entry type	<i>Release</i> entry
Description	A <i>Release</i> entry describes that a user has released a formerly accessed license on a server.
Writing time	The <i>Release</i> entry is written at the moment a license is released.
Syntax	<code>&lt;timestamp&gt; Release Server:"&lt;server&gt;", AccessID:&lt;access ID&gt;</code>

#### 12.9.3.5 Borrow Access Entry


Entry type	<i>Borrow Access</i> entry
Description	A <i>Borrow Access</i> entry describes that a user has borrowed a license from a server.
Writing time	The <i>Borrow Access</i> entry is written at the moment a license is borrowed. In addition, the <i>Borrow Access</i> entry is written when <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> is started and there already exist borrowed licenses.
Syntax	<code>&lt;timestamp&gt; Borrow Server:"&lt;server&gt;", LicenseID:&lt;license ID&gt;, BorrowID:&lt;borrow ID&gt;, Client:"&lt;computer name&gt;", User:"&lt;user name&gt;", Expires:&lt;expiration time&gt;, BorrowSn:&lt;mask&gt;-&lt;serial&gt;</code>

#### 12.9.3.6 Borrow Return Entry

Entry type	<i>Borrow Return</i> entry
Description	A <i>Borrow Return</i> entry describes that either a user has returned a borrowed license on a server or the borrow duration has expired and the license was returned automatically.
Writing time	The <i>Borrow Return</i> entry is written at the moment a license is returned.
Syntax	<code>&lt;timestamp&gt; Return Server:"&lt;server&gt;", BorrowID:&lt;borrow ID&gt;</code>


#### 12.9.3.7 Denial Entry

Entry type	<i>Denial</i> entry
Description	A <i>Denial</i> entry describes that a user requested a license but did not get one because no more licenses could be allocated. It will not show license requests of licenses that do not exist on this server.
Writing time	The <i>Denial</i> entry is written at the moment a license access has failed.
Syntax	<code>&lt;timestamp&gt; Denial Server:"&lt;server&gt;", LicenseID:&lt;license ID&gt;, Client:"&lt;computer name&gt;", User:"&lt;user name&gt;", AppID:&lt;application ID&gt;, AppText:"&lt;application text&gt;"</code>

 A *Denial* entry is only logged if error 212 (CMERROR\_NO\_MORE\_LICENSES) occurs.

#### 12.9.3.8 Administrative Entry

Entry type	<i>Administrative</i> entry
Description	An <i>Administrative</i> entry describes some event on the <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> .
Writing time	The <i>Administrative</i> entry is written at the moment the described event occurred.
Syntax	<code>&lt;timestamp&gt; Admin Server:"&lt;server&gt;" CodeMeter_started &lt;timestamp&gt;</code> is written only on start of the TMR Setup and also only in the first logfile for each <i>Firm Code</i> . <code>&lt;timestamp&gt; Admin Server:"&lt;server&gt;" CodeMeter_stopped</code>

 If *CodeMeter License Server* is stopped, all *Access* entries are automatically canceled. Only *Borrow Access* entries remain valid and will be restored on next start of *CodeMeter License Server*. Usually, the *Release* entries are automatically added to the log, but in some circumstances this is not possible, e.g. killing *CodeMeter License Server*.

#### 12.9.3.9 SignedLogfile Entry

Entry type	<i>SignedLogfile</i> entry
Description	The <i>SignedLogfile</i> entry corresponds to the header and holds the Public Key.
Writing time	The <i>SignedLogfile</i> entry is written at the moment the logfile is created.


Syntax	<pre>&lt;timestamp&gt; SignedLogfile FirmCode: &lt;FirmCode&gt;, PublicKey: &lt;PublicKey&gt;, Runtime-Version: &lt;Version&gt;, LogfileID: &lt;LogfileID&gt;</pre> <pre>&lt;timestamp UTC time stamp: &lt;YYYY&gt;-&lt;MM&gt;-&lt;DD&gt;-&lt;hh&gt;&lt;mm&gt;&lt;ss&gt;. &gt;</pre> <p>&lt;FirmCode&gt; <i>Firm Code</i> of the content of this logfile.</p> <p>&lt;PublicKey&gt; Public Key belonging to the Private Key used to sign the logfile.</p> <p>&gt;</p> <p>&lt;Version&gt; <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> Version which generated the logfile. The version specification follows the short format: (&lt;Major&gt;.&lt;Minor two-numbered&gt;.&lt;Build&gt;.&lt;Count&gt;)</p> <p>&lt;LogfileID&gt; ID value of the logfile.</p> <p>&gt;</p> <p>In order to prevent that one or several logfiles are deleted, each logfile must have an ID. Each logfile created during a single running instance of <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> has the same <i>LogfileID</i>.</p> <p>The latest <i>LogfileID</i> is written from the profiling value "SignedLogfileID" and is incremented on the next start of <i>CodeMeter License Server</i>. If no profiling entry "SignedLogfileID" is found an initial value of 1 is assumed.</p> <p><small>eg/</small> 2014-02-07T10:34:33 SignedLogfile FirmCode:10, PublicKey:b4342ec15183992be75ee5e702ea7d118ebb489046df1b15393cdf8d00000007b3a92afafe35f6505222841d65610e75749bf9d572a0eea83d1d6be00000000, Runtime-Version:5.11.1343.201, LogfileID:13</p>
--------	---

### 12.9.3.10 Signature Entry

Entry type	<i>Signature</i> entry
Description	The <i>Signature</i> entry hold the signature of the section last written.
Writing time	The <i>Signature</i> entry is written at the moment the section is signed.
Syntax	<pre>&lt;timestamp&gt; Signature Signature: &lt;Signature&gt;</pre> <pre>&lt;timestamp UTC time stamp: &lt;YYYY&gt;-&lt;MM&gt;-&lt;DD&gt;-&lt;hh&gt;&lt;mm&gt;&lt;ss&gt;. &gt;</pre> <p>&lt;Signature&gt; Calculated signature value of the logfile using the secret signature key (Private Key). This value allows anybody to check the integrity of the logfile using the public verification key (<a href="#">Public Key</a><sup>461</sup>).</p> <p>&gt;</p> <p><small>eg/</small> 2014-02-07T10:34:43 Signature Signature:75998652881c0c56ce7b391c3638c1a5540e12cab282e2c3c82a0a0a00000008cf46fd7a025939b7d86dff8b4bdc01073da2eed7326bc351a335cb00000000</p>

## 12.1 HID Support

Starting with Version 5.0 *CodeMeter* supports devices that conform to the USB's Human Interface Device (HID) class specification. The installation of a special USB host driver is not required since the communication via the USB HID class is standardized and the operating systems provide respective classes. Currently, the operating systems Windows, macOS, and Linux are supported. Alternatively to the Mass Storage Device status, thus *CmDongles* can display as HID without a drive status.

 The communication class HID is available for many *CmDongle*. Please consult the respective [data sheet](#) for support details.

### Requirements

- Minimum *CodeMeter* Firmware 2.02
- Minimum *CodeMeter* Runtime 5.0

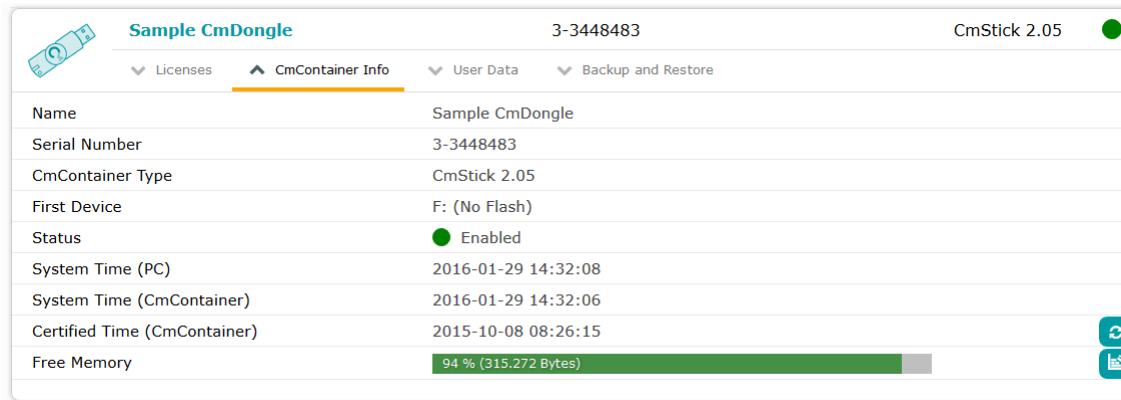
The USB communication standard can be switched any time from Mass Storage Device (MSD) to Human Interface Device (HID) or vice versa.

### 12.10. Set from Mass Storage to HID

To switch the USB communication standard from Mass Storage Device (MSD) to Human Interface Device (HID), please proceed as follows:

1. View the status in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* on page "Content | **CmContainer**".  
A drive is assigned and no flash memory is available.





2. Call `cmu` <sup>452</sup>.

For Windows OS call `cmu` call `cmu` by the start menu item **"Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt"** (Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter Command Prompt" | Press "Enter" key). For the operating systems macOS and Linux this command is provided by the usual search path parameter.

3. Enter the following commandline:

```
cmu32 /s [Box mask-Serial number] --set-config-disk HidCommunication
```

The current status displays in the following commandline output:

```
cmu32 - CodeMeter Universal Support Tool.
Version 5.00 of 2013-Jan-30 (Build 1039) for Win32
Copyright (C) 2007-2013 by WIBU-SYSTEMS AG. All rights reserved.
```

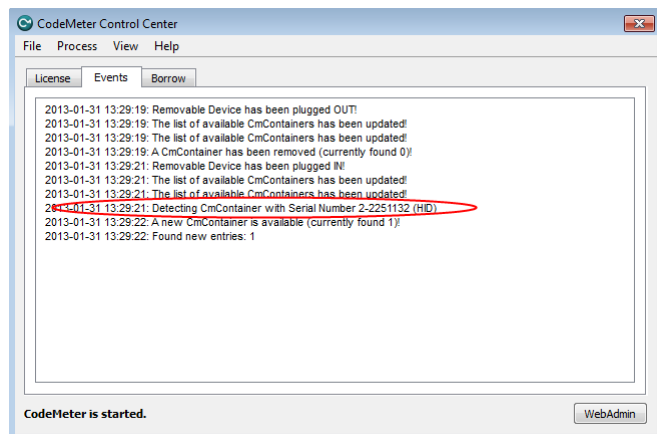
```
- CmStick/C with Serial Number 2-2251132 and version 2.01
Version:          2.01
Flash Size:       no real flash available
Virtual Drive:    E:
Configuration:    LocalDisk with ActivePartition
File System:      FAT32
Communication:    Mass Storage Device
Boot-Code:        Int18 Boot Code
Mdfa:             0x539
```

Please replug your CmDongle to apply the changes.

4. Unplug and replug the *CmDongle*.

5. View logging in *CodeMeter Control Center* tab **"Events"**.

The information for the switch to HID displays.



5. Check in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* page **"Content | CmContainer"**.  
No drive is assigned.

The screenshot shows the CodeMeter WebAdmin interface for a 'Sample CmDongle' with serial number 3-3448483. The 'CmContainer Info' tab is active, displaying the following details:

Name	Sample CmDongle
Serial Number	3-3448483
CmContainer Type	CmStick 3.10
First Device	No drive assigned (HID)
Status	Enabled
System Time (PC)	2016-01-19 09:10:13
System Time (CmContainer)	2016-01-19 09:10:09
Certified Time (CmContainer)	2015-10-08 08:26:15
Free Memory	94 % (315.272 Bytes)

At the bottom, it indicates 'Current Server: localhost (127.0.0.1)' and 'WebAdmin Version: 6.10'.

## 12.10. Set from HID to Mass Storage

To switch the USB communication standard from Human Interface Device (HID) to Mass Storage Device (MSD), please proceed as follows:

1. View the status in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* on page "**Content | CmContainer**".

A drive is not assigned.

This screenshot is identical to the one above, showing the 'Sample CmDongle' configuration page with 'No drive assigned (HID)' as the first device.

2. Call `cmu`<sup>452</sup>

For Windows OS call `cmu` call `cmu` by the start menu item "**Start | All Programs | CodeMeter | Tools | CodeMeter Command Prompt**" (Press "Windows" key to open Start screen | Type "CodeMeter Start Center" | Press "Enter" key). For the operating systems macOS and Linux this command is provided by the usual search path parameter.

3. Enter the following commandline:

```
C:\Users\fs>cmu32 /s [Box mask-Serial number] --set-config-disk MsdCommunication
```

The current status displays in the following commandline output:

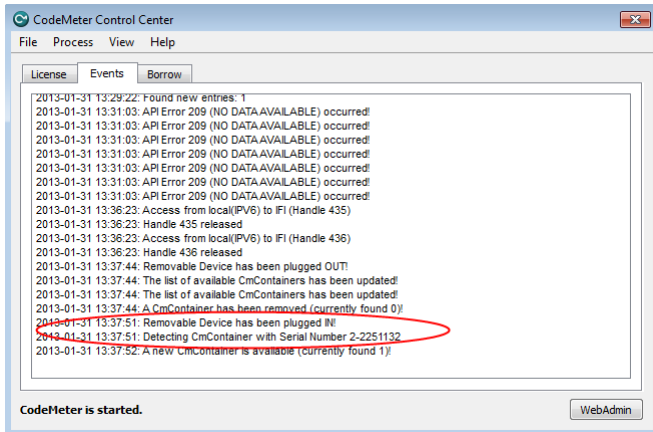
```
cmu32 - CodeMeter Universal Support Tool.
Version 5.00 of 2013-Jan-30 (Build 1039) for Win32
Copyright (C) 2007-2013 by WIBU-SYSTEMS AG. All rights reserved.

- CmStick/C with Serial Number 2-2251132 and version 2.01
```

```
Version:          2.01
Flash Size:       no real flash available
Virtual Drive:    No drive assigned (HID)
Communication:    Human Interface Device (HID)
```

Please replug your CmDongle to apply the changes.

- Unplug and replug the *CmDongle*.
- View logging in *CodeMeter Control Center* tab "Events".  
The information for the switch to MSD displays.



- Check in *CodeMeter WebAdmin* page "Content | CmContainer".  
A drive is assigned and no flash memory available.

Sample CmDongle		3-3448483	CmStick 2.05
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>▼ Licenses</span> <span>▲ CmContainer Info</span> <span>▼ User Data</span> <span>▼ Backup and Restore</span> </div>			
Name	Sample CmDongle		
Serial Number	3-3448483		
CmContainer Type	CmStick 2.05		
First Device	F: (No Flash)		
Status	● Enabled		
System Time (PC)	2016-01-29 14:32:08		
System Time (CmContainer)	2016-01-29 14:32:06		
Certified Time (CmContainer)	2015-10-08 08:26:15		
Free Memory	94 % (315.272 Bytes)		

## 12.10.:Linux Kernel Settings

*CodeMeter* requires a working USB hotplugging infrastructure for the detection of a *CmDongle*. Thus make sure that the hotplug is working properly.

If hotplugging seems not to work on a new Linux distribution, please check if the new "udev" mechanism is used. If "udev" is used, the problem can be fixed by copying the file `/usr/share/CodeMeter/52-codemeter.rules` into the directory `/etc/udev/rules.d/`.

For the communication between *CodeMeterLin* and the *CmDongle*, *CodeMeterLin* requires a Linux kernel (Kernel 2.4.x or Kernel 2.6.x) with support for USB mass storage, human interface (HID) and scsi-generic devices. If you use a self compiled Linux Kernel, please check if you have activated usb-storage and sg-device support (as modules).

General Kernel configuration display settings including USB mass storage or HID (Human Interface Device):

CmDongle via USB as MSD (CmStick, CmStick/M, CmCard):

```
CONFIG_SYSFS
CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT
CONFIG_USB_*_HCD*      (respective Host Controller)
CONFIG_USB_STORAGE
CONFIG_BLK_DEV_SD
CONFIG_BLK_DEV_SG      (for passthrough communication)
CONFIG_*_FS            (for file I/O, the respective file system)
```

CmStick via USB as HID:

```
CONFIG_SYSFS
CONFIG_USB_SUPPORT
CONFIG_USB_*_HCD*      (respective Host Controller)
CONFIG_HID
CONFIG_HIDRAW
CONFIG_USB_HID
```

CmCard via internal card reader (e.g. SDHCI):

```
CONFIG_SYSFS
CONFIG_MMC
CONFIG_MMC_BLOCK
CONFIG_MMC_*          (for the respective card reader)
CONFIG_BLK_DEV_SG     (for passthrough communication)
CONFIG_*_FS           (for file I/O, the respective file system)
```

CmCard via ATA:

```
CONFIG_SYSFS
CONFIG_BLK_DEV_SD
CONFIG_ATA             + respective ATA Host adapter/controller
CONFIG_BLK_DEV_SG     (for passthrough communication)
CONFIG_*_FS           (for file I/O, the respective file system)
```

If your Linux Kernel is configured properly, use the command:

```
codemeter-info -L
```

to get a list of all *CmDongles* connected to your system. If this is not the case, you have probably a general problem with your Linux Kernel or a Kernel module could not be loaded correctly.

## 13 Glossary

Term	Description
<i>AxProtector</i>	Automatic protection of applications using <i>AxProtector</i> as secure basic protection without changing the source code including runtime checks, effective anti-debug mechanisms, modification of resources, and locking of <i>CmContainer</i> if crack attempts are detected. As tool of <i>CodeMeter Protection Suite</i> available for different project types and as a commandline version.
<i>CmActLicense</i>	Completely software-based variant of the protection and licensing technology <i>CodeMeter</i> . Licenses are bound to an individual computer.
<i>CmBoxPgm</i>	Commandline tool to create, edit, and delete licenses and their components ( <i>Firm Item</i> , <i>Product Item</i> , and <i>Product Item Options</i> ) in <i>CmContainer</i> . You can also apply scripts and batch files for mass production and test automation. Programming is simultaneously applied in one passe to several <i>CmContainer</i> .
<i>CmContainer</i>	Summarizing notion for describing the license carriers of both <i>CodeMeter</i> variants. <i>CmDongle</i> in the case of the hardware-based licensing system and <i>CmActLicense</i> in the case of the software-based licensing system.
<i>CmDongle</i>	Hardware-based variant of the protection and licensing technology <i>CodeMeter</i> . Available in many form factors for a variety of interfaces.
<i>CmDust</i>	The <i>CodeMeter</i> Enduser Support Tool logs important system and <i>CodeMeter</i> settings and helps Wibu-Systems Support to find remedies for eventually occurring errors.
<i>CmFAS</i>	see <i>CodeMeter Field Activation Service</i>
<i>cmu</i>	Commandline alternative to perform many <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> functions ( <i>CodeMeter Universal Support Tool</i> ).
<i>CodeMeter API Guide</i>	Graphical tool to generate source code fragments. You create and test API functions with all related parameters and necessary structures for the programming language of your choice. Currently, the programming languages C, C++, C#, CB6, VB.NET, Delphi, and Java are supported.
<i>CodeMeter Certificate Vault</i>	works as a PKCS#11 compliant token provider, integrating with the Microsoft Cryptographic API Next Generation (CNG) as a Key Storage Provider (KSP), and working with OpenSSL API e.g. to keep and use the keys for TLS certificates. It is fully integrated with many essential applications including browsers, VPNs, and email.
<i>CodeMeter Field Activation Service</i>	see <i>File-based Remote Programming</i>
<i>CodeMeter Control Center</i>	<i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> provides the protected software to access the <i>CodeMeter</i> runtime environment. It displays information on connected <i>CmContainer</i> , and presents options to configure connected <i>CmContainer</i> . Moreover, an assistant creates license request files and imports license update files ( <i>CmFAS Assistant</i> ).
<i>CodeMeter Keyring</i>	Protection solution based on user and password credentials created in the <i>Password Manager</i> component and supplied by the <i>Password Provider</i> component. <i>Password Manager</i> connects to <i>CodeMeter License Central</i> after startup and retrieves the configured users and passwords from it. There is no local data storage. Created passwords and users are used in <i>Password Provider</i> , e.g. for implementing the feature of protecting the source code.
<i>CodeMeter License Central</i>	Ticket-based system for creating, managing, and delivering licenses for software and digital content. Available in a <i>Desktop</i> and an <i>Internet</i> Edition.
<i>CodeMeter License Editor</i>	Graphical tool allowing you to create, edit or delete licenses and their components ( <i>Firm Item</i> , <i>Product Item</i> , and <i>Product Item Options</i> ) in <i>CmDongles</i> . Next to programming of locally connected <i>CmCongles</i> also file-based remote programming ( <i>CodeMeter Field Activation Service</i> , <i>CmFAS</i> ) is supported. Suitable for testing license strategies.
<i>CodeMeter License Server</i>	Runtime environment ( <i>CodeMeter.exe</i> ) for the protection and licensing technology <i>CodeMeter</i> .
<i>CodeMeter Start Center</i>	Start screen tool to access and open most of the <i>CodeMeter</i> applications and tools.
<i>CodeMeter Protection Suite</i>	Toolbox for the automatic encryption of applications and libraries. The individual tools have been tailored specifically to work with each platform or environment (see <i>AxProtector</i> , <i>IxProtector</i> ).
<i>CodeMeter WebAdmin</i>	Graphical <i>CodeMeter</i> tool displaying information on connected <i>CmContainer</i> and related license entries in a browser. In addition, configuration and analyzing options for the <i>CodeMeter</i> runtime environment ( <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> ) are provided.
<i>CodeMeter</i>	Wibu-Systems' technology for protecting and licensing of software and digital content.
File-based Remote Programming	Remote updating a <i>CmContainer</i> requires some information on the <i>CmContainer</i> to be reprogrammed. This information is safely stored and transferred in a context file, i.e. *.WibuCmRaC file (license request file). Based on this license request file use the <i>CodeMeter</i> programming tools to create an update file (*.WibuCmRaU) (license update). Subsequently, this file is safely transferred into the <i>CmContainer</i> . In addition, on creating the *.WibuCmRaU file automatically also a *.WibuCmRaM file is created which maps the <i>CmContainer</i> content at the time the licenses have been updated. An <i>CmFAS Assistant</i> in <i>CodeMeter Control Center</i> supports the licensee when updating licenses.
<i>Firm Code</i>	The <i>Firm Code</i> presents a unique number each licensor receives from Wibu-Systems. It ensures that each licensor is individually identified when protecting and licensing software or digital content.
<i>Firm Item</i>	Logical and hierarchical item level in the <i>CmContainer</i> . The <i>Firm Item</i> level holds entries which are unique for each licensor and includes the individual <i>Firm Code</i> .
<i>Firm Key</i>	Secret key which influences almost all encryption and decryption processes of licenses, their authentication, and the creation, editing and deleting of license entries at the level of <i>Product Items</i> . The <i>Firm Key</i> is initially shipped with the <i>Firm Security Box</i> .
<i>Firm Security Box</i>	Master <i>CmDongle</i> which allows to program other <i>CmContainer</i> . The FSB is unique for each licensor.
<i>FSB</i>	see <i>Firm Security Box</i>

Term	Description
<i>HIP</i>	<i>High Level Programming API</i> see <i>Programming API</i>
<i>IFI</i>	see <i>Implicit Firm Item</i>
<i>Implicit Firm Item</i>	The <i>Implicit Firm Item</i> level in the <i>CmContainer</i> features the same characteristic as usual <i>Firm Items</i> . It simply has some distinct features. While all other level are characterized by the existence of an exclusive <i>Firm Code</i> which is unique for each licenser, the <i>Implicit Firm Item</i> level has the <i>Firm Code</i> of 0. This implies that each owner of the <i>CmContainer</i> has licenser privileges for the <i>Implicit Firm Item</i> level including write access.
<i>IxProtector</i>	Individual advanced protection technology applied for software and digital content as tool of <i>CodeMeter Protection Suite</i> . 'Real' source code fragments are encrypted and decrypted by interfaces ( <i>Software Protection API</i> , <i>WUPI</i> ) and security mechanisms. Suited to implement modular software protection.
<i>Core API</i>	Powerful interface to communicate with <i>CmContainer</i> at runtime of <i>CodeMeter License Server</i> . All other APIs and protection mechanisms ( <i>AxProtector</i> , <i>IxProtector</i> , <i>Software Protection API</i> <i>WUPI</i> ) base on <i>Core API</i> functions. Thus using this interface complements existing protection options (encryption and decryption of data, personalization, reading additional data).
License Activation	see File-based Remote Programming
License Information File (*. <i>WibuCmLIF</i> )	This file corresponds for <i>CmActLicense</i> to an empty license container however holds specifications on binding schemes and additional activation options to be used for unique binding of a license to the computer or the device.
Update File (license update) (*. <i>WibuCmRaU</i> )	The Update File for a <i>CmContainer</i> valid only for a single unique <i>CmContainer</i> can be imported only once.
Context File (license request) (*. <i>WibuCmRaC</i> )	The Context File of a <i>CmContainer</i> mirroring the as-is status of license entries serves as basis for license updating in the process of file-based (remote) programming.
<i>CodeMeter SmartBind</i>	Binding scheme used in <i>CmActLicense</i> licensing system optimizes assuring the validity of <i>CmActLicense</i> licenses, if hardware properties of the PC change to which the licenses are bound.
<i>PIO</i>	see <i>Product Item Options</i>
<i>Product Code</i>	The <i>Product Code</i> represents a number free to choose and identifies the products to be protected and licensed.
<i>Product Item Options</i> ( <i>PIO</i> )	License entries at the <i>Product Item</i> level. They hold the <i>Product Code</i> also further options defining the actual characteristics of a license, such as, how many licenses may be simultaneously used in a network, how long a license is valid, which functions are accessible and billed, etc. Moreover, several other data fields are available holding additional binary information and differ in their access privileges. These optional characteristics are combinable in a variety of ways, and constitute the basis for the mapping of any imaginable license strategy.
<i>Product Item</i>	Logical hierarchical entry level in a <i>CmContainer</i> below the <i>Firm Item</i> level. At the <i>Product Item</i> level you find the single license entries, i.e. the <i>Product Codes</i> and further <i>Product Item Options</i> .
<i>Programming API</i>	This class-oriented interface allows you to access any object or process required to program or organize license entries in a <i>CmContainer</i> , and features extended customizing for the integration of <i>CodeMeter</i> into own applications. The <i>Programming API</i> is available for many programming languages.
<i>Software Protection API</i>	Interface which decrypts segments protected by <i>IxProtector</i> at runtime available as <i>WUPI</i> ( <i>WIBU Universal Protection Interface</i> ). It is lean, comprises only a few but essential functions, and is standardized and applicable for a variety of programming languages.
<i>Soft license</i>	see <i>CmActLicense</i> .
<i>Wibu Universal Protection Interface</i>	see <i>Software Protection API</i>
<i>WUPI</i>	see <i>Wibu Universal Protection Interface</i>



## 14 Copyright information of software licenses used

### Flot

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter WebAdmin
Version	0.8.1 (flot)
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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### JQuery

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter WebAdmin
Version	v3.4.1 (jQuery)
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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### JQuery-ui

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter WebAdmin
Version	v1.12.1 (jQuery-ui)
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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available at <https://github.com/jquery/jquery-ui>

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## go-macaron framework

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter WebAdmin
Version	1.2.1.0219
Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Project	Runtime component CodeMeter WebAdmin
Version	1.8.3 (go)
Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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## libcurl

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter License Server
Version	7.28.0
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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## Google Protocol Buffers

Project	Runtime component	SDK component AxProtector
Version	2.6.1 (native), 3.7.1 (java)	2.6.1 (native), 3.7.1 (java)
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux	Windows, macOS, Linux

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### ASN.1 Compiler

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter License Server	SDK component Programming API (HIP)
Version	1.0 starting with CodeMeter 6.0	1.0 starting with CodeMeter 6.0
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux	Windows, macOS, Linux

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### Bootstrapper dotnetInstaller

Project	Runtime component dotnetInstaller	SDK component dotnetInstaller
Version	2.3	2.3
Operating system	Windows	Windows

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## LLVM compiler and toolchain technology

Project	SDK component AxProtector
Version	3.8.0
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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### ASM Java Program Library

Project	SDK component AxProtector
Version	7.1
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Project	SDK component AxProtector Java; AxProtector .NET (.NET 2.0 Standard)
Version	cli 1.3.1, io 2.4, lang 3-3.4
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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## CoreFX

Project	SDK component AxProtector .NET (.NET 2.0 Standard)
Version	.NET Standard 2.0
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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## XStream

Project	SDK component AxProtector Java
Version	1.4.11.1 ( <a href="http://x-stream.github.io/">http://x-stream.github.io/</a> )
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

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### Public Suffix List

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter Control Center
Version	<a href="https://publicsuffix.org/">https://publicsuffix.org/</a>
Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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## PCRE2

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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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### QEventDispatcher on macOS

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Operating System	macOS

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**Cocoa Platform Plugin**

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter Control Center
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Operating System	macOS

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**IAccessible2 IDL Specification**

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Operating System	macOS

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### qtmain Library

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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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## FreeType 2

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter Control Center
Origin	<a href="http://doc.qt.io/qt-5/qtgui-attribution-freetype.html">http://doc.qt.io/qt-5/qtgui-attribution-freetype.html</a>
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## LibJPEG-turbo

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter Control Center
Origin	<a href="http://doc.qt.io/qt-5/qtgui-attribution-libjpeg.html">http://doc.qt.io/qt-5/qtgui-attribution-libjpeg.html</a>
Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Operating System	macOS

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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

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## Freetype 2 - zlib

Project	Runtime component CodeMeter Control Center
Origin	<a href="http://doc.qt.io/qt-5/qtgui-attribution-freetype-zlib.html">http://doc.qt.io/qt-5/qtgui-attribution-freetype-zlib.html</a>
Version	1.2.1
Operating System	Windows, macOS, Linux

Version 1.2.11, January 15th, 2017

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The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1950> (zlib format), [rfc1951](http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1951) (deflate format) and [rfc1952](http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc1952) (gzip format).

---

## libsodium

Project	Runtime component CmCloud Client (CodeMeter License Server)
Version	1.0.13 starting with CodeMeter 6.90
Operating system	Windows, macOS, Linux

<https://github.com/jedisct1/libsodium>

```
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